

HEIAI86	8794	785680	1 - 200	15 - 214	T52922, T52923, and AC005368.
HEIAD76	8795	574163	1 - 267	15 - 281	AI355103, F23338, AA503307, AA503142, AI246996, F34506, AA484892, AA507814, AI791659, AA523695, AA365586, AA720582, AI031759, AA587316, AA745524, AI590442, AA714011, AI053673, AA744001, AW304592, AA504951, AA779783, F09355, AI251429, AI580707, AI818362, F17700, AA311357, AA810158, U73647, AC007227, AF196969, AP000501, AC002347, AL031905, AP000300, AP000045, AP000113, AC005632, AC006050, AC007016, AC007536, AC005829, Z95152, AL049548, AC004815, Z69837, AC006965, AL121595, AP000248, AC001228, AL050307, AL049569, AC005914, AC002551, AL133163, AP000555, AC006088, AC004985, AC005516, AL008718, AL109984, AC007435, AC005701, AC002369, AC006505, AC006312, AL023575, AC005375, AP000260, AC006011, AL020993, AL022316, AC005104, AC006077, AF111168, AP000099, AP000116, AC002126, AC008928, AF002223, AP000036, Z99496, AC002316, AC005520, AL021154, AC006241, Z93024, AL049760, AC008115, AC007899, AL031597, AC006455, AP000500, Z84466, AC002425, AP000141, AC005102, AL022326, Z97056, AF207550, AC005587, AC005015, AC007055, AP000088, AC002364, AB023049, AF049895, AC006511, AC006344, Z95114, AL121923, AC005180, Z84480, AL034417, AC004129, D87675, AL022721, AC005089, AC004752, AC004893, Z98200, AC002554, AC005531, AC005231, AL031295, AL117258, AC004674, Z83826, U29953, AC005616, AC016026, AC005544, AC009336, AC004933, AC007292, AC003003, Z95113, Z81364, AC004522, AC005332, Z93017, AC003042, AL049643, Z84469, AC006121, AL133246, AL035588, AC006930, AC004526, AC006409, AL022165, AC004851, AC004876, AC005837, AL034371, AC004811, Z97630, AC007993, and AC004844.
HEIAC62	8796	745672	1 - 245	15 - 259	AP000011, and AP000153.
HDTMJ27	8797	851806	1 - 498	15 - 512	AA434364, AA631736, AI051874, AA460723, AA502498, AA471086, AI025722, AL132985, AC004447, AC005261, AL031432, AC004560, AL079305, Z83838, AC004030, AC005776, AC005387, Z70050, Z73986, AC007240, AC011604, AL031782, AC004821, AC006222, and AP000164.
HDTLI05	8798	928253	1 - 488	15 - 502	AA769122, AL044520, AL042431, AA648784, AI208877, AI024841, AA804545, AW340113, H82877, R64372, R64371, and AL137391.
HDITLE28	8799	851830	1 - 454	15 - 468	AA916035, AI246061, AI054090, AI249853, AI284543, AI254770, AI251944, AI251034, AI251203, AI251284, AI250552, N74027, N71579, T60940, AA687542, AI251241, AI223626, W63553, AW303098, AA434346, AA636102, AA827383, N22153, AW073498, AI929410, AI753672, AI750950, AW167909, AW407585, AW019964, AW410286, AI018726, AI860535, AA365893, AL039309, AA468289, AI732682, AI720943, AA653823, T08386, AA133472, AA714073, AI927261, H86579, AA448050, AW089950, AA211734, H43183, AA665304, AI354369, AA018923, AA012829, AL039930, AA559166, AI902426, AA741301, AA094597, AI570805, H63220, AA169234, AI755057, R68503, R99581, AL138065, AW082076, AA527109, T74259, AI174703, AW057873, AA657910, AA179981, AA837796, AI537020, AA084950,

R48980, AA564753, AA411590, AA688266, AA256107, AA599749, AA856866, AA743968, AA837739, AA513884, AA610374, AI133580, AA386055, AA527954, AA429481, AA214457, AA605020, T03928, AI355559, AW238495, AL037006, AW274525, AA748102, AA593036, AI298079, AA515351, AA704037, AI087843, AA424249, AI348467, AA736713, W60035, AA135988, C14599, AI908424, AI871691, AI284105, H30595, AI471455, AW392887, T06518, AI671077, C14576, T03401, AL037777, AA502230, AW082742, AI989742, AI687343, AI459866, AA744095, AI124779, C14880, AA678950, AI761566, AA282231, AI799421, AI434365, H24957, H45806, AI201668, AA501371, AW407632, AI383965, AA321523, AA227858, AI399872, AW151761, AA077796, AA572743, AL031685, AL096712, AP000501, AC002350, AC005952, AC004383, AC020663, AC008085, AL031728, AL021808, AC005920, AC004922, AC002565, AC005815, L44140, AC005926, AB020874, AC005004, Z95115, AC004849, AC006116, AL031659, Z83851, AF064859, AC004000, L78810, AC005088, AC005971, AC002477, AC005666, AC007308, AC002470, AL031255, AC004874, AC004913, AF196969, AL031132, AL035659, AC010197, AC002070, AC005821, AC005015, AF165142, AC006021, AC004132, AC007685, M15366, AC00328, AF196970, AL049694, AL035086, AC006057, U58047, AC003689, AL035249, AC007533, AC006263, AF181896, U72788, AF030453, AC003029, AC007051, AC005181, AC007225, AP000503, AP000067, AL034427, AC005903, U95741, AL008582, AC002483, AL031666, AL008730, AC004941, AC005375, AL035070, U95743, AL139054, AC004682, AC004051, AL031602, AL022320, AL021879, AP000065, AL021393, AC008044, AF165926, Z97054, Z94277, AB014460, AC003030, AC005600, AP000201, AC004934, AP000097, AC004056, U91323, AC004801, AC005386, AL109628, AC007100, AC006070, AF116548, AF029062, AB000876, AC004181, AC004560, M89651, AC005210, AP000230, AP000506, AP000144, AC002394, Z85987, AL035587, AC003007, AL109967, AL132712, AC004999, AL031670, AC006001, AL021578, AB000882, AC002543, AC005184, AL049712, AC005531, AC006083, Z98884, AC005225, AL022721, Z98949, AC004963, AC004491, AL080243, AC006538, AC003685, AL022476, U85195, AF111168, AE000658, AF015262, AJ229043, AP000362, Z98751, AB016625, AC004628, AC008975, AL031575, AL008725, AL023575, AL031230, Z97989, AC005585, AC004832, AC005224, AC007736, AC007066, AC004125, Y10196, AF023674, X54486, AL049849, AL031447, AC005630, AC012085, AP000240, AL133445, AL133275, M33132, AP000319, AP001064, AC000075, AC003072, AC000084, AD000091, AC002491, AC006277, AC006942, AB015355, AC005778, AC005619, AL121923, AC004656, AP000228, AC003678, Y07848, AC005067, Z73358, AC004975, AL031594, AP000167, AP000052, AP000120, AC002375, AC005663, AF155238, AD000092, AL008583, AP001065, AC004815, AL031657, AC004638, AC006251, AC000026, AC004876, AC007114, AC005664, AC004477, AL022398, Z97205, AC007388, AC002059, AF196779, AC005722, AF002223, Z99943, AL136295, AC005209, AC005387, AC004685, AC006543, Z98044, AC005670, AF027390, AF217403, X77825, AL049713, AF134726,					
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HDTLB90	8800	969209	1 - 721	15 - 735		AI341704, AI142398, AA813273, AA743887, AI936676, AI075351, AA910854, AI022782, AI147388, AA707809, AI191594, AW149648, AI359585, AA310281, AI189686, N66573, H08536, AI262892, N95604, AA741331, AI248487, AA868324, W02990, N22795, AA262629, AA609701, AI093401, AA659738, H87698, AI027373, AI027121, AA978057, AA983525, N48015, AA720012, AA447262, AI356159, R59460, AI678874, AI952101, T34018, AI142529, AI690064, AA441994, AA992142, N35367, AI187027, AI421750, AA768375, AI079205, AA447137, AI569001, AI860552, AI826993, AI306687, AW080519, AI381210, AI582792, AI040724, AA243615, AI004382, AA586674, AI336096, AI241252, AI591409, AI499068, AW026852, H08537, AW008824, AI123841, AA627439, N72902, AI369126, AI611839, W73025, AI336409, AA441993, AA837530, AA806979, AI886595, AA301661, R59400, T35913, N98833, T25882, W25044, T31881, T81454, H87190, R27910, AI560041, AI560047, T25881, AA723754, AA436622, R27815, AA748322, T81453, AA680083, AI348535, AA861174, AA687982, AA336442, H86836, AF161514, and Z57379.
HDTKX61	8801	806340	1 - 657	15 - 671		AL040934, AI354583, AI811104, AA102590, AI955210, AW005356, AI923908, W72822, AI869691, AA776240, AI097401, AI241672, AA610244, AA136144, AA432194, AW029577, N57854, AW026450, AI913174, AI439590, AA676743, AW173719, AI912350, AI126189, AI246619, W15338, AI573143, N62095, AA632265, AW262961, AW338014, AA599002, AW080405, AW342043, AW170642, AA977345, N57753, AA809373, H24394, AA046519, AA648676, AA159091, AI032839, AA136030, AA583776, H28894, AA848077, F33112, AA910294, AW016492, AA678502, AI916065, N88118, AA350391, R44633, AA082176, H03994, W72821, AW166715, AW149167, H45880, N78326, AA046611, R44522, AI245126, R16997, H03195, AW021036, AA355730, AA598543, AI873982, AI203820, AI559841, H27347, AI590119, AA724015, AI243914, N76000, AW271164, AA482202, AA344508, H28893, H62505, AI117455, and AC004466.
HDTJP10	8802	963456	1 - 606	15 - 620		AI355562, N27028, AA501942, AA365628, W32376, AA365629, AI733856, AW069227, AA847499, AI634187, AW328331, AW023111, AW327624, AA410788, AI791185, AI457313, AA526683, AI284640, AI859438, AI821076, AI056177, AW069769, AA904275, AW341903, AA630854, AI287766, AI491765, AA502991, AA584489, AI254770, AI046409, AA581903, AI079734, AI755214, AI754567, AA228778, AI114557, AA535216, AA515351, AI284543, AI431303, AI754105, AI282479, AW407578, AA809546, AI251034, AI223626, AI250552, AW085751, AI251284, AW271904, AI963720, AI135377, AA669155, AI923050, AA833875, AA833896, AI186438, AI912401, AI047349, AW193265, AW026305, AI133552, AI457397, AW303098, AI305766, AI251203, AI421950, AI419337, AI114733, AW265688, AW023672, AI249853, AW303196, T74524, AI310670, AI199816, AA513851, AW419262, AI049676, AI278440, AI277373, AI284126, AI133164, AW029515, AI587349, AI473995, AW274349,

					<p>AW275432, AW301350, AA916430, AI349130, AW021583, AI332615, AA640685, AA613627, AI049630, AA129746, AI679002, F36273, AI267269, AI361090, AW328000, AW157005, AA469451, AI270117, AA491814, AI017251, AW169038, AW073470, AA832016, AW328446, AW167330, T05834, AA584484, AW088846, AI380617, AA610433, AI267356, AI267450, AI669421, AI446623, AW084445, AI065038, AI560085, AI345681, AI345675, AW277253, AP000555, AC005216, AC006509, AC004455, AC007488, AC004963, AP000114, AP000046, AL008583, AF196972, AC003101, AL022323, AC002470, Z93848, AC005527, AL049760, AC006236, U63721, AC004000, D84394, AL049776, AL049643, AC004253, AF111167, AL033527, AC007786, AC005015, AC007216, AL133163, AP000302, AC005261, L78810, AC004109, AC004921, AC003662, AC005409, AC005006, AC002991, AC005529, AC004027, AC002456, AC004386, AL139054, U62292, AC004975, AC005088, AC007151, AF196779, AC006946, AP000563, AC006088, AC005606, AC005971, AF165926, AC007277, AC002316, AP000211, AP000133, AL132777, AL035423, AL020997, AL022163, U78027, U91323, Z82206, AC000353, AB001523, AC004797, AL031683, AC005697, AC005972, AC006080, AC006333, D87675, AC004526, AP000103, AC005907, AL023284, AL035422, AC007546, AL096702, AC010205, AC005005, AC007227, AC005736, AC006511, AC007066, AC005089, AC002314, AF108083, AD000090, AL031589, AC004953, AC007406, AC007664, AC007308, AB026899, AC007934, AC005363, AC002492, AC005184, AL035420, AC005486, AF196969, AF001549, AC002301, AJ003147, Z98752, AC005619, AC005921, AC006157, AC002480, AC005399, AC006014, AC003663, AC007919, AL109952, Z93023, AC007537, AC005484, AC007878, AC003014, AC006238, Y10196, AC005274, AL035695, AP000553, AL133448, AC005288, AC007172, AC000397, AC006312, Z84466, AC005207, AC000025, AC003109, AC005482, AL109829, AC005844, AL078615, AC004033, AC002288, AC006285, AC004032, AC020663, AL035086, AL133245, AL109623, U95742, AC005591, AL049631, AC005225, AC004895, AC004841, AF111168, AC005300, AB023049, AL031432, AC006211, Z85987, AL133396, AC007011, AF207550, AD001527, AC006449, AC005368, AC006050, AL034417, AF114156, AL049856, AC002045, AC003036, AC004534, AC008064, AC005578, AF031076, U80459, AL034549, AC008056, AC005618, AP000031, AC004967, AC005940, AP000500, Z98050, AC004821, AC004890, AL050307, AC005082, AC004234, AF033356, U52112, AC005666, AL049839, AC005763, AC006556, AC007242, AC003963, AC016025, AC005338, AL024498, Z85986, AC007911, AC005331, Z83840, AC008273, AL023575, AC005701, AL110502, U47924, AC005220, AC007637, AC005183, AC007225, AP000557, AC004596, Z69917, AC005488, AC007193, AL096791, AC005669, AC005581, AC005755, AL020993, AC002059, AC004099, Z82254, AL035684, AC007731, AC005520, AC004835, AC005500, Z82243, AC002117, AC004602, Z83826, AC004815, AL035079, AL034548, AC005095, AL035413, AC006026, AC006023, AC009946, AC003102, AL031650, AC005083, AC006071, AL031721, and AC005094.</p>
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HDTJF29	8803	887186	1 - 676	15 - 690	AI250783, AW391672, AI240525, AW390571, AW391632, AW392670, U46347, AL119324, AL119457, AL043003, AL119484, AL119399, AL119439, AW384394, AW363220, AL119319, AL119443, U46351, U46350, AL119391, Z99396, AL119363, AW372827, AL119497, AL042544, AL119355, U46349, AL119522, U46341, AL119444, AL119483, AL119418, AL119396, AL134530, AL134519, AL134528, AL119341, AL134531, AL037205, AL119401, AL134132, AL134527, AL043147, U46346, AL119335, AL134533, AL119464, AL042542, AL119496, AL134538, U46345, AL042614, AL043019, AL042989, AL042450, AL042984, AL042965, AL042975, AL043029, AI142134, AL042551, AB026436, AR060234, AR066494, AR054110, A81671, and AR069079.
HDTJF05	8804	931977	1 - 589	15 - 603	AA425488, AA496895, AA300351, H55595, AP000556, and AP000557.
HDTIO74	8805	933606	1 - 520	15 - 534	AW293197, AW293194, R09230, AA550736, and AA210814.
HDTIO16	8806	934151	1 - 708	15 - 722	W26496, N57723, N52977, AA004838, H56093, N32636, H54711, R97812, AA422017, AI434982, R34827, AI365246, AW149465, N53236, R97527, W04839, W27301, W17360, AI952152, AW197683, AW300911, R93262, AI627239, AW368243, AW118723, R81605, AW301730, AA347582, N42589, AA521269, AA279227, N35846, N55666, AA279276, AW207386, AA744257, AI791321, AI791441, AA401856, W73744, AA912709, W32659, AI457999, AA035799, W73796, AW149460, AI952156, AA825542, AW043735, AA279170, AA843886, AI004999, AI204320, H43539, AI928422, AI453601, AA628709, AI887910, AA814386, AI138354, AF072880, AF112205, AL110243, AF106683, AF069313, AL110269, AF033186, AF106684, and AF147442.
HDTIG62	8807	851951	1 - 500	15 - 514	AA700898, AA768022, AA813637, AA737687, AA767493, AI590110, and AC004585.
HDTIA48	8808	851944	1 - 760	15 - 774	AI686160, AA758552, AI051885, AI039783, and AA890108.
HDTIU79	8809	774217	1 - 570	15 - 584	AA284279, AI027731, AI200797, W47103, W47227, AI693941, AW298283, AI222304, AA815341, AI216510, AA813403, and AF086197.
HDTHS05	8810	926048	1 - 887	15 - 901	AA253336, AA252921, AA253337, W22197, H27708, R53233, M85815, AA428556, AI745023, AW367630, AA922917, AW363034, AA705731, H66556, AI952500, AA676981, AA640067, T31521, R02288, H70507, AA011599, AW089024, AW368517, R59789, AA298276, AA878199, H91633, R06356, N99822, and AB018271.
HDTHP45	8811	841796	1 - 436	15 - 450	AC007458.
HDTHI02	8812	918728	1 - 468	15 - 482	AA441986, AA441987, AI051488, AL119444, AL119363, and AL134538.
HDTHG69	8813	754464	1 - 347	15 - 361	R05736, and AC001226.
HDTHE32	8814	851964	1 - 686	15 - 700	AW295293, AA005236, AW293791, AA564263, AA005235, and AL024494.
HDTHA77	8815	771334	1 - 594	15 - 608	R54682, T83899, AA028933, T86103, AI700021, and T83729.
HDGTG62	8816	742828	1 - 479	15 - 493	R10737, R10755, and AW206939.
HDGTGQ31	8817	697539	1 - 368	15 - 382	W57998, AA082443, AI979163, N50386, AA730309, AA282104, AL046056, and AF191338.
HDGTGH10	8818	963966	1 - 399	15 - 413	AA968621, and AA911679.

HDTGC27	8819	682687	1 - 417	15 - 431	T84741.
HDTFX46	8820	915075	1 - 489	15 - 503	T91421, A1244540, W95696, AA513866, and Z69706.
HDTFT42	8821	713399	1 - 552	15 - 566	AA251180, and AA284335.
HDTFR93	8822	792077	1 - 654	15 - 668	R56502.
HDTFN38	8823	706752	1 - 592	15 - 606	N67992, AA018753, AA216176, and AC007283.
HDTFI27	8824	682705	1 - 635	15 - 649	AI424830, AI457466, AI670852, AW188237, AW339932, AI373737, AW299809, AW299801, T65024, AI215514, AW268571, AI275416, AI806477, AI420494, AI431933, AI697604, AW194622, and H18633.
HDTFG15	8825	913812	1 - 518	15 - 532	AI948523, AI870933, AI056919, AI951357, AI669067, AI421240, AI829531, AW026102, N95469, AA761710, AI422906, AI985084, R39935, AI500548, T58434, AI971673, AI620958, AI368450, AA825904, AI950288, T58466, T16707, AA903364, AI648626, AA262655, D25575, C21036, and AA255726.
HDTET62	8826	587822	1 - 753	15 - 767	AA058837, H85875, AA866204, D62678, and AW023681.
HDTET57	8827	872215	1 - 462	15 - 476	H14223, and R90827.
HDTDS89	8828	799881	1 - 258	15 - 272	AL121748.
HDTDS44	8829	799863	1 - 430	15 - 444	
HDTDP20	8830	883680	1 - 412	15 - 426	T11249, AF207598, AF157833, AF205065, and T11264.
HDTDP02	8831	919572	1 - 436	15 - 450	N46884, AI741360, AA677764, R10708, AI751761, AA694111, AI333381, AW305001, AI538973, N71175, AA779766, AL589032, AI086570, AI761580, AI885734, AW131854, AI028092, AW054930, AA843208, AI188410, AI457118, AW338608, AA574231, AA224194, AI221082, AI149382, AA918408, AW166459, AI332782, AI183618, H46974, AI359210, AI969702, AF151872, and AL110239.
HDTDL15	8832	851999	1 - 405	15 - 419	AW119198, AW268984, AW291411, AI699375, AI538081, AI880221, AI989588, AA936261, AA744022, AA744306, AA744319, and AA744343.
HDTDJ44	8833	587742	1 - 521	15 - 535	AI003653, H92228, AI370273, AA708248, AA018367, AA069415, H85653, H86634, and AA017687.
HDTDG89	8834	799870	1 - 403	15 - 417	
HDTDD88	8835	615173	1 - 426	15 - 440	AA496215, AA196044, U53093, AA496217, AA055124, AA055135, and AW387762.
HDTDD72	8836	587710	1 - 520	15 - 534	AI459473, AI065079, AI207423, AI064695, AI133218, AI133420, AI133314, AI061660, AI064797, AI888487, AL037870, AL037849, AI048429, AI884494, AI833147, AI717995, AI709394, AI832355, AI924211, AI720552, AI653760, AW007608, AI064831, C18852, AA669077, AI174665, AA468404, AI750150, AA533828, AI133004, AA659265, AA594949, AL037048, AA630170, AI912529, AI434498, AI459425, AA575977, AW275829, AA886596, AI215649, AW270021, AI124928, AA578589, AA548849, AI832732, AA098789, AI628930, AW004905, AI720986, AA630251, AI683207, AW149630, AA886490, AA595864, AI028073, AI880409, AW188463, AA075342, AI635477, AW168232, AI720912, AI133259, AA226261, and AI133259, AA226261.

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HD TDD70	8837	757088	1 - 453	15 - 467	R07618.
HD TDD67	8838	754739	1 - 458	15 - 472	AA358812, AA308023, and AA419289.
HD TDD15	8839	668754	1 - 415	15 - 429	AI018089, AA488552, T30640, T71401, W31697, W19918, AA165100, R08686, H78637, N90337, T99588, Z41909, W25292, AA165080, R79674, R34212, N77082, N78438, AA150886, T82168, T85462, R77046, W56864, H95034, AA888217, R19848, AA314539, W25298, AW408479, AI114871, U83194, and AF121856.
HD TDC74	8840	799868	1 - 501	15 - 515	
HD TDC64	8841	799871	1 - 424	15 - 438	
HD TDC38	8842	706741	1 - 613	15 - 627	R00207, R08120, AJ001417, and AF078749.
HD TDC30	8843	692063	1 - 276	15 - 290	H09128, AW276933, N51140, AA321595, AA975915, AI273675, AW183603, AI268564, AI138918, AA741020, AI371804, H20669, AA446782, AI041398, AI798242, AA720913, H30560, AA721582, AA828045, AA831638, AA774960, R95030, AA528688, AI610376, N47882,

					AA502568, F37052, AA507991, AW189401, AW192518, AA524846, AA745459, AA744068, AA548382, AA491424, AA056461, AA658179, AA652771, AA532512, AA372106, AA402269, AI357815, AI917891, R62497, H56521, AI494481, AI039451, AA354695, AL138252, AA402638, AA340911, AW072587, AI184354, AA128509, AA092704, H04195, AA362372, AL040324, AL118573, AI348611, H03398, AL045954, H03415, H87153, AA594061, AI085270, AA601460, AA088697, AA228381, AI760835, AA677939, Z94801, AL050332, AC006978, AC007349, AC004552, AC002378, AL133243, AC007221, AL031657, AF227510, AL031602, AC006965, AC007314, AC003043, AC004884, AL031650, AL050317, AL020995, AC007225, AL133163, AP000104, AC004383, AC005696, AL049569, AC002542, AL035458, AC004887, AL023804, AF064861, AC002302, AC002400, AC004857, AC002549, AC008078, AJ003147, AL049745, Z98036, AC006312, and AC004526.
HDDB37	8844	587699	1 - 719	15 - 733	AA018755, AI332451, R45788, and AA247911.
HDDB21	8845	587700	1 - 699	15 - 713	W57976, W58117, AA642370, and AC005332.
HDCC55	8846	934923	1 - 1574	15 - 1588	W37285, AI680188, AI691024, AA258999, AA088201, AW410652, AI694271, AI016276, N76343, AI278104, AA496721, AI765185, AI078368, N54377, AW206705, AA708774, AI193198, AA708517, AA689584, AI467892, AA745781, AA189110, AA843476, AA258177, H65702, AA707076, AW071574, AI092665, N49617, W37798, AI240773, H73843, AA188896, H65703, AW075591, H73169, N68588, AI683084, AA279200, AI224604, AA894491, N46923, and AC007253.
HDTCC01	8847	916455	1 - 660	15 - 674	AI026818, AI144071, AI370045, AI311520, AI308578, AI334555, AI521589, AI952780, AA643261, AL080011, AA834534, AI862385, R81679, AA828045, AA360609, AA133293, AI671661, H90114, AL118912, T51942, AI560119, AA420729, T94072, AA809186, AI332671, AA535483, AW189804, AA721581, AW167202, AI679747, AL137705, AL110280, AC004883, AC004966, AL117337, AC004987, AL021393, AP000020, AC007390, AC002365, AL035420, AP000355, AC004686, AL137479, AC005086, AC004690, AL031732, AF113694, AD000813, AL022318, AF196779, AC005902, AC006561, Z77249, AL031984, AP000133, AP000211, AC007993, AP000504, AL035458, Z83820, AC006241, AC012085, AC005940, AF205588, AC005225, Z99297, AL022320, AC002314, AL031295, AC005920, AL033397, AC002563, AL121603, AC006059, Z83838, AL034400, AC005291, AC002477, AC007172, AC007308, AF109907, AL035461, AL008637, AC004383, U62317, AP000013, AC005520, AC004808, AC005091, AL035587, AL049795, AC005015, AL049872, AC002312, AL035407, U91323, AC000026, AC006112, AC005320, AL034417, AF179633, AL031230, AC007262, Z96074, AF042090, Z94721, X87344, AC003101, AP000344, AF196972, L78810, D84401, AL022316, AL022165, AL021155, Z49258, Y07848, Z92542, AC005924, AF095901, AC004560, AC005527, AB023053, AC002287, AP000556, AC002527, AP000250, AP000030, AC006236, AC004822, AC004841, AC016027, AC004513, U95739, AL021407, U80017, AC005911, AC020663, AL117339, AC005207, AC005488, AC004659, AL031281, AC005670, AL023284, AF129756,

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HDYTBZ83	8848	842950	1 - 441	15 - 455		AI652677, AW374334, T08905, and AF196972.
HDYTBV06	8849	935393	1 - 476	15 - 490		AI199248, and AC002076.
HDYTBUT3	8850	764410	1 - 707	15 - 721		R08992, and AA029661.
HDYTB135	8851	706730	1 - 786	15 - 800		N32495, N94866, AI239947, AA714897, AA400836, and AA639185.
HDYTB891	8852	789425	1 - 541	15 - 555		H20657.
HDYTB845	8853	591589	1 - 450	15 - 464		AA777234, AA705296, AI240824, AI982752, R07024, R07066, and AL110235.
HDYTB839	8854	705350	1 - 768	15 - 782		AA460387.
HDYTB84	8855	783024	1 - 488	15 - 502		AI767149, AA494182, AI927682, N74958, W05656, AA603309, AA747756, AI249573, AI433008, N49368, AA486131, AA349927, AI271126, AA661921, AI040342, H71429, AA279421, AL041619, AA490183, AL138455, AA838190, AI345157, AA584805, AI284640, AA618452, AW275510, AA984295, AA834707, AI270117, AL037683, AI694130, AW084466, AI963720, AA635739, AI580250, AI687343, AI700109, AW023865, AW069769, AI583283, AI953275, W45625, AW302903, H52274, AW102846, AI370074, AL045053, AI307608, AA634889, AI696962, AW088846, AA747070, AA584692, AA216412, AW264934, AL119713, AA101689, AW021735, AA179045, AL042420, AW024042, AI027459, AW169038, AI084294, AI821494, AA613397, AA613591, AI031973, AI950983, AI217937, AA493695, AW235497, AW072487, AA584167, AI393931, AI305766, AI744826, AI805363, AI217936, AW163293, AW168618, AL046205, AF034184, AI370094, AW021597, AI431303, R24887, T41247, AA601673, AL038705, AW263415, AA811710, AI799642, AW149156, AC004030, AC004626, AC005066, AL049766, AF091512, AL021707, AC006041, AC002067, AL109865, AL080250, U95742, AL121603, AC003691, AC004933, AC005914, D83989, AL031665, AP001172, AC003101, AC004979, AC007590, AC005541, U02531, X55925, AC000354, AP000228, AC003119, AP000140, AL078604, Z82210, AC006155, AL035410, AP000088, AC006459, A67988, U67231, AF135028, Z69666, AF061032, AC006537, AC004232, AL031300, AC005387, AC004204, AL035402, AL035462, AC004940, AC008168, AC003692, Z98046, AC004901, AL008728, AL023755, AL121591, AC002564, AL022322, AC005998, AL035608, Z78022, AL035659, AL049544, AC007043, AL022163, AP000365, AC004987, Z98753, AC004028, AC004130, Z86061, AF227510, AL034452, AC003075, AC005026, AC004638, AC005048, AC003683, AP000548, AL096861, AC003977, AC004592, Z94721, AC004861, AL049649, AC004069, AL031904, AC002430, AC004691, AC004690, AC006998, Z84469, AC006058, AL031311, AC008033, U91326, AC007214, AF042090, AC006512, AC005242, AC006213, AC002549, AC005220, AL023284, AC010202, AC007384, AL049834, AC010170, AC007514, AP000962, AL133445, AC006045, AL031123, AC005291, AC007298, AF001549, AC006288,

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HD/TBM53	8856	727526	1 - 138	15 - 152	AC005666.
HD/TBM31	8857	697918	1 - 514	15 - 528	AI668673, AI668675, N93503, N93496, and AI734225.
HD/TBK62	8858	742603	1 - 208	15 - 222	AA568869, AA515334, AA661921, F12561, AA689526, AI580250, AW002350, AW149313, AI873990, AI524360, AI583283, AA468022, AI886432, AA468131, AA724333, AA580808, AW438643, AA468244, AI247199, AA483771, AW168618, AW196064, T89972, AA063173, AA526536, AA828749, AI824706, AI036037, AI919265, AA501762, AW274349, C04454, AA577959, AI284640, AW438853, AA857486, AI873852, AA482681, AA526758, AA665199, AW303196, AA491797, AA467820, AW264934, AA595499, AI431303, AA535406, AA309530, AA812281, AA644070, AI801482, AW301350, AW193265, AA490183, AA526779, AI350211, AL119691, AI636730, AA515905, AA847516, F29184, AL044858, AW408047, AI003751, AA526630, AI305766, AW270382, AA782304, AW023990, AL120933, AA113182, T51054, M86120, AA469451, AA679532, AL046409, AA579366, AL047427, AA618206, AA188664, AI345157, AI889388, F17891, AI613280, AA631507, AL048626, AA602047, AA502103, AI610435, W45625, AW407578, AA650208, AA584201, AL042853, AI358431, AI754658, AL119724, AI860013, AI869406, AI687343, AA847622, AA516226, AL118991, AW050734, AA225072, AI797903, AW074419, AA581903, AA828042, AI816141, AA569471, AA362511, AA505854, AW270258, AW328171, AW327868, AA629992, AA584805, AI281881, AL120269, AW103758, U57005, U18388, U57008, X54179, L47228, X55929, X55933, U18390, X75335, U67825, U18400, X55925, U18394, U18395, U57006, U18392, U18398, U57009, X55927, X74558, U18391, X55931, U67826, I51997, U57007, U18393, U18387, U57004, X55926, X55923, X54177, X54180, X54178, AF015148, X55922, D83989, X54181, X54175, X76666, AF015149,

					AL031985, X53550, U67830, AF015147, U04355, AF162270, AB012179, U67801, M37551, U67832, AF015153, U67217, U67222, U67211, AF015157, AC007934, AF015156, U67231, AF077058, U67233, U67230, AF015151, AL050097, Z79422, U67226, U02531, AL132712, U67229, X88791, AF088035, U71148, AL031681, AP000359, AL024508, AP001040, AP000088, AC004647, U02532, U67235, L78833, S83362, Z96074, AL121655, AJ246003, Y09781, U89335, AL110120, AL136295, U67228, U67227, S56773, AL031276, AL031255, AC007308, AC004920, AL110172, AC007385, AL121658, AL035652, AC009330, AC006265, AF012654, AC005071, A67988, AC004678, U67216, X14448, Z86090, AL109984, Y18000, Z82244, Z74739, AC001163, AC002563, AC002094, AC008012, AL132800, AC006270, Z99754, AC004882, AC003101, U43572, AL031283, AL133241, AL008719, AC005264, AL096765, AC005567, AC016830, AC007387, AC006515, AC006409, U38676, AC007774, AC007350, AP000103, AF069508, U91326, M96868, AC002564, AC005529, AC005102, AC005844, M37547, AL023553, AC004152, AF017257, AC005231, AC002375, D26163, AC007014, S83170, AR042836, AC000052, AC009247, AL034451, AC004002, AL096701, AC004652, AC004000, AC002316, AC016027, AC002126, AC004751, U38669, AL034417, U90546, AC004858, AL023807, AP000008, AL031588, AC005180, AC004671, AC006251, AC005785, AC004922, AL009181, AC005846, AC004099, AC005039, AC005933, AL133276, AL009031, AC008040, AC009510, U62317, AC004972, AC002430, AP000704, AC002326, Z82190, AC009542, AC004019, AC003664, AJ225085, AL135746, AC005781, AC003682, AC006432, Z49816, AC004673, M84472, AL035072, AP000555, Z83844, X98173, S43650, AL122023, AL121769, U78027, AC006002, AC007384, AC004149, AC004794, AC004777, AL031844, AC004216, AL049780, AP000300, AL021977, AC005081, AC005182, AC007055, AF199339, AF111167, AC005899, AL136504, AC005754, Z98050, X98172, Z83840, U66059, AP000249, U52112, AL023494, AC006252, U32576, AC005745, U91985, AC005908, AF001549, and AL031668.
HDTBG80	8859	916167	1 - 821	15 - 835	AA075174, AA780368, AA608609, AA116112, N23422, AA426183, AA919127, AI051104, AA778513, AA861163, AI263419, AA844710, AI308998, AI016753, AI146269, R89012, AA875826, AI334311, AA832331, T66141, AA890409, AA594107, H57164, W47366, W93467, AA447722, AI276282, T58760, AA805142, AI150612, AI660146, AI271554, AI306121, AI911815, AI223452, AA417020, N56558, AA533689, AA424729, F09765, AI193223, AA972680, AI707534, AA748812, AA860315, AA116113, AW136275, W47365, AA740503, AA447882, AP000223, AP000085, and AP000086.
HDTBD67	8860	899636	1 - 2233	15 - 2247	AW242597, AW069086, AI148152, AI125778, AI431242, Z99396, AW392670, AL044652, AA362688, AL134524, AA362689, T29199, AA362690, AW372827, AL119522, AI432646, AL119457, AL119324, AL119319, U46351, AL119401, AI431305, AL042551, AL119484, AL119391, AL043019, U46350, U46347, AL037205, AW384394, AW363220, AL119418, AL119497, AL119355, AL119363, U46349, AL119439, AL119443, AL134525, U46341, AL119444, AL119483, AL119341, AI142139, AL119396, AL134536, AL042544, U46346,

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HDTAU14	8861	658429	1 - 219	15 - 233	H91918, AL137201, and Z84572.
HDAT80	8862	911928	1 - 2399	15 - 2413	
HDATP53	8863	728216	1 - 338	15 - 352	<p>H48102, W39066, N57359, H53255, H63515, H70625, N54141, R96510, N57848, R97064, AI653538, AA745302, AA502532, AA808982, AA338193, D82544, T63054, AA373861, F08866, AA579188, AA356249, AA295039, AI270177, AA282951, AA525379, AA297698, AW419389, AA018517, AI917132, AA308598, AA975894, AA805018, AA715418, H86665, AA808847, AA568314, AA055987, AW243884, AA481887, AA180781, R96427, AI336026, T50251, AA808843, AA610433, R48980, AI918419, AA411590, AA909816, AI273148, AA678845, AA420691, AI742168, AA583579, Z97053, AC006011, AC007225, AP000555, AC005412, AL109758, AC006449, AL049569, AP000087, AC002425, AL024498, AL133448, AC005874, AF134471, AL117258, AL031291, AC007308, AC005753, AC006088, AC004408, AC000085, AL021920, AF196969, AC005399, AL109984, AC005071, AC004883, Z95152, AC010202, AC007066, AC007388, AC005330, AC002369, AL049694, M89651, AC005632, AC006130, AC008040, AC005048, AC002350, AC007637, AL009178, AL133163, AD000092, AL121769, AC002300, AC004805, AF172277, AP000694, AC005011, Z83844, Z83826, AC004933, AB023049, AC005696, AL021154, U80017, AC004996, AC002351, AL035072, AC008126, AC006001, AC008928, AC007917, AF001550, AC000353, AC005089, AC004841, AC005520, AC005726, AC005009, AC005828, AF165926, AF001548, AC002059, AC006160, AL109801, AL031003, AC004985, AP000700, AC005480, U85195, AF107045, Z97832, L78833, AL035417, AL022311, AL132712, Z84469, AB000882, AL031311, AC004019, AL022238, AL031666, AC006312, AB016897, U52111, AC004560, AL022343, AL035587, AC004923, AC004922, AL049795, AC007860, AC002040, AC004851, AE000658, AC004447, AC007565, AC005037, AL133245, Z84466, AL031848, AC004000, AL121825, AL136295, AC004967, AP000269,</p>

					AC002996, AL049760, AC003108, AC004234, AF149774, AC004382, L44140, AC006347, AC002314, AC002565, AC005519, AC005043, AP000687, AC004797, AP000115, AL096701, AC005551, AC005305, AC002310, AC005067, AC004491, AF049895, AP000032, AP000103, AC005775, AF047825, AL035494, AL049856, AL031670, AC009542, Z85988, AC004878, AP000512, AF217403, AC002984, AC004854, AC007240, AC005730, AC003029, AF196972, AD001527, AC005300, AC004583, U91326, AL031274, AL008718, AC009330, AC005225, AL031428, AL050332, AL022476, AC005369, AC003110, Z97630, AC000025, AC007666, AC006512, AC003665, AC006317, AC004983, AC005088, AP000216, AF030453, AC005358, AC004216, AC005921, AB017653, AF001549, AC004686, AC006027, AC005765, AL031255, AL020997, AC004890, AL049539, AC007842, AC006277, U91318, AL035086, AF053356, AC007390, AC003690, AC004749, AL034429, AP000501, AL049757, AC004668, AL139054, AC007347, AC004517, AP000141, AB003151, AC005182, AC005914, AP000688, AL049576, AC005826, AL022316, AF124523, AL034423, AC005920, AL031668, AB022785, Z94161, Z97054, AC003036, and AC007226.
HDTAH15	8864	840327	1 - 703	15 - 717	AA151989, AA053806, AA877780, AI990954, AI761757, AI884981, AI359275, AA883559, AA029799, AI334302, AI927450, AI885711, AI401339, AI418850, AW089486, AI147258, AW007192, AW291421, AI423057, H92988, N21120, AA115357, AI400311, AA114858, AI052732, W78047, AA291538, AI458414, AI222211, AI568379, AI887327, AA526168, AA827153, AI127813, AI351870, AI400322, AI093742, AI148093, AI129777, AA479087, AA114856, AI082454, AA993306, AA419256, AA977759, AA885007, AI689072, AI085769, AA401889, AI225066, AA115236, AI359661, AI289273, AI582790, AI569549, H37803, AA193281, W81178, AA115458, AA293486, AA953381, AI084597, AW438966, AW300931, AA152074, H80087, AA115479, Z39506, AI423394, AI095106, AA916116, T79202, AA428124, AA479241, AA256520, AI571788, AA778279, AI474234, R94519, AA114855, AA634164, AA114857, W79466, AA593584, AA992871, AA031498, AI659464, AW339599, AI868579, AA614435, AW169783, T30237, AA035792, R06984, AA258598, H78840, T30871, H94218, R93668, AI873150, AA031544, AA258627, T79289, N31135, AI802277, AA302935, AA256627, AI015755, H37853, AA321801, AI828773, and AI953237.
HDTAE60	8865	810259	1 - 306	15 - 320	AA905241, R07845, AA484618, AA876674, AA927025, AA969580, AW015956, F27760, AI560279, AI077875, AA657632, AW274260, AI130748, AA531437, AA888258, AA926970, AI344732, AI039009, AI832645, T25895, AA664996, AI309287, AA244132, AA541603, AW363453, AW363455, AW373552, AW373548, AW363452, AI150756, F30920, AI289147, AI537640, W80487, AA780729, AA603795, AA864997, AA524049, AI023676, AA947143, F20520, AI911004, AI000638, AI283651, AA704855, C04467, AA694524, F22719, AA534561, AA694164, AA627396, F27644, D59538, AA318284, F33783, F33364, AI686496, F27676, AA903996, AA244131, F35313, AW373558, T74772, F33405, D51606, AW363451, AA730436, AI749712, AW363456, F30071, AI708982, F24555, N80149, F27522, R98804, AA317435,

					F30100, F34894, F22313, F35771, F33982, AW373549, AA096277, AA327732, AC008044, and AC008372.
HDTAE44	8866	799902	1 - 397	15 - 411	F07105, and AL080219.
HDTAE29	8867	780991	1 - 435	15 - 449	AA292713, AW170280, AI091066, AA112320, AA740290, AA469117, H07025, and AA632483.
HDTAE16	8868	661997	1 - 425	15 - 439	
HDTAE09	8869	799874	1 - 404	15 - 418	AI564468.
HDTAB89	8870	786039	1 - 383	15 - 397	T78925.
HDTAA31	8871	937609	1 - 1420	15 - 1434	AI219793, AA629254, AW104724, AI567846, AI590227, AI439717, AI568855, AW148320, AW151485, AL036361, AI538716, AI702068, AI828731, AI445025, AI538829, AI536638, AI637584, AW132056, AI890833, AI926790, AI432969, AI564719, AI811344, AI619502, AI802542, AW026882, AI538259, AL079963, AW103371, AI433157, AI702073, AI866801, AW262565, AI815855, AW198090, AI269862, AI269205, AI801766, AI634737, AL047763, AI249257, AI624206, AL038605, AI921248, AI696612, AI274508, AW149869, AL043981, AI871697, AI627360, AI491852, AI889376, AL043326, AI682841, AI524671, AW008048, AW087445, AI349004, AI249323, AI274541, AW268220, AI439745, AI499393, AI872711, AW301505, AI480118, AL040243, AI287489, AW085799, AI783504, AI620284, AI612913, AI559296, AI569583, AA470491, AI254731, AI677796, AL036396, AW301409, AI500523, AI580984, AI431327, AI521012, AI284484, AI625079, AI590128, AW071349, AI800453, AW071417, AI570909, AI440239, AI537303, AW087207, AL036146, AI635461, AL045266, AI648509, AW403717, AL036403, AI610756, AL135661, AI445432, AI571909, AI308032, AI922901, AI284131, AI340582, AI702406, AA225339, AI591316, AL045500, AW118398, AW274192, AI269696, AI819326, AI560099, AI446628, AI633419, AI289937, AW086113, AL036802, AI687728, AW090013, AI815232, AI758437, AI539780, AI567128, AI500706, AI250293, AW148363, AI224992, AI799199, AI554427, AA508692, AI818683, AI801544, AI499463, AI590999, AI952360, AI636445, AI273048, AW118512, AW131954, AW149851, AI539771, AW196141, AI612920, AI567351, AI554484, AI868831, AI912866, AI571551, AI690312, AI270707, AI275175, AI281837, AW238730, AI281779, AI570384, AI349772, AI857296, AI537677, AW002342, AI590120, AI475451, AI569616, AI571861, AI433976, AI702433, AI572787, AI273142, AI282281, AW082040, AI609593, AI673710, AW075351, AI925156, AI886753, AI612759, AI281762, AI869367, AI784252, AI349933, AI800433, AL121463, AW075413, AW166903, AW075667, AI500077, AW051258, AI349645, AL038565, AI624084, AI498579, AI445165, AA427700, AI866002, AW148408, AW166583, AW268251, AW080327, AW169653, AI648684, AI634345, AI610645, AI491897, AL038779, AW074993, AI349614, AI690480, AI521040, AI866608, AI343112, AI580190, AI920968, AW169132, AW195968, AI348897, AI862144, AW268253, AI567612, AI349598, AA835801, AI925196, AI097410, AI312152, AI687127, AI636719, AI539153, AL036265, AI345735, AI312428, AI431975, AI630928, AI687362, AW075084, AL134259, AI950664, AI349937, AW073270,

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HDRAC08	8872	963325	1 - 436	15 - 450	<p>AL040453, AA111930, AW245617, AI066425, AI281116, W73912, W73913, AI887964, AA707826, AA983585, AA147338, AI279720, AI285091, AI796028, AW016807, AW207093, AW301179, AI825596, AI910479, AI376001, AI160598, AI208192, AI033830, AW137387, AA975620, AI760601, H59137, AW242126, H24343, AA551994, AI767833, AA988692, R20517, R44410, N64714, AW198035, D82491, AA857846, D20263, AW339377, W19642, F13806, D82398, AA147361, AW176269, AI828332, AI758798, and W04598.</p>
HDQPR06	8873	936658	1 - 815	15 - 829	

HDQPP57							T73087, AL119313, AI335529, AA774869, AI291928, AI338925, AF112221, and AB020678.
HDQII08	8874	926953	1 - 711	15 - 725			H80171, AA971126, and T80926.
HDQHU84	8875	958252	1 - 456	15 - 470			AA010427.
	8876	782202	1 - 431	15 - 445			AW135842, AI185102, AI521545, N71336, AI374790, AI093509, H47630, AA580199, AI870424, AI935765, AA973252, AI538850, AI249946, AI909661, AI679550, AA514684, AW167422, AI687482, AW026905, AI933992, AI432570, AI684164, AI370322, AI440444, AI591407, AI250627, AW075921, AI817543, AI610318, AA243996, AW366372, AI963191, AI954721, AI242931, AI356929, AI270039, AI890391, AI570264, AW152415, AI089970, AI921746, AI679214, AI570857, AW089932, AI491904, AI624693, AI803740, AI682121, AI539800, AW265004, AW166612, AW090102, AI446785, AI811912, AI830187, AW105665, AW167215, AW192461, AI439903, AI918370, AI046942, AI365256, AI687568, AW236186, AI922996, AI309589, AI685822, AI630947, AI829893, AI952306, AW131994, AI783569, AW020480, AI689614, AW170773, AW168503, AW163464, AI758988, AW008085, AI680498, AI653402, AI540179, AI470293, AW082532, AI569616, AW169234, AI582900, AW104117, AI539687, AW088438, AL117635, S78453, AL133557, AF159615, I80062, S61953, I66342, AL137547, AL137298, U89906, AB007812, AB025103, AF114784, AL137471, AJ003118, AF182215, AL117648, X89102, AF194030, X59414, X84990, AL133559, AF109683, AL133113, E08517, E15582, A21103, AF131773, Y08864, AF081197, AF081195, L10353, S77771, AL080159, AF192557, AL133062, AF061981, AF207750, A08915, AI18777, AR029580, U70981, I22020, AL137294, E01963, AF114170, AL133084, U75378, AL137268, AB028451, AF106945, AF000145, AF028823, AF065135, AF132676, AF200416, AF061836, AL117443, X62773, AR038969, AL080148, AP000083, S78214, AL137539, and N71386.
HDQHO94	8877	793387	1 - 114	15 - 128			AA211827, and AA256750.
HDQHJ04	8878	926978	1 - 630	15 - 644			AA592982, R17976, AI014353, AA584604, AI982975, and AW206259.
HDQGW10	8879	963512	1 - 464	15 - 478			AW207166, R62452, AA570462, AW131259, U95742, and AC007216.
HDQGF78	8880	772952	1 - 546	15 - 560			R83407, and AC003086.
HDQFT10	8881	852587	1 - 685	15 - 699			AA864468, AI733017, and AI791415.
HDQFJ39	8882	852593	1 - 805	15 - 819			AA765774.
HDQFE93	8883	791724	1 - 1181	15 - 1195			T75255, H82395, R21558, H15880, F12818, Z42224, R13241, and F12817.
HDQEX85	8884	875473	1 - 495	15 - 509			AA002220, H63472, AA307783, AA478844, AI676034, AW364878, AI174745, AI682476, C04105, AA481986, U47346, R10969, T49897, and AI096740.
HDQEW83	8885	780551	1 - 582	15 - 596			AA128013, AA128008, AA128056, and AA128032.
HDQEW11	8886	966126	1 - 316	15 - 330			AA525048.
HDQET29	8887	852618	1 - 459	15 - 473			T70748, AA584765, H86388, AI801563, AW167773, AA662629, AA572718, F27846, AL031427, Z97630, AL030318, AC007308, AL035423, AL109628, AC006121, D79206, AF053356, AC005255, AC006064, AC005592, AC005102, AJ239325, AC005971, AL035443, AL132777,

					AC004228, AL022316, AL121595, AL021391, AL021578, AC005361, AL096817, AC001052, AC007899, AL008582, AC005844, AL031670, Z81002, AP000688, AP001052, AC005377, AC005527, AL031295, AC007546, AC006312, AL049761, AL078602, AP000504, AC012627, AC005516, AL034553, AL022313, AF111169, AC006985, AC004985, AC002347, AC005529, AF129756, AC005412, AC002470, AC003109, AC004254, AC006453, Z99716, Z83822, AC004253, and AC005610.
HDQEQ10	8888	963533	1 - 618	15 - 632	AA558617, AA825712, AA806536, AI537533, AI336120, AA506386, AA721171, AA559219, AI754064, AI754257, AL041375, AI086603, AW148507, AW069227, AI933714, R22196, D29248, AI623764, AI283329, AA233462, AA113757, AA584125, AA714110, N95424, H66812, AA127426, AA669155, AW245331, AW272606, AI300597, AI524360, AL037910, N23896, H29019, AI065031, AI738741, AI417496, AA347232, AI904840, AA608729, AC007151, AC004587, U37450, AC004797, AL021392, Z84488, AC004883, AJ009632, AJ006997, AC004955, AP000694, AC003962, AC005899, AC006441, AC004743, AL021155, Z95116, AL049570, AP000359, AC007227, AC005776, AC000159, AC005399, AC006511, AC006285, AC004887, AC006084, AC003109, AC005589, AC007637, AL035694, AC004821, AL031289, AC007226, AC004820, AC002316, AC005519, AC007263, AC005520, AL133448, AF053356, AC006948, AP001065, AC004799, AP000116, AL035450, AC000007, AC005781, AC002091, AC006111, AL049795, AC006538, AC004382, AC005081, AC004383, AC008055, AL031005, AL139054, AL031228, AL050321, AC002558, AC004583, AP000553, AC004225, AC009516, AL049538, AP000348, AC006101, AC003071, AL031584, AC002546, AL031282, AC0020663, AC005225, AC005971, AC008126, AL035249, AC005164, AP000049, AC004031, AC006449, AC007688, AC007566, Y07755, AL031283, AC005940, AC004526, Z93244, AP000311, AC002429, AC005529, AL031293, U78027, AC007376, AC005280, Z86090, AC005800, AP000689, AC004148, AC004973, AF001548, AL121653, AC004019, AC007386, AL035422, AF064857, AC006014, AL121658, AL034553, AC005828, AC007055, AC004771, AL132641, AJ003147, AC003108, AC006077, AC004895, AC006241, AL049552, AC005288, AC006271, AC004703, U85195, AL078583, Z93023, AF111168, AC005082, AC005512, AC002477, AC005859, AC005484, AC005754, AC007066, AL049576, AC002310, AL031311, AC007040, AC002398, AE000658, AL031427, Z81450, AL035458, AL050348, AL031058, AC005202, AL035555, AC004884, AC005521, AC004834, AC004927, AB022537, AL008710, AC006130, AC007563, AC005548, AL117354, AC005317, AC006581, AL034417, AC004686, AC005527, AC003663, AL031277, AL109952, AC005011, S67859, U80459, AC002126, AL022476, Z95152, AL109628, AC009247, AC001226, AL022329, AL049569, AC006536, AF030453, AC007536, AC004755, AL031280, AC005345, AC007868, AL035400, AC002369, AL031053, AC005667, AL031276, AL009031, AC002994, AP000502, AC002326, AL118510, AP000117, Z98036, AF134726, AC005088, AL135960, AJ131016, AC006486, U91323, AL035409, AL022322, AL049643, AC005486, AC002036, AC003042, AL022313, AC008115, AL133353, Z98946,

						AL035420, AC007030, Z95114, AL023575, AC004835, U73169, AC007707, AL022316, and AC002096.
HDQJ46	8889	957666	1 - 411	15 - 425		AW015127, AA767375, AA282147, AI431780, AL120806, AI581323, AI291483, AI050841, AA988963, AI949457, AI309633, AI434775, AI766201, AA130608, AI359445, AI278918, AI445485, AA629098, AA262437, N72677, N21390, H96796, AW118308, AI770085, AI797434, N72690, N50924, W81605, AI371344, AA287019, W31464, R12476, AA694478, T99090, AW273672, H72374, D21015, AW059628, and AC003999.
HDQEF93	8890	791753	1 - 464	15 - 478		AI820722, AI820696, AI732275, AI732300, AI478997, RS0557, R48764, and R48866.
HDQDX89	8891	786323	1 - 977	15 - 991		N41950, and N33234.
HDQDT10	8892	963482	1 - 593	15 - 607		AI078356, and AA889808.
HDQDG73	8893	761957	1 - 586	15 - 600		W05421.
HDQDC74	8894	764985	1 - 323	15 - 337		AI866951, AI339309, AI417802, AI126514, AI275133, AW138502, AA738256, AA732499, AI016178, AA157007, AI203233, and AJ006266.
HDPYO08	8895	958454	1 - 520	15 - 534		AI285860, and AA595438.
HDPXZ28	8896	686188	1 - 670	15 - 684		AW002414, AA587218, AI337851, AW341392, AA016317, AW043859, AW148813, AI968429, AI370931, AI186481, and AI796475.
HDPXW88	8897	631353	1 - 344	15 - 358		AA259064, AA657952, AI143075, AA594872, AI087206, AI149739, AI244822, AA725667, AA056110, AI093167, AI050824, AW024987, AI493689, AI200955, AA454906, AA400067, AA649907, AA436620, AI141148, N31844, AA132154, AA419249, AA402818, AA573258, AI074184, T61071, AA994420, AI339724, AI094655, D80744, AI160520, AA210767, AI885410, AA652366, H19641, AI365036, AI884689, AA733140, AI621277, D80807, AA018419, AA631598, H41099, AA626841, AA579798, AA861445, AI150344, W58172, AA812861, AA041404, H20476, AI339583, AA954727, AA324170, AI372711, AI817408, AA948293, AA507208, D80745, AA400850, AA320028, AA534640, AA534821, N72499, AI380715, AA779645, AA830821, AW023338, AW022102, N67350, AI334895, AI560683, AW020693, AI312210, AW269097, AI336513, AI348895, AI336495, AI335426, AI348777, AI500514, AI310930, AI888621, AI037454, AI048644, H41759, AA572758, AI310940, AW104056, AI340603, AI288285, AI538764, N22276, AA420722, AW162189, AW020095, AW021717, AI538885, AI040586, AI048323, AW022682, AI559752, AI048340, AW071417, AI047422, AI348854, AI567582, AA291456, AI036832, AI039086, AI038564, AI690536, AI307557, AI336633, AI554343, AI345567, AW058233, AI312353, AI887775, AW020710, AA421957, AW071362, AI036274, AW084056, AI349256, AI344935, AI312152, AI307494, AI310575, AW268072, AI335363, AW403717, AW075084, AI340627, AI310925, AI538850, AI312399, AI349937, AI045620, AI334884, AI307543, AI340533, AI348897, AI345251, AW071412, AI345143, AI689420, AI307708, AI345666, AI312325, AW071395, AI648567, AI340659, AW071377, AI311159, AI340511, AW059828, AI340644, AI345397, AI036705, AI334930, AI309443, AI307520, AI345688, AI349186, AW084097, AI340664, AI310592, AI307542,

AI309391, AI345745, AI345739, AI345674, AA470491, AI312143, AI349637, AI344843, AI334920, AL040694, AI310927, AW020419, AL038605, AL047344, AI307578, AI349955, AW075093, AI349960, AI312432, AI312357, AI961589, AI921254, AL041150, AI312993, AI890507, AL037649, AW161579, AI312237, H89138, AL046463, AI377163, AI349622, AI636619, AW162194, AI349213, AA580663, AI114703, AW020397, AA042949, AI345347, AL119836, AI866465, AL039276, AI312428, AA493647, AA464646, AI702065, AI242248, AI267162, AI340519, AA468418, AI345415, AW238688, AI923989, AI254226, AL134999, AI433157, AI348917, AI345396, AI955945, AI473536, AI702073, AW131999, AI866770, AW152550, AL046618, AI690748, AA579232, AI567953, AI612750, AI799195, AA635382, AI885989, AL040011, AI446495, AI349276, AI540674, AI815232, AL080163, AL080234, AF058921, AL050024, AL117583, A08916, A08910, I89947, A08909, A08907, I48978, A08908, A08913, A08912, S76508, AF094480, AL133016, AL023657, AL137556, I89931, AF079763, X53587, AR038854, I49625, AJ010277, AL137658, AF090934, AF028823, A18777, AL050092, A03736, I89934, AL080074, AF090943, AL137560, AF118090, AF158248, AR059958, AL117416, AF114818, AL050116, AF113013, S77771, X79812, M86826, E01314, A23630, AL133010, AL049300, AF111851, AL137550, AL110224, AL050138, AL137548, U49908, AL122110, AF113690, AF114170, AL049382, U58996, AL110296, AL117649, AF026124, A07647, AL117457, L04504, X63574, S78214, AL133560, E01573, E02319, AL080060, AF100931, AF126247, AF097996, AR000496, U39656, AF069506, X72387, U53505, I03321, AF113676, AL137558, AF008439, AL133113, Y07905, U42766, Y11254, AL049430, X52128, Z37987, S69510, AL080126, AL117435, AL137641, U35846, I89944, AB016226, AF113677, L19437, S36676, AF067728, AF153205, AF000301, X96540, AF078844, Z72491, AL080158, X92070, AL133606, AL049465, AR011880, Y10080, S63521, AF051325, X70685, AL137271, AF200464, E15324, U68233, I92592, AL137529, AF090903, AL080140, AL117440, AL137656, AF016271, AL080137, U78525, AL133080, AF061573, D83032, U88966, AL137537, AL137276, AF169154, AL080086, AR020905, E04233, AF176651, AL137459, AL049452, U68387, AL050108, E15569, U51587, A58524, I48979, A58523, A15345, AL080124, A08911, AL133067, X87582, AL049347, AJ238278, AF017790, AL110158, AF090900, S68736, X57961, AF090896, AF137367, AL110222, AL137476, AL049464, AF113694, AL133558, AJ242859, J05032, AL080127, AF061795, E08631, AF151685, AL110225, AL133568, AL117394, AL050155, AL050393, X93495, X65873, AJ012755, AF113691, A08915, AF026816, X81464, AR068751, X63410, S75997, AF091084, AF017437, X06146, Y16645, AF118094, AJ0000937, AL122050, I33392, X80340, AR029490, AL080154, AF111849, AL117460, I17544, E06743, AB007812, AF090886, AL133075, M27260, A90832, U66274, AF125948, AF177401, AL122093, AF106657, AL096751, E01614, E13364, AL137521, AL137292, AF057300, AF057299, AL137479, AL110280, AF061943, AL110218, I68732, AF162270, X72889, I29004, E12747, AL137539, I80064, AL110171, AL117648, AR013797, AL050277, AL137283, AL137526, AF118064,					
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HDPXO03	8898	923602	1 - 624	15 - 638		H52273, AW368490, and T64894.
HDPXN01	8899	915919	1 - 461	15 - 475		AI651231, AW196757, AA101088, W94251, AI627422, W94274, AA912880, AI093809, AI867562, H06521, and H20526.
HDPXL71	8900	760140	1 - 263	15 - 277		H84068, and AA054207.
HDPXD40	8901	974493	1 - 554	15 - 568		
HDPXD08	8902	958826	1 - 460	15 - 474		AA651853.
HDPXC56	8903	974490	1 - 550	15 - 564		
HDPXB75	8904	786320	1 - 451	15 - 465		
HDPWX53	8905	727595	1 - 428	15 - 442		T97918, and N77405.
HDPWT92	8906	791223	1 - 650	15 - 664		N76855.
HDPWR03	8907	923608	1 - 483	15 - 497		AA838727, AI816786, AI935020, AI801846, AI928063, AR014046, AR014055, and AR014063.
HDPWN56	8908	733129	1 - 412	15 - 426		AI761763, and R62488.
HDPWK75	8909	793234	1 - 448	15 - 462		AL037151, AW160378, AW163731, R62281, AL037901, T06249, AA211768, AI381026, AA206573, T30286, AW162002, AW390277, T30284, AA075932, AF061940, AF061939, AF061938, AF061941, and AI132258.
HDPWH75	8910	956201	1 - 479	15 - 493		H79853, W03687, AA465485, AA455724, H83356, W87865, H59791, R16967, T79085, R09412, and R83716.
HDPVC01	8911	915816	1 - 594	15 - 608		AI038628.
HDPW82	8912	921279	1 - 299	15 - 313		R40075, R51621, AI141535, R46566, R37155, AI492408, AA970417, AA419023, H99298, AI669153, AA907293, AA811138, AA788986, AI825009, AI579905, H17653, R93326, R16181, AW070719, AA130206, AA745834, AI338136, AA365593, AA365604, R88755, AI824699, AI914066, AA448251, Z39123, R34299, AI808827, AP000298, AF039907, AP000044, and AP000112.
HDPV65	8913	747646	1 - 831	15 - 845		R56626, AA928427, AW005035, AW364625, R68718, AW364618, AI318289, and AI494313.
HDPV11	8914	966558	1 - 632	15 - 646		H08311, H29675, N99517, R11982, T80994, AA773218, AA569178, AL022345, AL049760, AC005011, AC008124, AC007857, AL080243, AC005295, U91323, AC005086, AC005067, AC002565, AL035458, AC011504, AC005800, AL031685, and AF047825.
HDPUR51	8915	914406	1 - 250	15 - 264		AW069477, AI471968, AW249664, AW245944, AA720616, AI825610, AA931555, AA988285, AI076790, AW009565, AI217146, AI217151, AI934470, AI161265, AW194915, AI675557, AA883665, AA149768, AW027197, AA011403, AA975558, AI219393, AW173189, AA436569, AI150988, AI421887, AA669290, R45925, AI784385, Z21905, T69866, AW138299, AI560662, and AF093415.
HDPUN39	8916	957580	1 - 1806	15 - 1820		AA703945, AI378007, AI887376, AI819938, AW118802, AW117265, AI023239, AA858163, AA836225, AA815054, N32787, AI304385, AI859862, AI810059, AA948491, AI393415,

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HDPUI44	8917	715971	1 - 707	15 - 721		AA203502, R93355, AI022629, AI627435, T85234, and T97519.
HDP TO65	8918	747206	1 - 554	15 - 568		AA136168.
HDP T L59	8919	739068	1 - 374	15 - 388		T68902, and T68823.
HDP T E43	8920	715038	1 - 608	15 - 622		T57728.
HDP T D58	8921	735750	1 - 550	15 - 564		H71387.
HDP SW93	8922	973098	1 - 486	15 - 500		AW162288, F13749, AI751162, AI696793, AW162489, AW270270, AI431434, AI537538, AI148277, AI859946, AI287651, AA601680, AA179706, AI268812, AA747375, C15897, AI266576, AA644320, AA708678, AA610491, AI500552, AI151261, AL120687, AA111870, AA127353, AW083934, AI305766, AI469796, AW062724, AI453233, AA284184, AI446638, AA604514, AW270258, T47739, AA657835, AI355246, AI291317, AA077776, AA135761, AI279165, AW194267, AI367361, H79308, AA578853, AA176605, AI243789, AW157005, T06828, AW193493, AA302980, AW192065, AA992126, AI445474, AI192631, AA814510, AL135643, AI028510, AL048616, AA226584, AI382614, T40612, AI696962, AW021583, AA297496, AA720732, AW069227, C14121, AA121919, AA484892, AI360514, AI568683, AI291124, AA071393, AI053786, AI358812, AL031670, AC002314, AC007055, AC005829, AP000248, Z98051, AF196969, AF129756, AP000504, U96629, AL080243, AC004453, AF114156, AC005484, AC004231, AP000556, AC002492, AC009946, Z99716, AC007546, AC002301, AC002544, AC007225, AL078477, AC005332, AL035072, AC006057, AC005668, U73634, AL080242, AC004655, Z93241, AC008372, AC005527, AF111168, AC005624, AL049795, AL096678, AC005940, U91326, AC007688, AC007376, AC004526, AP000505, AC004475, AC007536, AF134726, AC003041, AL121658, AC002400, Z98941, AC002300, AC006064, AL022237, AC004253, AC005377, AJ003147, AL035684, AC005529, AC004970, U47924, AC006312, AC004913, AC002351, AC007444, AP000160, AC018633, AC004874, AC005800, AC005755, AC004448, AF196779, AF047825, AC000026, AL031782, AC005696, Z82243, AL049636, AF053356, AL050308, AC006965, AC003037, AC009509, AC004125, AC005209, AC005821, AC005284, AL049766, AC006511, AC002059, AP000692, AC007298, AC007050, AC000025, Z85986, Z95116, AC004531, Z98744, AL078476, AL022329, AC006449, U62293, AC002470, AC005971, AC016831, Z82206, AC005740, AC004890, AC005237, AC002369, AC004617, AB000882, AL049776, AC003101, AC005288, AC004832, AC006441, AC004400, AC004381, AC012627, AC006468, AL031447, AL031283, AC006111, AC009516, U62317, AL022336, AC002045, Z98304, AC005182, AC004841, AC002996, AC007207, AL022476, AC007367, AC004796, AF104455, AP000359, AP000117, AC006277, AP000087,

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HDPW82	8923	779614	1 - 664	15 - 678	W90767, AI125397, AI125743, AA912111, and W90700.
HDPWL71	8924	969286	1 - 416	15 - 430	AI201084, AI432483, AI469036, AI933748, AA927480, AA921974, AI653945, AA514329, AI952978, AI282809, AW451209, AW025649, and AW242494.
HDPK64	8925	746370	1 - 636	15 - 650	AA01236, and AL137442.
HDPK53	8926	727586	1 - 462	15 - 476	AA078886, AA078885, AL041732, and AB014514.
HDPJ13	8927	656729	1 - 401	15 - 415	H60868.
HDPB10	8928	961309	1 - 432	15 - 446	AI290094.
HDPBA86	8929	785293	1 - 440	15 - 454	AA495949, AI963348, R37246, AI394099, Z40416, N62063, H06877, AA425013, AI625778, AA883232, AW183998, C00885, AW418807, T63598, and AA488249.
HDPW01	8930	915993	1 - 511	15 - 525	AI090161, AW369155, AW369104, AW377799, AW369248, and AL078593.
HDPK89	8931	887682	1 - 464	15 - 478	
HDPK24	8932	914667	1 - 398	15 - 412	
					AW246183, W19148, AW105250, H81510, W23551, AI199034, H30332, R58152, AA293565, H51005, AA017325, R70532, W25288, AA378659, AA431053, N35769, AA303188, AA121246, AA354142, AA668370, AF086837, and AF086838.
HDPK07	8933	948672	1 - 380	15 - 394	AA765539, AA927315, and AL031133.
HDPKJ04	8934	909040	1 - 597	15 - 611	AL135709, AA417107, and AL096677.
HDPK41	8935	712124	1 - 505	15 - 519	R76879, and R98903.
HDPKAS1	8936	725103	1 - 317	15 - 331	
HDPKV82	8937	779421	1 - 473	15 - 487	H80898, AL037040, Z93023, AC004752, AC004216, AL117339, AL096702, AC004682, AC002073, AL031427, AL022318, and AC005363.
					AA909187.
HDPKQ07	8938	952337	1 - 618	15 - 632	
HDPK168	8939	955006	1 - 632	15 - 646	AI052000, AW043554, AI589322, AI219714, AI921817, AI940690, AA854748, and AA860747.

HDPQH06	8940	934616	1 - 431	15 - 445	AI652814, and AL122123.
HDPQR03	8941	923120	1 - 810	15 - 824	AI582755, R26237, R86322, AL042965, AL134518, AL119319, AL119335, AL039912, U46351, U46349, AB021861, AF100318, A81671, AB026436, and AR043113.
HDPQC63	8942	744461	1 - 427	15 - 441	H79008.
HDPQA64	8943	872237	1 - 347	15 - 361	AA135852.
HDPFP29	8944	690497	1 - 381	15 - 395	AA430072, AI433439, AA534674, AC004190, AP000516, and AB014087.
HDPFB17	8945	662917	1 - 374	15 - 388	N28339, and Z75746.
HDPOX03	8946	923856	1 - 579	15 - 593	AI056982, and AW062324.
HDPO78	8947	773487	1 - 905	15 - 919	AI912571, AI911514, AI679788, N24178, AI313135, N78597, AW083974, Z30045, H92801, AI361253, D52266, H92790, AA639165, D61220, AI341193, AA565721, T23468, D60865, AI357528, D59892, AI702867, AI928304, and W07344.
HDP0P03	8948	923843	1 - 579	15 - 593	N49161, and U61375.
HDPOC02	8949	919597	1 - 618	15 - 632	AA122267, AA995018, AI677847, H06642, R16329, AI919166, AI611049, and AW235290.
HDPNJ73	8950	764407	1 - 593	15 - 607	T56742, AA551532, AA169830, AL022336, AC006014, AC005488, AP000356, AC004765, AC004841, AC004770, AC004228, AL031670, AC005697, AL035455, AL031280, AL109865, AL031311, AC009509, AC005837, AL021878, AC004882, AC005484, AC005529, AC004974, and AC002407.
HDPND09	8951	607575	1 - 555	15 - 569	AA587005, F29968, AA525753, AI783911, AW261871, AI954464, AI476460, AA513484, AA584756, U78027, AL121603, AL035422, AC002350, Z95329, AC005046, AC006511, AL008582, AC006468, AL031431, AF117829, AP000111, AP000043, AL035587, AC005800, AC002126, AC004647, Z84480, AF088219, AL049780, AC007308, AC005793, AC009247, AL035415, AC007536, AL049776, AF001549, AL049766, AC020663, AC007225, AC002477, AL031774, AF030876, AC004890, AC005480, AF196779, AC002312, AC007676, AL117339, AC007055, AF001552, AC004525, AC005821, AL035681, AP000359, AC003070, AP000509, AC007388, U91326, AC007151, AC005899, AL022313, AL034423, AL050318, L78810, AC005399, U91323, AF207550, AL024508, Z93241, Z98742, AL121653, AL031681, AL135744, AL009181, AL133245, AC005288, AF196971, AL132712, U52112, AC009516, AC005284, AL024498, AL049760, AL080243, AC005690, and AC005037.
HDPNC22	8952	674539	1 - 881	15 - 895	W90578, W90539, T86410, AI709138, AA890473, T79032, T86498, T85302, T79033, AI784127, T85514, and AB033024.
HDPMV35	8953	706647	1 - 386	15 - 400	W20066.
HDPMR81	8954	493958	1 - 452	15 - 466	AI700071, and AI651878.
HDPMH51	8955	725029	1 - 762	15 - 776	H75594, H84078, H86134, and H84972.
HDPMG46	8956	934144	1 - 346	15 - 360	AI073504, AA931246, AI420858, AA156986, AA806750, AI202536, AI796966, AI440318, AI299156, AI659218, AI147939, AI499692, AI088683, AL048596, AI337583, AI363844, N22539, AI470606, C06326, AW148877, AA253327, AI984272, AI052500, AI984788, H14210, AA284014,

					AA281855, AI537677, AI379365, AI923989, AI537273, AI580927, AL119791, AI433157, AI045500, AI284517, AI364788, AI620284, AI539771, AI567993, AI801325, AI500523, AI434223, AI500706, AI500662, AW151138, AI909672, AI500659, AI445237, AI434256, AI269862, AI491776, AW083804, AL043981, AI633493, AI284513, AI888118, AI433037, AI872300, AI582932, AI909696, AL041150, AW088899, AI636719, AI433976, AI815232, AL121328, AI919345, AI889189, AI521560, AI610402, AW151136, AI064830, AI537617, AI94201, AW129106, AI889148, AI284509, AI888661, T06380, AL040243, AI285826, AI866457, AW087445, AI366549, AI436429, AI554821, AL041862, AI805769, AI633306, AI889168, AI589993, AI499920, AL119457, AI866573, AI805638, AI889133, AI499512, AI610362, AC005520, AL122110, and AL133080.
HDPLV29	8957	849526	1 - 567	15 - 581	AA236014, AA236084, AA330056, AF149770, and AC004801.
HDPLU84	8958	782061	1 - 597	15 - 611	R06132, and AC005746.
HDPLT62	8959	973945	1 - 796	15 - 810	AW392670, U46341, AL119497, AL119443, AL119483, AW372827, AW384394, AW363220, AL119319, AL119457, AL119324, AL119396, AL119363, AL119496, Z99396, AL119484, AL119341, AL119391, AL119355, U46350, U46347, U46351, U46349, AL119444, U46346, AL119335, AL134920, AL134533, AL119439, AL119522, AL134518, AL134902, AL042975, AL134526, AL134538, AL119399, AL042965, AL037205, U46345, AL042970, AL119418, AL042614, AL134531, AL043029, AL042450, AL042995, AL043011, AL042544, AI142139, AL042542, AL043019, AL042984, AL042551, AL043003, AL119464, AL119488, AB026436, AR054110, A81671, AR060234, AR066494, and AR069079.
HDPKI78	8960	773469	1 - 404	15 - 418	W88601.
HDPKA03	8961	923841	1 - 473	15 - 487	AI434789, AW271602, AI813305, N26090, N67808, AI093649, W03392, N36730, AW394104, and AI263776.
HDPJX07	8962	952966	1 - 562	15 - 576	AI085674, AA770353, and AI695338.
HDPJP44	8963	716466	1 - 498	15 - 512	AI770178, AI627506, AI916830, AW236927, AW299782, AI623168, AI347533, AA969417, AW002419, AI763247, AI299571, AI927189, AW136045, AI962542, AA428643, AW207242, AA778307, AI266564, AI334622, AI308144, AI824178, AI675224, AA931817, Z60819, and Z55542.
HDPJK23	8964	488326	1 - 342	15 - 356	W52110, AB020679, and AF067777.
HDPJB19	8965	887886	1 - 279	15 - 293	
HDPJA07	8966	953001	1 - 241	15 - 255	AA021174.
HDPJW95	8967	933240	1 - 814	15 - 828	AI217942, AA885223, AA909021, AA705902, AA306479, H91973, H89928, and AL135175.
HDPJV34	8968	703959	1 - 477	15 - 491	HI2352, AI343988, HI2300, R71296, and AC007283.
HDPJQ24	8969	771939	1 - 482	15 - 496	H08480, AA580484, AA226996, AA406259, AA402365, and AL022334.
HDPJP06	8970	935198	1 - 570	15 - 584	H70412.
HDPJL73	8971	764344	1 - 328	15 - 342	

HDPIL01	8972	916221	1 - 330	15 - 344	AA515728, AW328331, AI733856, AW069227, AA714110, AI634187, AI133083, AA630854, AA904211, AI754170, AI708005, AI457313, AI866971, AW069412, AA668587, AL044966, AI216990, AI791720, AI791408, AI439910, AA629731, AI049845, AI431513, AI224583, F24745, AA676592, AI889579, AI421257, AI121287, AA714011, AI627185, AA658918, AI187148, AI887235, AA614163, AA458452, AI066646, AW089625, AW083934, T74524, AA595499, AW265279, AA503298, AA483606, D44672, AA570740, AA513551, AA218684, AA513851, AI049643, AA654038, AI277783, AI049630, AI890297, AW338376, AA601230, AA568204, AA171400, AI912401, AI828555, AI733523, AA297802, AI801563, AA507814, AW188742, AI536834, W02749, AI633386, AW104163, AI905408, AI635609, AP000350, AC005696, AL031664, Z84469, AC004066, AC004985, AL034344, AL109627, AL121653, AC007298, AC006050, Z68322, AP000252, AL109952, AC005031, AP000044, AP000112, AC000075, AC003007, AC004000, AL035079, AP000212, AP000134, AC007277, AF053356, U80017, AP000031, AC005632, AL133448, AC004605, Z98200, Z81364, AL035086, AF109907, AL133246, AL034423, AL121655, AC002314, AC006208, AC004893, AC004883, AC005005, AL031848, AC005409, AL096701, AL133163, AL109628, AC005232, AC005228, AF134726, AC007934, AC001228, Z97055, L78810, AC005664, AL049650, AP001053, AC006079, AL031589, AC005527, U47924, AC005701, AC005606, AL034429, AC005206, AC006162, AC003042, AC005602, AC004098, AC002364, AC006547, AC006080, AC006449, AC005529, AF191071, AC005722, Z98048, AC005082, AL020997, AP000116, AL050307, AJ003147, AC004033, AL031673, AP000008, AC005667, AC003043, AC005484, AF196972, Z97632, AL008730, AF129756, AP000248, Z83840, AP000065, AC004796, AC006088, AL024507, AC005412, AL080250, AC002476, AC002553, AC005837, AC005500, AC004821, AC005971, AC007226, Z84474, AC006441, AC004805, AP000326, AC004841, AC005933, AP000054, AP000169, AP000122, AC005726, AC005822, AC005071, AC005911, AP000211, AP000133, AC004966, AC010205, AC004884, AC005800, AC003982, AC004552, AC002120, AL008582, AC005618, AL031846, Z98950, AC000115, AC005037, AL049540, AC007227, AC007540, AP000557, AP000049, Z83838, AP000501, AP000503, AC002477, AC009247, AC006084, AP000311, AF207550, AL035457, AL139054, AL035690, AC005331, AC007688, AL035659, AC005695, AC002470, AP000365, AC004895, AC004967, AL022336, U91327, AC002350, Z93017, AD000092, AC005003, AL049776, AP000299, Z93930, AP000103, AC006057, AC002312, AC004962, AL031283, AL031311, AC006487, AC006581, AL035405, AL031276, AC005057, AF111169, AL021453, AC006130, AC007637, AL133355, L78833, AL031778, AC004019, AJ236701, AP000692, AC005089, AC005531, AL096766, Z98051, AC008040, AC004663, AC002551, AL031864, AC002306, AC004752, AC005779, AC002563, AL049734, AC005740, AP000045, AP000113, AC005015, Z98044, AC007057, AL049872, AC003108, AL117338, AC004150, AC005900, AC007160, Z83844, AC006512, AC005859, AC005944, AP000688, AC006360, AJ251973, AL050318, AP000504, AL121769, AL117258, AL096791,
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HDPF78	8973	881960	1 - 347	15 - 361		
HDPF66	8974	750575	1 - 431	15 - 445		
HDPF54	8975	729441	1 - 556	15 - 570		
HDPID88	8976	415993	1 - 409	15 - 423		
HDPID53	8977	728058	1 - 416	15 - 430		AA513893, AW410354, AW148507, AW191886, AA679532, AA099222, AA320279, AI168661, AA954641, AA610219, AI627917, AW027660, AA476495, AP000217, AC002422, AP000339, AL133321, AL078603, AL035090, AC005593, AL035691, AL024498, AC008040, AC007688, AC005587, AC005247, AC005035, AL133445, Z49918, AC003991, AC005599, AC007676, AL049767, AL031737, AP000355, AC007376, AC005235, AC007899, AC002449, AC006947, AC006432, U95742, AL033381, AC007216, AP000501, AC007226, AL035413, AL022067, AP000080, AC005094, AC007685, AC004910, AL022727, AC005228, AC005519, AL008627, AF069291, AL117354, AC007695, AL109984, AC006529, AL110502, AC006238, Z85986, AC007270, AC004582, AL021877, AL117356, AC005081, AC006271, AP000038, Z82217, AC000052, AC005015, AC005156, AC004019, AC004605, AF111169, AC007253, AC004638, Z92844, AC002536, AL008732, AL023803, AC005523, AL050309, AL078587, AC004967, AC004059, AL031230, AL031120, AL008631, AL049779, AC000134, AL079342, AC002542, AC005022, AC006441, AL022320, AC004999, AF111168, AC002511, AL109963, AC003101, AL049757, and AC007182.
HDP1A21	8978	827350	1 - 459	15 - 473		AC002400, AF134726, AP000503, AP000049, AP000311, AC009784, AC005856, AC004905, and AC007546.
HDPHF37	8979	706622	1 - 313	15 - 327		
HDPHA89	8980	786078	1 - 495	15 - 509		AA056286, AA054104, R88858, H83463, H86714, H84085, AA011139, AW160888, AI570404, F05284, R69197, and AA015680.
HDPHA40	8981	711126	1 - 376	15 - 390		AA010368.
HDPHA37	8982	812336	1 - 494	15 - 508		AB002378.
HDPHA34	8983	704036	1 - 500	15 - 514		H63370, and AC005495.
HDPGX15	8984	660089	1 - 448	15 - 462		AC008282.
HDPGX10	8985	964519	1 - 714	15 - 728		AA281456.
HDPGX03	8986	924010	1 - 396	15 - 410		
HDPGT96	8987	973363	1 - 453	15 - 467		AL021938.
HDPGS93	8988	792256	1 - 454	15 - 468		AF107885.
HDPGS45	8989	921381	1 - 355	15 - 369		T85104, T80174, N73918, W02957, AA910341, and AC005562.
HDPGS43	8990	715232	1 - 453	15 - 467		AI038997, AI458126, AI457736, N57242, AI087313, AA648507, N41553, AI655523, AI827737, and AC000119.

HDPGS16	8991	909833	1 - 447	15 - 461	AA774560, AA530983, N42742, AA825514, AJ245709, AF124141, AF135794, AL117525, AF124142, and D49836.
HDPGS01	8992	916352	1 - 454	15 - 468	
HDPGR44	8993	468389	1 - 213	15 - 227	
HDPGN15	8994	394693	1 - 452	15 - 466	AA502207, AI050076, AA877992, R82650, AI368732, AL120141, W63553, AA211734, AW023111, AA938390, AA630122, AA493789, AA482844, AI160786, AA569059, AA737235, W01323, AA482776, AL024508, AC000353, AC005790, AJ003147, AC004815, AL034549, AL137705, AC007096, AC000159, AJ012008, AP000504, AF129756, AC006208, AF196969, AC004874, AL022314, AL030996, AL035413, AF001548, AC007541, AL109753, AC004227, AC005531, AC005529, M55987, AC002559, AL035405, Z81010, AP000362, X55448, AC007748, AL032822, AC002375, AC000029, AC007227, L44140, AC006538, AC010186, Z98885, AC002094, AC006236, AL133312, AC005535, AC018767, AC007637, Z93017, AC003071, AL096701, AC007546, AF073485, AP000256, Z68324, AP000098, AL031775, AL021393, U80017, AL132987, AL035089, AC010183, Z97353, AC006430, AF088219, AC005088, AC005156, AC006211, AC005484, AC005189, AL034417, and AC006344.
HDPGN13	8995	416046	1 - 442	15 - 456	AA586451, AA515742, AI298079, F34468, AA657910, AA640252, AA831997, AI499954, AI800345, AA338635, H16875, F26713, AA161305, AA506952, AW029269, T08205, AA229159, AW242279, AI627868, AW071109, AL134167, AL041019, AL041018, AA550989, H73306, AW392414, AL045476, AW408596, AA948670, AW341955, T41134, AA658890, F37201, AI471455, AW439703, AI687343, AA111870, F34605, AI680547, AW162227, AA728925, AW377926, AL135363, AA657392, AI054326, AA056206, AA836097, AA678950, AA325466, AW407632, U51704, AA584655, AA315052, AI801824, AI147511, AA311432, AA429481, AA554257, AL035685, AC007204, AC005206, AC004686, AC005667, AC007685, AC005366, AL109842, AC004961, AC006578, AB020859, AC005866, AB001523, AC007021, AC002314, AL034423, AC006084, Z49236, AJ251973, AF001549, AC002115, AB026899, AC005899, AC003691, AC008122, AC000402, AC002322, U62631, AC004491, AC004234, AL109984, AC005183, Z98752, AC006262, AL021393, AC006120, AL096818, AF030453, AL008707, AC004820, AC005091, AP000500, AC004963, AP000501, AL031585, AL139054, AC002470, U53930, AC002544, U53583, AL050321, AC004743, Z93023, AL009181, AF053356, AC004560, Z98256, AC004692, AC002543, AC007934, AL031686, AC005189, AC006540, AL078602, AC006071, AL096701, AC007199, Z93930, AP000512, Z69921, S79836, U11297, U08438, AP000065, AC007040, AC006001, U97187, AL049653, AC004638, AL031904, AF111170, AC007358, AC007066, AC004851, AC011504, AC005666, AC008015, AC005519, AL137716, AB014079, AC007381, AC006139, AP000514, AL049814, AC007537, AC006270, AL031284, AC003037, AL022163, AC006312, AC005695, AC005796, AC005089, AC007193, Z68323, AC004876, AF196971, AC004466, AL035652, AJ246003, AC003982, L31848, AC004752, AL096767, AC004741, AC006367, AC011456, AC007057, AL031315, AC005102, AL022722,

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HDPGN11	8996	966923	1 - 388	15 - 402		AA767082, AI554821, AI064787, AI815232, AA814782, AI312428, AI580927, AL036802, AA504514, AW071380, AI499512, AI801544, AW131282, AI520862, AW089689, AI538878, AI909661, AI634737, AA715307, AA613907, AL036656, AL045421, AW080565, AI499191, AI923989, AI440263, AL038779, AI582932, AA641818, AA761557, AI446248, AI923509, AI886415, AI889189, AI281773, AW151136, AW243741, AI475394, AI635492, AI866465, AI597918, AI539771, AL121270, AI364788, AI537677, AI064830, AI500659, AA809974, AI801325, AI500523, AI284517, AI500706, AI491776, AI445237, AW151138, AI521560, AI500662, AI284509, AI889168, AI866573, AI633493, AI434256, AI624543, AI888661, AI284513, AI888118, AI371251, AI436429, AI859991, AI872423, AI440252, AI909672, AW087445, AL036901, AL045774, AL121328, AI678989, AI371228, T79374, AL047422, AI269862, AI433037, AL039730, AI355849, AW117882, AI640873, AI343030, AI340519, AW128983, AI494201, AL110402, AI866469, AI345608, AW081133, AW172723, AI860003, AI805769, AI906328, AI432656, AW162194, AI889147, AI345587, AI866786, AI610557, AI633125, AW059828, AI887499, AL045500, AW083804, AI282655, AI340511, AL119791, AC007392, AL022315, Z49258, Z82206, AL033521, AC005291, AL022723, AC006112, Z99495, AC009233, AC004383, AL021391, AL035407, AC018767, AP000355, AC005156, AC007298, AP000020, AL031984, AC005048, AC004837, AC005520, AL022147, AL122021, AC002416, AL034417, and AC005224.
HDPGJ49	8997	722903	1 - 296	15 - 310		N59681.
HDPGI75	8998	766618	1 - 464	15 - 478		AA644090, AA081825, Z81365, AL035683, and AL020995.
HDPGI74	8999	765524	1 - 453	15 - 467		AL033397, AL031685, AL050318, AC005072, Z99127, U52112, AC006511, AC002430, AC004491, AC007384, AL034400, AL109628, L44140, AC008372, AC011362, AC004834, AC003101, AC002565, AL080243, AC006238, AF006752, AC006453, AC005740, AC005778, AC004825, U91323, AC005015, AC005529, AC005089, AL020997, AC004953, AP000697, AC003003, Z95115, AC007386, AC005562, AL049758, AC005756, AC005206, AC004887, AC005952, and AC005667.

HDPGH73	9000	764397	1 - 104	15 - 118	AA111917.
HDPGG01	9001	916389	1 - 304	15 - 318	AA111917.
HDPGD28	9002	879489	1 - 433	15 - 447	AI032747, AI769719, T79745, and AC004751.
HDPFZ70	9003	709684	1 - 761	15 - 775	AA525394, AA484596, AA484372, AL042753, AL042377, AI475660, AA464969, AW024544, AL045360, AA603359, AA808153, AL500553, AL138455, AL134524, AA974503, AL043095, AW117882, AL040319, AA177033, W95924, AL440426, AL046110, AA947997, AI696846, AI433157, AL042891, AA760655, AI863014, AC005081, AC007055, AC004491, AF196779, AC005015, AC006530, AC006285, AC006064, AL121653, AC005971, AC006480, AL109627, AF205588, AC006071, AL022316, AC006211, U47924, AP000692, AC005696, AL096791, AC004686, AL008719, Z83844, AC005225, U91326, AC005291, AC006057, AC007227, AC005231, AC002464, AF111168, AL035659, AC016025, AC002395, AC007216, AC020663, AC006014, AL022238, Z82206, AC005519, AC009516, AL121603, AP000557, AL022723, AL096701, AC005207, AC007664, AC004797, AC005399, AC007686, AC002544, AP000501, AL049569, AL009181, AC016831, AC009247, AC006312, AL022721, AC005800, AC005488, AL031311, AL049757, AL035587, AC005082, AC004841, AC004883, AL080243, AC005736, AC016830, AC002073, AC008372, AF001548, AL049694, AC005529, AL050318, AC006241, AD000092, AC004966, Z93930, AL049776, AL050348, AC004213, AC005618, AL031680, AC007051, Z85986, AC006039, Z77249, AF091512, Z99716, AL136295, AC005089, AC003982, AC002477, Z98051, AC002430, AL035086, AP001053, AC006441, AL096776, AL022336, AF109907, AC004257, AP000088, AF001549, AC002558, AC004878, AC004605, AC004882, AC002347, Z97056, AC007384, AC005962, AC004263, AC002039, AF093117, AC005071, AC004150, AC007277, AC005102, U95090, AC004813, U95739, AL135744, AC005072, AC004987, AF042090, AL132712, AP000513, AC002425, AC005755, AL034548, AL021707, AL078463, AC004832, AB004907, AL049872, AL022165, AC005874, AF134471, AC005726, AL034555, AC004383, AC006277, AC007676, Z84466, AC005180, AL049795, AL022476, AC002350, AL008582, AC004814, AL031229, AL049759, Z98200, AL034420, AC006040, AC003070, AC005409, AC005881, AC007458, AF047825, AC006953, AC005778, AF129756, AC004921, AC006449, AC006077, AF053356, AC002316, AF019413, U95742, AC008040, and AL133445.
HDPFW02	9004	919306	1 - 558	15 - 572	
HDPFS71	9005	486744	1 - 467	15 - 481	
HDPFS59	9006	486737	1 - 462	15 - 476	
HDPFP96	9007	796360	1 - 451	15 - 465	T39977, and AL050337.
HDPFP71	9008	760327	1 - 797	15 - 811	W72416, AA955016, and W76266.
HDPFP14	9009	486765	1 - 478	15 - 492	
HDPFN23	9010	486738	1 - 442	15 - 456	
HDPFM28	9011	486766	1 - 469	15 - 483	

HDPEL52	9012	486739	1 - 469	15 - 483	AC007281.
HDPEF58	9013	783957	1 - 352	15 - 366	W05340.
HDPEFD10	9014	964521	1 - 705	15 - 719	AA424163, and AI350948.
HDPEFB03	9015	936331	1 - 678	15 - 692	AI694127, AI299320, H70360, T98966, AA356015, AL045292, AA236204, AA131671, AW118104, W20295, H75919, N31893, R98291, AL117517, and AB023221.
HDPDH08	9016	959303	1 - 344	15 - 358	AA082104, and AA134717.
HDPD12	9017	970592	1 - 964	15 - 978	AI939431, AW020534, AI347310, AI371784, AI423466, AW150254, AW015338, AI361447, AI419452, AI088725, AI371086, AI418456, AI361506, AI419176, AI363726, AW176344, AL120300, AI424173, AW016674, AI288889, AF097450, AF146793, AF011568, AB002332, and AF000998.
HDPC90	9018	590161	1 - 641	15 - 655	T52186, and Z97630.
HDPCY47	9019	775412	1 - 402	15 - 416	W38488, N27984, AA649285, AA661773, AA298770, AA306867, H81350, AA100476, AA310276, AA417302, AA314322, AI815642, AA045597, D82429, R89903, AA130829, R83064, AA382073, AA297193, AA100050, AA344066, AA311797, T85780, AA334159, AA314221, N51146, AL122042, and AC007842.
HDPCP89	9020	786075	1 - 384	15 - 398	AA494163, T52475, and AC004148.
HDPCP64	9021	746527	1 - 320	15 - 334	AL022329, and AL022332.
HDPCP48	9022	721620	1 - 406	15 - 420	
HDPCP46	9023	719014	1 - 447	15 - 461	
HDPCP43	9024	715227	1 - 432	15 - 446	AI751151, AA418897, AI195596, AA491307, T54037, AA339713, AI751325, W79862, N41703, AA099015, H71376, AA307241, AA371799, AA485793, AA300777, AA299440, AA485195, N28794, AA313589, R85229, AA491479, H52010, AA471326, AA227051, H13340, AA218541, AA216580, R72732, AA330733, AA227045, N36603, AA219518, W52126, AI336290, AA213719, H30288, R94642, AF112482, J04794, AF036680, and AF112484.
HDPCP16	9025	416032	1 - 408	15 - 422	
HDPCO12	9026	852847	1 - 446	15 - 460	N23913, AI674840, AL079734, AI206841, AA502991, AA452887, AL119691, AA581247, AW023111, AL038842, AA644090, AI189682, AA832444, AI799569, AI889426, AA525764, AA765925, AI192440, AA503298, AI306149, AI627917, R34070, AA427470, H68343, AI962030, AA582554, AI066711, AA610642, AA837035, AA063008, AA468196, AI610468, AI421257, AA525331, AI610737, AA584862, AI791659, AW327624, AI267884, AA121777, AA832175, AA491767, AW245860, AI565126, AA405726, AC005632, AL031589, AL078472, AC006505, AP000967, AF196779, AF200465, AC000353, AC006952, AP000704, AC006312, AL049829, AC004859, AC007707, AC002091, AP000362, AB023048, AC004526, AC007666, AC002300, AC007283, AC003101, AC004491, AC005049, AC007774, AL031729, Z83822, AL139054, Z85996, AC005058, AL117355, AC002996, AL049569, AC002352, AC007011, AF030453, Z84480, AL133163, AP000510, AC002544, AC005412, Z83308, AC008033, AC005220.

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HDPCN88	9027	416035	1 - 439	15 - 453	
HDPCN73	9028	764400	1 - 435	15 - 449	
HDPCN33	9029	416028	1 - 339	15 - 353	
HDPCM66	9030	852849	1 - 459	15 - 473	D25538, Z49806, and U12919.
HDPCM62	9031	454740	1 - 451	15 - 465	AI525779, AL048467, Z98468, AI132950, AL037961, AA467916, AI540982, AA523369, C17914, AA147138, C17592, AA503155, AA177092, AA180879, AA641056, AA610797, AW270568, C18849, AA182403, AA469384, AA115399, AA468916, AA533146, AA147875, AA180941, AI133326, AI525589, AA248428, AA469455, AI557370, AI525553, AI557341, C17520, AA828615, AA181413, C17634, C16951, AI880907, AA178872, AA548209, AI720611, AL038782, AI832713, AA579252, AA468090, AA134092, AA467874, AI720582, AA524630, AA195788, AI564503, C17424, AI88059, AA192670, AA652263, AA194546, AA523654, AA131426, AI557313, AI535678, AI749086, AI459469, AA187125, AA229365, AA737156, AA501707, AI557102, AA214681, AA879244, AA180873, AA112861, AA194379, AA194687, AA569535, AA182903, AA182943, AA533654, AA522594, AI525571, AA991485, AI749735,

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HDPC145	9032	974424	1 - 369	15 - 383	
HDPC85	9033	973314	1 - 508	15 - 522	
HDPCG33	9034	495711	1 - 509	15 - 523	
HDPCB67	9035	878776	1 - 286	15 - 300	AA723077.
HDPBQ75	9036	466645	1 - 416	15 - 430	H68565, and AF064553.
HDPPB64	9037	746537	1 - 368	15 - 382	R51480.
HDPPB31	9038	852885	1 - 628	15 - 642	AA477369, AI914713, AA878492, AA678616, AA659832, AA714073, AW078821, AW390284, AI347665, T08386, AA644223, AA581498, AI472736, AA662989, AW440568, AA678932, N66927, AW081610, N67313, AI889995, AA126814, AA452325, W96277, AW005974, F02342, AA020873, AI619994, AI697425, T26476, F26072, AA657910, C14330, AI718462, AI683116.

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HDPBF15	9039	852880	1 - 392	15 - 406	AA284570.
HDPBE85	9040	783544	1 - 661	15 - 675	AA682505, R11150, T79291, T79204, R11151, and AI140542.
HDPAX21	9041	670893	1 - 487	15 - 501	T63648.
HDPVAV46	9042	719027	1 - 403	15 - 417	AA100330, and AF037222.
HDPAP04	9043	615193	1 - 384	15 - 398	T87401, AW021289, and AL121748.
HDPAP068	9044	972332	1 - 1554	15 - 1568	Z99396, AW392670, AL119319, AL119457, AL119483, AL119324, AL119443, AL119484, AL119391, U46350, U46347, U46351, AW372827, AW384394, AL119497, AW363220, AL119363, AL119355, U46349, U46341, AL119522, AL119439, AL119444, AL119341, AL037205, AL119401, AL134531, AL119396, U46346, AL119418, AL119335, AL134538, AL042542, AL134518, AL119399, AL119496, AL134920, AL134533, AL042965, U46345, AL043011, AL043029, AL042544, AL042614, AL043019, AL042975, AL042450, AL042984, AL043003, AL042551, AL119464, AB026436, I25027, AR054109, I44515, I26928, I26930,

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HDPAO64	9045	746550	1 - 445	15 - 459	T65324, AA575982, F09955, H88491, and AA947153.
HDPAN94	9046	901123	1 - 450	15 - 464	AA917335, Z20320, AL080176, AF144235, and A74743.
HDPK09	9047	494170	1 - 437	15 - 451	AW168420, A1254913, F12561, A1382825, AA846952, F08248, AA572999, A1751216, AA302973, AA613627, AA578621, A1818737, H07953, A1536552, N22037, AA760808, T74524, H67863, AC005755, AL049694, AC004662, AF134726, AC004605, AL021393, AC002994, Z98051, AC005261, AL034417, AC004019, AC005484, AL049779, U91321, AC002074, AC007216, AC007637, AC007242, AL031282, AC006001, AC005411, AC005900, AF053356, AC004805, AC004526, AC006344, AF111168, AL022329, Z82206, AC005899, AP000555, AC004881, AC002302, AC005668, AC005086, AC004985, AC011331, AL049830, U95742, AC004996, AL031255, AL035071, AC004975, AL049697, AL049758, AC002312, AF117829, U85195, AC005534, AL035423, AL035683, AL122023, AC007676, AP000502, AC005726, AE000658, AL080243, AC005071, AF001549, AC007226, AF001548, AC006120, AC004067, AF196779, AC002350, AC002429, AC006379, AL109628, AC007225, AL035681, AJ010770, AC005529, AF088219, Z85987, AC006040, AC003010, Z83840, AF030453, AC005391, AL109754, AC005088, AC007376, AJ011930, AC002476, AC004099, AC005049, AL049766, AC005602, AC005756, AC003080, AC006946, AC006026, AC010205, AC005829, AC007690, AC004757, AC006043, AL109952, AC000052, AC002316, AC004695, AF031078, AC005027, AL139054, AC007731, AC006965, AC005500, AF030876, AC005015, Z99716, AC007878, AL035403, U07562, AC006480, AC004890, AL023575, AC004000, AL031659, AC005324, AC006538, AC007308, AC005046, AL117258, U91318, AC005320, AL078477, AC016025, AC005512, U89337, AC007666, AC004797, Z97056, AC006966, AL022722, AC006039, AP000045, AL035398, Z94056, Z85996, AC006023, AB001523, AC004821, AC005962, and Z82198.
HDPJ64	9048	881654	1 - 428	15 - 442	
HDPJH17	9049	663779	1 - 573	15 - 587	AA680145, W60281, T86901, AW058463, W60373, T86900, Z54200, and AF106862.
HDPJF40	9050	856391	1 - 555	15 - 569	T92908, T92904, AA504485, T92996, and T93000.
HDPAC90	9051	787296	1 - 806	15 - 820	AA020898, H48269, AA599610, A1809570, W73575, A1693860, A1393815, AW339773, T51762, T51608, and AA284050.
HDPAC78	9052	773570	1 - 226	15 - 240	H82420, H82680, and AL078581.
HDPAB34	9053	581900	1 - 442	15 - 456	T94880.

HDPA80	9054	775417	1 - 501	15 - 515	T84574, and AI192443.
HDPA38	9055	546575	1 - 690	15 - 704	AL037050, AW081941, AW406447, AA342901, AW088058, AA916039, AW074398, T71998, AI299050, AI281903, AI689097, AA610491, AI054246, AI053816, N71724, F19258, AA095511, AF177861, AA336362, AA377385, AW272758, AA501722, AA340003, AA308806, AA318652, AI357551, AI565245, AI886176, AW236342, N22059, AI364809, AA491814, AI859251, AA515435, AW301818, AI919265, AI138265, AI287451, AA177061, F29989, AW440976, AI053429, AI053672, AI274692, AI696962, AI040547, AI307426, AI284640, AA932099, AI334443, T06556, AW340844, AW361583, AI358229, F36273, AA743956, AA553465, AI963095, AW406755, AI200051, AI291124, AI365988, AI654588, AI291268, AW071063, AI537030, AW339687, AI635272, AI133164, AA321311, AI216799, AI016000, AI041368, AI138455, AA252763, AA652057, AA649642, AI264743, AI610159, AI469172, F24284, AI690686, AI623132, AA745410, AI048616, AA654627, AA601892, AI537955, AA454925, R13151, AI446601, AI801591, AA501784, F32705, AP000356, AC006004, AI121603, AC006064, AC005215, AC004814, AC005940, AI034420, AC004491, Z73359, AP000245, AI049636, AC006480, AF053356, AP000556, AC004894, AC002350, AP000552, AC005324, AI020993, AI022324, AC002072, AC004895, AF045555, AF111168, AI121653, AC005619, AC002316, AC003043, AC006285, AC004477, AC005800, U07562, AC005412, AC005081, AI121655, AI121658, AC006001, AC005046, AC005099, AC005722, AI096701, Z84484, AF111169, Z97054, AC007225, AC005920, AC007216, AC007899, AC005015, AF196779, AC007878, AI035683, AC004966, AI033521, AI035460, U95742, AC004962, AC007242, AC006388, AC000025, AC000083, AP000210, AP000132, AC004534, AC006111, AC004156, Z82214, AI096791, AC007276, AC007371, AC007686, AC016025, AC005529, AC006312, AC008041, AC004812, AI021453, AI033392, Z86061, AI132718, AF129756, AI031584, AC006153, AI049779, AI021918, AC007707, AC005157, AC005037, AP000030, AP000558, AI023284, AC005790, AI109967, AC007666, Z98742, U91323, AC007011, AP000248, AF001549, AC004815, AC008134, AC005284, AC004890, AC006251, AC005066, AP000251, AP000557, AC004964, AC005280, AC005696, AI024507, AC003982, AC006071, AC004841, AP000474, AI049569, AC006211, AC008101, AC009330, AC007277, AC000078, AF196969, AI079340, AC002070, AC000052, AI049830, AC004745, AC007450, AI024498, AC005180, AI133243, AI031228, AC005666, AC003119, AC004150, AI035587, AI035090, AI035249, AC003104, AC006195, U91326, AC005250, AI031005, Z98743, AC007537, Z98048, AJ251973, AC002432, AC004776, AC007262, AC005694, AC004148, AC009516, AC004983, AC000159, AC005562, Z84466, AC006057, Z82901, AI031848, AC005288, AC005625, AC005510, AC002369, AI109802, U89337, X64467, AC007387, AI034451, AJ010770, AC007688, AB026898, AI021391, AP000311, AC002312, AC004472, AC005755, AC004750, AI031777, U47924, AI022323, Z93017, AC002525, Z82182, Z85987, AC004770, AP000692, AI035450, AF042090, AC004813, AI031230, AI132777, AC002115, AC004650, Z83844, AI008582, AC005911,

HDLBE11	9056	966230	1 - 365	15 - 379	AC007324, AJ003147, AF017104, Z98946, AC007919, AC005821, AJ246003, AL117351, AC005041, AC003041, AC007358, AL133355, AL035411, AC005919, AC008115, AL031255, AC005913, AF134726, AC006012, AC008079, AC005358, AC004694, AC009044, AC003102, AL109628, AL031053, U85195, AF109907, AL049766, AC003986, Z82250, AC007051, AL049780, AJ006996, AC004907, AC002096, AC006088, AC006077, AL050341, AC005399, AC005331, AC005997, AL022165, AL078463, AC006323, AP000045, AC005242, Z99716, AC005295, AP000555, and AC004996.
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HDLAX74	9057	765091	1 - 543	15 - 557	AA059372, AA063107, H92283, and AL096766.
HDLAX52	9058	726241	1 - 819	15 - 833	AA033545, AW265437, and AA332853.
HDLAW58	9059	735559	1 - 869	15 - 883	AA461055, and AL371831.
HDLAV11	9060	852919	1 - 296	15 - 310	AA481536.
HDLAG57	9061	565105	1 - 429	15 - 443	AL354333, AA715876, AL538236, AA828153, AW080910, AL049712, AC008079, AP000501, AC007226, AC007899, AC005082, AC005920, AL021393, AL031737, AC005378, AL049830, AL009031, AC006271, AL008583, AC004796, AL022320, AL049869, AP000552, AP000493, AC007790, AL078623, AC007384, AC007216, AL132826, AC002326, AL020997, U95742,

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HDLAC67	9062	751699	1 - 423	15 - 437	
HDLAC51	9063	799888	1 - 476	15 - 490	
HDLAC30	9064	799891	1 - 267	15 - 281	
HDLAA58	9065	736081	1 - 479	15 - 493	AA447870, AA447714, AA574205, AA502267, AC012384, AC004941, and AC006463.
HDCBF12	9066	969401	1 - 446	15 - 460	AI874270.
HDCBD07	9067	951948	1 - 416	15 - 430	AI59233, and AC005955.
HDCAN06	9068	933818	1 - 332	15 - 346	AA128887, AA128895, AP000542, and AJ239321.
HDCAG61	9069	852968	1 - 495	15 - 509	AA658364, AI096634, and AI767001.
HDBAK09	9070	625387	1 - 705	15 - 719	N57222, and AL033377.
HDBAA11	9071	966723	1 - 447	15 - 461	AA680050, AI821757, and AW270550.
HCWWH01	9072	915420	1 - 496	15 - 510	AI690025, AA719414, AA502477, H71101, Z36759, AA584859, AC003684, AC005529, AC005527, AP001052, AC006211, AC000025, AC005581, AL022717, AL021155, AL022578, AC006270, AC004910, AC006026, AC004682, AC004884, AC008040, AF196779, AC003010, AC008116, AC006077, AL022319, AL117338, AC007225, AC004382, AL034429, AL008722, AL022336, AF196969, AC005412, AC008072, AL009172, AC005088, AC005697, AC009516, AC006449, Z94056, AC004638, AC009294, AC005089, AC004685, AC004963, AL080243, AC005776, and AF030453.
HCWVA80	9073	974488	1 - 457	15 - 471	AC007349.
HCWUS57	9074	974462	1 - 565	15 - 579	N88601, N84855, AA247827, N84048, N83992, AA096046, AA095359, N89520, N83991, N83168, AA247964, N88782, H58760, AA093224, N55698, AA095641, AA096066, AA471338, N84718, N86694, N83993, N84712, N88518, N84830, N87989, N84829, AF102850, U48696, AF039698, AR066487, AF103726, S78798, AF045432, AF032922, AJ243486, and U39066.
HCWUS50	9075	974467	1 - 568	15 - 582	N88782, N84855, N88601, H58760, AA095359, N83991, N83992, AA096066, AA096046, N83168, AA247827, N89520, N84048, AA247964, AA095641, N84830, N84712, AA471338, N84718, N86694, N55698, N83993, N84829, N88518, N87989, AA089553, U39066, AF102850, AR066487, AF103726, S78798, U48696, AF045432, AF039698, AF032922, and AJ243486.
HCWUQ81	9076	853002	1 - 505	15 - 519	H83216.
HCWUQ10	9077	964080	1 - 471	15 - 485	AI082150, and AA865640.
HCWUP62	9078	743064	1 - 597	15 - 611	H44723, AI820826, H26859, and AI820767.
HCWUM01	9079	974466	1 - 634	15 - 648	H58760, AA096046, N88601, N84855, N83168, N88782, AA247964, AA095359, N83991, N89520, N83992, AA247827, AA096066, N84048, AA095641, N84830, N84718, N86694, N55698, N88518, N83993, N84712, N87989, AA471338, AA089553, N84829, N87898,

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HCWUL35	9080	706530	1 - 679	15 - 693		AA418115, AA417937, and AA765368.
HCWUI49	9081	722674	1 - 396	15 - 410		AA126089.
HCWTP17	9082	662486	1 - 430	15 - 444		AI417821, and N25970.
HCWTL02	9083	919252	1 - 608	15 - 622		AA446435.
HCWSC38	9084	706523	1 - 533	15 - 547		AA428577.
HCWLA43	9085	927571	1 - 427	15 - 441		N57837.
HCWKI71	9086	888167	1 - 333	15 - 347		
HCWKS70	9087	757172	1 - 340	15 - 354		AA526413, AI521525, AI249365, AW238712, AL040430, AI188049, AA286836, AW020150, AI278372, AW327852, T30864, AI557422, AA572974, AA745302, AA947265, R49266, AA729253, H91704, AA683069, AA525807, AW022897, AA370037, F01222, AW243945, AL041681, AL041682, AI567391, AL035681, AP000344, AL031120, AL096791, AL022165, AC007363, AL034429, AP000359, AP000301, AC005998, AC009247, AF047825, AF039906, AF045555, AC005484, AL132712, AC005702, AP000116, AL122020, AC007934, AC004815, Z82190, Z98036, AC004144, AC004834, AC004148, AL049576, U91319, Z98884, AC007225, U63721, AC005520, AC006270, AC002558, Z93930, Z85986, AC009509, AP000555, AL023805, AC005037, AP000252, Z84480, AP001053, AF064861, AC005288, AL020997, AF112482, AP000080, AC006965, AC004476, AC004890, AF111168, AL008718, AC007842, AC004560, U47924, AL133243, AC006468, AC007227, AL049830, AC002563, AL031577, AC005913, AC002314, AL034549, X89398, AC005015, AC005231, AC007308, AP000505, AC019014, AL022326, L78833, AC002310, AB020865, AP000691, AC005412, AL049692, AC005971, AC006132, AC004878, AP000547, AC002288, AC005225, AC012330, AC005089, AC005510, D42052, AC003982, AC005736, AC006960, AC004983, Z82198, AC006241, AL049760, AC007676, Y14768, AF205588, AC005488, AL031295, AC000094, U91323, AF031078, M27147, Z93017, AC005387, AL008729, AC000003, Z98304, AC004000, AC004019, AC005102, AL049569, AC005057, AL035458, AC004623, AC005932, AC008372, AC016025, AC002511, AC005399, AF030876, AF129756, AC007193, AC004814, AC005874, AF134471, Z97056, AF176815, AP000354, AC005632, AC004998, AC003104, AC002389, AP000212, AP000134, AC005839, AC005730, AC004916, AC005212, AC004685, AC004024, AL096703, AC007536, AC005899, AC005067, Z83844, AL049776, AP000501, AL096766, AC007666, AL135744, AC005755, AF195658, AC004466, AL132987, AC008132, AL031229, AL034402, AL121603, Z69921, AC006261, L47234, AC002565, AC004821, AC003026, U07561, AC002316, AL035450, AC006050, AL049758, U95739, AC005328, AC008012, AL117356, AC004526, AP000131, AP000209, AC002400, AP000141, AC004382, AJ009610, AC004876, AP000045, Z98886, AC006064, AC007055, U85195, AC005722, AC002477, AC007384, AF030453, AL133245, AC006948, AC005207, Z97054, AL009181, Z85987, AC003983, AF001552, AC005527,

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HCWKS35	9088	706518	1 - 319	15 - 333		AL121879, and AC002526.
HCWKR86	9089	784705	1 - 369	15 - 383		
HCWKR85	9090	783555	1 - 271	15 - 285		<p> AI811879, AW270258, AA659360, AI254779, AA602906, AW438542, AW075729, AI708005, F00564, AA700943, AA622801, AW117740, AA833896, AA833875, AA769429, AL048275, H53217, AA765170, N72170, AW020992, AI249886, AW438539, F02999, H66577, AI654247, R95840, AI253376, R94288, AI281881, AW304805, AA470567, AA302978, H60249, AC010169, U67818, AC007055, AL109984, AL121655, AF039907, AL139054, AC006077, AC006211, AC016027, AC006441, AC016830, AF053356, AC005015, AC002477, AL049631, AL049780, AL035422, AC004067, AC002350, AC002351, AC004031, AC007199, AC004752, U78027, AC006251, Z97184, AC007565, AC006480, AC004087, AL031311, AP000299, AL133246, AC005911, AF111168, AC005377, AC006323, AL021939, AC004922, AC007551, U85195, AC005914, AP000032, AL022163, Z97056, AL022311, AC004815, AP000212, AP000134, AC004382, AC002429, AC006333, Y15727, AE000658, Z83840, AC004893, AC005837, AC005200, AC004983, AC002463, AL031291, AL050321, AL031666, AC005821, AC005180, AL080243, AC002544, Z93023, AC006312, AC007688, AF196779, AC005940, U34879, AC002107, AL049776, AP000045, AP000113, AC005264, AL049856, AC005273, AC005902, Z93241, AC005488, AC004796, AJ010770, AC004805, AL031848, Z81364, AC006014, U91326, AC003098, AC005369, AF088219, Z99943, U73637, AC007263, AL133353, AF017104, AC005089, AC004841, AF111167, AC002312, AC005295, AL031985, Z93020, AD000833, AL049872, AF001552, AC005620, AL049713, AL022165, AC000039, AF031078, AC020663, AL021154, AL021394, Z82976, AC005520, AL023803, AF047825, U52112, AC007860, AC004821, AL023575, AC005225, AL133245, AP000555, AF015416, AC004148, AC005722, AL022476, Z83826, AC005562, AF030876, AC007308, AC004000, AL096701, AC007277, AC004216, AC004125, Z70280, AC004638, L78833, AC004686, AL022320, AC004099, AP000563, AL030996, AC005484, AC006208, AC005048, AL033521, AL031602, Z82208, AC005086, AC005183, AP000692, Z97054, AC006449, Z68870, AC002531, AC004914, U15177, AF207550, AL096801, U07563, AC005756, AL022316, AL035398, AL096791, AC004647, Z98941, U95743, AC005519, AC005399, AC004675, AP000431, AC004913, AC003104, AL023553, AC002072, AC007868, AL049766, AC002543, AP000501, and AP000346. </p> <p> H78195, AI284640, AA581903, AA652764, AA482711, AA111909, AI431303, AA631363, F29989, AW419262, AA214342, T53128, AL041690, AA514737, AI817516, AW088202, AW327868, H71429, AA669840, AI282310, AA192740, AA650211, AA178953, AA483223, </p>
HCWKR62	9091	742602	1 - 314	15 - 328		

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HCWKR51	9092	725027	1 - 329	15 - 343	AE376239, AI887314, AI224387, AI632810, CI5060, AI857756, AI457313, AI634187, AW069227, N58179, AA630535, AA452887, AA598927, AW151247, AI192839, AA669054, AA811741, AA743968, AA218720, AA084609, AW082470, AA368616, AA604865, AA548886, AA340581, AA581247, AI471476, AI912401, AI066646, AI357628, AI537995, AI536858, AI130709, AI955029, AI491765, AA021189, H07953, AA626829, AW272640, AA021429, AI742168, AA481887, AA489240, AI370170, AA659608, AA086318, AW080356, T74524, AA515457, AW188742, AA493731, AW304699, AI679221, AA598605, H84412, R43992, H48767, AA666295, AI289941, AI802087, AI289942, AC005058, AC007421, AL049636, AL031685, AC016027, AL021878, AC016830, AC002996, AC005225, AJ003147, AC002302, AC005940, Z84466, AL035587, AL049776, Z97876, AC005512, I34294, L24093, AL080243, AC004531, AC004216, Z98946, AC005082, AC005844, AC004542, AL034420, AC006347, AC005231, AC004817, AC006449, AL049697, AC005071, AL024508, U63721, AP000501, AC006285, AC002352, AC005412, AC005006, U80017, AP000212, AP000134, AC005881, AC002565, AC005200, AC004598, AL035690, AC002369, AC005971, AC007671, AF047825, Z85986, Z84480, AC002303, AC005049, U95739, AL021578, AC007051, AC004590, AC006006, AL022721, AP000252, AL049830, AC005696, U91325, Z85987, AC002045, AC004878, AC005295, AC006538, AL096701, AC006014, AC012331, AC005041, AC000079, AL136295, AL031311, AC004477, Z83844, AC003109, AL031431, AC007917, AC002350, AL049839, U91321, AC005378, AC008372, U52111, AC003982, AC005839, AC006111, AL121603, AC006468, AL110502, AC004815, AC004882, AC005520, AL049869, AC005399, AL031735, AL035086, AL050307, AC006065, AC010077, AC007395, Z83845, AC007216, AL008719, AL022165, AC007666, AC008040, AC002314, AC005274, AL031602, Z94056, Z98884, AC005529, AC004832, AL022237, Z82206, AL031291, AL049874, U07561, AC005488, AB003151, AC005899, AC005914, AF207550, AL109963, AL031848, AC004895, AL049757, AL109627, AC004526, Z82178, AC005081, AL031657, AC006211, AC002558, AP000042, AP000110, AC007129, AC007325, AL133238, U95742, AL022320, AL132777, AC005037, AL031673, AC004814, AC000035, AC005682, AL050321, AL121653, AL022316, AC004655, AC006023, AC007938, AC004851, AC020663, AC006509, L47234, AC002390, AL109623, AC006241, AL049793, AL133244, AL022336, AF134726, AL031985, AL022322, Z82215, AC006121, AC004854, AC004893, AP000032, AC006040, AC006057, AL035422, AP000251,
HCWKR14	9093	658421	1 - 413	15 - 427	

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HCWKQ09	9094	625546	1 - 448	15 - 462	AI804923, N70274, AI992261, AW140138, AA934526, AI793312, W88993, and AI077351.
HCWKI72	9095	760628	1 - 188	15 - 202	AW090499, and H43869.
HCWKD85	9096	783545	1 - 288	15 - 302	W45058.
HCWKC61	9097	741803	1 - 640	15 - 654	R00030, W88606, AA777327, W88525, AI033236, and R00122.
HCWHN53	9098	728248	1 - 332	15 - 346	AA148646.
HCWHF76	9099	838528	1 - 683	15 - 697	AI963720, AA490183, AL046409, AW406755, AI431303, AI284640, F36273, AI345654, AA581903, AW193265, AI754955, AW072923, AW274349, AL119691, AI334443, AI350211, AA525824, AI270117, AW303196, AI613280, AA610491, AW276827, AL043719, AW301350, AW419262, AI281881, AI679782, AW438643, AI561060, AW327868, AI801591, AW088846, AI246119, AW270270, AA491814, AI344844, AW029038, AI754253, AW276435, AI345681, AI345675, AI200051, AI341664, AI619997, AW238278, AL138455, AW072587, AI085719, AI696793, AW265009, AI061334, AI289067, AI471481, AA720702, AI357288, AI379719, AI375710, AI792287, AI053672, AA613345, AW162049, AI962050, AL037683, AI801600, AI929531, AL044940, AI358229, AA713815, AW410400, AI471543, AW276817, AI799642, AI860020, AA469451, AI355206, AW408717, AW193432, AW407578, AI669453, AL041690, AI688846, AI339850, AA521399, AA521323, AI754658, AL046205, AI761471, AW406162, AA806796, AI537955, AI110770, AI365988, AA669840, AI589230, AL042420, AL120687, AI133164, AW265393, AW404653, AW166815, AA229814, AW088202, AI298710, AI148277, AI124759, AA491284, AL048925, AA630362, AW304584, AI904894, AI633025, AI635818, AI708009, R88888, AA569471, AI610159, AA525190, N48230, AL138265, AI654588, AA631507, AI473943, AI312309, AI345518, AW162489, AW167372, AL038785, AW023270, AL079645, AI871722, AI336660, AA226153, AI890918, AA623002, AI133102, AI568678, AA714453, AA665330, AA577906, H71429, AW008952, W79504, AW071196, AW261871, AL046457, AI281697, AI143242, AW338086, AI928790, AI357551, AI499503, AI467919, AI434695, AW073470, AW103758, AI918421, AI126051, AI287651, AI471572, AI571512, AI564185, AL040382, AA780515, AW088616, AA513141, AI287651, AI471572, AI571512, AI251002, AW008317, AW339568, AI590958, AI749559, AI624142, AI049634, AW023672, AA493708, AI240168, AA482711, AI283911, AA587256, AI370878, AW162288, AA551552, AL041146, AW080134, AA526787, AW102955, AI564454, N27584, AA621858, AA493471, AI623720, AA877817, AL135405, AI654525, AA507547, AI287528, AI254615, AW276932, AW338500, R98967, AL046898, AA908687, AI886629, AA559290, AI424706, AC005488,

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HCWGY56	9100	732688	1 - 353	15 - 367	H60503, H73127, R87153, and H54125.
HCWGU65	9101	747198	1 - 648	15 - 662	
HCWGR02	9102	920121	1 - 449	15 - 463	T62926, AI565392, and T62778.
HCWGE86	9103	974476	1 - 556	15 - 570	
HCWGE85	9104	783528	1 - 346	15 - 360	AA001715, AA677924, AA633058, and AA730673.
HCWGA64	9105	746153	1 - 217	15 - 231	AI357815, N71226, AA829044, AA651632, AA630672, AA583394, AA602906, AA664900, AA502818, AI860587, H60971, AA353216, AA568754, AW020088, AA213959, H92527,

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HCWFOV07	9106	953582	1 - 417	15 - 431		AI125400, AA884999, AF124523, and AF118808.
HCWFOU40	9107	710419	1 - 516	15 - 530		AA194830, AI168347, AA878779, and AW193187.
HCWFMA44	9108	716726	1 - 591	15 - 605		R76265, R97725, AI741451, AI868531, R26030, H57394, R26000, AC004654, AC005260, AC005392, AC004784, AC005238, and AC005791.
HCWFK37	9109	800389	1 - 292	15 - 306		AA669155, AI891080, AC009044, AL035249, AC009247, AC004805, AC005399, AC005005, AC004928, AC004148, AC004858, AC005304, AL049636, AL121754, AC004743, AC004895, AL020997, U91326, AC002416, AC005003, AC007688, AC004821, AL021392, U91322, AC007774, AL031733, AC006211, AC005529, AC005484, AC005841, AL022238, AP000696, AL031283, AC005520, AC003101, AC007358, AC004129, AL133448, AC002544, AC005846, AC002301, AL109798, AF053356, AC006277, Z73417, AL049643, AL109839, AC004408, AC005837, AF207550, AC007308, AC005971, AC004983, AC004478, AC005358, AL049709, AP000326, AL022721, AC008134, AC005544, Z98884, Z83844, and AF001549.
HCWFI71	9110	489879	1 - 425	15 - 439		
HCWFE35	9111	722467	1 - 383	15 - 397		H95168, AW249352, AA479537, H17584, AA340567, AW161280, AA160751, AW162903, AA220220, AI929687, AI005164, W51926, AA130689, AA907575, N75168, AI676056, N29217, N26362, AI244335, AA833853, W58723, T11688, AI806567, T57726, AI017884, AW055105, AA836509, AI478719, AA431503, AI492277, AI735743, AI830776, AI582674, AF069762, AF188202, AF188203, AF188204, AF188201, AF169647, AF169648, and AF045528.
HCWFA63	9112	578898	1 - 349	15 - 363		AI890862, AC000025, AC007227, AC005529, AC005527, AD000092, AL049709, AC004491, AP000353, AL031295, AC002369, AC005531, D00591, AC007666, AC005736, AP000555, AC007308, AC004477, AC003684, AL080243, AC006449, AC004859, AC005913, AC007055, Z98884, AC006001, AC005513, AC000052, AF134726, AL023807, AC005291, AC004019, AL049830, AC003982, and Z93023.
HCWFA51	9113	584725	1 - 361	15 - 375		AA601216, AA603315, AA262273, AI904944, AA594018, AI565084, AA771892, W42587, AA745653, AA586433, W24312, AA558404, AA074942, AA828153, F35674, AA508069, AL037837, AA714729, AA584484, AA788951, AI018726, AW247389, AA314126, R56810, AA363003, AI049643, AA486877, AI284126, AA721530, H71678, AA721523, AA582350, H54252, AA526643, AA507993, H81732, H65213, AW088557, AA634926, H53284, N74566, AW243945, AA669560, F23307, N57674, AI039539, AA564256, AI884861, AA064978, AA678976, AI251576, AA642809, AI306232, AI620266, C06471, AI623715, AW274191, AA481765, H52397, AI583466, AI159799, AI276360, T69571, AI306717, AA678616, AI984168, AA029860, R33091, AA553579, AA018923, AA012829, AI252010, AI252880, N27615, AW188419, AA654482, AI583448, AA635413, AA321010, N54538, AA367014, AC007308, AC004531, AC005696, AL122020, AC008009, AL049709, AC007688, AL034423, AC000035, AC006430, AC002551, AC005072, AC008124, AC016027, AC008928, AC016830, AC000025,

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HCWFA35	9114	908820	1 - 352	15 - 366	
HCWFA27	9115	578899	1 - 337	15 - 351	AL022322, AC002045, AC002375, AF001549, AP000510, AC006480, AC004491, AC004150, AL133163, AC008372, AC006275, AL021155, AC002094, AC004985, AC006530, U91322, AC002400, AC005914, U91326, AC006163, and AP000032.
HCWFA03	9116	921938	1 - 367	15 - 381	AA191418, AW131043, AW020736, AI962030, AA515728, AI004591, AW020088, W39694, AA833896, AA833875, AA644090, AA578621, N22425, AA600202, AI566408, AA581247, AI001764, F13808, AA452887, AI537397, AA559208, AI590906, AW068007, AW068008, AW067788, AA526326, T15454, AA449428, AI273847, AW192284, AA365190, T72218,

AA622954, AA078616, AA643770, AL580250, AA182731, AA303054, W03818, W45205, AA054343, AA581263, F30158, AI682899, AP000557, AC007050, AC007308, AP000556, AF111168, AF141309, AC007227, AF134726, AC005529, AL022323, AC002565, Z84466, U78027, AC006277, AC006275, AC005329, AC004584, Z68321, M63543, Z98950, AP000503, AC004686, AL117258, AB016897, AC003110, AL031848, AL132712, AC004991, AB015355, AL021918, AC006040, AL049869, AC009516, AL035249, AL034420, AC005971, M63544, AP000098, AC008119, AC005330, AP000115, AL031283, Z83826, AC004382, AC005015, AL008721, AC005800, AC006285, Z98036, AC005620, AC005409, AC005257, AC002312, AC004913, AL049776, AC004821, AL034548, AC006449, AC005231, AC004878, AC004000, AC004678, AC005940, AC006125, AC008101, AC007201, AC004596, AC005632, AC006130, AC004560, L78810, AC004525, AC005295, Z97056, U07562, Z93783, AB003151, AC005512, AC005829, AC006965, AL031587, AC008044, AL034418, AC005523, AL031846, AC004167, AP000558, AC006111, AC002316, AB023049, AC004814, Y18000, AL050312, AC004476, AC007055, AL034417, AC006512, AC007637, AC005280, AC004895, AC004876, AP000509, AC002314, AC003070, AC002126, AC005808, AC010205, AL008582, AC007011, AC004851, AF053356, AC009275, AC002036, AC005102, AC005722, Z93930, AC005944, AC003963, AC007314, AC006126, AL031291, AP000494, AC006312, AP000553, AL109984, AL139054, U91328, AC002550, AC005089, AP000140, AL035422, AC005520, AC002477, AC006014, AC005874, AF134471, AL035587, AL031311, AC005902, AF111169, AF207550, AC008040, AL023882, AC007793, AL008730, AC005081, AC005057, AC005005, AC006050, AC006468, AL121754, AF044083, AL009181, U95739, AL031602, AC002558, AP000088, AL031295, AC007371, AC004638, AC004234, AC005778, AC004929, AC005548, AB000877, AC007842, AC005821, AF129756, AC002400, AC004013, AL133244, Z86090, AC004673, AC002425, AC005544, AC006486, AL122003, AB001523, AL121655, Z98743, AC004598, AC005535, AL049576, AC012331, AC005695, AL096763, AL096701, AL023807, AC005488, Z95115, AC002082, AL050404, Z98885, AC005747, AC007792, AC005907, AL021391, M63005, AL133163, AC005071, M63480, AL031282, AC004088, AC006211, AL096791, AC005291, AC003007, AR036572, AL078581, Z83845, AC006946, AC007731, AL136295, AD000684, AC005206, AP000045, AF038458, AC010206, AC006064, AC007216, Z83840, AL022163, AL022721, AC005696, Z84480, AC005514, AL008725, AP000466, AF181896, Z92542, AC002347, AC005932, AL050348, AP001056, AL117694, AF196779, AL031427, AC004139, AP000555, AC003043, AC005943, and AC000353.					
HCWEW92	9117	573389	1 - 249	15 - 263	AL446336, AA302661, AA630845, AI915081, AA084609, AA487209, AA152398, AA298365, AW264901, AA599080, AI609972, AI620992, H84412, AA493840, H86221, AW081610, H79004, F02342, AA302978, AW151533, AA513983, AA053463, AA857812, AI288033, AI049630, AI002785, H54706, AI889995, AI537800, AA528503, AA947825, AA528574, AA565911, AI359200, AA586667, AI445373, AA584756, AI250552, AA244181, AA342238, AI678476,

HCWEW68	9118	849928	1 - 309	15 - 323	<p> AI284543, F16345, AI801563, N83186, AA846923, H58293, AI927275, AA368155, AA610381, AI271762, AA714955, AA609792, F35684, AI249853, N64587, AI254770, AA452569, I34294, U82668, AC005231, Z83845, AL132712, AC006130, M87912, AC006064, AC005785, AC005519, AC006581, AC002369, AC002425, AL020995, AP000239, AC003688, AP000497, AL035413, Z84469, Z47046, AF045555, AC006111, AF111168, AL121655, AC005484, AC003982, AC004966, AL031662, AC006263, AC007421, AP000353, AC007566, Z95113, AC005005, AI033327, Z93783, AC005844, M74900, AC002477, Z84487, U29119, AC004659, AC002430, U80460, AL133245, AL035703, AL080243, AC005747, Z79996, AC005081, AL109963, AL022323, AL031848, AF053356, L34635, AL031289, AL034417, AC007371, AC005759, AL122020, AC007384, AC006254, AC005624, AL023575, AC004263, AC005755, AL133163, AC006146, AC005971, AC007225, AC008079, AF187320, AC003101, AC004771, AC004990, AC002378, U91327, AC004890, AL031575, AC002316, AL109623, AC007011, AC005900, AC004821, AC002117, AL139054, AC007666, AC005015, AD000812, AP000349, AC005828, AL020997, AF031078, AC018633, AC006538, AC004477, AC006126, AC002476, AC006312, AF111169, AL021578, AC006441, AL022097, AL022336, AF030876, AC004991, AC005049, U95739, AL096791, AC005940, AL049712, AP001053, AC004685, AJ011930, AC004854, AC000052, AC005332, AC003080, X69907, AL031295, AC006960, AL022318, AF196971, AC005548, AC002551, AC002558, AC004878, AC004750, AC004891, AL031602, AC007731, AC004858, AL035249, AL022313, AL109627, AC004033, Z93017, AC005625, AC005500, AC005730, AC007676, AC006515, AC005803, AL109758, Z94044, AC004668, AC005255, AC004598, AL031255, M30688, AC005924, AL133382, AL049839, AC004019, Z82190, AC006071, AC005512, AP000095, AC006141, AL109753, AC005954, AC006455, AP000359, AC000082, U91326, AC010722, AC006468, AC006241, AL031186, AC002544, AC005261, AL096701, AC004752, AC005274, Z98946, Z98884, AC005756, AC005387, AL133243, AC004791, Z98051, AC002996, AC004186, AL049829, AF107045, AC009464, AC005695, AL049759, AC004491, AC004195, AC000397, AC007201, AC005874, AF134471, AC005089, AB022785, AL022721, AL121653, AC005527, AL035420, AF017104, AC005071, AL024507, AC005837, AC002347, AC005288, AC005694, AC002350, AC003043, U80017, AC004841, AL031774, AL034549, AC004895, AC005368, AC004653, AC008134, AL035695, AP000553, AC005773, AC002094, AC005529, AL022717, AC004799, AC005214, and AC005568. </p>
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HCWES28	9119	685585	1 - 114	15 - 128	AC005081, AC007421, AC004675, U70065, AL031255, AC005520, AC006538, AC004009, AC005363, AL035684, Z81364, AC002504, AC004999, AC005837, AF088219, AP000693, AC000065, Z93930, AC006449, AC005476, AL132992, AL031587, AC004097, AC005747, and AC005618.
HCWER13	9120	586984	1 - 262	15 - 276	AA025970, H57826, H99934, AA303007, T50624, AA719520, AA632744, AL042927, AI791156, AI866422, AA862218, AA017323, AA174016, AA174017, AA330576, AA486896, AL035071, AL132987, AC004663, AP000347, AP000346, Z95152, AL035701, AC005323, AC006597, AC005280, AL031311, AC004929, AL022324, AC003667, AC006023, AC003080, AF134726, Z99570, AC006501, AC005207, AC002543, AL121748, AP000695, AC006084, Z97056, AC007283, AC004991, AC007057, AC006064, AF205588, AL031255, AC004019, AC002369, AC012330, AC007263, AC005257, AL021546, AP000550, AL035467, AP000356, AC008018, AC004811, AL078477, AC005089, AC003663, AP000503, AC004522, Z83844, AC002425, AC007878, AC004496, AC007021, AC005829, AL031685, AC005041, AC007055, AC006080, AC005399, AC007536, AL034548, AC006449, AC003041, AC005755, AC005015, and U52112. AI284640, AL046409, AI270117, AW274346, AI583283, AW193265, AA490183, AL038705, AI613280, AL037683, AA584167, AA581123, AI969436, AI744826, AI305766, AA587604, AI345654, AI281881, AI801482, AI350211, AI696962, AI732764, AA584201, AW021583, AI732865, AW407578, AA720702, AA602047, AW265385, AI860013, AW245747, AI559705, AA579366, AW073470, AI754336, AI375542, AA470969, AA634889, AI192631, AW408717, AA722372, AI798473, AL039932, AA682912, AW062724, AA610493, AI282511, AA551503, AW406755, AI538852, AL046205, AA502720, AI751216, AA503600, AA658362, AI580250, AW087356, AA610688, AI307608, AL042853, AL134972, AI473943, AA482711, AW419262, AW020340, AW169151, AW438643, AA483223, AI133164, T41259, AI925579, AA846935, AI110770, AI431303, AW303196, AW274349, AI126035, AA515829, AI358229, AA580808, AI962050, F36273, AI254316, AA533303, AA351056, AA649642, AW408047, AI149478, AW301350, AW276827, AW327868, AA610783, AL048925, AI625244, AA578997, AA632755, AW162049, AL045053, AI929531, AI339850, AW103758, AA662225, AA483771, AW249224, AI564496, AI365988, AW029038, N66026, AA573543, AA834707, AW075511, AW261871, AA531372, AI247199, AI754658, AA826303, AI357823, AA749235, AI744188, AI358571, AI824562, AA577906, AI873852, AA478355, AA829223, AW273218, AI345157, AA568778, AW302903, AA908468, AI568678, AI338350, AW264957, AA808877, AI570261, AA492166, AA856969, AI177061, AI634384, AW166815, AI583612, AI963720, AA491831, AA737318, AA548689, AI471543, AL041690, AA631507, AA837084, AW270343, AA713815, H71429, AI567674, AI291588, AA639326, AL120269, AI865905, AL119984, AA847952, AL038072, AI654525, AA679514, AA522942, AW148792, AA569471, AI801591, AA661921, D83989, U57009, I51997, X55925, U18391, X55927, U18394, U18395, X54176, X53550, U57005, X54179, X54181, U57008, X54178, U18398, X55929, X55933, AF077058, U67801, U57006, X75335,

					U04355, U18399, X54180, X55924, U18393, L47228, U18388, U67831, U67832, X54175, U18387, X55931, X55923, X55922, U18390, Z22650, AF015147, X55932, M13254, M37551, AF015151, AF015156, U67829, AF015149, AF015167, Z79422, AP000558, A39972, AF015160, AF015166, AC005280, U18392, U67229, X55926, U67221, AP001172, AF109907, AC009516, AC004858, U67231, AL021977, L35531, AL033521, AP000557, AC004712, AC002565, Z49816, AC002452, AL035695, AL121603, AL031123, U67217, AL021366, AC006511, X78901, AC003966, AF042090, AC004876, Z82190, AL050097, AL121825, X88791, AL008629, L49046, AC005484, X54177, X53549, AC006213, AL109984, AL096791, AF088219, AF015158, U67827, L78810, AC005224, AL117694, AL030997, AL031005, U18396, AC006071, U67825, AC008039, AC004675, U11309, S43650, AC009411, AC004024, AC006466, AL050332, AC004383, AP000555, AL008709, AL049759, AC004263, S56773, AB023049, U57007, AP000020, AL022163, X55930, AC007848, AC002545, AL022322, AL049569, AL121653, U67227, L81648, AC006026, AL031594, AP000345, AC007324, AC010175, AC006449, AC006001, AC008101, AC007193, AP000556, AC006011, AL023882, AC006459, AC005081, AL121934, AF010399, AL035071, U18389, AC004526, AC005231, AC002470, AC003111, AC008079, AC004972, Z99716, AC005520, AC004592, AC004259, AL080250, AC005041, U90546, Z54146, AC003684, AC004600, AL035397, Z83826, U67826, AL031577, AC002476, AC004814, U14701, U14695, U14694, AC003101, AC002300, AL035450, AL031733, Z81369, AJ251029, AC004453, AL121652, AF190465, AC004686, Z98200, AC006080, AC008012, AC008115, AF045555, AC005165, U67828, AC006077, AC004217, AC006479, AC006292, AC002347, Z95114, Z69666, AC007590, AC000066, AL008728, AF090940, AL022323, AL022302, AD000092, AC006277, AF029308, AC005387, AC005771, Z98046, AC008080, AP000359, AL121754, AC006430, L78833, AC003074, AC002549, AP000228, AC004895, AL049830, AF002996, AL079295, AC004832, AC005015, Z93016, AC005253, AL133448, AC005696, AL021393, AL049594, AC002350, AP000552, AF146367, AL034561, AC006464, AP000017, AL022328, AC004158, AC006111, AC004652, AC004988, Z99129, AL050347, AL008725, AC002542, AP000140, AC005529, AP000246, AC006333, AC005209, AC008126, and AL031662.
HCWEQ61	9121	741989	1 - 473	15 - 487	AA010470, R10043, R53395, AA643595, AW172511, AI436714, AI362495, AW339340, AI858856, AW248102, and AC004230.
HCWEH95	9122	795046	1 - 263	15 - 277	N58676, AA317546, AW197056, AA782338, H53508, F02188, AA074252, AL118925, W23432, AA126252, AI275982, R89560, AA612578, H87756, AA297698, AA578621, T63057, AA736480, AA730035, AA237098, AI932900, AA665475, AA747757, AI890327, AI270177, AW022891, F31575, AA613923, T90237, AA678950, AA825827, AA086360, AW407632, R67086, AI281770, AA653713, AI132915, AA604515, AA468056, AI679390, AI679898, AA551204, AI744830, AA467938, AA071194, AI912401, AW069527, AI160682, AA002262, W60406, AI683026, AA565691, AA564925, AA302763, D83882, AI358712, AL031846, AC002511, AC005074, AC005089, AC008249, U91319, AC003091, AL031657, AC007225, Z85987, AC007226,

					AC003101, AC000393, AC005005, AC004158, AL034429, AC004865, AC005682, AC005632, AC005585, AC005318, AP000243, AP000126, AP000204, Z84483, AC005914, AC002470, AC004858, AP000692, AF109907, AP000253, AC004760, AC002044, L44140, AC011311, AL096703, AC004528, AL031276, AC005225, Z98941, Z68284, Z94801, AC003982, AL096766, AL133448, U95090, AP000565, U91326, AC007055, U80017, Z73417, AC003687, AL049653, AL022311, AL022316, AL133396, AP000135, AC007386, AC004998, Z95115, AP000031, AF196972, AL031431, AC005572, Z98743, Y10196, AC004263, AC004933, AL139165, AP000344, AC005911, AC005907, AL035659, AC004526, Z93023, AL049759, AL034423, AC006511, AC004257, AC010205, AC005881, AJ246003, AL022721, U52112, AF047825, AP000121, AP000053, AP000168, AC005006, Z93241, Z83844, AC001231, AC008154, AC006965, AC002996, AP000564, AC005015, AL031685, AL117258, AC006111, D87675, U73167, U90094, AC001227, AC002101, AC002073, AL031732, Z98304, AL118497, AC004021, AL121658, AC010206, AC005562, AC002477, AC004996, AL031680, AC005875, U78027, AL031346, AL109613, AC007193, AC008126, AC004887, AL133382, AC004686, AC002544, Z29336, AB014085, AL035422, AL031681, AC012384, AC005793, AL096773, AC005187, AC005480, AC005081, AC002476, AF191217, AF073485, AF143315, AL035685, AF067844, AC004876, AL031577, AC004961, AL008726, AC005206, AC005921, AC004187, AC006006, AC005070, AC005358, AC002350, AC007731, AC005500, AC005328, AC005088, AL109865, AC002401, AC005667, AP000248, AC004805, AP000687, AC006271, AL035587, AC004655, AP000431, AL031407, AC008012, AL121652, AC005360, AL031284, AC004821, AC004776, AC005288, AC006539, AF196779, AC003042, AL008718, AJ003147, AL020993, AC005412, and AC003072.
HCWDO74	9123	576471	1 - 194	15 - 208	AL023882, AC005837, Z99716, AC005046, and AC005277.
HCWDO26	9124	576470	1 - 204	15 - 218	AA363027, AW087537, AA629731, AI309059, AL031281, AC004382, AL031984, L34635, AL096677, AC004841, Z69733, AC003982, AC004448, AC005345, AC000393, AL049540, AC008044, AL049709, AL121782, AC006347, AL008726, AC008545, AC005800, AF111169, AL133500, U91326, and AC002544.
HCWDJ81	9125	514607	1 - 387	15 - 401	
HCWCR40	9126	711507	1 - 425	15 - 439	AA769123, AA831715, and W92553.
HCWCN11	9127	849959	1 - 882	15 - 896	AA25688, N98246, N63895, AA262567, AW166611, AW131457, AI620666, AP000240, X59875, AC005793, AL122003, AL109627, AC004859, AC005008, AC004854, AC007325, AC002310, AP000355, AL034410, AC005924, AC000061, AC004508, AL033392, AC005574, AC004383, AL031427, AC004755, AC003957, AC007981, AC005014, AL121603, AL033397, AC010209, AP000552, AC005089, AP000201, AL034374, AL021453, AC002299, AL035587, AP000097, AC008018, AC008103, AC003664, AC005776, AC002091, AC005562, AL034420, AC004056, AL031186, AC004913, AF026069, AP000550, AC004686, AC006511, AL024498, AF207550, AC005971, AC007227, AL031003, L05367, U62317, AC005255, AL133353,

HCWCM08	9128	849958	1 - 328	15 - 342	AC004975, AL079339, AC016831, AC006211, AC007324, AL022316, and AP000703.
HCWCL46	9129	719244	1 - 486	15 - 500	AA235285, and AA811938.
HCWCJ16	9130	411336	1 - 452	15 - 466	
HCWCI85	9131	840121	1 - 376	15 - 390	
HCWCH85	9132	753191	1 - 390	15 - 404	AA812111, AW023111, AA502532, AA487272, AW265342, R95840, AW304580, AA938390, AI358712, AI290107, AA182731, H71678, F24745, AA502207, AI792439, T07922, AA501461, AA601278, AI610468, AA604843, AA070899, AL045476, AW237905, AA644090, AI635440, R66166, AW188742, AA515723, AW408756, N23913, AW243831, AA284247, AI270177, AA651632, AI279417, AA828834, AW022934, AL044340, AA297145, AW166920, AA356376, AA604865, AI687343, AI745116, AW021161, AI096738, AA683069, R32162, AL049830, AC007386, AL031281, AC006014, AC004253, AC004890, AL009181, AC004520, U95090, U91326, AL139054, U67813, AC005488, AC005859, Z49866, AC004841, AC005581, AC005031, AL049569, AL035405, AC020663, AC007226, AC007536, AL049745, AL096702, AC005057, AL022476, AC002544, U80017, AC004605, AC003982, AC005911, AC006449, AL024498, AC006480, AP000053, AC005796, AC005730, Z93020, AC011422, AC005696, AC003101, AC004000, AL080243, Z83840, AL096801, AL031283, Z97630, AC005229, AC005841, AC006441, AC009247, AL132987, AC005187, AC005399, AC005839, U91318, AC002347, AC007151, AC003107, AP000558, AL133245, AL050321, AC008044, AL035422, U07561, AL096774, AF031078, AC005081, AC007216, AC004858, AL022165, AC019014, AL031311, AC007225, AC006141, AC006511, AF030876, AC005280, Z99716, AC006077, AC005736, AC009516, AL034417, AC004622, Z54334, AL023880, AP000344, Z96074, Z98742, U96629, AC005074, AC004531, AC005513, AP000459, AJ229041, Z93023, AC005722, AL035457, AC002365, AC002425, U15177, AP000692, AJ003147, AF196779, AC005846, AL031432, AL133246, AC005726, AL035555, AC003681, AC005527, AF111168, AL031295, Z85996, AC004893, AC005320, AC002404, AL035071, AC005914, AC004967, AC004659, AF051976, AC005256, Z95152, AC005531, AL022313, AC005632, AC005189, AC005500, AL031003, AL031680, AF006501, AC005741, AC004955, U95742, AC005690, AL121658, AF001552, AL096775, Z95114, AL022336, AC002039, AC005821, AL021707, AC005899, AC005291, AL133243, AC005971, U47924, AC004106, AC003029, AC005902, Z84474, U62293, AL121603, AC004815, AC005800, AL034553, AF117829, AF207550, AC002349, AC006312, AC005520, AL049872, AL049829, Z93244, AC002477, AC005041, AL078476, AC006013, AL022315, AC004650, AC004854, AC000085, AC002094, Z93017, AC005015, AC009542, AL079342, AC007326, AC008125, U67812, AL050317, AC002302, AC004797, U89337, AC006120, AL049869, AF073485, AC002312, AP000557, AC004476, AP000117, AC005837, AC004131, AC004922, AP000359, AL035659, AL031666, AC004448, AL031587, AC005358, AB023050, AL050318, AC000052, AC003110, AL096701, AC006088, AC005231, AP001051, Z85987,

					AC006001, AL049757, AC007242, Z83846, AC005529, AL031659, AC005940, AC002992, AC006512, AC005182, AC006057, AC006530, AC003689, AC007114, AL035090, U82668, AC004985, AC005004, AC002565, Z82173, AC004765, AC004408, AC007160, and AC002310.
HCWCH11	9133	967666	1 - 310	15 - 324	AL021905, D44646, AW263123, T93266, and AA953383.
HCWBM07	9134	954100	1 - 470	15 - 484	H56993, H70011, R12267, H57000, H69555, H56910, R11661, R16743, R09996, T77907, T77822, H56905, Z56468, and Z61918.
HCWAN45	9135	728385	1 - 989	15 - 1003	AC006504.
HCWAL53	9136	586997	1 - 288	15 - 302	AA635368, AA381762, AL039309, F31811, AA381747, AA278496, AP000553, AL096791, Z94801, AC004263, AP000255, AC005387, AC005971, AL133245, AL109628, AP000135, M87909, Z98051, AC004821, AP000031, AC004257, AL132712, AL035405, AC004858, AC002400, AP000048, AC007308, AC007285, AC002470, AL080243, AL0222163, AC005288, AC004596, AC002985, AL021578, Z97876, AC009516, AL035086, AL035413, AC006271, AL034420, U62293, AL034379, AF109907, AP000211, AP000133, AC005412, AC005808, AL049569, AL121603, AC004216, AC004222, AC006449, AC004854, AB015355, AL031846, AL020995, AL121655, AJ003147, AC006468, AC003104, AC005197, AF196969, AC007842, AC020663, AF111168, AC006111, AC004526, AC002369, AC005562, AL022323, AC006121, AL034429, AC006006, AF205588, AC005796, Z9705, AC000035, AC002119, AC009247, AC004929, L78833, AC005180, Z85986, AC007226, AL121825, AL033376, AL009181, Z69653, AL022313, AC007263, AC004754, AC007774, U91326, AP000505, AC005624, AC004983, Z83844, AC005701, AL031282, AC007225, AC005520, AP000503, AL008719, AF134726, U73636, AL139054, AC004000, AL023513, AC000003, AC005015, AL031427, AC005225, AC005529, Z82244, AC004874, AL031432, AC002310, AF001549, AC004967, AC004019, AC005102, AL031670, AP000512, U52112, AP000032, AC005222, AC005839, AL031985, AC005914, AC006077, AC004638, AC004478, AC005207, Z97054, AC002425, AC006285, U29953, AC005081, AL022336, AC005619, AC004814, AC000025, AC006210, AC005940, AL020997, U57007, AL031178, AL008735, AD000092, AL035448, AC004230, AC016025, AC000075, AC012384, AP000030, Z83840, Z92542, AC004228, AC006441, AC006026, AC005736, AC004690, AC004552, AF045555, AB023051, AC006505, AL022721, AC002477, AL121658, AL049694, AC006312, AL133448, AL034423, AB001523, AL031774, AP000023, AC005484, AC000052, AC006597, AF129756, AC005907, AC004991, AC005057, AC004253, Z98048, AC006001, AL049539, AC005694, AC007406, U95742, D87675, AC004531, AC004678, AC006581, AC007684, AC004771, Z93930, AC005089, AL050332, AL121653, AL034417, AL021154, AL078581, AC006023, AC005841, and AL022476.
HCWAB85	9137	783392	1 - 299	15 - 313	AW268090, AA579278, AI031759, AA525156, AI828721, AA847341, H79277, AI570067, AI567676, AA507623, AA460714, M77964, AA635150, AA309287, AA364147, AI245693, AI308529, AA468923, AI174827, AA878140, AA467740, H47461, AW028376, AW023975, AI003474, AA515727, AI370470, AA664963, AA661590, AW188742, H62123, AA578711,

					<p> H81012, A1376687, R79396, AA632869, AW303052, AA873661, AW020612, A1813920, A1003391, A1343808, A1884404, AA419107, AA419014, AW169469, AA086318, AA715173, AA715075, AW341878, A1251024, A1065031, A1805373, F24745, AA808842, A1049680, AA527633, AA809104, A1821945, A1536625, AA636077, T94116, A1923314, AA728954, AA152398, H57741, AJ246003, Z84474, AB001523, AL031255, AL121658, AC006530, Z98200, AC004895, AF023268, AC004263, AL022336, AC005971, AJ011930, AC004383, AC002476, AC002996, AC005829, AC006077, AL024498, L44140, U91326, U52112, AC005666, Z93017, AL009179, AC007934, AL049839, AL049780, AC007055, AL035086, AL031295, AC004686, AC006277, AC005914, AC002464, AC002398, AC005531, M26434, AC004000, AL031311, AC002073, AC002544, AC007371, AP000555, U96629, AL022165, AL022313, AF205588, AL035659, AC006084, Z98946, AC006468, AC003006, AL035587, AC006946, AC005821, AC004967, AL031594, AL049569, AC005365, AC004668, AC006071, AC004703, AC005527, AC003093, AC005005, AL133163, AC006014, Z85986, AC006581, AL078460, AC006953, AL034421, AL049743, AL022328, Z83846, AF165926, AL049759, AL033527, AL049694, AC004638, AC004783, AL080317, AB023048, AC004812, AC005488, AC002351, AJ006345, AC004814, Z83840, AC005340, AL031587, AC006449, AC004825, AC005598, AC004816, AL031589, AC005231, AC005519, AF001550, AC005296, AL050318, Z97056, AL049829, AC005625, AL035420, AL109758, AC005695, AC005516, AC005225, AL121653, AL049757, AL022721, AC005841, AF015720, AF053356, U07563, AC006241, AL035658, AC004025, AC004659, AJ003147, Z98884, AP000141, AL034423, AC005529, AL008582, AC006251, AC005412, AC005015, AC004671, AC002418, AC006538, AL031282, U91323, AC007066, AL080243, U91321, AC002400, AC006360, AC002331, AC007421, AC006312, AC005722, AP000514, U89337, AF109907, AP000704, AC006121, AC007324, AC005822, AC004386, AC006139, AC005089, AC005808, AL031670, AJ229041, AF196779, AC005071, Z82182, AC004883, AC005288, AC005251, AC005726, Z97634, AC002984, AC007536, AL133448, AP000510, AL133246, AC005099, AL031284, Z84480, Z83843, AC005837, AC004019, AL035079, AC000388, AC004760, AC005300, Z99127, AC003098, AC007051, AL031178, AC004974, AC001527, AC000082, AF064861, Z98044, AC002477, AC007919, AL109802, AC005049, AC002991, AC004695, Z74739, AL022726, AP000365, AC005081, AC005828, AP000248, AC008079, AC005484, AC006146, AC004975, AC005920, AC005618, AC003025, AC009399, AC004754, AP000547, AC008372, AC005730, AC009516, AL034549, AF045555, AC006317, AL031431, AC003036, AL035422, Z84486, AC000052, AC004912, AL049872, AF196972, AC008041, AC005202, AC006026, AC005911, AC007384, AP000280, AP000289, AF001549, AC007686, and AC004673. </p>
HCWAB72	9138	766288	1 - 198	15 - 212	<p> AA528462, A1698478, A1821420, AA568399, AA568400, AA568416, U85195, AE000658, AL049569, AB023049, AL022323, L48038, AC004865, AC005071, AC005940, AF205588, AC007242, AL021154, AC004686, AC000026, AC004802, AC004837, AC007160, AC002059, </p>

HCWAB49	9139	529659	1 - 51	15 - 65	and AL021546.
HCWAB37	9140	575491	1 - 250	15 - 264	<p>AI053583, AW028950, AI082632, AI792539, AA320852, AA887406, AA373861, AA557493, AA513219, AA598605, AA551067, AI860423, AA513851, F30586, AI734837, AI452863, AI336771, AA715814, F35689, AA230025, AA468371, AA493789, AA224889, AA468505, AA378474, H86801, AL109984, AC005233, AC003684, AL031848, AC006450, AL031589, AC005089, AF024533, AC002395, AC007546, M63796, AC006948, AC005952, AF111168, AC000070, AC006388, AL022165, AL132987, AC007685, AL079340, AC005015, AC005527, AL008734, Z49236, AC005529, AC002544, AF205588, Z97055, AL031602, AC006512, AP000500, AC002565, AC005726, AC006023, AC005512, AC004858, AC005057, AC005914, AC002398, Z93244, AL009179, AL031431, AC005793, AC000024, AL021918, AL049776, D87011, U91326, AF109907, AL096766, AC005229, Z98036, Z86061, AC005924, AC005520, AC004838, AL049694, AC005088, AC004651, AC005519, AC005399, AL031291, Z98742, AL031670, AC002303, AC005940, AC005484, AC005828, AC004526, AL121754, AC002511, AL117337, AC004659, AL109628, AC002470, AL109627, AL049766, AL022302, AF092859, AC006146, AL022311, AL021940, Z86063, AC004851, U62293, AC006441, AC005071, AC005880, Z86090, AC007227, AC006453, AC006079, AC006111, AC005218, AC004811, AC003108, AC005231, AC006011, AB013924, AC003667, Z93930, AC009275, AL022316, AC005081, AC006952, AC005004, AC007386, AC006211, AF196972, AC004777, AC004804, AL080243, AC002287, AL035587, AL132712, AF111170, AC005808, AC005076, Z97054, AC004525, AC006468, AR004690, U07561, AC004849, AL109798, AC009516, AC007376, AL022320, AC004770, AC004491, AC004771, AC004228, AC005632, AL031284, AC004106, Z97630, AL034449, Z83846, AL133163, AC005730, Z75407, AC009247, AC004890, AL049869, AC007151, U02051, AC004893, AL121603, AC004148, AC004765, AC005666, AC004883, AC004854, AL021393, AP000113, AE000660, AP001046, AC005625, AC005874, AF134471, AL031767, AC004938, AL050307, AC007283, AC008115, AC007566, AL135960, AJ131016, AC004560, AL020997, AC006277, AL096761, AP000116, AC007030, AC008041, AC002997, AL031133, AL096791, AL022326, AJ251973, AL035659, AL022312, Z98052, AC011311, AL034549, U61981, AC005306, AC004929, AC005772, AC008056, AF001552, AC003041, AC009721, AC004805, AC005871, AC007999, U07563, AC003025, AC006597, AL022322, AL121653, AC004881, AL021155, AL024498, and U89335.</p>
HCWAB36	9141	529660	1 - 230	15 - 244	
HCWAB35	9142	416968	1 - 209	15 - 223	<p>R95748, AA721645, T58440, F35097, H85059, R70333, AA152404, AA358623, AA227482, AA347232, AA857381, AA908431, AA836548, R33941, AA508873, AA318064, AA187338, AA713715, H86105, AW272606, AA664163, AA608729, N24473, AI569363, AI754064, AA559219, AI086603, H86095, AI873627, R22196, AA503468, AI476372, AA533176, R79396, AA975997, AA481887, N58464, AI491765, AA648957, AC006449, AC005520, AP000496,</p>

					<p>AC007099, Z95114, AC002477, AC007637, Z98742, AC005696, AL096678, Z98743, AL031657, AC006328, AC005193, AL022326, AC005225, AC007899, AL022315, AP000355, AJ246003, U07000, Z98946, AL031229, AC005089, AC005377, AC005971, AL022328, AC005625, AL121658, AL031258, AL022476, AC007845, Z98304, AL031428, AL022302, AC004408, AC004491, AC005969, AC006254, AL117258, AC006515, AL096774, AC016026, AC005519, AC005527, AL031597, AL121652, AP000212, AP000134, AP000354, AL031848, AL031668, AC004796, AL049694, AC006121, AC004605, Z84469, AC006277, AC008033, AL139054, AC004073, AC006454, AL050338, L44140, AP000502, AL109952, AC007666, AC007201, AP000688, U73023, AP000555, Z85996, Z84487, AC005747, AC005015, AP000010, AC005529, AF038458, AL031710, AC005412, AL137100, AC005257, AC007686, AL078477, M29929, AC005702, AC000159, AC004148, AL133245, AC004967, AL049653, Z93017, AF134726, AC006946, AC004383, AC004851, AC005081, AC006317, AC006070, AP000251, AC005829, Z86061, AC006480, AC004878, AL035460, AC006241, AC006039, AC002389, AC005071, AC004024, AC004644, AC004686, AC006285, AC010170, AL031177, AL133500, AC005911, AP000557, AL035684, AC007226, Z95115, AC016025, AC007225, AL022334, AC006111, AL031284, AC005067, AL031650, AC005620, AC004228, AC006312, AL049872, AL022163, Z83838, AC002369, U47924, AC005102, AC006512, AL121603, AL049748, AC006552, AC006538, AF109907, AL034429, AC004821, AL080243, AC005229, AC006511, AC005736, AC007051, AC003029, AC006443, AC005778, AC006130, AC002126, AC007919, AC005004, AP01052, AC007298, AL133512, AP000030, AL021917, AC006211, AC007314, AC004386, Z98749, AC005954, AC005484, AC004217, AB023051, Z99943, AL022314, AL031289, AC004400, AL121754, AC004675, AC005300, AC006061, AC004955, AC002565, AL031767, AC008055, AL023799, AC005399, AC007279, Z98941, AC006127, AC006966, AC007488, AC004858, AC003108, AC005921, AC005914, AL109798, AL031730, AB017567, U82668, AL135744, AC002470, AC005358, AL133238, AF205588, AL049758, AC005746, AC004447, Z68284, L05367, AC003036, AL031291, AF088219, AC007151, AC002996, AL022312, AP000257, AF187320, AF196779, AC002400, AL031673, AC009248, AL020997, AC005594, AC005180, AC006077, AL034423, AC006160, AL121653, Z69917, AC004883, AC005839, AC003013, AL122023, AC007011, and Z98885.</p>
HCWAB25	9143	575270	1 - 151	15 - 165	<p>AA630672, AW148507, H18914, AL047429, AA640410, AA640430, AA127426, AL292257, AL537772, AL249473, AA838190, AL054354, AA720732, AA961035, AL251576, AA664942, AA283730, AA128511, AL630176, AA954924, AL040051, AL306232, AA324242, AL434695, AA018207, AA714011, H25921, AW410354, AA101689, AL341571, AA629872, AA507612, AL583466, AW303096, AW268291, AW274191, AL802801, AA504049, AA507187, AL783549, AA749235, AA574442, AL085867, H29511, T06598, AA661499, AA583394, H15652, AA993818, AA610509, AA070345, AA535216, AL044940, AL002744, AA629540, AW439555, F15832, AL460009, AA554634, AP000012, AP000153, AC005578, U67820, AC000087, AC007536,</p>

HCWAB23	9144	529664	1 - 291	15 - 305	<p>AC007225, AC005228, AC007731, AC005500, AL109627, AC005808, U72789, AC007421, AC004531, AC005796, M13792, Z97054, AC004237, AC004595, U18271, AL022322, AL096703, AF065396, AL117337, AF207550, AL110502, AF111168, AC004922, AL031774, AP000513, AC006121, AC005755, U62317, AF205588, AC003030, AL021407, Z69705, Z73417, AC004033, AC007539, AC005332, AL022312, AB000931, AF165926, Z82178, AC005781, AC005207, AF109907, M22403, AC005696, AC006277, AC004754, AB003151, AP000688, AC006065, AF010238, AL035462, AC005399, AF200465, AC002404, AC004707, AC003678, AC007993, AC004000, AC006353, AL022165, AC007406, AC005971, Z69925, AB026584, AC005619, AC006501, AF106202, Z86090, AC002549, AC004069, Z95116, AC006511, AC008044, AP000023, AL049766, Z99716, U40369, AC006530, AC005274, AL031228, AL031767, AL078472, AL024498, AL021978, AC006195, AL008708, AL080317, AC007774, AL133448, AL031283, AL049780, AC002219, AC007462, AC002477, AC005288, AC008014, U95742, AC006120, AC000081, U95740, AL034343, AC005231, Z85986, AC004051, AC006254, AC010722, AC005069, AC005756, AL022315, AL022328, AC005876, AB023049, AL022323, AC004686, AL049871, AC008072, AC009288, AC003681, AL035078, AP000156, AC005203, AF030453, AC004217, AL035398, AC005104, AJ010597, Z98946, U91326, AC003029, AP000014, AL031258, AL049839, AC002128, AC000041, AL031652, AC006509, AC002565, Z98884, AC005291, AL020997, AL022398, AC005088, AC005156, AC006965, AP000558, AC007216, AC004975, AB006903, AC005800, U16300, Z83845, AL034549, U73641, AC005527, AL008715, AC005209, AP000302, AL034553, AC005512, AL109628, AC010170, AL008582, Y14768, AC005903, AP000501, AL022336, Z85996, AC004478, AC005081, AC005330, AC004263, AL021977, U71218, AL035587, AF064861, U85195, Z84721, AL034418, M63543, AP001038, AC004024, AC004491, AP000505, AC008041, AF045555, AL117356, AC004465, AF024533, AC007676, AL022320, AC004878, AC005575, AC002312, and AL133245.</p>
HCWAB23	9144	529664	1 - 291	15 - 305	AW136667.
HCVAC86	9145	785784	1 - 311	15 - 325	<p>AA805869, AA665449, AL354847, AA621838, AA601376, AW021161, AA679532, AW022934, HT3230, AL753488, AA443390, AC002477, AC004895, AD000092, AL021391, AC005529, AF195658, AC005015, D88268, AL023494, AL049780, U73647, AC005527, AL023807, AC005911, AL109758, U95742, AC005778, AP000512, AC008122, AL021878, AC006530, AC007226, AC004953, U07563, AL096701, AC016025, AJ003147, AD001502, AC005725, AP000514, AP000009, AL133245, AC004638, AC005288, AC006285, AL121603, AC005399, AC005920, AC005618, AC005971, AC004655, Z95114, AP000553, Z93017, AL050348, AC007666, AL050341, AL121754, AC005180, AL034374, AC003077, U91326, AC007298, AL049748, AC010170, AL031680, AL022316, Z93023, AC006359, AL049636, AL133448, AC004491, AC004253, AL021807, AL008726, AL050308, AC005520, AL133312, AC007216, AC005081, AL031681, AC006042, AC005209, AL008582, AC005531, AL034420, AF001549, AC004024, U95740, AC005011, AL080243, AC007546, AC006312, AC005207, AL096775,</p>

HCVAC80	9146	529688	1 - 302	15 - 316	AL034379, AC006509, and AC007536.
HCVAC73	9147	529687	1 - 352	15 - 366	AA935456, AW004884, AW338179, AA223174, AI917134, H82265, AL049697, AC004000, AC005971, L78810, Z84480, AC002550, AC008372, AC005071, AP000500, and AL022336.
HCVAC72	9148	529693	1 - 247	15 - 261	AL008583.
HCVAC70	9149	507284	1 - 801	15 - 815	AA196390, AA196468, AA507837, AI537538, AA845293, AI051037, AI500454, AL038936, F27015, AI446601, F23315, AA772016, AI982634, AI954525, AI744949, AI708005, AA064938, AA229444, AW157005, AC001228, AC005996, AC005210, AC007436, AJ003147, AC005399, AC005725, AC006486, AP000038, AP000106, AL031255, AC005324, AC005539, AL022163, AL049569, AL009179, AL031685, AL021938, AL121653, AC007792, AC012083, AC007066, AC006544, Z93017, AC005412, AL035587, AL008715, AC007344, AC002369, AC003029, AC005536, AP000210, AP000132, AL035443, AL133245, AC005531, AC005914, AC004087, AL033392, AL031774, AL031846, AC004000, AL096767, AF091512, AL031055, AC006111, AC005722, Z95116, Z74739, AL049829, AC004209, AL109628, AL096701, U53930, AC003954, AC005696, AC005529, AC008033, AL034417, AC004019, AL034420, AC020663, AC003964, AC004918, AC002994, AC000052, AC005988, AC005089, AC004922, AP001042, AC002996, AC005081, AC005911, AL132712, AC005823, AP000248, AF205588, AL109984, AP000045, AC004921, AC006063, AC004794, AP000503, AC007899, AC005237, AC000003, AL133246, AC004652, AC005520, AC005822, AF134726, AC004996, AC005763, AC000353, AC006512, AP000556, U85196, AC004797, and AC005406.
HCVAC58	9150	575510	1 - 337	15 - 351	AA292581, AA478127, AA978079, AA504702, W31736, AA636102, AA075369, AI927261, AA678950, AA298192, N22153, AW407632, AW073498, AI929410, AI753672, AA469441, AI750950, AA745302, AW057873, AA578621, AA847427, AA847508, AA662615, T03678, AI921619, Z98474, AA708651, R17935, AA076130, AA743299, N55076, H65911, AA467774, AA196412, Z98475, AI932871, AA834686, AA491985, AA748102, AI799421, AA282951, T59438, AA250776, AA856817, R48980, AI348467, AA302763, AA115865, AA488687, AA363957, N30016, AI569700, AA507993, AA524821, AI924954, AI908424, T86603, R53995, AI251024, AA065155, AA247477, AI453160, AI564294, AC007671, D83737, AC006962, AC006057, AC003013, Z96776, AC004611, Z99127, AC005663, AF155238, Z83840, AL049709, AC005664, U82671, AC007358, AL035405, AC006547, AL031659, AL121757, AC004825, Z79998, M33132, AC004185, AC006047, AL078611, AC000091, AC004656, AL049612, AC004992, AC004100, AP000509, Z98036, AC005552, AC006064, AC005081, AC002365, AC009294, D84394, Z69366, AP000228, AP000140, AP000088, AC006479, AF147446, AC005775, AC004466, AD000092, AF078847, AL133245, Z80999, AC005765, AC004257, AL031186, Z82243, AL049714, AL031732, AL021453, AL049698, AC007199, AL050321, AC002119, AL049843, AC003025, AL031276, AL031685, AL031291, AC003982, AL034402, AC004518, AC004876, AC007283, AF165138, Z95115, AC004540, Z94277, AC004967,

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HCVAC47	9151	861969	1 - 326	15 - 340		AW138257, and R52839.
HCVAC45	9152	529691	1 - 275	15 - 289		AW364634, AA158320, AL046752, AF006515, and U91543.
HCVAC38	9153	529692	1 - 307	15 - 321		
HCVAC33	9154	529694	1 - 318	15 - 332		
HCVAC26	9155	529698	1 - 404	15 - 418		AI217108.
HCVAC21	9156	529695	1 - 209	15 - 223		
HCVAC19	9157	879694	1 - 319	15 - 333		
HCUJO6	9158	934889	1 - 641	15 - 655		
HCUJM28	9159	849998	1 - 417	15 - 431		AI004352, and AI249075.
HCUJK74	9160	765645	1 - 723	15 - 737		W40368, and N93875.
HCUHY13	9161	657297	1 - 374	15 - 388		T47291, and AI821037.
HCUHY10	9162	964727	1 - 410	15 - 424		H94965, and AL031295.
HCUHU61	9163	850008	1 - 381	15 - 395		AI002934, and AC007377.
HCUHU54	9164	730739	1 - 355	15 - 369		R82557.
HCUHT92	9165	792756	1 - 404	15 - 418		R06688, AF017104, and AC016831.
HCUHT74	9166	765641	1 - 313	15 - 327		AA640094, AW188559, AW317075, AW238253, Z98885, Z83844, AC007686, AL008730, AP000501, Z95114, AF207550, AC004623, AC005089, AC005821, AC007773, AP000343, AL035461, AF001550, AP000556, AL022328, AL078611, AC005988, AF053356, Z97054, AP001067, AC009044, AC005921, AC005288, AC009336, AL031228, AP000354, AC007160, AC002477, AC002314, AL121915, AL121653, AC006449, AC009516, AC005519, AC005914, AL049712, AC005015, U96629, AL050318, U85195, AL035681, AE000658, AC005776, AL121603, U91321, AC007216, AC005755, AC005808, AL034421, AC008372, AL049553, AC005409, AC004000, AL049757, AC004084, AC003007, AC020663, Z99716, AC005488, AC005829, AP000553, AC005480, AL031670, AC007540, AC005099, U95742, Z84572, AL031685, AL031281, AP000355, AC005632, AC005523, AL034417, AF001549, AL049872,

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HCUHT37	9167	575794	1 - 236	15 - 250	
HCUHT26	9168	681874	1 - 105	15 - 119	
HCUHT13	9169	657295	1 - 230	15 - 244	AI890348, AI754955, AA318822, AL134330, AW303196, AW301350, AI284640, AW440976, AW236342, AW274349, AI084012, AI267847, AW129001, AI569202, AA171513, AA491762, AI334443, AL138455, AI133164, AI291124, AI291268, AI061313, AI537030, AI144055, AL041690, AI370475, AI110770, W60516, F29989, AI610920, AL119691, AW301818, AI016000, AA601680, AI565245, AW440836, AL039958, AA932012, AI904894, AI053429, AI205126, AA557325, AL042756, AW272758, AA599141, AI133262, AA626678, AL037554, AA515224, AI054246, AI820539, AL041368, AA826303, AA569187, AA366035, AA826032, AA587604, AA569193, AI358229, AI345695, FI9258, AW086257, AW406755, AW268300, M62249, AI299050, AI365988, AA558697, AA993198, AL120674, AI282336, AI053816, AA985357, AW406447, AW339687, AI307426, AL044940, AA581903, AI635272, AI049722, AA557879, AW074398, AA229785, AA743972, AI133636, AI281903, AW403720, AW196798, AA654968, N71724, AI251002, AW008212, T06828, AL120976, AL138265, AW361583, AI474085, H64777, AI433187, AI648558, AI962050, AA862173, AA639270, AA602069, AA501614, AI537556, AA340003, AA661948, AA916039, AI580652, AI859834, AI890923, AW440633, AI679782, AW249470, AI654529, AL118947, T39598, AW419262, AA503258, AI339850, H59023, AA665757, AA747480, AL040130, AA654627, AA515051, AW029038, AI929531, AA584145, AI179147, AA128592, AW193295, AI951436, F36273, AW166815, AI537185, AI830390, AI821356, AI246331, AA077223, AA488395, AI818620, AI053672, AW162049, AI654659, AA570416, AA308806, AI053469, AA663482, N27351, AI053489, AI254798, AI912322, AI754253, AW089789, AI921296, F33121, AA299115, AL040913, AA747375, AI287284, AI625244, AI917271, AA663306, AA317170, AA932099, H57849, AI471481, AA284179, AA665330, AA713815, AW410116, AI076616, AC004991, AF152365, AL031313, AC004695, AC007773, AC004990, AC003009, E01888, E02193, AF015152, L29074, AL117256, AC002545, AF178081, AC004743, AC005072, AF128525, AC005031, AC005288, AC003030, AC005520, AC004595, AC004913, AF129756, AC002456, U80017, S75201, M19045, Z93783, U91319, AC006130, M37551, X14008, AF006752, AL110150, AC006222, AP000251, AC008125, L35531, Y14768, U91327, AC006539, AC008122, AC006157, AC005165, AP000272, AC004859, A39972, AP000128, AP000206, AP000505, AC002077, U07562, AJ003147, AC006312, Z83840, AC004491, U73024, AC006362, AL049643, AP000030, AL031904, AL035699, U57009, AC005035, AP000245, AL031643, AC006581, AP000274, AC006597, AL080278, U67208,

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HCUHT03	9170	924494	1 - 540	15 - 554	H55902, H61877, AA978266, AC005049, AC004143, AC007055, AP000553, AL049780, and AC003037.
HCUHS21	9171	670988	1 - 488	15 - 502	T83209, and AL031985.
HCUHO27	9172	690027	1 - 485	15 - 499	AW182457, AI922795, AA441989, AA974771, AA031704, AA976534, AA152220, AA045294, AA731356, AW292805, AW148422, AA810540, AI800594, AI305839, AI458862, AW052091, AI824266, AI302809, AA716336, AA448335, AI278475, AI769897, AA461046, AI3077309, AA974453, AI474422, AA449267, AA058688, AW195361, AI735273, AI691016, AW055187, AI740946, AA160279, AI200257, AW272744, AA099553, AI597746, AI239461, AI199994, H93009, AW057512, AA088175, AI128201, H64964, AI824017, AI699923, AA045521, AI278932, AA582895, AA709030, AI361585, AI261533, AI373386, AI263085, AI671224, AI300367, R97096, AI628787, AW271301, AI149430, AA040431, AI707638, AI161128, AI091306, AA035209, AI758904, AI418284, AA411404, AA576365, N59386, AI741604, AI880867, F20467, H13276, AA502528, T96890, T97469, AA713812, AI933321, N47960, AA736644, AA502505, N49171, and AA502417.
HCUHO13	9173	879921	1 - 1057	15 - 1071	AC003071, AC004462, L77570, AL049795, AC004508, AC006543, AC003043, AC008115, and AC006544.
HCUHK11	9174	967142	1 - 423	15 - 437	AI207952, AA653238, AC003119, and U91325.

HCUHH95	9175	941943	1 - 2159	15 - 2173	<p>AW151541, AI521525, AW020150, AL041924, AL041375, AA904211, AI926102, H71678, AA703818, H77492, AA487569, AI299891, AI819419, AA525753, AW008184, F29968, AA809125, AA601712, AA489390, R99253, AI984168, AI473671, AA557945, AA226356, AI358928, AA420801, AW238341, AA669238, AO19973, AA831714, AW238712, AI753887, AW338035, AW338021, AA533660, AA523812, AO13168, AI434686, AA425283, N92588, AI338117, AI800426, N54538, AA814503, H59429, AI926706, AI344906, AW008217, AA636077, AA564256, AI266359, AI690379, AA714011, AI744963, AI537368, AW151247, AI086603, AI791659, AA533066, AI857834, R22196, AI912401, F23338, AI733856, AI682899, AI035977, AA595661, AI580260, H72947, AA639025, AA492298, AW238655, R44593, AA577706, AI446623, T74524, C06028, W60077, AA676592, N95424, AA829565, AI003988, H07953, AI475297, AI279417, AI936229, AI135761, AA846923, AI136295, AC005821, AI133353, L35532, AI096701, AC005971, AC006468, AI132642, AC006480, AC004771, AC005355, AC005476, AC004694, Z85987, AC006312, AI022327, AI031311, AI023575, AC005484, AC005913, Z84466, AC006328, AC002492, AC005412, AC007064, Z83838, AC004656, AC003956, AI133243, AC005215, AC002492, AC005412, AC007064, Z83838, AC004656, U47924, AC016831, AI035086, AI035462, AP000156, AC005790, AC005529, Z98200, AC005911, AC004148, AC004112, Z93241, AC006208, AF196779, AF064857, AI031295, Z97989, AC003038, AP000157, Z81364, AC007376, AC006449, AC005947, AC005082, AI109613, AC015853, AC007546, Z82188, AC006132, AF001548, AF217403, AC005527, AC000378, Z98304, AP000552, AC004998, AP000117, AC007030, AI031276, AI008723, AC005514, AC004560, AC005014, AI109758, AC003688, AC005392, AC002476, Z93244, AJ003147, X55448, AC004765, Z94161, AC005740, AC007919, AC005534, AF196969, U78027, AC004032, AC004156, AC005067, AP000049, I44140, AC004605, AP000014, AB023050, AI031284, AP000511, AC005225, AI031681, AP000193, AC007686, AI021978, AC006006, AC007934, AC004382, AI021546, AI049759, U91321, Z98044, AC004938, AP000247, AC005781, Z83844, AC005255, AC006965, AC000025, AC004383, AP000116, AC003049, AC003041, AC006548, U63630, AC006597, AC004008, AI031602, Z93023, AC007283, AC005765, AC004448, AC008545, U62317, Z98036, AP000311, AC005602, AC007227, AC004887, AC007664, AI022238, AC002347, AJ229041, AI035587, AC005899, AC005081, Z84474, AI021918, AI035422, AC007707, Z95114, AI022330, AC007262, AC006236, AC004797, AC005004, AC000379, U89337, AC002357, AC005280, AC005193, AC008040, AI049856, AC004540, AP000240, AI121754, AC004890, Z86090, AI109984, AI049576, AI008715, AC005808, AC005013, AD000864, Z82178, AC006351, AC004801, AC004832, AC004975, AI022318, Z97056, AC007421, AC007051, AI035443, AC006163, AP000251, AC007242, AC010168, AC003690, AI021154, AC004881, AC007021, AI049709, AC005231, AC000095, AP000208, AP000130, AC002316, AC002312, AC004854, AC004650, AC003108, AI132992, AI035682, AC005940, AD000812, AC003950, AC004678, AC003043, AI022326,</p>
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HCUIH04	9176	927500	1 - 617	15 - 631		
HCUIHG67	9177	751673	1 - 746	15 - 760		AA234116, AW206772, AA234502, AW070295, AL274150, AA988179, AA729222, AA935521, AI382892, AA760987, AA989246, Z25141, AA728768, and AA812549.
HCUGT86	9178	784694	1 - 308	15 - 322		AI073478, AI247707, H54558, AI475033, AI084526, and AA861990.
HCUGS67	9179	751669	1 - 436	15 - 450		AA056567.
HCUGO07	9180	953412	1 - 305	15 - 319		AI719906, AA640632, and AI961282.
HCUGN19	9181	716989	1 - 584	15 - 598		R83518, H01355, R83503, AA204689, AI990886, AI660160, H45024, AI300806, AI969915, AI927423, AI457940, AI744631, AI928256, AI380503, AI867197, AW237763, AI800708, AI588959, AI765531, AW300271, AI830241, AI762594, AA828477, AW058189, AI871379, AI740633, AW301155, AA937166, AW316942, H44971, AA804639, AA535256, AW071230, R31122, R65687, H01309, H28671, AI829069, AA767789, AA953355, AW138552, AI870155, AI092045, and AA207090.
HCUGM93	9182	792329	1 - 313	15 - 327		N71632, AA826313, and AL034553.
HCUGM64	9183	745853	1 - 316	15 - 330		AA027349.
HCUGL20	9184	668913	1 - 445	15 - 459		R93212.
HCUGL01	9185	916550	1 - 150	15 - 164		AA835450, and AC006947.
HCUGK86	9186	785517	1 - 363	15 - 377		N88518, AA095359, AA096066, N84718, N83993, AA247827, N84048, N87989, N83168, AA247964, N84828, AF039698, U48696, and S78798.
HCUGK85	9187	783521	1 - 317	15 - 331		W92485, R92971, AA715876, AA063420, AP000098, AC005089, Z83846, AF001549, AD001527, AC005632, AL133163, AC016830, AC003982, AC003663, AC003072, AC005736, AC005291, AL021917, AC016027, AC005529, AC005225, AC004821, AC004890, AL035405, AL121653, AP000501, AL031295, AL031594, AF047825, AP000211, AC004797, AC004806, AC007308, Z93020, AL022721, AL096703, AC003043, AL031588, Z98742, AC005527, AC004491, AC005412, AC007421, AC005722, AC007637, AL031733, AL049869, AC005921, AL139054, AP000240, AC004019, AL035587, AC008101, AL021707, Z99716, AC006285, AC006480, AC003003, AL133245, AL035681, AL035665, AL117352, AL031281, AC005484, AC006115, AC008372, AC005520, AC005317, AC005519, AC004033, AC007686, AC005828, AC007227, and Z74739.
HCUGK78	9188	773601	1 - 215	15 - 229		AA493894, AI566408, AI124664, AA581263, AW084246, AA706291, AL037771, AA601376, AI369580, R10475, AI064918, AA858372, AA372949, AI591375, AW339622, AA736695, F08248, AI053911, AL040054, AA618452, F35374, AA557579, AI821608, AA069473,

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HCUGK64	9189	746604	1 - 205	15 - 219						F17020, T07724, AI955960, T58224, H72947, H59429, AC006277, AF001550, AI021808,

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HCUGK54	9190	730709	1 - 118	15 - 132	AA484273, AA484304, AW338783, AA171478, H49471, AA650075, AF126483, AE000661, AP001052, Z84469, Z82248, AL035420, Y10826, AL132987, AC006111, AP000099, Z83822, AC002546, AP000036, Z82976, AC006026, AL080243, AL023575, AC003665, AC008040, Z68279, AF001549, AC002098, AC007685, AC002551, Z94044, AC005005, Z83838, AL021578, L44140, AC006344, AC003684, AP000260, and AC005273.
HCUGK51	9191	725013	1 - 307	15 - 321	AA638862, AL249473, AA629872, AW130335, AL047429, AL306232, AW274191, AA653854, AA831903, AI583466, AI251576, AI829831, AI911671, AI583252, AI188390, AA736557, AI307201, AI278678, AI570829, AI334818, AA872491, AA626432, AW084445, AW304580, AI635819, AI338386, AA613624, AA653139, AA224889, AA502991, AI890324, AI708009, AI358089, AA354822, N24133, AA715706, AI609972, AA814622, AA829036, AI612142, N33763, AA164684, AI623764, AA720732, AA776032, AW438539, AA167527, AA595661, F11718, N24793, U57009, U57005, U18398, AC004983, M87914, AL109798, S42653, U02532, AP000211, AP000133, AC020663, AF095901, Z82215, AC006285, AC005332, AC003041, AC005901, AJ003147, AC007731, AC006013, AC000070, AL109865, Z98051, AP000517, AC016025, AP000691, Z69706, AC005500, AC006077, AL031311, AC004702, AC007536, AC006509, AC006511, AL020993, AL109801, AL031295, AL049766, AC004491, AC006441, AB015355, AC005180, AC002352, AC007384, AC005914, AC002301, U50537, AC005231, U95742, AC004235, AC007216, AC002430, AC005696, AC007685, X53548, AC005225, M30688, AC005899, AF031078, Z82244, AP000555, AC004821, AC005387, AC007308, AC000052, AC005531, AC005067, AC003109, AC007136, AL035659, AC007066, Z97053, AC004000, AC005257, AL049872, AL035467, AC005190, AL023807, AC005399, Z82976, AC005726, AC005274, Z97876, AC005815, AC002425, AF053356, AL008721, AL035086, AL035450, AC006449, AC004020, D49558, AD000864, AJ011713, AP000432, AL031291, AL034429, AF015148, Z68756, AL022302, AF030876, AC002316, AC004234, Z82217, AC004583, AL035685, AL049758, AL031283, AL049576, AL096774, Z93020, U73024, AF001549, AP000558, U95740, AC005378, AC005355, AC005377, AC005746, AP000359, AL021453,

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HCUGK38	9192	706479	1 - 160	15 - 174		AA329625, AW270474, F03001, AP000355, AC008115, AF017104, Z84480, AC003025, AL049631, AC005531, AL109627, AC004228, AF139813, AC022517, AC005696, AC005412, U62293, U63721, AC002470, AC006088, AL110502, AL121653, AC004491, AC005065, AC006211, AC005911, AL035587, AP000045, AC002036, AC006571, AL133243, Z98742, AC002492, Z77249, AC005072, AF038458, AC005899, U91323, AL020993, AP000153, AP000032, Z85987, AC008040, AC005049, AL031432, AC006449, AC005602, AC004887, AL049793, AC002565, AP000356, AC004967, AL022313, AC003101, AF001548, AF053356, AC007130, AC003969, AC006529, and AC006515.
HCUGK25	9193	678130	1 - 152	15 - 166		AA661921, AL043289, AA401240, AI133297, AA613591, N71746, AA404287, AA482711, AI174766, AA063173, AW275510, AW301995, AW303002, AA834707, AA702729, AA747070, AI284640, H23653, AI345366, AI310873, AW163293, AL042753, F36306, T25806, AL036037, AW075511, H71429, AA129746, AW268757, AA101689, AI368745, AA493695, AW084466, AW021735, AI821494, AL038606, AL037683, AI064952, AA483929, AI349817, AI805363, AI963720, AA809479, AL135377, AW023990, AA455670, AI583283, AI270117, AA513893, AA127426, AA618452, AW268954, AW270343, AA493975, AI345157, AL138455, AA490183, AA299189, AA669155, AW021597, H42271, AA630672, AW021207, AA584805, AA602047, AI345827, AI818231, AA047715, AI254654, AA579179, AA847499, AI027459, AI821918, AL045808, AL046156, AA758366, AI687343, AI821881, AA984801, AA757775, AL046746, AC005740, AL022721, AB023798, Z94801, I34079, Z83844, A67988, AL133448, AL078581, AL035587, AC005778, AC007382, AC008044, AL121603, AL022329, AL096701, AC004030, AF111168, AJ010770, AC004195, AP001052, AC008080, I44140, AC005261, Z83845, AC002470, AF205588, AC005548, AL109758, AC004623, AC004883, D87008, AF114156, AF111167, X06123, AC006112, AF039906, AJ003147, AL021977, AC003957, AC007193, AC004881, AL021155, AC004865, AL135744, AC002070, AL049871, AL022323, AL031670, Z82198, AC005696, AL133241, AC002527, AC002425, AC005234, AC006466, D88268, X68090, AC005280, AL117355, AC006581, AL121654, AL008726, D83989, AC005164, AC002455, AC007308, AC005971, AL049552, AC000003, AL031295, AC020663, AF126531, AC004890, AC007051, AC005907, AL049825, AC009516, AC004150, AC002350, X61109, AC005776, AC003070, AC005567, AF129756, AB020865, U67229, AP000555, AC002073, AL033543,

HCUGK18	9194	666454	1 - 285	15 - 299	AL049699, AC006455, AC005998, AC005094, AC005940, AP000114, AP000046, AC002549, AC005257, AL132712, AC003663, AL136295, AL035448, AF038458, AC006130, AL008718, Z98742, AC004033, AC002300, AC009233, X54175, AC005288, AC004884, AC002301, AL034420, AC009464, AC004841, AC005759, AC005081, AP000356, AC002563, AP000959, AL031178, AC007919, X54156, U94788, AL031685, AC004675, AC005203, AL023575, AC004098, AL031668, X55929, AC016026, AP000696, AC002559, AC003007, AL139054, AC005255, AL049872, AC005089, AL132992, AP000503, AF134726, Z86090, AF088035, AB026898, AF024533, AL132800, AL031276, Z96074, AC005071, AC005200, Z85996, AL109627, X67330, AF088219, AC005972, AC006071, AL031281, AL050332, AC005829, AC002395, S43650, AC004832, AP000117, AC007011, AC005529, AC004993, AP000159, AP000017, Z92845, AL021877, AL049779, AC008038, AL109628, AC007100, Z85986, AC005703, AC004985, AC005409, AC005602, AL022163, AC007536, U91323, AC000052, AC002400, AL049691, AC007201, AC005500, AC002429, AL049712, AC002091, U18394, AP000501, AC004686, AC007565, AL096791, AC007225, AP000365, AC005330, AC005375, Z82190, AL121655, AL133163, AC005488, U18391, AC006312, X54177, AL022724, AC004885, AP000240, Z98941, Z69719, AL031283, AC002126, AP000499, AC005209, X54181, AL034423, AC006014, AC005527, AC004633, AC006115, Z98744, and X55926.
HCUGK17	9195	424102	1 - 296	15 - 310	Z82206.
HCUGK14	9196	657539	1 - 269	15 - 283	AA167506, AA745302, AC005102, AC004851, AC004491, AC006449, AL031848, Z98884, AC005005, AC005412, AL121754, and AL035458.
HCUGK05	9197	932078	1 - 203	15 - 217	AW044407.
HCUGI64	9198	746608	1 - 347	15 - 361	AW409621, AW409626, AC006123, AL022396, AC007536, AP000557, AC005736, AC003104, AC002132, AC004955, AL008582, AC004797, AP000556, AF006752, AC007386, AC005280, and Z82901.
					AI345695, AW236342, AA704561, R13151, AI061313, AA745653, AW440976, AW338508, AI633168, AA838140, AA281461, AI246796, AW157005, AI028510, AA134669, AI291124, AI291268, AI537030, AA992126, AI302994, T07287, T16427, AA182569, AA772016, AI354243, AA262139, AA570632, AI179752, AA100540, AI473851, AW105737, AA284184, AA189069, W47444, T75029, F37052, AA657835, AI341548, F23327, AI088717, AW380074, AA747889, AA743811, AL135405, AI051037, AA528725, F19012, AC006480, AC005531, AI021977, AC005280, AC005102, AL021154, AC005046, AC005839, AL132777, AC005523, AC004099, AL031577, AL096791, AF205588, AC002059, AL109984, AC004953, AC006132, AC016027, AC005821, AF038458, AL121655, AC004447, AC004638, AF196970, AL023553, AC016830, AL049743, AC004019, AC005785, AL031597, AL049869, AC005015, AC006441, AC005412, AC004750, AC007193, AC007666, AL022336, Z84487, AF196779, AF109907, AC000070, AC006211, AL035249, AC005225, Z98036, AC005081, AL031311, AL022311, AL008723, AC005519, L44140, AC004134, AC007878, AC000052, AC007055, AF207550, AL021397,

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HCUGH79	9199	775206	1 - 265	15 - 279	AC005082, U91326, AL121652, AC002544, AC007546, AL049576, AP000207, AP000129, AF111168, and AC002527.
HCUGH64	9200	746600	1 - 198	15 - 212	AA287351, AA501902, AI669116, AI085242, AC004596, Z84484, AC004257, AC004876, AC007263, AC008134, AC005756, AC004598, AL023553, AC013256, AL008730, AC002312, AP000499, Z98044, Z93023, AC002470, Z98884, AC006285, AF205588, AL031589, AL132987, AL049540, AC004963, AC005041, AL022316, AC007845, AC016025, AC006539, AB026898, AC004938, AC005323, AC005565, AC006487, AC004087, AL121655, AC016026, AL034549, AC005231, AC006511, AL031733, AD000812, U65487, AC004922, AC002126, AC002352, AC005015, AL022722, M23282, and AC006064.
HCUGH52	9201	726052	1 - 268	15 - 282	H85104.
HCUGH44	9202	716624	1 - 46	15 - 60	AL121385, AW118338, AL039145, AW089101, AW263724, AI474221, AL135357, AW087356, AA303007, AA504818, AA774222, AA761028, AI124610, T60156, H04977, AL040653, R95139, AI630176, AA847952, AL046519, AI476089, N73872, AA843628, AA457425, AA834665, R34062, AI333016, AL038072, AF112484, AP000276, AP000275, AP000105, AP000037,

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HCUGH42	9203	713782	1 - 304	15 - 318	AA084609, AA489390, AI801563, N27340, AI049999, AI061313, AA502991, N38991, AA199578, AI267356, AI267450, AA693484, AA778580, AI590404, AI749823, AA846923, AI285651, N27737, AA679794, H62123, AI355246, AA570740, AA483606, AI678468, AC005071, AC007686, AC004851, AF207550, AC000025, AL049694, AC004024, AL021707, AL031255, AL022336, AC005736, AC006125, AC004408, AC002477, AC006211, AC002126, AL035422, AC005519, AC005911, AC004099, AC005081, AC007201, AL049766, U78027, Z93783, AC006441, AC006450, AL109984, AC020663, AL021453, AC004531, AP000553, AC005253, AC004098, AC005527, AC002565, AC005013, AC007687, AL031291, AL033527, AP000558, AC005839, AL049795, U91326, AC006050, AC007842, AC006449, AC005779, AC004962, AC005594, AC005207, AC005280, AC000353, AC016830, AC004686, AC009247,

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HCUGD30	9204	850041	1 - 450	15 - 464	AA243882, AA243875, AA604094, T96337, and T93503.
HCUGC25	9205	464029	1 - 431	15 - 445	F33795, N44137, H57810, AI143242, W79504, AA720702, AI262909, AI364020, AI937850, AI537955, T06828, R97780, AA720758, AA578997, AA347368, AW088058, AI434695, AI364809, AA862173, AA661948, AA665021, AW276435, F03525, AI282336, AI357551, AI446464, F10924, F16274, F18638, AI053790, AA665330, AA405453, T40077, AA502720, AA837740, AA626404, N64279, AA744031, AF150152, AW276586, AI623898, AI266133, AA503119, AL038705, W47183, AA340747, AI583594, AW008317, AA773733, R94721, AA338486, AA367986, AI300167, AW406447, AI798266, AI138265, AI357288, AA649642, AA513972, AI281903, AI133164, AI284640, AW072923, AL048925, AA483731, AA973803, AW419262, AA330575, AI270248, AW021583, AA451612, AA583955, AA441788, AA856848, FI7891, AW250970, AA579736, AA079101, AI921541, AI697208, AA350859, AA610491, AA729721, AI281881, AA599920, AW193432, AI924251, AW193265, AI064864, AI688846, AA480772, AI471481, AA548511, AA347034, AA343007, AI061334, AL119984, AA837351, AA551356, AW340844, AA806796, AI499938, AW151727, H95681, AI350211, AA747777, AA568778, AW265393, AI270117, AA825357, AA649705, AA468022, AA664015, N92703, AW072587, AA576336, AA708352, AI344844, AI053672, AA828042, AA584637, AW008450,

AA635105, AA804962, AI002834, AA572975, AA683258, AA189117, AA302963, H93144, AI352078, AI434311, AA781010, AA587256, AI824562, AA702614, AA771811, AA587604, AA719805, AI708009, AA570227, AI191227, AA569387, H96730, T07451, AA714453, AA653957, AA133986, AA126777, AA810370, AW023270, AA565733, AL137954, AA526779, AA829223, AA364429, AA368936, H13757, AA084725, AW303196, AW438643, AW273218, AI301700, AW274349, AA856954, AI917156, AA471084, AA934680, AA908357, AI358343, T06556, AI355206, AA584790, AI003751, AI888365, AA577906, AA668578, AA533725, AI653905, AA46657, N68051, F04478, AA503154, AI358431, AA640900, AL038474, AA523838, AA523837, AW301350, AL044940, AI254338, AI354426, AI219406, AI002820, T41124, H64548, AA804379, AA502866, AI903462, AA469460, AA650450, AA581903, AA352803, AI246119, I47228, AC005157, AL031427, U91326, AC005544, AC003681, AP000010, AJ006345, AC006479, AL080242, AC004925, AC006079, AC002350, AF161343, AC000377, AC000004, AL008725, Z82214, AC002429, AC004075, AC007486, AC002412, AC005060, AL078613, AC004448, AF039590, AC016025, AC004808, AC006023, AC006006, AL096791, AC004890, AC004002, AL110502, AL031229, AC007748, AC004526, U91322, AC006285, AP000080, AC008012, AC007240, AL133500, AC007437, AL022165, AL031431, AL121603, AF017104, AL121852, AC006487, U67827, Z98752, AC002067, AJ246003, AC002289, AC004738, AC002465, AL022329, AL049643, AC005220, AC004916, AL035079, AC003029, AC000118, U18398, AL078621, AC009516, AF027390, AC006966, AC006207, AC005703, AC004522, AL022320, AC005191, AL035424, AC006313, AL009174, AC002407, AC005288, AC005243, AF067844, AC007488, AC002563, AC005972, AL121658, AL031054, AC000025, AC004844, AC005527, AC003693, AC005011, D83989, U57009, X54181, X54178, U57005, X54176, I51997, AC004158, X75335, AP000356, Z97635, AC009223, AC008151, AC004895, AC005023, AL022723, AC004933, AC005412, AE000659, AP000855, AL049759, AF111167, AC007406, AC002544, AC005901, AC008268, AL049779, AC002449, Z84469, AL035458, AC002303, AC004865, AL109853, AL022316, AP000160, Z68289, AC002432, AC007510, X54175, AJ251973, AC003670, AC005899, AC006252, AC000085, U04355, AP000553, AF070718, AB000882, AC007559, AC011311, AL008629, AC005007, U73332, AC005071, AC006512, AL009179, AL031965, AP000226, AC005089, AC006486, AC007684, AC005075, AC005015, AJ003147, AC007227, AL008635, AE000658, AC005536, AL033381, U14684, U14685, U14689, AP000557, AC006040, AL022311, AL021878, AC005962, AC005702, AC005670, AC004596, AC005210, U18391, U18392, U57006, U18394, AL050343, X55925, U18393, X54179, AC006130, U18390, X55932, AC006353, AC002420, U67825, AC007735, AC005529, S70707, AC004485, AC004531, AP000959, AC004150, AC006965, AC006210, AJ010770, AC005252, AC005355, AC016026, AL136168, AC004645, AL022336, S56773, AL035071, AF124730, AC006958, AP000087, AC006195, Z93783, AC007845, AC006996, U57007, AL035671, AC004544, AC005209, AL023553, AC004854, AP000038, AP000106,

HCUGB93	9206	850043	1 - 434	15 - 448	AC005343, AC005076, AL031277, U73649, AC005342, AL031670, AL035551, AL031848, AC016027, Z99129, AP000705, AC006254, AL031584, AC005046, U58675, AF128846, AF128847, AC007685, AC004745, AC016830, AL078476, AC007050, AL109938, Z94056, AL136363, AL031228, and AL034420.
HCUGB58	9207	736092	1 - 99	15 - 113	AC004020. AW263724, A1254913, AA478355, AW089101, AL135357, A1791913, A1792133, A1821714, AA219018, AW074913, AA502538, A1445088, A1469577, AA858372, AA493894, W01985, A1866487, A1470646, AA364453, AA526331, AW410354, AW023149, AW081871, A1273012, A1818737, AW084246, W03286, A1559705, AA693688, A1821785, A1751216, AA018823, AA547947, A1343148, AL134988, A1590485, AA846952, A1333016, A1560085, H18354, A1732547, AA953238, H23653, AW384990, AA767412, AL134439, A1969436, A1783581, A1309375, AL119691, AA587604, AA526630, A1859946, AW088846, A1343233, A1382825, A1819140, AA582073, AA714110, AA937427, AL042853, R44116, AL134275, A1696962, AA449997, A1798473, AA468022, AW087356, AA326372, A1452726, N52358, AA584733, AA587509, AW275666, AW265393, U69194, A1025864, AW080811, A1630176, AA781669, AA303007, AW103758, AL039145, A1932599, A1572924, A1002941, AA654781, AF034184, M77933, AA701080, AL030997, AC000090, Z86090, AC007308, AC005874, A134471, AL035420, AL021918, AC004796, AC004797, AC002470, AC007226, AL121877, AC005829, Z93023, AC004878, AC005209, AC003043, AC005933, AC005057, AC004673, AC000080, U72790, AC004975, AP000505, AP000210, AP000132, Z81369, AP000248, AL079295, AC004985, AC004966, AC004033, AL050341, AL023803, AL008718, AC004686, AC007041, AL049576, AL022165, U52111, AC005500, AP000354, AC005071, A129756, AL034418, AC002314, AC004895, AC005994, AL049377, L35667, A135187, AC005612, AL109798, AL035530, AL049844, Z82215, AC009028, AC010206, AC007156, Z97054, AL035067, AL035400, AC007690, AC004900, AL021391, Z83846, AC007686, AC003986, AC007537, AL022721, Z82198, Z99716, AC007056, AC004755, Z97056, AC004646, AC005538, AP001037, AC004024, AC005257, AC003104, AC004232, AC005245, U73636, A152365, AL022322, AL031657, Z98752, AL022578, Y14768, AL034548, AL021026, Z94721, AC004685, AF038458, AC004865, AC005393, AL022313, AC006254, Z94056, AC002350, AC006581, AC004456, Z99570, AL022336, AJ006996, AC004051, U89335, A1078585, AC007676, AF091544, AC006597, AC005088, AC007199, AC009743, AC002559, Z83844, AL050311, AC005479, AL121595, AC003101, AC007993, AL049301, AP000141, AC002115, AC005412, AC003692, AC003112, Z68323, AL022318, AB023048, AC004605, AD000812, M59199, AC007055, AC005998, A170813, AP001054, AC005952, AL031055, AL031730, AL035691, AP000390, AC005067, AL049550, AC007242, A1096843, AC005682, AC005411, AC007371, AC005939, A191069, AC004520, AL021393, AF096876, AL031291, Z84484, AC009247, AC004499, AL031672, U91326, AL024507, AC004000, AC002040, AC005354, AP000088, AL109952,

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HCUGB37	9208	706468	1 - 194	15 - 208	AI274773, AL044966, AA642918, R99617, and AC005822.
HCUGB22	9209	575851	1 - 339	15 - 353	
HCUGB20	9210	669742	1 - 314	15 - 328	AI741850, AA595206, AA720782, AA081138, AA668973, R08918, R09410, AI261358, Z93023, AC004491, AL031255, AC007308, AC005702, AP000502, AC005089, U85195, Z83844, AE000658, AC006441, AC004596, AC005568, AC002310, AC005874, AF134471, AC006254, AL133445, U91323, AC005102, AC005057, AC004837, U91321, Z98044, AC004893, AC004813, AL049830, AP000555, AC004895, AC006449, AF196969, Z84466, AC005412, AC004531, AC011331, AC005031, AL022324, AC004167, AC002470, AC005841, Z98050, AC006013, AC006141, AC004777, AC008040, AB000882, AC007676, AC004686, AF049895, Z82195, AP000501, AC000353, U95739, U80017, AC007298, AL109758, AC006252, AL132992, AC006285, AC004031, AL034548, AF111167, AC005330, AC007786, AL049569, AL009181, AL031447, Z47046, AC005231, AC004638, AB026898, AC005071, AC000026, AL049795, AC004242, AC005921, AC005081, AL096791, AC007546, AC002551, AC005678, AF053356, AF031078, AL021578, AL031589, AC004087, AF196779, AC005086, AC003684, AC006238, AL132712, AC002472, AD000091, AF030876, AC005971, Z95115, U47924, AC006277, AL033392, Z85986, AP000355, AP001067, AC006480, AC004882, AC004927, AF129756, AC007664, AL023553, AC006071, AP000116, AP000049, AC006084, AC002059, AC003077, AL031283, AC006537, AL031775, AL049761, AF111168, Y10196, AC005072, AC004963, AP000493, AC004526, AC004612, AL031289, AP000311, AC007216, AL031003, AL049570, AC005696, and AC005049.
HCUGB14	9211	854035	1 - 363	15 - 377	AI251002, AI205126, AA515435, AA886584, H64777, AW243698, AW088202, AI929531, T08438, AI358571, AI446464, AW029038, AA634146, AA348929, AW162049, AL038785, F36273, AI962050, AW166815, AA229785, AA729721, AI133636, AA826303, AI339850, AI904894, AI567674, AA713815, AI917271, AI469003, AI625244, AA669416, AI890923, AI281881, AL046409, AI679782, AW440836, AL120674, F17761, C05755, AI608626, AA483068, AA350859, AI064864, AW276827, AA347368, AL119391, C06327, AI754955, AI083946, U51696, AI866956, AI083998, AI309740, AI081095, AF150152, AI918421, AA719080,

HCUFY79	9212	494008	1 - 551	15 - 565	<p>AA828704, AA644207, AA837084, AI357796, AI281697, AA657533, AW161752, AW162570, AI608966, W79504, AI744827, R91159, T06828, AI279873, S75337, Z98754, U14698, U14695, U14705, U14700, U14685, U14686, U14699, U14710, U14707, U14702, M87916, U14701, U14691, U14704, U14684, U14688, U14689, Z73986, AP000115, U14690, AC004383, AC006511, AI009051, AC007056, AF064865, AC002563, AC010722, AF053356, AC005037, AC006130, U14694, AI132718, AC005412, AC005914, AC009731, AC002067, AC005661, AC008585, AC005332, AC004542, AL031846, AC004921, AC002477, AC004638, AB019438, AP000473, AL132712, AC000052, AL049830, AC005081, AC002059, AL022395, AC006352, AC007917, Z99758, AC004019, AL049709, AF107258, AC004506, AP000045, A39972, AC007284, AC005821, Z98255, U66059, AL035089, AC007666, AF111168, AP000553, AC005913, AC006374, AC005999, AL050305, AL121748, AP001053, AP000497, AC010197, AF196779, AF064857, AC005084, AC007617, AC004890, AL031054, AC006449, AC006315, AL049835, U47924, AC007542, U12580, AP000047, AC005066, AC005837, AC003088, AF015169, AF015167, AF015166, AL050348, AF015162, AF015158, AF015170, U12583, AP000275, AC006285, AF015156, U12584, U12582, AL049775, AF050154, AC003101, AL035415, AP000037, AP000105, and AC005324.</p> <p>H47368, AW028376, AI468993, AW243945, AI921744, AI221027, AI567676, AA365049, T03613, AW273201, AW273146, AI002863, AI572680, AA657834, AW243817, AI885134, AW407007, AI370470, AA557945, H86399, AI312614, AI125758, AI308529, AA873661, AI274006, AA230221, AA362440, H47461, AA569220, AI884404, AI889177, AI567831, AA778580, AI031759, AA947352, AI003086, AA421536, AI434103, AI445768, AA640563, AA586553, AA749196, AA353081, AI281622, AI708108, AL044966, F26395, AI802268, N35135, AI376687, T06339, AI538404, R79396, AI889648, AI613487, AA935827, AI279693, AA832108, AI336206, AA364082, AW029574, AI921692, AA774119, AW337483, AA578711, AI745666, H53109, AI734076, AA657808, AI640905, AI732102, AI732101, N23099, AA664924, AA772818, AI734075, AA587835, R06030, AI567391, F32823, AA368329, AI054090, AA648605, R64110, AI571094, AI298021, AL036536, AA599532, AA015948, AW089524, AW029626, AA297789, AA809546, H49253, AI683120, AI888050, AI251024, AI559720, AA847341, AI254770, AI284543, AA936099, AA593168, AA991640, AA351893, AI307563, R67038, AA829003, AA507990, AA219166, AI732911, H91672, F25759, AA584360, AI816058, AA385094, AI150934, AA662614, AA525156, H51612, N49298, AA353957, AA230024, AA339932, AW151523, H83899, AW020682, AA600863, AA975894, AA768179, AA610644, AA835702, AI570067, AI249853, AL038533, T16147, AI760850, AA112864, AI167715, AI065031, AI246061, AI688566, AA225566, AA225494, AA362439, F31811, AA196287, AA078754, AA368659, AA513916, AA467740, AA832104, AL049843, AB033024, Z82198, AL133448, AC006241, AL050307, AC004749, AD000092, AC004130, AL109847, AL031680, AC002991, AL022146, AC007421, AC005015, Z69364, AC005694, AC004753, AC005574, AC005566,</p>
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HCUFW11	9213	850054	1 - 495	15 - 509	<p>H90851, H90192, R10716, AA493603, N63093, R92937, AA714012, AA069926, H58474, AA745570, AA653323, T47274, AA598964, AA653202, A1732164, A1821721, AA214346, AW265139, AA669434, AW069667, AA846890, A1452778, R84431, AW068977, H29460, A1281475, M63796, AL078476, AL117355, AC004526, AC004491, AC004841, AC005800, AC005015, AF030876, AC004923, AC004477, AC005912, AC002551, AL035685, AC004685, AC007226, AF190465, AF031078, AC004217, AC006257, AL035419, AP000210, AP000132, AP000696, U66083, Z99916, AL034417, AC004929, Z98742, AF010238, AC005736, AC004598, AL121657, AC005102, AC002456, AC004257, AL033392, AL034343, Z84467, AC003102, AL031680, AC006101, AC005046, AL096803, AC010206, AL031686, Y13537, AC005081, AC004197, Z85987, AL031311, AC003670, Z95116, AC005768, AC004884, AL023284, AC002378, AC002300, AC007192, Z49918, AP000248, AC004814, AJ246003, Z47046,</p>

HCUFW09	9214	625658	1 - 188	15 - 202	AC004813, Z99128, AC006011, AL008629, AC002307, AL031275, AC005753, Z84469, AC020663, AC002064, AC002429, AL121658, AL096791, AC000003, and AC005520.
	9215	706467	1 - 419	15 - 433	T92360, and AC005071.
HCUFT37					AW445217, AA022880, AI928545, AW027901, AI290104, AI830526, AI820978, AW152451, AA015749, AA226104, AA226109, AW301855, T58513, AA506744, R99597, W32993, AW151870, T34558, AA487829, AI567676, AA757646, AI581006, T48770, AI174701, AI791408, AI791720, AW162762, AA354695, F35789, AI500315, T69899, AA653291, AA551030, T47138, AW262716, AW167202, AA847341, AA668421, AI884404, H37892, AA354677, AI821945, AI282330, AW148821, AI251024, AA809104, AI018726, N70293, AA300049, AI445699, R10144, AA147521, AL047405, AI702049, AI002952, AW265468, N78600, AA078225, AL138262, AW192930, AA757406, AL121039, AA621720, AW157128, AI918661, AA494047, AW410844, N53448, AA180857, H77666, AI064968, AI760850, AW162314, AL038533, AW162332, AI049999, M77964, C15811, AI538404, AA225519, AI744890, AA172103, AA349923, AA362440, AW407007, AA524846, R93823, AW262946, T59738, F09745, AW157173, AI459879, T59624, AW274180, AL031577, AC005280, Z82193, AC005203, AC006111, AL022476, AC004150, AC004383, AF124523, AF118808, AC004051, A65971, L81868, AC000094, AC000085, AC005877, AC006974, AC005058, AL022331, AP000280, AC004816, AP000107, AC007041, AL008719, AC006146, AC005534, Z98036, AC007738, AL031295, Z94056, AC002420, AL021918, AC002997, AD001502, AL035455, AE000660, AL109982, AC007367, Z94865, AF007876, AC005225, AC007421, AL022315, AC005746, AL049569, AL020997, AC007030, AC004671, Z98946, AL031602, AC004007, AF196972, AC005670, AC005411, AC006121, AC005839, Z85987, AC004771, AC004797, AL032821, AC005231, AB017602, AC006130, AP000503, AC005089, AF134726, AC007298, Z69375, AL031321, U73634, AP000967, AF064861, AC004966, AL133163, AF107885, AL049776, AC002984, AF124730, AF111167, AC002350, AP000349, AC005005, AC002472, AP000350, AC007664, AC009248, AC007686, AL022238, AL035681, AC008072, AC005179, Z98048, AC005519, AP001053, AC007058, U45945, AC006261, M81181, AC005752, AC004920, Z95115, AF047825, AL133445, AC007016, AJ246003, X69907, Z73979, AC004814, AC005300, AL049766, AC006946, AC007225, AF001550, AC006581, AP000300, M60806, AF165926, AP000693, AC000115, AC005320, AC002401, AL034429, L78833, AC005878, AC005821, U51561, AC004686, AC005354, AC004753, AC005239, U62317, AL121658, AL117258, AC002449, AL022165, AC004648, AC005159, AL049709, AL096801, AC005695, AP000045, AP000113, AC002045, AL022396, Z73360, AC004475, AP000558, AC002551, AL031683, AF200465, AC006367, AC004812, AP000557, AC002395, AC009516, AL137442, AC005531, AL132992, AF045555, Z61071, AL031659, Z92542, AC005324, AC007685, AL009179, AC020663, AC006006, AL020993, AC005049, AP000952, AC002477, Z68284, U07562, AC003030, AC004409, AC005808, AC004079, AC004685, AC003093, and AC004841.

HCUFQ08	9216	959567	1 - 444	15 - 458	AA555097.
HCUFP11	9217	967155	1 - 361	15 - 375	AL037324, and W87497.
HCUFO96	9218	796434	1 - 383	15 - 397	AW302013, AL046409, AI610159, AL138265, AI284640, AI963720, AI568678, AI334443, AI169537, AI754955, AA623002, AW193265, AI431303, AW276827, AI350211, AW438643, AI904894, AI345654, AI085719, AI110770, AI613280, AA610491, AA469451, AL046205, AI270117, AI432270, AI305766, AW419262, AI289067, AW276435, AL037683, AI340453, AI68846, AL138455, AI859742, AW072587, AI708009, AA577906, AI471481, AW338500, AI341664, AW193432, AI499503, AI053672, AI951889, AL042420, AI801591, AI434695, AL048925, AA581903, AI312309, AL137954, AI379719, AI951928, AW238278, AI287528, AI590958, AW088846, AI754658, AW406755, AI619997, AI865905, AA758934, AI375710, AI559705, AI061334, AI814735, AL040382, AI590689, AA857486, AA977743, AI358343, AI580652, AA916371, AA780515, AI969436, AI246119, AI064864, AI890570, AI35518, AA490183, AA491814, AW085794, AI143242, AI559251, AI298710, AA587256, AA679672, H70615, AI564496, AA569471, AW148792, AA523688, AI446464, AI467919, AA488395, AI669453, AI344844, AI357288, AI473943, AI472222, AI674873, AI801600, AI365988, AI305547, AI358571, AI345157, AI249997, AI798473, AA872067, AI692808, AI355224, AA178953, AA192740, AA680243, AI589461, AL079645, AA084070, AI928898, AW406162, AA630030, AW008952, F32808, AL044858, AI358229, AA350859, AW067900, AI282832, AW410400, AI625647, AI091495, AI281697, AL044940, AI955323, AI017024, AI653886, AI038833, AA632624, AA302648, AI357551, AI307201, F29989, AA610493, AL120269, AA621858, AA877817, AL041706, AI499054, AA669840, AA569284, AI371070, AL138421, AL049871, AC002492, U66059, AL031257, I51997, U18396, AF077058, D83989, AF015149, AF009660, A39972, U18391, U18398, AC005330, X55925, AC005015, X54175, AC009516, U18394, U57009, U18395, AC004893, AC005161, AP000552, AC002467, AC005899, AC006160, X54181, AC004675, AL031295, AF015156, AC006544, AF088219, AC005703, AC005881, AL049643, AC004019, AC004382, X55926, AC007216, X55923, AC005837, U18393, AC002310, AL008715, X54178, Z98884, AF015151, AC000052, X54180, AL033397, AL050321, AC000072, AC005071, AC005696, X76629, Z49816, AF067844, X75335, AC004448, AC002527, U57005, U57008, AF205588, AC005598, AC004388, AC004992, AC004554, AC006079, AC002347, X55932, U18392, X54176, AL031774, AC006576, AC004596, AF134726, AC002558, AC004030, U57006, AL022329, AC004673, AC005839, AC016830, AC006543, U95742, U18399, AL031577, AC007774, AC005251, AC005808, X53550, U57004, AC002564, U18390, AC004970, AL008627, AL049562, L77569, AC005066, Z99129, AF015148, AL133396, AL049856, U57007, AC006480, AP000503, U47924, AC000353, AC006205, AL035448, AC005011, AC005250, AF015147, AL049647, AC003002, AC006989, AC004808, AC004933, AF085444, AF015157, AP000127, AP000205, U85195, L81648, AC007688, U18387, AC005295, M37551, AF015150, AC008009, AC006509, AL023882, AC002094, AE000658, U02531, AC005531, AC004028,

					<p>AC008168, U67231, AJ011930, AC008101, AC002456, X55931, X55924, AC005765, AC004690, AL096791, AC004381, Z75888, AL031447, AC006384, AL121603, AL049833, AC004638, Z96074, U67221, Z82180, Z69706, X55922, AP000474, AC016027, AC007317, AC002377, AC004691, AL137100, Z75887, AL117258, X53548, AP000501, X88791, AC004894, AJ006998, Z99716, AC005815, AC007666, AL021453, AL034449, AF001549, AF015723, M13254, AC004962, AL031391, Z82210, AC000111, AL049845, AC004648, AC004000, AC005002, AL096829, AL133399, AC005154, AC007055, AC003977, AC004210, AC005046, AF015153, AL132987, AC020663, AC002542, AF207550, AL033543, AC007298, AP000473, AC002984, AF227510, AC009069, AC002429, AC006571, AL035688, Z86061, AC007043, AL096861, AL049761, AC004987, AC007363, AL050318, Z85986, AC004038, AC005822, AL031446, AC005694, AC004453, AF047825, AC007676, AL096701, K03021, Y18000, AL121578, AL035541, AC008115, AL121591, AC000003, D84394, AP000508, AC003085, AC006251, AC006597, AC005081, AC004220, U67233, AC002395, AC005242, AC006946, AC005484, AP000275, AC007226, AC005527, AC005060, and AC006128.</p>
HCUFO93	9219	792376	1 - 348	15 - 362	<p>AA501508, AI914747, AI223948, H50970, AW021083, AI345780, AI174876, AA516164, AA230251, AI369580, N77109, AA835854, AC002472, AC003982, U96629, AC007664, AC004967, U91323, AC006547, AC002054, AC005274, AC004099, AC008018, AC007546, AP000553, AC003101, Z98884, AP001051, AF053356, AL020997, AC006141, AC005821, AF095901, Z98743, AC004590, AC005225, AL022336, AC004876, AC005952, AC004671, AC005659, AC004895, AL035071, AC004382, AC000097, AC005105, AC004882, AC005972, AF196969, Z95115, AC004707, AC007225, AC000353, Z95331, AC007036, AC002551, AC004887, AL139054, AL035685, AC006536, AL035455, Z77249, AF121781, AL049872, Z97054, AC005800, AC005295, AC005015, AC005899, AL022320, AC004985, AL049540, AC005414, AC005971, Z83822, Z93023, AC016026, AC004787, AC005822, AC005912, AF001549, AC004685, AF086284, AC004963, AC005488, AC004966, Z85986, AC005529, AC002365, AC006057, AC002511, AC005902, AL023807, AC005932, AL034420, AL031230, AC004983, AC005037, AC005914, AC005520, AC005231, AC006088, AC004253, AC006084, AC007565, AC005531, AC004491, AC005387, AL049569, AC007216, AC005756, AC002302, AC007938, AC004841, AC002352, AC005089, AC005193, AL133445, AC003109, AL031657, AC005874, AF134471, AL021154, U91321, U91318, AF227510, AL049709, AL096791, AC000159, Z84466, Z95113, AC005049, AC005740, AC004031, AC007055, AC003003, AF111168, AC006026, AL109984, AC002126, AC012083, AC004453, AL049874, AC005486, AC005764, AC004383, AP000555, AF196779, AC004883, AP000499, AC006538, AC005622, and AL009181.</p>
HCUFO68	9220	753083	1 - 358	15 - 372	<p>AL570261, AA491814, AI963720, AW088202, AI568678, AW029038, AW438643, AL138265, AA482711, AI962050, AW193265, AI679782, AW303196, AW274349, AI284640, AI610159, AI350211, AI431303, AW301350, AA806796, AA652764, AI358229, AL046409, AI613280,</p>

AL119691, AI270117, AI355206, AW023672, AL048925, AI281881, AA469451, AI376100, AI921649, AI061334, AA581903, AW406755, AI345654, AA610491, AI289067, AA579063, AI801600, AI589230, AA623002, AA522942, AI828208, AL044858, T54866, AW276827, AW088718, AI859742, AW238278, AA708678, AI634384, AA490183, AI344844, AL046205, AI537955, AA587604, C06327, AI708009, AI619997, AA584581, F29989, AI471481, AI334443, AI374809, AI918421, AI744995, AW408717, AI754955, AI567674, AA630925, AI365988, AA503258, AA470969, AI754658, AA503015, AI561060, AA768905, AI499503, AA468022, AI192631, AW302013, AL038785, AA720702, AA652057, AA631507, AI821271, AA613227, F36273, AI688846, AW265385, AI761471, AI654525, AW193432, AA649642, AI053790, AI341664, AA533725, AA491284, AW338086, AI951863, AI559251, AI625244, W05405, AW129001, AA714453, AI375710, AI969436, AI143242, AI357551, F32808, AI357288, AL041690, AI370878, AA984708, AI801591, AW304584, AI635818, AI890348, AW270270, AA521399, AI286356, AA521323, AL037683, AW265393, AI246119, AI053672, AA669840, AA177061, N30848, AI697208, AA523815, AA594145, AA583955, AA661948, AA577906, AA468131, AL042420, AI754336, AI860020, AI151261, AW273218, AA312845, AI796627, AI345518, AW118338, AI457397, AL121385, AA569471, AL118991, AI298710, F28204, AI472222, AI379719, AW131249, AW419262, AI696962, AI358571, AA493471, AI951889, AA525824, AI888518, AL046898, AA507824, AI471487, AI471572, AI564185, AI692808, AA346458, AA621858, AI589461, AA610493, AA847985, AA846876, AI345681, AI345675, AI085719, AI133102, C06339, AA528706, AW410400, AI745325, AI951928, AI281697, AI362368, AA826303, AA723017, AW021583, AI358343, AW245057, AI919029, AI079389, AA493708, AI625647, AL138455, AW070892, AA877817, AL135405, AI076616, AA908687, AA680243, AI499938, AI732186, AA601876, AA709005, AW148792, AI561255, AI890570, AI368256, AW406162, AI890928, AA665330, AI149478, AL024508, AL049539, AF015160, AC005520, U57007, U12580, AF015167, X74558, U18396, AL049830, AF015165, M37551, U18391, AF015166, AF015148, AC006167, AF077058, AF015153, AB023050, AC005696, AP000031, AP000511, X53550, X55925, U18390, U18399, D83989, X75335, AC007878, AL133382, AF015147, AC005037, AP000044, AP000112, U18392, U57005, AC006538, AC004099, U57006, U18394, AC005775, AF015162, AP000114, U57009, AF015151, X55932, A39972, AF015158, U57008, U57004, AC012039, AC005837, U02532, U18395, U18393, I51997, AF015149, AC005907, AL121591, AL050318, AC004167, AC002350, X55930, AC005300, AF015156, AF015157, U38672, AC006211, U91318, X54179, X55926, X54180, X55931, AC008064, AC005619, X54178, X54181, X55927, X54175, U18387, U67801, AP000556, AC005175, AC007043, AC009509, X55922, AC005535, Z69666, AL021578, AL009181, AC004825, M63543, X55923, M27161, U18398, X55924, AC007845, AC003007, X54177, AC006315, AF015150, X76629, AC004087, AL031311, AC004029, AJ225084, M63544, AL035425, AC020663, AC016026, AC005409, AC005740, AL023575, AP000143, L47228,					
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HCUFO43	9221	715337	1 - 229	15 - 243	AA661921, AA613591, AA063173, AI270117, AW193265, AI583283, AI431303, AA527630, AA689526, AW274346, AA584167, AI350211, AW438643, AA828227, AW406755, AI634384, AI345157, AI370094, AI284640, AA490183, AI613280, AL044940, AA503600, AI370074, AA559290, AI358229, AI345654, R98359, T94842, AW023990, AI860013, AW083402, AW303196, AW083364, AW274349, AI754658, AA826303, AI305766, AL119691, AA326372, AW301350, AA847409, AA468244, AA812281, AA613397, AL046409, AA634889, AA482711, AA653375, AW021207, AA658362, AA483223, AA577906, AI688846, AW264934, T40452, AI494203, AI962050, AA493708, AW419262, AA599920, AW193432, AW088202, AW069769, AA601433, AI619997, AA630925, AA551503, AI918421, AA083046, AA855101, AI687343, W45625, AA580808, AI625244, AA847499, AW196064, AW302013, AI698447, AI744995, AA581903, AA584805, AA661814, AA492081, AA603185, AI754955, T51911, AA992351, AI696962, AA467820, AL041690, AI358431, AA502860, AI289067, AW263477, AA782304, AA548586, AW302903, AW050498, AI241821, AA169263, T41259, AI459768, AA664015, AA719805, AI054352, D52587, AA834667, AA569471, AA574442, AW408047, AA938105, AL038705, AA501762, AI932493, F34498, AI814735, AA613227, AW021583, AA623002, AI282511, AL036037, AI054343, N53150, AI084294, AW261871, AA834755, AA494097, AA602047, AI866160, AW149156, AA491831, AI375710, AL038785, T40308, AL079511, AW273218, AA525824, AA584201, AL046205, AI886432, AA737318, AA848134, AI963720, AA618452, AA548689, AA857486, AI251002, AW265385, AA838190, AI338350, AL037683, R40056, AA309530, AA483771, AA491862, AA578861, H40936, F08473, AA610688, AA613203,

<p> AI554201, AA679532, AA837084, AA707833, R77905, AW028392, AW341900, AW276827, F25199, AA577959, AI919265, AA715355, AI110688, AA502991, AI679782, AW276435, AW029038, AW168618, AI281881, AI434695, T41247, AA550758, AI341664, F17761, AA351056, AW270382, R80876, AA522942, AA573020, AA586458, AA713891, AA515905, AI002834, AI339850, AA507547, AA019312, AA629992, AA219225, AI192631, AA469451, AA788982, AA747070, AA984708, F18531, AA531186, AA316905, AI873990, AA757797, AA078441, AI798489, AI824706, AA502818, AI583612, AA904305, AW238583, AA829223, F17555, AA491650, AL132800, U18391, U18392, U18395, U18394, X55925, X54179, U57006, U57008, U57005, X55926, U57009, X55927, U18387, U18393, U67831, X55929, X55933, X54177, X55931, X55924, X54175, X54181, U18399, X54180, X54178, U18398, I51997, L47228, U67832, AC005907, U18390, U04355, U18388, X55932, D83989, X54176, U18400, X55930, X55922, U67801, AF023268, AL132712, U66059, X53550, M37551, AF015147, AC005523, X55923, AR000118, AD000684, U71148, U67222, AC003035, X75335, AF015157, A67988, U63630, U67217, U18389, Y09781, U67231, AF015151, Z69917, AC004453, U95742, U67229, AC002347, AC004765, AF015149, AC007216, AC007237, AC003003, U67230, AC005253, U57007, AC005102, AC004954, AC004756, AC005387, AC006002, U67233, AC004493, AC010168, AL078477, U67226, U67227, AC004070, A39972, AC006006, AL008716, AC005821, AC007242, U02532, U18396, AL031681, AC006374, AL050097, AC003007, AC005829, X88791, AC002507, AC005046, AC006210, AL035445, U67225, M37547, AC006552, AC006972, AC007590, AC006486, AC005157, U57004, AC004953, AC002289, AC007151, U91321, AC008372, AC004053, AC003045, AC007919, U67228, AC006384, AL035681, AC006204, AC002429, AP000275, AC010169, AL049845, AC008044, AC004745, AC000355, AL022400, AC005632, Z98051, AC007030, AL132799, AC005968, U67235, AC005784, AC004019, M61835, AC007051, AC000052, X03272, AC008115, AC006239, AC005495, AP000037, AP000105, AC006442, Z49816, U02531, AC005231, AR036572, U91328, AL031312, AC002377, AC005988, AL035411, AC006101, Z94277, AL022329, AC004816, AP000431, AL022722, AC007159, AP000328, AF184110, AF067122, AL035665, AC005962, Z81364, AL021546, AC004989, AC006371, AC005323, AL078463, AC004808, AL020995, AL034561, AC007243, AC005621, AC005245, AL135746, AC007262, AC006501, AC004603, AL035552, AC006285, AC003980, AL049550, AC007253, AL109801, AL034549, AL117342, AC004815, AC004933, AL023494, AC005488, AL109853, AL049766, AL136018, AC018769, AC005284, AC004947, AC007564, AC002470, AC007011, AL008720, AC005182, Z93241, AC004465, AL033543, AL023581, AP000282, AC000047, AC004833, AL050308, AC002540, AL121823, AL033525, AL031391, Z99495, U85196, AL021978, AC003009, AF010238, AC004502, AC005923, AC004152, AL121748, AC004814, AC006030, AC006271, AF128525, AC007437, AC005739, U85198, AC005754, AC000066, AF077058, AL096770, AC005484, AP000108, AP000040, AP000123, AP000055, AP000170, and X55928. </p>				
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HCUF036	9222	575850	1 - 441	15 - 455	AA306060.
HCUF024	9223	677273	1 - 452	15 - 466	AI267858, AI267573, AI267490, AI267216, AI267669, and AC005332.
HCUF011	9224	967156	1 - 453	15 - 467	AA442883, AW204253, N95221, N95171, AW340237, AI222434, AI812038, R31121, AA618508, AI983344, AI143805, AA879440, AI250910, AI654496, R31082, R48546, R41487, AI659922, AI698459, T98808, R79982, AA909113, R25153, H67267, R07369, R76503, R83351, R77383, H54440, R27769, H21958, and H62374.
HCUFN78	9225	773620	1 - 363	15 - 377	T52610, AA283902, and AA703521.
HCUFM35	9226	706461	1 - 400	15 - 414	AI538438, AA086258, AI383110, and AA112018.
HCUF140	9227	711242	1 - 389	15 - 403	AA190564, AI802383, AA193673, T54701, H60718, T54617, AL033527, AC005015, AC004554, AF196969, Z98200, AL080243, Z98941, AC003102, AL034379, AL009181, AC005513, AC005102, AC004889, AP000047, AF067844, AC004526, AC002378, AC002477, Z81364, AC005529, AC005523, AP000365, AL021407, U91318, AC005081, AC004216, AC009405, AP000115, AL096791, U95739, AC005755, AL121603, Y18000, AC006487, AP000696, AC004841, AC004983, AC005994, AC005291, AC004685, AL096773, AC005592, AC004975, AC006312, AC004832, AL023096, AL031666, AL034417, AL023284, AL080241, AC007425, AC006449, AP000502, AF053356, AF001550, AC003950, AL031681, AL035685, AL035422, AL049744, AL021154, and AC002302.
HCUFK09	9229	961145	1 - 424	15 - 438	AA584134, AA583892, and AC006276.
HCUFJ08	9230	850074	1 - 206	15 - 220	AA156314.
HCUF150	9231	974472	1 - 411	15 - 425	AA095641, AA471338, Z66259, and Z66258.
HCUFF74	9232	765662	1 - 382	15 - 396	AA100176.
HCUF55	9233	731843	1 - 171	15 - 185	AI359088, AI420695, AI419227, N92325, AA424589, AI246165, AI277557, AI123268, AI122787, N31489, AI160097, and AL031297.
HCUFES4	9234	730745	1 - 300	15 - 314	AA250762.
HCUF70	9235	757280	1 - 629	15 - 643	N73061, R10527, N53696, AI077389, AI032040, and R10119.
HCUES01	9236	916805	1 - 596	15 - 610	AA565210, and AA565209.
HCUEQ12	9237	922556	1 - 435	15 - 449	AA043442, W79487, AA670449, AI801522, AW152284, AW328473, AI270655, AI819023, AI884682, AW071997, AI523995, AI831391, AI827306, AW268528, AW006973, AI625967, AI719530, W79431, AW194190, AA630129, AI709152, AI207503, AW083219, AW235333, AI680026, AI797189, AW275903, AI282238, T30026, AI832628, W79332, AI970208, R14878, AI968008, AI652332, AI631584, T30434, AW196568, F20226, T47161, AW384586, AI867971, AW384680, T23926, AI047696, AW384676, AA632058, AI432606, AA043441, T34452, AW235729, AI674454, AW384658, AW003005, W79631, Z43470, AW384653, W00670, F08757, R21703, H05366, T27643, AA448723, N41797, T80148, AA316541, T32038, N98906, AI371701, H17706, AW409853, AW062715, AA075111, T31757, H23423, T36166, W23945, AW062719,

HCUF32	9238	586999	1 - 261	15 - 275	<p>F05919, W35174, M62128, N25478, W25399, AF113701, AC005297, and AL110153.</p> <p>AI284640, AL046409, AI431303, AA490183, AI270117, AA521399, AA521323, AW274346, AW193265, AI963720, AA834707, AA584167, AA623002, AI754955, AA610491, AA613203, AW088846, AI583283, AW303196, AA581903, AW274349, AI613280, AA493471, AI281881, AI860013, AL119691, AI350211, AW301350, AW268300, AI345654, AA613227, AL042853, AW419262, AI305766, AL121235, AW270382, AW302903, AI708009, AW327868, AI345157, AA720702, AA469451, AA721056, AL138265, AW028429, AA610688, AA526787, AA587604, AA877817, H56509, AI633390, AW021583, AI610920, AA682912, AI192631, AI625244, AI345681, AI345675, AI732120, H71429, AA832181, AI434695, AI696962, AA219129, AA584145, AA649642, AI536665, AA507824, AA503475, AA719292, AA503473, AW062724, AA665330, AW162049, AA531372, AI929531, AI339850, AI919265, AL038705, AI064864, AW029038, AW304584, AI358571, AI962050, AA468131, AA856969, AA829223, R88888, AA846935, AW249224, AI801482, AA775207, AI754658, AA478355, AA713815, AW088202, AW270270, AA394271, AL037683, AI249997, AI570261, AI611990, AL043719, AA837084, AA522942, AA632837, AI281468, AA548058, AI708125, AI969436, AA679514, AI917271, AA551503, AA577906, AA244357, AI889781, AW083402, AF034184, AW276817, AI798473, AI251436, AI918421, AA525824, AA846876, AA523838, AI567674, AA610493, AW439558, AI168185, AW438853, AW440836, AA771811, AA491814, AW167372, AW261871, AW069769, AI133164, AW276827, AA584195, AA582911, AL044940, AA601222, AA713891, AA482711, AL046205, AW073470, AI744995, AA683258, F27407, AA834792, AI133636, AA649781, AW166815, AA503600, AA523837, AI251002, AL134972, AI749559, AA533303, AA661948, AA662225, AI110760, AA649705, AI473943, AL042420, AI567076, AI688846, AI053672, AI634384, AI471481, AA680243, AI679782, AA491284, AA351056, AW265385, AI890923, AI939465, AA584201, AI499938, AA599920, AW193432, AA584752, AI469003, AA601492, AA634146, F30933, AA580808, AA493206, AI368745, D83989, AF077058, X55929, AF015156, U18391, U18392, U18394, U18395, X55925, X54179, X75335, U57008, U57006, U67801, U04355, X55926, U57009, X54181, X54178, I51997, X55933, AF015147, U67831, X55927, U18396, X54180, X55924, U18387, U18393, U57004, AF015151, X54176, U67832, X54175, X55931, U18398, U18388, U67825, X53550, U57007, U18399, Z22650, U67829, U18390, X55922, X55932, U18400, AF015153, U02532, AF015149, U67211, X54177, AF015167, S43650, S75201, U57005, AF015166, A39972, AF015155, U67233, U67231, M37551, X91841, U67222, X55923, U67226, U67827, L47228, U67217, AL050097, U67229, X88791, Z49816, AC006126, U67225, U18389, AL023882, AF015158, X55930, AC005251, AF015148, Z69666, U02531, U14705, U14695, U14694, AC004686, AF015154, X76629, AF074708, M37547, AC005821, U72787, AC002377, Z78627, AF145473, AC005291, AF141976, U14698, AL022302, AC005412, AL022163, AF088219, U67216, AC004381, S75337, M87919, AC004887, AC007043, AC004626, AF158642, AC004901, AC005694, Z81369, AC008014, AF015162, AC004592, AP000555,</p>
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HCUE074	9239	576576	1 - 209	15 - 223	<p>U49740, AC004167, U14701, AC007848, AC005019, AC004204, E01888, E02193, U12580, AC005209, AL031722, AC002564, AC005306, AC003080, AR042836, U12582, AB020859, AC006128, AL079295, AL049553, AC004232, AP000088, AC005603, AC006277, AC004987, L81648, AF165142, AF085913, AC004940, AL121591, Z82210, AC005387, AL049647, AF015157, AC004678, AF067122, AC004771, AC000353, AC020663, AC003111, AC005102, Z98051, AF067844, AL008728, AC004650, AL031680, AC006292, AC002347, AC007298, AC005527, AC004933, U14700, AC002300, AC006565, AC005622, AC004205, AC005703, AC005565, AL021940, AC004210, AF090944, AC006022, AC004253, M19045, AC018633, AC005253, AC009227, M22900, AL133396, AL031668, AC005046, AC002430, AF190465, AL136295, AC008372, AC000118, AC006064, Y18000, AC006367, AL133371, AC004016, AL031054, AC004859, AC005919, AP000468, AL031734, AF121781, AL121603, AC006205, Z86061, Z70042, AC004019, Z68192, AP000359, Z98752, AC007384, AL049776, Z99716, AC003085, AL096765, AC008067, AC007099, AC006251, AC004986, AR000118, AC003692, AC005366, AL096861, AC002102, AC007666, AC004883, M96868, AL136297, AC006241, AC004643, AC005288, D87675, AL078604, AC004690, AC005745, AL050308, AC004675, AL133399, AC003980, AL079340, AC005768, AC003691, Z93241, and Z82976.</p> <p>AW263415, AI932493, AI133297, AI445674, AA661921, AA618452, AA279421, AA478355, AA584167, AA634889, AI499588, AA551552, AW270343, T06754, AI953275, AL138455, AW275510, AW117809, AL045808, AL046156, AA368059, AI284640, AL046409, AI334443, AI872020, AW303196, AI270117, AA468244, AW193265, AA477122, AI963720, AA635739, AW301350, AI583283, AI691091, AI345157, AA455670, AL042853, AW274346, AL046266, AA834792, AA658362, AI311927, AA515334, AI241821, AA490183, AA857486, AL042753, AI754658, AI133164, AW301995, AW002350, AW023990, H71429, AI816141, AI873852, AI004704, AL038606, AI471887, F00107, AI247199, AA719292, AA504877, AW084466, AA508359, AI754336, AI292257, AI732547, AI536665, AI350211, AA912099, AW163293, AW069769, AA483223, N58361, AA401240, AA745406, AA679634, AI370074, AW088616, AA908514, AA493695, AA568869, AI110844, AA483929, AI613280, AW083402, AI687343, AW302903, AW303002, AL042420, AI860013, AW235497, AL041690, AL037683, AA533333, AW274349, AL138396, AI307608, AW304584, AI932599, AL119713, AW088846, AA847499, AI345654, AL044940, AI027459, AA702729, AI040342, AA623002, AA019312, AA630672, AI524397, AI039584, AA013124, AI421841, AI696962, AI744826, AI633390, AA610491, AL121235, AL046205, AA453558, AA063173, AI368745, AA333638, AW023149, AI053406, AI561060, AA747070, AI537506, W01230, AI431303, AA192740, AA178953, AL047427, AI686267, AL043009, AA469451, AI369580, AW419262, H42271, AL038966, AA167055, AW168618, AA526787, AA526316, AW118539, AA487888, AA018283, AI925579, AW402237, AW075511, H18354, AI305766, AW021207, AI064952, AI805349, AA708664, AL045053, AI002510, AA083046, AW021735, AI370094, AI929627, AA601355, AA633753, AI084294,</p>
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HCUEO20	9240	669764	1 - 534	15 - 548	N23656.
HCUEM93	9241	792424	1 - 385	15 - 399	T71381, T71249, T89573, and AI129177.
HCUEM15	9242	660450	1 - 356	15 - 370	AA173444.

HCUEJ24	9243	677300	1 - 468	15 - 482	H23054, and R54553.
HCUEJ07	9244	953587	1 - 548	15 - 562	AI573289, AW295640, T62516, and T62587.
HCUEG27	9245	683541	1 - 532	15 - 546	H62726.
HCUEF38	9246	706450	1 - 280	15 - 294	
HCUED05	9247	932123	1 - 181	15 - 195	AA425283, T94247, C15966, AI754926, AI547110, AW085751, AI523991, R51854, AA063493, AA063419, AI696455, AC005755, AL049694, AL035086, AL049795, AC004526, AL109628, U91324, AC011311, AF088219, AL008734, AF207550, AC004675, AC004098, AP000497, AL021707, AL031668, AC007563, AC005519, AF196779, AC007051, Z93023, AC005082, AL022313, AC006509, AF084517, AC006449, AC005695, AC006511, AL133448, AC006139, AL049776, AC004263, AC004856, Z82198, AP000300, AC004000, AP000501, AC004797, Z97054, AP000359, AL022311, AC006077, AC005779, AP000496, AC003013, AL049757, AB014079, AP000344, AC005822, M63543, AL133321, AP000045, AP000113, AF001549, AC005372, AC004148, AC005067, AC005207, AC006121, AC000353, AL080243, AC004702, AC005899, AL022316, AF217403, AC004072, AC005726, M63544, AC005839, U52112, AC004491, AC006441, AC004805, AB001523, AC007934, AJ003147, AL133244, U62293, AL035420, AP000514, Z97632, Z97056, AC004236, AL022721, AL022322, AL132712, AC004650, AD000092, M89651, AL034379, AC003109, AC004876, Z82215, AC000115, AR004690, L78833, AC005099, AC005225, AC002395, AC004929, AC005668, AC007919, Z94056, AC005261, AL096678, AP000355, AL008582, AC005057, L78810, Z83838, AP000354, AC005624, AC005179, AC004134, AC006211, AL035400, AL050321, AL033392, AL031427, AL096701, AL022302, AC005274, AC002559, AC004841, AL008722, AC007676, AC003065, AC003043, AC002369, AC004884, AL008716, AC005412, AC007371, AC005829, AL020997, AC005003, AL031680, AC005033, AC005251, and AC004167.
HCUDY74	9248	839955	1 - 375	15 - 389	AA501344, AW086257, AI569202, AI267847, W07032, AI510838, AW088202, AA584201, AW406755, AI580652, AI255095, AA344959, AI493546, AA488395, AI358229, AW301818, AI865364, AA551509, N43757, AI547286, AA384502, AL041368, AI205126, AI989742, AW236342, AI433187, AA450199, AL138265, AW023672, AI921649, F29989, AI376100, AL036706, AW361583, AA428414, AI076396, AW074059, AI356904, AI357477, W60516, AI922654, AI564284, AI053429, AA482711, AA916039, AA658235, AI561335, AI610159, AW074398, AA063118, AA828851, AW265294, AI307426, AA826032, AA486680, F28576, AA394271, AI250019, AI365988, AI963786, AW440976, AA557325, AI569086, AI354397, AW339687, AA828680, AA593060, AI284640, AA828696, M78150, AI635272, AA723017, AA626678, AA826144, AI038279, AI016000, AI079910, AI144055, T29360, AA136829, AA515051, AL079645, AI471464, AL042856, AI291124, AI471487, T40286, AI003743, AI291268, AA679266, AA228420, AI537030, AI053816, AI054246, AI431688, F36273, AI453383, AI679782, N27353, AI871825, AW080134, AL040130, AA640900, AW301538, AA654968, AA366035, AF177861, AI648558, AI254649, AI792580, AI345241, AI792510,

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HCUDX89	9249	974483	1 - 571	15 - 585		N88601, AA247827, N84048, N84855, N83168, AA095359, N83992, N83991, N89520, AA096046, AA093224, AA247964, H58760, N88782, AA096066, AA471338, AA095641, N84718, N86694, N83993, N84712, N55698, N88518, N84830, N84829, N87989, N87898, AF039698, U48696, AF103726, S78798, AR066487, AF102850, AF045432, AJ243486, AF032922, and U39066.
HCUDU18	9250	850099	1 - 247	15 - 261		AA167604.
HCUDQ81	9251	902510	1 - 317	15 - 331		AL138265, AL046409, AI284640, AW193265, AI334443, AI963720, AI431303, AI350211, AI754658, AI613280, AI281881, AI133164, AL046205, AI270117, AI345654, AA665330, AI110770, AW327868, AL119691, AA521323, AW303196, AW274349, AW419262, AA720702, AA581903, AL038785, AW410400, AW301350, AI954260, AL041690, AI570261, F36273, AA610491, AA521399, AL042853, AL138455, AA847499, AW021207, AI679782, AI120687, AI537506, AI358571, AL037683, AA394271, AA490183, AA526787, AI254615, AW265385, AA551503, AW029038, AI890918, AI355206, AW162049, AI929531, AA649642, AA584201, AI339850, AL044940, AW088846, AI345518, AA630925, AL040921, AI962050, AA587604, AA491814, AI633390, AW269488, AW023672, AW088202, AI434695, AW088616, AI589230, AI696962, AI149478, AL048925, AI061334, AI053672, AA631507, AW069769, AW238278, AW073470, AA491284, AI471481, AI469968, AA654771, AI289067, AW407578, AI567674, H71429, AI192631, AI610159, AI623720, AW304584, AW276827, AL042420, AW265393, AI610920, AW438643, AA613227, AI368745, AW406755, AI345681, AI345675, AA857486, AI708009, AI890348, AI625244, AI473943, AW439558, AI918421, AA623002, AA482768, AW028392, AI732764, AA826303, AA569471, AA661948, AA533725, AI341664, AW193432, AI358229, AW008952, AA713815, AW028429, AI688846, AW103509, AA877817, AA502103, AW020340, U51696, AL079645, AA682912, AW071196, C06327, AI799642, AI375710, AW080134, AI821271, AA678436, AI904894, AW166815, AL046898, AI307201, AI064864, AI133102, AI919265, AI749559, AW261871, AI005388, AA587256, AI049722, AL044858, AI085719, AW238583, AW083402, C05755, AA468131, N66026, AI619997, AA610493, AA469451, AA493708, AI305766, AL038705, AI801482, AL120674, AL046457, AI251002, AI587583, AI587565, AA908687, AA522942, AW302013, N35896, AI679132, AI687343, AW072923, AA601388, AI365988, AW104748, C75026, C06458, AA747276, AW270270,

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			1 - 577	15 - 591	AA913154.
HCUDQ45	9252	881366			
HCUDN89	9253	811185	1 - 315	15 - 329	N45489, AA639774, AI453267, AA410355, AW009346, AI676083, AA565422, AI123546

						AI823714, AI807753, AA084901, AA284234, AI312027, AI436666, AW001163, AA372073, AF076931, AF099739, AB016869, and AB019245.
HCUDN82	9254	779978	1 - 429		15 - 443	T63603.
HCUDN71	9255	862116	1 - 381		15 - 395	AA278703, and AW292815.
HCUDK08	9256	959679	1 - 395		15 - 409	AI629017.
HCUDI17	9257	664109	1 - 214		15 - 228	AA578621, AA453558, AJ243486, AC005696, AF196969, AC006211, AC005231, AL022476, AL121603, AC004805, AC004643, AC002996, Z93016, AC005295, AC006126, AC007226, AP000042, AP001069, AP000031, AC005005, AC004448, AC002302, Z82173, AL022312, AL023882, AC002073, AC005971, AL035423, U57833, and AL050348.
HCUDG26	9258	681985	1 - 419		15 - 433	AA086020.
HCUDD07	9259	953588	1 - 346		15 - 360	AL117375, AL133163, AC006512, AC006241, AC005225, AL050348, AC007240, AC006450, AL034417, Z98200, AL035413, AC005015, AC004973, AC005513, AC004912, AC005519, AC005003, U07563, Z85987, AP001054, AP000343, AC008134, L78810, AC005006, AL109984, AC005697, AC005300, AC004882, AC005399, AL133371, U91321, Z97054, AC006946, AB001523, AC005081, AC006465, and Z84466.
HCUCX58	9260	850117	1 - 253		15 - 267	N78946.
HCUCJ14	9261	659221	1 - 490		15 - 504	W87347, T86628, and AW044560.
HCUCI23	9262	676276	1 - 196		15 - 210	AA021595.
HCUCI29	9263	608615	1 - 680		15 - 694	T03576, AA515915, AI351839, AF196971, AC002425, AC004859, AL096701, AC004216, AC005049, AL034548, Z97054, AC006449, AF001552, AC009516, AC005844, AF196779, AL096774, AL109758, AC002544, AL023807, AC004079, AF111168, AC004999, AC002369, AJ246003, AC006064, AC012384, U47924, AC007021, AC005081, AL022320, AC006120, AL121603, AC006088, Z84469, AC005529, AF045555, M89651, AC005702, AB023048, AF118808, Z83822, AC004882, AC004019, AF111169, AC005082, Z85987, AC007055, AC003043, AC007216, AC002551, AC004491, AC007842, AC004253, U91323, AP000553, AC006430, AC005666, Z97630, Z83844, AC004526, AC004876, Z98742, U95742, AL031733, AL079342, AC007277, AC005399, AL121653, Z85996, AC005619, AL109827, AL022165, AC004150, AL049636, AC004383, AF196972, AP000134, AP000212, AL035086, U95740, AC000052, AC002115, AC005620, AP000501, Z99716, AL121658, AC002477, AC002288, AC007388, AC004222, AF134726, AC005011, AC006512, AL132987, AC005527, AC006344, AB026898, AL133163, AC004890, AP000689, AC005067, and AC004832.
HCUCG40	9264	800153	1 - 141		15 - 155	
HCUCG07	9265	953823	1 - 287		15 - 301	AA807580.
HCUCD83	9266	781346	1 - 411		15 - 425	N29857.
HCUCD05	9267	932333	1 - 363		15 - 377	AA083732, AI968034, AI160994, and AA083733.
HCUBX45	9268	850122	1 - 497		15 - 511	AI014555, AI971212, and AI765152.

HCUBV91	9269	790368	1 - 431	15 - 445	AA055642, AA857295, and AC002433.
HCUBT35	9270	850126	1 - 312	15 - 326	N58798, AI472668, AI520984, AA295874, AA295865, AA496309, AA158240, AA908682, AA610822, AA552989, AI086495, AW247156, W44559, AA372231, AI049869, AI049591, AI109952, Z97053, AI136295, AC005377, AP000500, U91322, AC010205, AC005102, AI031428, AC006536, AP000512, AC008585, AC011456, AI139054, AC005839, L29074, AF205588, AC007676, AB023049, AP000402, AC008040, AI121658, AC005390, AF042089, AI031311, AI033547, AC007510, AC005332, AC002400, AC005179, AF207550, AI035587, AC004134, AI109628, AC004882, AC006115, AC005971, AC007051, AC006952, AC004017, AI021707, AC005305, AC005409, AC007229, L14561, AC005207, AC007055, AI020997, AI078602, and AC005288.
HCUBS07	9271	953861	1 - 386	15 - 400	W86764, AI908342, and AI033518.
HCUBP94	9272	574198	1 - 137	15 - 151	
HCUBP82	9273	526773	1 - 56	15 - 70	
HCUBP48	9274	577289	1 - 397	15 - 411	H93547, AI307499, and AI022171.
HCUBP34	9275	576462	1 - 370	15 - 384	AA420546, AA524800, AI284640, AI246796, AI733856, AI669589, AW023111, H94979, T05118, AW193265, AW237905, AW440935, AI249365, AI923052, AA525331, AA635433, AW069227, AI610159, AI366555, AA847499, AI624528, AA714110, AA747757, AA502991, AI277373, AI814820, AW328446, AA992126, AA651639, AI284543, T53128, AI270117, AA630854, AI350211, AI754653, AI278440, AW023975, AI003797, AA229005, AI039042, AI039041, AI250552, AI332615, R94909, AA570255, AI251034, AI345497, AI567391, AA632757, AA744018, AI310670, AI285651, AI251284, AI251203, F36273, H79308, AA493808, AW303098, AA311535, AA746911, AW265688, AI031282, AI022326, AP000501, X54176, AI049780, AC004125, D83989, AC007537, AC005932, AF121898, Z22650, AC003070, AC005772, AC005940, AC005368, U57006, U18392, Z83844, X54180, X55926, X55925, D87675, AC003041, AC004651, AB023050, AI020993, I51997, AC005391, U18393, AP000511, U57009, U18391, U18394, U57005, U57007, AI022327, AC006552, Z97054, AI034548, AC005261, AC004815, AC004886, Z84480, AP000553, Z97056, AI139054, AC006088, AC007371, AC003112, U57008, AC006261, AI035398, AI121769, AI121655, U91323, AP000355, AI035697, AI031255, AC004382, AF196969, AC005829, X55931, AC006257, AC008044, AC005071, AI021397, AC004893, AC006121, X54179, AC004985, AI031668, AI031276, AC005519, AI096701, AP001052, AI121657, AI049872, Z93017, AC009516, L78810, AI021918, AC004841, AP000350, AC005280, AI021154, AI022098, AP000089, AC007435, AI035086, AI121653, AC006077, U57004, AC004895, Z97630, AC004522, AC004655, AC006441, AI021453, AB001523, AC002395, AC004033, AP000142, AC000052, AC006511, AC005839, AF047825, L78833, Z84469, AC005859, AP000555, Z98200, AI109801, AI023575, AC007308, AC005747, AC002425, AC004583, AC010170, U67810, AC005257, AC007227, AC002365, AC004634, AI135744, AC003966, AC005288, AC012384, AC005620, AP000569, AI121595, AC005595,

HCUBP10	9276	961259	1 - 201	15 - 215	AC006312, AP000694, AL133163, AC004526, AC004491, AC006965, AC005409, AC005089, AC005899, AC006241, AC007151, AC004914, AC006137, Z97876, Y18000, AC005726, AC005694, AC007193, AF111170, AC000081, AC007057, AL021937, AC004973, AP000354, AC005057, AC005258, AP000009, AC005666, AC001643, AL049709, AC007055, U96629, AC005632, AL031311, AC004799, AC004805, AC004966, AL034429, AC004887, AC004821, AL033392, U80017, Z82195, U95090, AC002326, AL023775, AC004851, AC004813, AC009247, AL031295, AC007688, U47924, AC005663, Z95115, AP000338, AP001065, AL024507, AP000500, AC004765, AL021579, AP000104, AL049694, AL109984, AL117344, AP000692, AC002059, AL035685, AL034549, Z99128, U62292, AC005523, AL022336, AC005060, AC006449, AP000216, AC005529, Z73359, AC003007, AC003029, U82668, AC005740, AC009464, AL009181, U95741, AC005207, AP000503, AC004797, AL031602, AL049569, AL021546, AL049766, AC005102, AC005971, AC004099, AF031078, and AP000045.
HCUBO67	9277	526489	1 - 261	15 - 275	A1538236, H99700, AA757426, T62078, T06731, AL041375, AC007842, AC007199, AC005971, AC005529, AL109758, AC000085, Z83844, U47924, AP000689, AC003010, AC010582, AB003151, AC007376, AF111167, AC005899, AF030453, AC005031, AC004999, AL109985, AC005921, AC005081, AC005088, AC007541, AC002072, AC005527, AC002351, AF111169, Y18000, Z98304, AC007227, AC007537, AC005377, AC009275, AC007388, M30688, AC004382, AC007051, U78027, AC007308, AC002470, AC005777, AF205588, AL035422, AC007792, AC020663, AC007057, AL049872, AC002350, AL030996, AL021937, AL050348, Z94802, AF196969, AC005255, AC004033, AP000509, AC004264, AC002073, AC002519, AL121748, AL022327, X54486, AC005027, AC005500, AC006965, AC007384, AC004686, AL022316, AC006441, AC005265, AL031602, AC004217, AC005544, AL049712, AC006486, AC005531, AC005913, AP000067, AC005231, AL031577, D00591, AC008079, AC004865, AC005291, AC006241, AC002554, AL049760, AC004522, AC004706, AC004990, AL034376, AC005625, AE000660, Z86090, U91320, Z75407, Z82244, AC006327, and AC005082.
HCUBO67	9277	526489	1 - 261	15 - 275	AA533534, AA569471, AL434695, AW407578, T60681, A1801482, AA760839, AW408047, AA630672, AA502991, AL932599, F11718, AA224889, AW328202, AL048925, A1143051, F00564, AW270258, AW002350, AA829166, AC008115, AC005666, AC005800, AP000212, AP000134, AP000251, L44140, AF001548, AP000030, U95742, AL049872, AC007216, AC002312, Z68870, AC006042, AC005839, AC005231, AC002430, AC004517, AC007421, AC002306, AC007384, AP000047, AC005482, AC005520, AC005632, AC016025, AL096767, AF053356, AC005808, AC003665, U63721, AL022316, Z94056, AC005921, AL035685, AC005288, AC006275, AL135744, AL031282, AC005057, Z97053, AC001226, AC005562, AC004967, AP000115, AC004878, AP000553, AC007934, AC004216, Z54334, AL049539, Z98742, AL096763, AL109798, AL021155, AL035659, AL137100, AC005387, AP000152, AC005667, AL035400, AC004813, AC005886, AP000252, AC005005, AC004596, AC004685, AF196779, AC004458, AC002300, U91323, AC004707, AL022302, AC006254, AC006285,

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HCUBM73	9278	577294	1 - 442	15 - 456	N33622, AI658817, and AI818024.
HCUBM49	9279	722190	1 - 638	15 - 652	W86247, W86303, and H70314.
HCUBL10	9280	968223	1 - 455	15 - 469	AI479068, F07564, H74309, H00154, N74027, AW084004, AA351808, N80390, D51809, AI473549, N47820, AA015948, AA454504, AA827383, AI699049, AL037006, AI004740, AA721998, AA757758, AA713735, AW151761, H83136, AI804519, AI902426, AL138065, AW193523, AA845825, T46997, AI745335, AA658179, H28464, H43183, AA385775, AA768179, N56933, C14599, AW029565, AW019964, AA736713, AI860535, AI476460, AI143653, AI954464, AA662614, AI811319, AI039089, AA662989, AA326014, H47736, AA372231, H27788, AA652771, C14880, AA434346, AI357815, AI928890, AA482323, AI018726, H90845, AA427808, AA357979, AA653291, AI040273, AA297496, T03928, AA862029, AA126271, AA525407, T03401, AA831801, AI246061, D44998, N70027, AA832016, N75708, M78131, AI889426, AI819391, AA513884, AA340035, H77442, AI123398, AA371410, AA506952, T69899, AA741301, AA678616, AI131261, AA569220, AI583801, AA515351, AI683019, AA595656, R87135, AA218874, AA084950, AI798242, AI254781, T60940, AI219606, AI739125, AW069273, AI871691, AA665304, AA774006, AI207476, AA083681, AI088903, AA368201, N20034, AA636102, AA083839, AA847570, AA077796, AA533660, AA515172, T40550, AL039930, AA483043, AI829480, AA714073, AA744095, H61201, AW073498, AL118912, AI929410, AI753672, AW068580, AA827281, AA384911, T39390, AP000692, AL096701, Z94721, AC006332, AC000353, AC003026, U62293, AC005263, AL133245, Z83826, AL031597,

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HCUBG43	9283	576468	1 - 369	15 - 383	AC005264, AC005899, AL079342, AC005089, AC004383, AL022336, and Z85987.
HCUBE89	9284	785987	1 - 525	15 - 539	AI540121, AA243711, and AA233056.
HCUBE49	9285	723175	1 - 196	15 - 210	T58148, and AW059603.
HCUBE22	9286	409828	1 - 714	15 - 728	R10475, AA682937, AA601674, R31425, AA689285, AI783581, AW190781, R06346, AA922351, R10346, AA507745, AI567833, AW008089, AI345366, AI310873, AI189682, F31380, AW082559, T39596, AA654661, AW410354, AW250983, AA664942, AI270019, AL041894, AI696854, AA843779, AW103406, N22037, AA658327, AL135262, F18721, AI468971, AI050050, AA527602, AW404225, AA444166, AW302048, AI910608, H68563, AA837642, AA728812, AA583381, AA484639, AI114827, T62614, AI590906, AI335995, H58883, HI7602, AA631480, AI630176, AA912287, AA708108, T11828, AI253376, F18553, AA633762, AA594072, AI206841, AI909130, AI216990, AI537356, AA847121, AA565585, AI591375, AI801479, AW020992, AI682665, AI954125, AA582463, AA832175, AA862243, AA527727, AI800180, AA351003, AA985243, AA601356, AI858691, AI580250, AA504694, AW168420, AW188662, AA427470, AL109801, U47924, AL049694, Z68323, AC006112, AC007066, AC005067, AC006512, Z99497, AL034548, AP000300, I56088, AF141308, U89337, AL022163, AL035462, AC004222, AP000146, AC007546, AC005399, AC005933, AL008732, AL021878, AC003071, AC004526, AL030995, AC006511, AJ009610, AL121657, AP001060, AC004690, AL031672, AC004884, AC006312, AP000113, AP000045, AC003049, AC007666, AC002563, AC008134, AL096791, Z69705, AC004754, AP000246, AL117352, AC007277, AC004106, AC005839, AL049765, AC007421, AP000208, AP000130, AF050154, AL031848, AF207550, AC006946, AC005796, Z84480, AL031433, AL031584, AC005725, AL035698, AC007227, AC009247, AC002527, AL080243, Z81450, AP000247, AL079342, AC004652, AC006947,

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HCUBB68	9287	752247	1 - 596	15 - 610	N73144, N53783, H78605, AA354792, AA114131, AA642051, R91175, H78687, N94134, AA179974, AA131083, AF155118, AC007731, AC005500, AC007536, Z97192, AC004526, AC006064, AC004702, Z82179, AC011592, AC007276, AC005284, and AC002064.
HCUBA93	9288	792515	1 - 514	15 - 528	AA190994.
HCUAZ01	9289	917266	1 - 325	15 - 339	AA908349.
HCUAW03	9290	924897	1 - 414	15 - 428	AI216081, AF150368, and AW264157.
HCUAP34	9291	706426	1 - 204	15 - 218	T95118.
HCUAN95	9292	796010	1 - 224	15 - 238	AI601207, AI225250, and F03622.
HCUAN89	9293	574275	1 - 129	15 - 143	AI672824.
HCUAN53	9294	728364	1 - 151	15 - 165	AA299020, AI459177, H70146, AF196969, AC007382, AC005088, AL133163, AL031668, AF030453, AL035086, AL135744, and AP000553.
HCUAM65	9295	887470	1 - 509	15 - 523	AA527109, F32749, AC006064, AC005156, AC003108, AC002477, AC004834, AC002425, AC005011, Z74739, and AC008079.
HCUAL33	9296	702677	1 - 345	15 - 359	T86948, AA677953, and AA778938.
HCUAG10	9297	968229	1 - 154	15 - 168	AA150568, and AC005781.
HCUAF80	9298	862171	1 - 256	15 - 270	AA621980, and AA621989.

HCUAF01	9299	850153	1 - 405	15 - 419	AL080243, AC005971, AC004216, Z85987, AL117258, AC005581, AL031659, AL049636, AL049569, AC004491, AL133163, AC005086, AL008721, AC004534, AC005089, AC005229, AC002350, AL031255, AC007546, AC012384, AL096791, AL034420, AC005702, AL034429, U91323, AC007688, AC005972, AC006211, AF047825, AC008119, AC006966, AF196779, AF001552, AC007193, AC008115, U91321, AC003035, AC002994, AL035249, AC004638, AC005237, and AL121652.
HCUAA92	9300	792947	1 - 585	15 - 599	AA017432, AL190211, AI168308, AI148392, AA206862, AI361394, AI761755, AI817338, AW005028, AI433437, AA243557, AA954313, W31550, C21014, AC005410, and AC005209.
HCFOP90	9301	862572	1 - 625	15 - 639	AA593533, AI284640, W95976, AI754955, AI431303, AL046409, N75702, AI610159, AW406755, AI281881, AW303196, AI270117, AW193265, AW301350, AI613280, AA828704, AA526787, AI350211, AI149478, AW274349, AI679132, AI053672, AI619997, AA177061, N53150, AA535661, AW088202, AW276827, AA469451, AI305547, AW021583, AL041706, AI570261, AI744995, AI334443, AI345654, AW029038, AI537955, AW193432, AI962050, AI249997, AI696793, AA587604, AI471481, AW148792, AI688846, AW265385, AI339850, AW438643, AW162049, AW261871, AI929531, AI085719, AA720702, AI367975, AA758934, AW270270, AI634384, F36273, AI370074, AA525190, AA491762, AA708678, AA826303, AI821271, AI564496, AW276435, AW073470, AA984708, AA507547, AA367986, AI457397, AI919265, AI732120, AI307201, AL041690, AI917271, AI298710, AA584201, AW072923, AA629992, AW238278, AW188484, AI192631, AA482711, AA649642, AI499938, AI499503, AL138265, AW162489, AA657835, AW157005, F34498, AI801591, AA491284, AI358501, AI871722, AI434695, AL037683, AI289067, AA514737, AI446464, AI375710, AW408643, AA126051, AA126035, AL138455, AI799642, AI200051, AA130647, AI370094, AI564185, H88666, AA847499, AL038606, AW169537, AA665330, AL047643, AA682912, AI587583, AW340844, AI679782, AI358571, AI587565, AI143242, AI246796, AI590772, AL041619, AA559290, AL046205, AI254615, AI312309, AW089322, AW339568, AA577906, AI379719, AL038785, AI754658, AW072587, AA719805, AI287651, AA515751, AA244357, AL044940, AW083402, AI357288, AA908687, AI133164, AA92126, AW406162, AI761471, F29702, AA488746, AI076616, AI537506, AI184226, AI110770, AA226715, AA837084, AI341664, AW168342, AA362573, AI334435, AA515905, AA613345, AI148277, AL042853, AA486559, AW020992, AW270382, AA350859, AI355224, AA426277, AI267818, AI733755, H93144, T07451, AA613227, AA502155, AA551503, AA654771, AA985038, AA653618, AA557686, AA490183, AA502866, AI246119, AA630362, AI358431, AI064864, H49822, AA084070, AA730362, AI539563, AI625244, AI282832, AL119691, AA856954, AA133333, AA483223, AI286356, AA581903, H52161, H00934, AI674873, AA503473, AL120687, AI291124, AA669840, AI282310, F03525, AI168185, AA631507, AL135724, AA348311, AA579179, AA601388, AW410400, AA610491, AC005785, U18391, D83989, U18394, U18399, X55931, U57009, U18395, X55925, U18396, X54181, X54175, X55926, X54180, U18393, I51997, U18392,

HCFOO25 HCFOO01 HCFON45	9302	678200	1 - 543	15 - 557	U18398, AF077058, U57005, X54178, X53550, X55924, U57006, AF015167, A39972, X54176, X75335, U18387, U18390, M37551, U57008, AF015160, AF015151, AC007030, X55927, AF015147, AF015149, X55923, X55922, AF015156, X55930, X54179, X55932, AC004596, AC006207, U67801, D14872, AL121577, Z22650, AL121591, AC006285, U67231, X55928, AL132641, AF015166, AF015157, X88791, AC004833, AC006002, U67221, U18400, M87919, S43650, AC000353, U67832, Z49816, S56773, AL033392, U67233, AL050097, AF015158, AL009179, AL133382, AC004381, AC007043, U95742, Z69666, AC004953, AC006292, AC007216, AL133399, AC007488, AL008709, AC005250, AC007541, X54177, L81648, U12582, AC004987, U67225, Z98043, AC006559, AC004019, AC007099, AL031777, AC006057, AC005872, AC007221, AC006111, M87916, U12580, AC005815, AL096861, AC004382, AC006071, AC002465, AC005393, AL078581, AL096776, AL121603, Z95116, AC006511, AC004650, AL049562, U67211, AC005295, AC009516, AL032821, AL049712, AF131217, U69730, AL049853, AC004638, AC004006, AF042090, AC003683, AC006045, U66059, AC005154, AL031054, AC006960, AC004940, AC006539, U12584, AC003664, AC004890, AP000018, AC002564, AL049636, AB020859, AF010238, M96868, AC004691, AC004069, AC005699, D87009, AC004643, AC003986, AC004948, AL022163, AC005323, AC005837, AC003109, AL079340, AC007243, AL008716, AC005747, AC007999, AC007298, AF001549, AL008728, AL035089, X76629, AC002402, AC006213, AL023882, AC008168, AF095855, AC005387, AL035411, AF207550, L35531, U67827, AC007666, AC004989, Z68289, AC005829, AL049544, AL031848, Z82210, M57427, AC005378, AC006501, AC010202, AC004603, AC004848, AL132712, AL109985, AC006251, AC002470, AL022722, AC002430, AC007406, AC005775, AC005784, AL031311, AC004502, AC002350, AC003007, AL109654, Z69917, AC004986, AC009330, AF064862, AL034408, AP000328, Z93930, AR036572, U91328, AC006328, Z97205, AC007011, AL031116, AC006195, AL049569, AC005529, AC007384, AP000459, AC004626, Z86061, AC002383, AC002549, AC002289, AF064865, AL008627, AC002540, AC000066, AC007206, Z98046, Z98742, AL022302, AF123462, AF015170, AC002310, AC010072, AL021453, AC004686, AL031685, AL031281, AC006323, AC002984, AC007193, AL096770, U67229, AC007245, AC005632, S70707, and AC007677. AA234280.
	9303	916687	1 - 410	15 - 424	
	9304	850372	1 - 979	15 - 993	
HCFOF34	9305	955905	1 - 441	15 - 455	AA776383, AA429932, AL035454, AC005736, U91326, AC006312, and AL034420. AI122618, AC004815, AP000010, AC005255, AC004812, AC006974, AL049691, AL031289, AB023049, AC000397, AC006344, AC006312, AL022313, AL035685, AC003043, AC005383, AC006966, AC004686, AL109984, AC000353, AC006205, AF196779, AC007664, AL009174, AL121825, AC005346, AP000260, AC004491, AC000052, AC003102, AC008033, AL023807, AL049709, AC004876, AC004150, AC004638, and AC007637. AI469974, N64084, AW249948, AI889301, AA858354, F33853, AA621968, AI344766, AI887574, AI340954, AI017298, AW087878, AI951753, AW001459, AI130844, AI610421, AI859074,

					H95242, AA172161, AI888638, AI817694, AI366890, AI026962, AW148873, AW372205, AW439756, AI799210, AI339271, AI367802, AI565761, AI422942, AI815783, AW029098, AW130765, AI640433, AI392827, W67741, AI421728, AA564386, W77958, T49431, AA886636, HI9721, AA931069, AI587063, AI538865, AA911757, AA844319, HI0384, AI024999, AI205206, AA907497, AW191862, W45437, AA854454, AA827211, AI357050, W58732, AA864255, F24893, F36657, AA600782, AA319276, AI302198, AA134930, T40697, AA939271, AI339101, AI268568, AI268513, AA676629, AI424652, T23067, W72214, W67761, T15455, AW078588, AI015096, AA652639, AW009699, R41394, AA858041, T91991, T39608, AI865868, AA236441, R69121, AW075784, N85194, AA682375, W17051, AI568256, AA555128, AW191881, AA130364, AA600778, AA725773, AA808374, AI691156, AA552013, AA780860, T39610, AA586795, AI833065, AI701299, AW383883, W52014, AA863193, AA984388, W74143, AI343015, AW295572, AL039378, F32010, AA827536, AA832110, AI827029, AA737632, AA748445, AI283017, AA723536, R41283, H60450, AA052977, AI358413, AI334792, AA009996, AI452850, AI375377, AI248684, AI092250, AA642323, AA847164, AI359493, AI990198, AW088914, AA349440, AI674436, W85690, W80752, AI567578, AW003662, AA515597, AW024419, AA789190, AI955939, AA548671, AI347012, AI357262, AI659567, AA769657, AI689260, AA872184, AI824151, AA701479, AI973118, AA279182, AA838044, AA614311, AI955325, AA076347, AI625537, HI7419, AW245328, AI801747, AI955399, AW072450, AI571032, AA642219, R17919, AI832421, AA069177, F13645, AW245586, AA548861, AW083759, F34935, AL137377, AC004472, M30143, AF122048, and AF100752.
HCFNQ62	9306	745755	1 - 470	15 - 484	W84708, AI936823, AW137975, N68257, AA443187, AI417796, AA657780, H89014, H88792, AA586672, AL044918, and AL117474.
HCFNP09	9307	961149	1 - 659	15 - 673	AI824052, AA036889, W81555, AI694971, AI863745, AI864321, and AA036888.
HCFNJ34	9308	485822	1 - 503	15 - 517	AW007318, AI949612, AI497946, AI628977, AL119391, AW392670, AL119443, AL119497, U46351, U46349, U46347, AL119324, AL119319, AL119522, AW363220, AW384394, AL119483, AL119457, U46350, AL134527, AL119484, AW372827, AL119444, Z99396, AL119439, AL119363, AL119355, AL119418, AL119401, U46346, U46341, AL119341, AL119335, Z84480, AC004609, AC006313, AR060234, AB026436, AR066494, A81671, and AR054110.
HCFNG63	9309	745148	1 - 232	15 - 246	AA515905, AA507824, AI355206, AW023990, AA603445, AA580808, AI732120, AI284640, AA226305, AW276435, AW021583, AA658362, AW238278, F34498, AI860020, AA856954, AA613227, AI537955, AA680243, F01314, AW089322, AA908468, AA502155, AI133164, F17891, AA551553, AI564454, AA847622, AI863054, AI243584, AA092602, AI358571, X75335, D83989, X55923, U67829, U67827, M87922, M87891, U67828, AF077058, S42655, AC005523, AC005050, Z31000, AL023575, AL024507, AP000023, AC004257, AL133353, AC003663, M87919, AL035398, AC005288, AC008033, AL008718, Z98946, AL022324, AL031321, AC007406, AF010317, AC007731, AP000039, AP000107, AC005500, AL049692, AC006275,

HCFNG10	9310	848225	1 - 1653	15 - 1667	AC006480, AC005944, Z69707, AC005387, AC005081, AC007226, AL096791, AL050341, AF196779, AC004408, AF134726, AL020993, AL008726, AL078475, AC003030, AC005102, AC005730, AL031295, AC007676, AC008079, AB026584, AC007227, AC018633, AC004638, AC005832, U49740, Z98752, AF106202, AP000298, U96629, AC005529, AC005300, AC006004, AL022170, AL080317, AP000025, Z93241, AC008372, AL049776, AC004531, AP001114, AC009516, Z84572, AP001065, AC000085, AP000694, U69570, AC007191, U91326, L26261, AC007386, AC006271, AL008719, AL022237, AC004837, AL008635, AC004230, AC003043, Z83822, AF039907, AL021878, AC005231, AF038458, AC005745, AL096703, AF109907, AF141309, AC002350, AC005218, L34079, AP000280, AC000353, AC004492, AL080242, AC004019, X71875, AF001549, AC005332, AC004856, AC006312, AC004652, AF015156, AC004821, AC003684, AC004675, AC002126, AC006512, AL132777, AC004039, AC005331, AC005703, AL109914, AL031280, AC002558, AP000557, AC005004, AC005754, AC006511, AL121754, AC004034, AL031577, AL096774, AL022163, AL008715, AL009181, AL096843, AC007919, AB003151, AC005625, AC004475, AC006536, AC004703, AC005399, AL031282, and AC012085.
					AA452506, W94343, AA488471, AA761766, AL271809, AL673242, AW295352, AA211131, AW084027, AA211130, W94373, AL972578, AL675734, AA211710, AL657152, H93180, AA442937, AW197446, AA436769, AA385636, AA033875, AA421160, AL650629, AA417770, AA306761, AL054242, AL261197, AA829487, AA417236, AL335132, AL053468, R29693, W94372, AW020931, AA715307, AA809974, AL540890, AL121270, AW020592, AL121328, AW019988, AL923509, AW023863, AW021178, AW020425, AL879064, AL624543, AW189802, AL557238, AL525653, AW020406, AW021777, AW021693, AW019985, AW020328, AW022826, AW022299, AL064830, AW023351, S68736, and A91160.
					H49917, and AC007537.
HCFNB09	9311	625697	1 - 191	15 - 205	AL041196, AL347284, AA861637, W02835, AA863177, AL1818167, AL248206, AA987274, AA338877, AL199674, N29825, AW131788, AL953166, AL567464, AL025214, AL885412, AA568780, AL174734, AW138007, AW007757, AA193266, AW027175, AA614090, AL046529, AW058096, AL278213, AW169713, AL571295, AW083404, AL873719, AA864580, AL471327, AA603136, AL383280, N70535, AA255990, AL091040, AL763223, AA761693, AA309912, AA826815, W05581, AA229402, AA229290, AL631521, AA861300, AL969567, AL373276, AW059713, AA256252, AW020876, AL376180, AL468873, AW029401, AW081231, AL923768, AL19817, AL373622, AL828734, AW008737, AL627893, AW243619, AL354627, AL610115, AL918376, AL874243, AW084117, AL932818, AL633308, AL742068, AL738660, AL540474, AL679211, AA848053, AL922278, AL334820, AL570989, AL619485, AL583308, AW055081, AL247298, AL933783, AA766618, AL583065, AL828806, AL122045, AF047443, AL122049, A57389, U94316, AL080156, E05822, S61953, A27171, AL133049, U49434, AF118070, AL137539, AL133624, AC007458, AL137300, AF182215, AL131955, X95876, A65965, D00174,
HCFNA77	9312	874777	1 - 265	15 - 279	

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HCFNA64	9313	850391	1 - 523	15 - 537		AA424916, and AI783939.
HCFNA21	9314	671021	1 - 244	15 - 258		AA640305, AA595661, AA493464, AW275432, AI224583, AA601376, AW021674, AA425283, AI051670, AA669238, AI086603, AA102054, AA084439, AI690379, AA604601, AI355246, R43468, AI754064, AI926102, AI732501, AI791457, AA526415, AA180056, AW104161, AW151541, AA747234, AI791659, AI521525, AI702049, AA313025, AW023390, AW265468, AA847504, AI433952, AA199578, AW151247, AI590442, AA573067, AA555232, AI755227, AI524453, H82636, AA559219, AW020150, R42954, AA525753, AI090377, AI865087, AA019973, AI267416, AA602105, AI801563, AI568376, AA603359, AI174703, AA649641, AI753904, AI056566, AA491827, AI267269, AA831426, AA489390, AL048969, AI655031, AA054085, AA582073, AA101265, AA018207, AA013168, AW192419, AW148821, R22196, AW264245, AI926104, AA084609, AA598443, AA664963, N95424, AW277093, N23893, AA493808, AW327801, AA642809, AI344906, AA746951, AL042282, AW410561, AA298365, AI572680, AI431442, AA083003, N29105, AA570255, AA586474, AW057760, AA515048, R62701, W04238, AI887468, AA703818, AA601712, AA767942, AA584765, AL041375, AW028089, AW072963, AI251024, AI753131, AA832357, AA515165, AL121039, AW084173, AI859368, AA228274, AW238341, AA666295, AI291437, AA661583, AA689351, AL037067, AI803809, AA502022, AA533066, C14614, AA502532, AL119010, AA128511, AI760835, AI299445, AA810158, AA507623, AI732120, Z84466, AC005800, AC007216, U95742, AC005940, U91318, AC002312, AC006236, AL031284, AC004125, AC003041, AC004910, AL096763, AL080243, Z97184, AC005971, AC003042, AC005225, AC004895, AC005189, AC004821, AC007546, AC002301, Z86090, Z83826, AC003108, AC004973, AP000359, AB023050, AL020993, Z95114, Z93244, AC006121, AC002347, AF111168, AF047825, AC007050, AL031594, AC002544, AP000511, AC006241, AC003010, Z93017, AC005104, AF030453, AC003030, Z96074, Z98044, AC005553, AF196969, AC007052, AC005484, AC007437, AC005231, AP000555, AC003043, AC004962, AF217403, Z98200, U85195, AC016831, AC005911, AL022476, AC002476, AL049776, AC007225, AE000658, AL109963, AC007308, AC016027, L44140, AC005632, AC005082, AC003101, AL049757, X55448, AC006449, AC006538, Z84480, AC006441, U52112, AL109827, AC005696, AC005736, AC005703, AC007041, AC008132, AC004797, AC005037, AL031662, AC006251, AC004598, AC002091, AL035398, AL022334, AC006132, U95739, AC004000, Z82215, AC004663, AC002429, AL031123, AC007676, AL121754, AL021392, U82668, AC016830, AC002314, AC004605, AL135744, AL079295, AF001549, AC006312, AC005102, X62355, AD000812, AC005207, AC009247, AC004911, AL121825, AF196779, AL008637, AC006115, AC004217, AC003007, AC002996, AL035425, AL009051, AC005520, AL031427, AP000558, AC006167,

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HCFMZ90	9315	922112	1 - 867	15 - 881	AA09896, W39462, W93311, AA704134, AA102091, AA934684, AA570036, AA973597, AI984459, AA503779, AW073912, AA808602, AA149171, AI984559, AA832230, AA374289, AA651931, AI826677, AA149172, AA715137, W44955, AA046081, and AI377362.
HCFMW71	9316	920506	1 - 631	15 - 645	AI923217, AI814569, AI804682, AI762903, AI804663, AI433304, AI082030, AI139520, AI911904, AW274978, AI183410, AW450838, AI216343, C15320, W93273, AI918971, AA680119, AI823928, R92413, W93272, R92414, T96093, AI216344, T51116, T96094, T51024, AI422647, AI869077, R42713, C00216, AI741425, AI936703, and AA197141.
HCFMU01	9317	916695	1 - 548	15 - 562	AA736920, AA731293, AJ243231, and AI369320.
HCFMP46	9318	463278	1 - 565	15 - 579	AA243868, AA455601, N53291, AA678242, and AW363661.
HCFMO47	9319	881505	1 - 357	15 - 371	AF131284, and AB021227.
HCFML02	9320	920349	1 - 613	15 - 627	AW207866, AI199278, U63312, and U81833.
HCFMJ37	9321	955281	1 - 644	15 - 658	HI17763, AL038768, AL035739, AA084554, R52491, HI6532, AI750581, AI903894, R21494, Z41981, R13337, AA322574, AA448043, T26420, AA461375, AI903843, AI792383, and AF161445.
HCFMH46	9322	719113	1 - 342	15 - 356	AW239548, AW373232, and AA325059.
HCFLY85	9323	909182	1 - 508	15 - 522	AI340241, AI740877, AA262686, AI949440, AA011068, AA011069, AA281890, AA283910, AA527101, AA250824, AI340240, and AA255646.
HCFLY53	9324	727465	1 - 616	15 - 630	H93046, AA897108, AI652046, T88896, N68615, AA761626, and Z82188.
HCFLY08	9325	959620	1 - 926	15 - 940	AA485570, AA485409, AI458623, R22065, AA639708, AI134139, AL031678, AC004491, AC004985, and Z99716.
HCFLYV30	9326	692781	1 - 448	15 - 462	T89518, N91297, R05742, N78236, AA281577, AA505098, and AA282794.

HCFLT86	9327	785560	1 - 546	15 - 560	AA002042, AA001671, AA001672, AA694015, AC009263, and AR068552.
HCFLM03	9328	850403	1 - 488	15 - 502	T64674.
HCFLI03	9329	850406	1 - 823	15 - 837	AA984238, AA525888, and AA525391.
HCFLK10	9330	964792	1 - 760	15 - 774	W31316, AA019148, and AC004706.
HCFLB24	9331	502414	1 - 421	15 - 435	AA568314, AA610433, AI090334, AI871691, AA629679, AL044339, AA515677, AA846923, AI799421, AI049701, AI368732, AA523833, AA173334, AL039309, AI751191, T08386, AW089016, AI821722, F11421, AI732162, AI557422, AW265688, AI049630, AI821172, AI125167, AA662614, F31811, AA663074, AL046746, AA984829, AI792063, AA706202, AA586646, AA130647, M78021, AA862029, AA229988, AW272640, AA610255, AA368012, T48809, AI130709, H96146, AI536858, AW089950, T41134, AI457389, AI537995, AI719142, AA158549, AI814682, AW190277, AI636734, AA564682, F31867, AI291439, AA524846, AW023111, AA481760, AA654482, C06028, AI302156, AA020882, AI054339, AA715351, H24957, AA728861, AA807704, AL079734, AI564301, H67064, AA878492, AI370170, AA557945, AI802526, AI783911, AI671077, AI114494, AL134332, AW166920, AA856817, W63553, AW151935, AI160786, AA434078, T17332, AA384064, AA599080, AW188742, AA323085, H40478, AA371580, R70883, AW419389, H43183, AA368329, AA569089, AI907046, AA126635, AI342677, AA598663, AI342786, AI300413, AW148775, AA326330, AA371410, AA102737, R83585, AW381823, AI376454, AA828463, D51877, H54601, T65895, AI431513, H58393, C18779, F08866, AW162750, AA595504, AI301373, AI929796, AA702618, AA357878, AA315361, AC005015, Z93016, AC005081, AP000512, Z83844, AC004458, AC004796, AC006966, AC004033, AC005189, AC006946, AP000547, D84401, AL035400, Z95116, AP000558, AP000501, AL139054, AL049776, AC005102, AL031666, AC002477, AC005519, AL031055, AC003070, AC005180, AL031281, AC005088, AC005529, Z98200, AL008725, AC003950, AL031311, AL021391, AC005089, AL034429, AC004884, AL136295, AC002301, AL031432, AC002312, AC007376, AC002300, AJ003147, AC003692, AC004815, AL096701, Z95115, Z68277, AC002425, AF111168, AP000067, AC005702, AL034417, AP000557, AC005046, AC005500, AL049869, AC004686, AL022476, U91326, AL008582, AC002550, AP000503, AL031587, AC005412, AC005280, AC005911, AC006251, AL031230, U85195, AC006241, AL049694, AL049636, AL109839, AL022329, AF134726, AC009516, AL109827, AC005193, AL031681, AC002565, AC002400, AC007386, AC005049, AL031280, AE000658, AC004650, AC004905, Z68870, AC004216, AC004791, AC005197, AC005332, AL031228, AC000353, AF030453, AC006064, AC006511, Z98304, AC007842, AC005520, AC002357, AC005839, AL050348, AC005094, AC002351, AC005696, AC005800, AF001549, AC005484, AC008009, AC002039, AC004953, AC005736, Z93930, U96629, AL020993, AC000379, AC006132, AF047825, AC004832, AP000065, AF196779, AC005209, AL034555, AP000116, AC003101, AC007546, AC004881, AC007160, AC006538, U82828, AP000553, AF196970, AP000689, AP000210, AP000132, AC004659, AL035458, U80017, AL121825, AF064861,

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HCFFD43	9332	779327	1 - 216	15 - 230		AI826505, AI810842, AI970815, AW236631, AI400419, N66238, AA035566, and H96744.
HCFCV32	9333	850413	1 - 528	15 - 542		AL119497, AA362532, AC007425, AC004953, AP000311, AP000193, AC006014, AP000117, AC005251, AL080243, AC007999, AC006071, AF196969, AC005488, AC005659, AC004841, and AC002349.
HCFCP77	9334	772256	1 - 366	15 - 380		AI765256, AA806370, AA836325, AI590659, R39398, AA411920, AI807770, and T10620.
HCFCM75	9335	850435	1 - 453	15 - 467		AA513181, AA513141, AI917156, AA491814, AI754955, AI198376, AA714453, AA652764, AA581903, N25296, AI281881, AL133723, AI367497, AI061334, AW088058, AI246119, AW276435, AI298710, AI358343, AW301350, AW303196, AW274349, AI471481, AI357288, AA837677, AW057877, AL046409, AA515051, AA525190, AI610159, AW300625, AW338086, AI284640, AW406447, AI801600, AI624698, AI344844, AW166815, AA448231, AA452563, AW193432, AI287651, AI379719, AW303876, AL119984, F36273, AI350211, AA252763, F37169, AW419262, AW102955, AI431303, AA338486, AI375710, AI963720, AI279165, AI148277, AI580652, AW162489, AW270270, AI860020, AI613280, AI890923, AI610376, AI688846, AI053672, AW193265, AA503258, AW276817, AA57686, AI796627, AW104748, AW022379, AI355206, AW168342, AI830390, T40617, AW276827, AW162049, AI929531, AL041706, T08638, W95841, AI471543, AI887483, AI049634, AI049722, AA451612, F18974, AA340747, AL119691, AI697208, AI144330, AW029038, AI653886, AI469172, AA747472, AI814735, AI708009, AI566794, AA643962, AA302963, AA649642, AA810318, AL043721, AA348311, AI266576, AA350859, AI358571, AA917683, AI339850, W07122, AA229814, AI499938, AA610491, AI962050, AI251002, AA594145, AA229931, AW151896, AW008317, AI334443, AA720702, AI674873, AW339568, AI345654, AI133636, AW261871, AA664407, AI619997, AA225155, AA551575, T07451, AI886164, AI305547, AI249997, AI633007, AW080134, AL120687, AA608616, AA062722, F03097, AA364224, AA653618, F30933,

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HCFC25	9336	494159	1 - 529	15 - 543	<p>AL031230, AC010175, AC002430, AL031650, AC005379, AC000025, AC002036, AC005692, Z97206, AC004081, AC007064, AC005535, AC004485, AP000501, Z97055, AF042091, AL021367, AC007384, AC004527, AC007298, AC000385, AL096861, AC006277, AC004884, AL133500, AC005244, AL022396, AL031673, AL034384, AC007421, AC006480, AC006026, AC002128, AC010849, AL033397, AC004685, AL121825, AD001527, AC004949, AC008018, AC005701, AC005620, AC002412, AC005598, and N25671.</p> <p>AL042420, AL134524, AI590906, AI357823, AI284126, AI129746, AI792133, AI110844, AA632757, AI791913, AI961983, AI417469, AI923052, AW303872, AI369580, AI343169, AI358712, AL043351, AL037632, AL118573, AA167055, AC008115, U80017, AC000052, Z93930, AF196969, AC004019, AL021397, AF134726, AC004878, AL031283, AC002400, AC004522, AL022322, AC004765, AC006064, AL139054, AC008101, AC000134, AC007686, AC002519, AF190465, AC005288, AC002316, AC009516, AC005529, AC006001, AF129756, Z83844, AL135744, AC005484, AP000030, AP000553, AL031284, AC004876, AL050348, AC002470, AC004963, AC006277, AL023807, AP000558, AL022320, AC005180, AP000251, AP000008, AC000025, AC005755, AL031848, AL035681, AC007066, AC005488, AC003982, AC005086, AC002425, Z99716, AP000248, AC004832, AL022476, AL020997, AL031311, AC004922, AP000131, AP000209, AP000691, Z93017, AP000704, AP000493, AC005295, AC007371, AP000692, AC005102, AL035071, AL021393, AC005841, AC016830, AC009247, AL096774, AF053356, AC004967, U91321, AC006468, AC000353, AL021154, AC006965, AC002369, AC005786, AC005837, AL049874, AP000133, AP000211, AL050341, AC002350, AP000555, AL049760, AB003151, AL031295, AC004812, AL035423, AC009044, AL031680, AC002091, AC005015, AC003029, AC004217, AC004859, Z83822, AC005914, AC005736, AC005519, AC004598, AC004991, AL031602, AF205588, AC007537, AE000662, AC003102, AD000092, AC003101, AL009181, AC010206, AC007546, AL049589, AC004638, AC005514, AC005215, AC002544, AL049795, AC002115, AL021155, AL096791, AL031228, AP000088, AC007919, AC016831, AC006211, AF001549, AC002559, AC006013, U62293, AC007226, AC005527, U91323, U63721, AC005696, Z95113, AL049779, AC006312, AL022315, AL080243, AC004656, Z98051, AP000210, AP000132, AJ246003, AC007666, AC002984, AL022330, AC005821, AL035659, AL022237, AL021977, AC006130, AC004821, M63796, AC006014, AC005067, AC005274, AC005971, AC005666, AC005588, AP000510, Z97630, AC002301, U95740, AC004999, AC005071, AL035458, AC004230, AC005399, AL034429, AP000140, Z73417, AL035249, U91326, AC006117, AF111169, AP000104, AC005778, AL034417, Z98752, AP000556, AC005412, AC010205, AL031659, AJ003147, AL050321, AL121603, AC007842, AL031390, Z93241, AC005844, AP000112, AC006538, AC006101, AF118808, AC004000, Z98048, AC005480, AP000116, AC005081, AC005291, AF109907, AC008009, AC007425, AC005952, AL096773, AL035462, AF038458, AC007055, AC005031, AC007192, AC004858, Z97056, AF196779, AC004491, U91322, U07562, AL096712, AF217403, AL008730, Z85987,</p>
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HCFCG23	9337	850426	1 - 235	15 - 249	<p>AC004659, AC005231, AC004531, AC005057, AC007193, AC004686, and AC005003. T96408, AI081046, N80094, AI269862, AI567582, AW163823, AL119791, AI538342, AW129271, AI559872, AI538270, N99092, AI279925, AI922561, AI784230, AI866573, AI500514, AI570966, AL046463, AW161156, AI254727, AI699011, AI572717, AL041772, AI358701, AI539800, AW059828, AW327393, AI432040, AI859464, AI568138, AI419650, AL041220, AA658033, AI540458, AI815855, AI499986, AI685211, AI500523, AL038605, AI581033, AI698427, AW002342, AW152000, AI590423, AW172723, AI445165, AI699255, AI335208, AL110306, AW406745, AW131999, AW148758, AL040827, AW161579, AI929108, AW151714, AW088903, AI689420, AL079794, AI922550, AL036638, AI345416, AL036214, AI345612, AL041150, AW059713, AW029263, AI927755, AL079963, AI863191, AI537261, AI620284, AI241923, AI863321, AI677824, AI445992, AI872064, AI445990, AI345415, AI624293, AA983883, AL036673, AL045163, AI521005, AI434741, AI539028, AI866770, AI696626, AI433157, AI817523, AI702073, AW088899, AI612750, AI251221, AL036772, AI554343, AL036396, AW162071, AL039086, AL036403, AA908294, AW089275, AA911767, AL120853, AI623941, AI500061, AI874151, AW051088, AI890907, AW087901, AI538764, AA641818, AI633125, AI696819, AI698391, AI539153, AW087462, AI538564, AI801325, AI915291, AW152182, AI355779, AI312399, AW020095, AI582932, AI872423, AI284517, AI923989, AI500706, AI364788, AI611743, AI783504, AI868931, AW149925, AI521560, AI889189, AI500662, AI345396, AI345745, AI888621, AI473536, AI589993, AI866469, AA502794, AL119457, AL046595, AI888661, AI873644, AI280670, AW073697, AA807088, AW079572, AI590686, AI859991, AI884318, AI587606, AI783861, AI468872, AI923357, AI336575, AI280661, AI569328, AW238688, AI349964, AW088793, AW193203, AI567360, AI491805, AI680498, AI537617, AI919345, AI922577, AW130863, AW129230, AI698401, AI471361, AW081255, AA830821, AI860003, W74529, AL119399, AI251830, AW081231, AI648567, AA693347, AW149876, AI805638, AI366549, AI799195, AI866082, AI636719, AI470293, AW023859, AA579618, AI620093, AI539771, R40432, AI566630, AI573026, AI866510, AW162189, AI866608, AW022699, AI636619, AI349645, AI805688, AL038565, AW087938, AI249877, AW083804, AI335426, AI348777, AW191959, AI343059, AA848053, AL048323, AI365256, AI367210, AI345347, AL045903, AI434453, AL037582, AI624529, AI345677, AW085786, AI886415, AL037602, AW265004, AL048340, W45035, AI349933, AL038564, W46547, AI677797, AI345608, AW162194, AI683492, AW238730, AI348897, AI857724, N98606, AI251205, AL037558, AW191844, AI765469, AL037030, AI249946, AI961589, AC006197, AL031984, AC004987, AC006112, Z98949, I48978, AL133665, Z72491, I48979, AF185576, AL117460, I89947, A08913, AC006039, AL137533, AL080124, A08916, AF026816, AC009501, AL008637, Y11587, A08910, A08909, I42402, I09499, AC004554, U95114, AR038854, A08912, AL110280, I89931, A65341, AL050172, AF090901, AF106862, AL133104, I49625, AC007172, A08908, AL049382, AF065135, AJ012755, E06743, AF139986,</p>
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HCFCF76	9338	973808	1 - 636	15 - 650	AF078844, I33392, AF090903, AF125949, AL137300, AF104032, AC004485, AL050024, AL110196, X62580, AL080127, S78214, AL137556, A93350, AL133077, AF158248, A93016, AF119337, A18777, X82434, AL133113, AC016027, AF067728, AL133558, Z82022, AF153205, S68736, AL050393, AL133565, I00734, AF090934, Y16645, AL049938, AL137459, AL096744, E00617, E00717, E00778, AL133568, AL133014, AL137294, X98834, AL133560, AF111112, AB019565, AL080074, AF113690, AL133067, A65340, E15569, AL122121, Y11254, AL122098, AF113676, AL117432, AF113013, AF067790, AR013797, I26207, AJ000937, AR000496, U39656, AL137271, AL133081, AL137550, AL110221, S76508, AF030513, Y07905, AF032666, X83508, E12747, U49434, AF162270, AF118094, AL049466, A77033, A77035, AF087943, AL049430, AF113699, E02349, AL122111, AL117416, AF111849, AL122100, Y09972, AF125948, AF177401, AL122118, AF106657, A12297, X65873, AL137292, AF008439, A08911, X72889, D83032, X06146, AL080060, AF028823, AL133080, AL137538, AL117649, X92070, AL080137, AL133072, AL122123, U88966, AL137463, E02253, A08915, AF079763, AL137529, AL050146, Y10080, U35846, AL110222, A03736, AF113691, AF081197, AF061943, AF081195, and E03348.
HCFC10	9339	964782	1 - 493	15 - 507	Z99396, AW392670, AW384394, AW372827, AL119443, AW363220, AL119497, AL119483, U46341, AL119335, AL119319, AL119457, AL119324, AL042975, AL037526, AL042965, AL119484, AL119363, AL119341, AL119391, AL119355, AL119396, U46351, AL119522, AL119496, U46350, U46349, AL119418, AL042970, AL042433, U46347, AL119444, AL134518, AL134538, AL043011, U46346, AL043029, AL037205, AL119439, AL119488, AL042995, AL142139, AC006947, AR060234, AR066494, A81671, AB026436, AR054110, and AR069079.
HCFCX86	9340	844884	1 - 812	15 - 826	AI637997, and AI634156.
HCFCQ30	9341	692787	1 - 538	15 - 552	AC005630.
HCFCM75	9342	766599	1 - 440	15 - 454	R53757, H86858, R92462, AI032557, and AJ238093.
HCFCM41	9343	711631	1 - 760	15 - 774	H73824.
HCFCB28	9344	706243	1 - 399	15 - 413	H48509.
HCFCB04	9345	925601	1 - 729	15 - 743	AI052103, AA443680, R73756, and AL035593.
HCFCB151	9346	670066	1 - 534	15 - 548	AI479244, N62936, AW043736, N62922, AW070399, AI439134, AI087958, AI923614, AI042445, AI141286, AI240322, AW139229, AI167559, AI142623, AI654168, AW044610, AI370719, AA715102, R70258, AI184401, AA862632, AA053035, AA418550, and AA418648.
HCFCB94	9347	698647	1 - 588	15 - 602	R22358, R73854, T19084, AJ242972, and AJ242971.
HCFAZ12	9348	970609	1 - 333	15 - 347	AJ692432, AL206257, W72986, W76185, AI797925, AI498429, AA888959, AI139097, D62001, AA506656, R14258, N49612, AA897171, and AC009464.
					AW419262, AI284640, AW021583, AI246796, AA831375, AI298710, AA649642, F36273, AI049722, AL041706, AA513141, AI446464, AA669251, AI707788, AW302013, F33121, AW193265, AA513181, AI827234, F33566, AA557686, F25276, AA41788, AA100599, AA084070, AA493708, AI434695, AA551575, AI624698, T40077, AA586458, T47588, AI144055, AI250019, AI291124, AI564185, AW131034, AI937850, AI266133, AI245679, AA340747,

					<p>AI015152, AA618141, AI921296, AA514819, AI368256, AI148245, AI572560, H70615, AA127486, T40617, AA572975, AA365302, AI355224, AA649705, AA825357, AI471481, AI439360, AA299115, AI291268, T07451, AA640986, AA078831, AA488746, AI358343, AA169777, AI133164, AA244286, AA515909, AA491814, AI821028, AI821279, H96823, AA469451, AA161095, AA977743, AI040313, AA720702, AA602951, R93061, AA973803, M87917, U14708, AC005914, I51997, AF108024, AL035072, U02054, U02050, AC000025, AC005527, AC006026, AF077058, AC005529, AP000512, L35531, AF207550, S77605, U02048, AC006039, AB023051, AC002059, AL109865, AL031846, M87916, AL035659, AC004447, AL109628, Z82244, AL035681, U67827, AC005578, Z22650, Z46940, AC006285, U91321, AP000555, AC005944, AC003038, AC0020663, AC005015, AP000349, AC005212, AL035413, U32576, AC000094, AC004638, AC003098, AC005023, AL022476, L48038, AL020995, AF003626, AC002418, AC007162, Z83840, AC002133, AL021391, U50871, AL035458, AL136504, AL096701, AF029308, AC000353, AC004386, AC004686, AF045555, AC007308, AL078460, AC002492, AC004854, AC002563, AP000557, AC006117, Z86090, AC005081, AL031681, D00591, AC005911, AC007686, AC005775, U67826, AC005913, AF053356, AC004962, L47334, AL021918, AC002036, AC002377, AF124523, AC005730, AC007565, M19045, J03801, E01888, E02193, AC008115, U95742, AC002470, AC002524, AL096791, AC006344, AC007216, AL109939, AC010072, AC006449, AC004152, Z69918, AC004963, AP000352, AC004884, AC005755, AC005480, AF190465, AL021940, AL031258, AC009891, M37551, AC007999, AL020997, Z98882, AC000026, AL031293, AF090944, AC002126, AL022323, AC004896, AL023882, AC002369, AC005940, U15422, AC003663, AL031650, Z68756, AP000556, AC005660, AC004593, AL121825, AC000085, Z99571, AL031289, Z98051, AL034430, Y07848, AC006040, AC007751, AC006441, AC007191, AC002477, AC007536, AC004646, AL031591, AC003030, AC004751, AL031311, U67825, AL034451, AC012599, AC005028, AL033525, AC007151, Z82195, AF126403, Z81450, U34879, AC002056, AL079340, U62317, AL133448, AC007911, AC006538, AL136297, AC004699, Z94055, AL021978, AC016025, AC007387, AC005202, AC005338, Z84572, AC004967, AC006111, AC002072, AC002367, AC005740, AC004647, AC016026, AC005379, AL031432, AP000705, AC005229, AL135744, AF041427, L81576, AJ003147, and AL078640.</p>
HCFAZ07	9349	849823	1 - 522	15 - 536	<p>AA155821, AA608744, AI879998, AW168112, AI052703, AW104051, AW157334, W84527, AA648295, AW192895, AA861283, AA947742, AW057835, AI582368, AI193965, AI300565, AW009823, AW029295, AI348116, AA708118, AA577690, AA101195, AI016610, AA527861, AA480279, AI452699, AA669337, AA760760, AA744919, AW130090, AA831711, AI057288, AI494111, AI800064, AI862854, N62094, W55920, AA043251, AA001852, AA292750, AI275625, N93127, AW007135, AW272692, AA160010, AW166814, AI198852, AI271553, AA484277, AA025382, AA971631, AI346774, N50975, AA088421, AI130684, AI354226, AA453035, AA984913, AA668696, AI090673, AW264660, AA152365, W15314, AA807549,</p>

					AA187227, AI521457, AI969402, AA722831, AA764824, AA788597, AA633795, W67807, AA928577, AA565588, AA026016, AW075660, AI886794, AW439109, AI797422, AA010759, AA284411, AA765379, AA179097, AA741542, AA120907, AA459969, AA586336, AI695507, AI190992, AA028052, AA857371, AI206746, AA131616, T63795, AW020230, AI123351, AA281235, W60465, AA426610, AA780786, AA083357, AI439077, N78325, AI281441, AA568376, W52413, AI826611, N66464, AI370333, AW117628, AA460061, AW439098, AW022530, AA278324, W55919, T47065, AA204925, AA011120, T34888, AI758966, AA491375, W84515, AA292539, AA845300, AA827429, AI074775, T64028, AW438482, AA226936, AA574112, T94385, AI290025, AA460014, AA092473, AA926777, AA621388, AW009092, AA482700, T35591, AA738461, N33952, AI887555, AA147057, AA211143, T52042, T51962, T30133, AI368809, AA142894, AA132330, N58965, AA131382, AA147058, AA480155, N38911, AA732979, AI797801, Z39146, AI566368, AI001836, AI690968, AA525773, AA327661, AA525871, AA525751, AW080274, AW373539, AA991829, AI139106, AI874015, N56031, AA398724, AA665715, AA043590, AA661828, AB030905, U95740, Z84488, AC005841, AL023775, and AB005618.
HCFAC08	9350	959714	1 - 277	15 - 291	Z43308, and F06087.
HCFAC38	9351	576723	1 - 563	15 - 577	
HBVAB02	9352	971578	1 - 371	15 - 385	AI290084, AW069571, AL045559, AI916323, AI920788, AL037725, AI979070, AA558973, AA805073, AI923608, AI026817, AI400065, AI142752, AI073801, AI983052, AI888249, AI814624, AI954566, AI634706, AI685954, AI826322, N32025, AI523819, AW193468, AA431425, AI471592, AA494404, AI913467, AA975219, AI134828, AW002764, AI435532, AW196856, AW167131, AW020997, AI872178, AW168867, AA953123, AI096566, AW439581, AI274717, AI589346, H29599, AI088270, AA777093, AW196804, AI080172, AW261884, AI654244, AI247070, AI174662, AI368857, AI859769, AI804043, N69326, AI800419, AI077452, AI000904, AA614709, AA932332, AI811787, N51228, AW173627, N67399, AA665721, AA872701, AA630621, W45368, AW339689, AA813724, AA431829, N69549, AA483167, AI167605, R38982, AL040955, AA946853, C15258, AA367583, AW020365, AA470959, AA470492, D60743, AI241864, AA599645, AA504467, AI582507, AI865471, AA908302, AI125505, AW270390, AI251461, AA976144, T90631, AI675925, AI094039, AA868559, AA350318, AI420632, AL044108, AA725887, AA912279, AL043485, AA483807, AA432375, W94957, AI473795, N89726, AI149616, AI677962, AA449963, AA435852, AI439074, AI375050, W94259, AI359458, AI422102, R16090, AI832410, AA350322, AI520933, AI372467, W94673, AW241206, N50917, AA962014, AA962188, T49442, AI076757, D59874, AI383209, AA694588, AI150484, AI954233, T65112, AW002717, AI270073, AA635251, N74638, F09484, H44439, R39314, AA134827, AI445189, W95853, T79742, W95599, W81307, AA729817, AA363740, AW162362, AI126993, C01293, AI203813, AW337288, AI280943, AW087446, AA461546, D61229, AA398843, AA738229, AA938675, C02201, AI783852, AI045344, D56705, D29216,

					AI003102, AW193553, AW051049, AW263449, AW338767, AA194855, R17015, AI187752, AA299747, D56913, N83414, AI074015, W95598, R43379, AI372469, AA372620, AI915250, C14909, AL040146, C15727, AA911490, AI972644, AW193598, AI271716, AF131738, and AI022240.
HBUAG44	9353	716685	1 - 336	15 - 350	AI134194, and AA211828.
HBUAC23	9354	847698	1 - 342	15 - 356	H65948, and AA522538.
HBTAE84	9355	781946	1 - 387	15 - 401	
HBMXU73	9356	953898	1 - 687	15 - 701	AI912940, AI356880, AA768753, R38430, AW026385, AI094990, AA417714, AI521674, AI911847, H17932, AA603061, AA152297, AI469372, AI038106, R65634, N71126, AA602303, N47801, AI445560, H10196, AI566092, AA131931, N39095, N57531, AI537013, AI951484, AI972988, AI141578, N34391, AI867900, AA830221, AA058539, AW057639, AI703292, AI866150, AI393673, AI307808, AI129217, H11742, Z39045, T24056, F01755, F03814, R36084, AI471051, R51266, R42298, H07915, AA412728, F01735, AW170333, and C01600.
HBMXS23	9357	675254	1 - 442	15 - 456	T56858, H47055, AI097490, T48207, H47127, R06541, T48206, and AC000393.
HBMXL78	9358	738763	1 - 451	15 - 465	AA040902, W79933, AI818085, AI831014, AI819405, AI814284, AI570554, AW005883, N92092, AI373828, AA365266, AA705064, AI073849, AA150396, AW081533, N31954, AI078328, F19605, AA688147, N44237, AI814155, AA385643, W78108, AA934651, AA661822, AA448574, AI669184, AA719546, AA594574, W02992, AA035203, W46177, AI304898, AI042436, AI702857, AW300688, W46540, AA724939, N24291, AA862274, H47300, AA989294, H21424, AA935840, AI968456, R44002, W87615, AA302189, R32790, AI468314, H59434, AA156578, R94915, AI868335, AW277188, N69447, N34605, AA903411, AI754560, AA441863, AA449263, AL117548, and AF064084.
HBMXL41	9359	711608	1 - 452	15 - 466	R99651.
HBMXL70	9360	757328	1 - 443	15 - 457	H64110.
HBMXG10	9361	968055	1 - 362	15 - 376	R13146, and AC006960.
HBMXF73	9362	764551	1 - 463	15 - 477	H71766, and AL050032.
HBMWX13	9363	955208	1 - 435	15 - 449	AI690702.
HBMWS75	9364	767440	1 - 425	15 - 439	R00589, and Z84467.
HBMWR62	9365	754059	1 - 466	15 - 480	AA179886, AI124981, R68627, and AL079296.
HBMWK06	9366	936088	1 - 236	15 - 250	AA608586, and AI863209.
HBMWL28	9367	685443	1 - 375	15 - 389	R11487, AA668261, R12375, and AA905206.
HBMWE35	9368	706034	1 - 645	15 - 659	AA001457, AA015999, and AF062922.
HBMVQ26	9369	546495	1 - 290	15 - 304	
HBMVO41	9370	712565	1 - 440	15 - 454	R60294, and AC005007.
HBMVI33	9371	702683	1 - 405	15 - 419	R18185.
HBMVG85	9372	575418	1 - 208	15 - 222	H08588, AW452797, R61253, AI460322, AI039491, AA416798, AA609458, AI867411, AI631600,

HBMTG18	9373	666855	1 - 571	15 - 585	AI206856, AI015080, AW004016, AI880436, Z41596, AI928117, and AA774212.
HBMTG59	9374	933208	1 - 409	15 - 423	N80648, H82296, H95468, T96215, and AI630703.
HBMTD05	9375	932441	1 - 343	15 - 357	H77697, H77689, H77703, H69186, and AF165138.
HBMTUW96	9376	574517	1 - 296	15 - 310	T73358, and AC006947.
HBMTUW85	9377	783416	1 - 612	15 - 626	AL078644, and AC011311.
HBMTUW58	9378	574513	1 - 202	15 - 216	R51759, AA035757, AA159960, and AF110908.
HBMTUW03	9379	847787	1 - 478	15 - 492	AC007539, and AC006560.
HBMTUJ31	9380	456760	1 - 549	15 - 563	AA824413.
HBMTUG59	9381	739509	1 - 497	15 - 511	AA429725, and AA281396.
HBMTUG23	9382	425961	1 - 605	15 - 619	
HBMTUD91	9383	789320	1 - 589	15 - 603	T84888, AA960882, AF051976, and AF144094.
HBMTUB13	9384	950984	1 - 555	15 - 569	W01309, AA577113, AW292823, D20298, AI240027, F17130, T30300, AA744372, H75572, AW204120, and AA433861.
HBMTX71	9385	760605	1 - 420	15 - 434	H59274.
HBMTS23	9386	676310	1 - 385	15 - 399	R25927, Z45765, and AL008726.
HBMTS29	9387	847785	1 - 509	15 - 523	AA573319, AA634778, H56345, T92363, AI708233, H56344, T92415, and A90848.
HBMTM67	9388	751907	1 - 305	15 - 319	R24667, AI741100, AI689414, C14069, and AL031681.
HBMTD69	9389	754179	1 - 469	15 - 483	R34775, and AI150382.
HBMTB85	9390	923730	1 - 432	15 - 446	W21033, AI924201, AA766826, AA888820, AI814342, AW001123, AW134874, AI366738, AA670436, AI935359, H42655, AI198343, AA665651, H42654, AF077740, Z97630, and AF093403.
HBMTB34	9391	706024	1 - 460	15 - 474	W86935, W86925, and U95626.
HBMTX83	9392	863883	1 - 493	15 - 507	AA256753.
HBMTS02	9393	920096	1 - 429	15 - 443	AA626212, and Z63877.
HBMTDN16	9394	661947	1 - 493	15 - 507	H06534.
HBMTDM25	9395	678127	1 - 586	15 - 600	H00140, and AA284312.
HBMTDL27	9396	683427	1 - 487	15 - 501	N52474.
HBMTDF52	9397	727169	1 - 535	15 - 549	T63944.
HBMTDD72	9398	879813	1 - 407	15 - 421	D58283, D80268, AW178893, D51022, C04682, D80212, D80188, D80064, C14014, C14389, H67854, AA809122, F13647, D59653, D51759, H67866, C15076, D80195, D80439, D58246, D81030, D51423, D80251, D57483, T11417, C03092, D80258, D80157, D81026, D59859, D80269, D80022, C14331, D80014, D80166, D80366, AA305578, D59889, C14973, D80196, D59467, D59619, D80133, D80247, C14227, D80210, D51799, D59503, D80391, D80164, D59275, D80248, D80240, D80253, D80045, D80038, D50979, D80219, C06015, D80043, D59787, D80227, D59502, D50995, AA305409, AW375406, D59474, D59610, D51221, D81111,

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HBM CZ30	9399	692733	1 - 516	15 - 530		W38346.
HBM CT24	9400	677209	1 - 338	15 - 352		
HBM CT09	9401	625627	1 - 653	15 - 667		R78567, R22348, AI138749, AI432160, and AI378357.
HBM CS92	9402	792736	1 - 425	15 - 439		T89785.
HBM CS55	9403	731802	1 - 597	15 - 611		AA252232, H30735, H30819, and AF085888.
HBM CR25	9404	678164	1 - 988	15 - 1002		AA766345, AA258762, AA258882, and R87385.
HBM CQ95	9405	888393	1 - 359	15 - 373		
HBM CG84	9406	783043	1 - 407	15 - 421		T80409.
HBM CF20	9407	646279	1 - 595	15 - 609		AA160470, AA594945, AL047220, and Z98884.
HBM CB55	9408	731800	1 - 359	15 - 373		R09103.
HBM BX72	9409	911168	1 - 887	15 - 901		AA077388, AL043009, AF039185, AW243793, AA974503, AL079869, AL044339, AA078338, AL079812, AI567674, AW008212, AI499938, AL039996, AI732120, AA908687, AW102955, AI679782, AI582769, AL041706, AA563818, AA255853, AW406162, AA287570, AA680243, AL044340, AA884598, T74524, AI356440, AI110760, AL121235, AA578590, AL038842, AI799642, AW089016, AA349366, AA806796, AI635279, AI434695, AI917156, AA643434, AI053790, AW302711, D82290, AI144081, AI313166, AW276586, AI708009, C06151, AW301906, AW342042, AL044940, AL048925, AW302753, AC004878, AC005081, AC004895, AC010205, AC004134, AC003682, AC005488, AC002350, AL023553, AC006057, AL022165, AC008101, AF053356, AC003104, AL080243, AL121653, AC005783, L78810, AC005015, AL139054, AC008079, AL133448, AC005088, AC005399, AL034423, AP00557, AF001549, AC007731, AL049869, AC007371, U85195, AF196779, AC004882, AC004814, AC005520, AL022322, Z99716, AC002563, AL121603, AE000658, AC000025, AL050318, AC004883, AL022238, AL022721, AL096712, U95740, AC007055, AF134726, AC004796, AC004815, AC004217, AC006130, AC005940, AC005531, AC006511, AC006014, AC006571, AL096791, AC007919, AC007227, Z97630, AC004000, AP000350, AL049712, Z84487, AC007066, AC002404, AF088219, AL050307, AC009247, AC006285, AC002115, AL008582, AC000026, AC003007, AC004019, AC004832, AL035458, AL135744, AF165926, D87675, AL080242, AC005500, AC004542, Z98051, AL021154, AC002543, AC002303, AL022323, AP000690, Z93241, AC005606, AC005067, AC007324, AC004033, U80017, AC004638, AF111168, AL049776, AC006006, AP000045, AC006111, AL022311, AC008040, AP000338, AC006251,

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HBMBX64	9410	746633	1 - 599	15 - 613	R64027, R39393, and AW262338.
HBMBX55	9411	668981	1 - 660	15 - 674	W02418, AW374577, H06101, AA478509, AA149906, N58721, T05803, AW374575, AW374603, AI038699, AF044588, and AR032001.
HBMBU52	9412	973805	1 - 541	15 - 555	AI962282, and Z98050.
HBMNB85	9413	783520	1 - 283	15 - 297	W79516, AA976168, AA344920, Z84487, AC009509, AC007546, AF031078, AF030876, AC004087, AC005520, AC007216, AC005479, AL035667, AC004531, AL133448, AC007993, AL121655, AL031584, U95742, AL031575, AF165926, AC005081, AP000553, AC005823, AL109984, AL133371, AL096701, AC004883, AC019014, Z99716, L44140, AC005837, AL132712, AP000030, AC004659, AL023807, AC005529, AC005231, AC006501, AC005015, AL031311, AP000555, AC005011, AF053356, AL022313, AP000134, AP000212, AF111168, AC007899, AC007687, Y10196, AC005225, U80017, AC000120, AC005037, AC006947, AL132826, AP000501, AC004263, AL034395, AF207550, AL078477, AC005512, AC006064, AC002476, AC004890, AC004410, AP000337, AC002470, and L78833.
HBMBI49	9414	723094	1 - 520	15 - 534	H83282, and H61030.
HBMBF89	9415	912789	1 - 938	15 - 952	AI524149, AA214070, N32863, AW269871, AI337580, AI567436, AI797310, AA913630, AI674495, AI201224, AI004609, AI685959, AW316868, AI374695, AW130375, AI420705, AI363214, AI201959, AW025086, N57161, AI718664, AA738168, AI991056, AI079888, AI923956, AW370538, AA557806, W88855, AI984189, AI376436, AI240957, AA780294, AI868941, W46418, AA350784, W88536, H57851, AI202868, T86691, N29741, AI358983,

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HBMFBF78	9416	623421	1 - 950	15 - 964		AA683395, W39500, and AA159553.
HBMBE68	9417	879588	1 - 388	15 - 402		AA770612.
HBMBC66	9418	859500	1 - 339	15 - 353		W73386, and AI910369.
HBMBS57	9419	734915	1 - 324	15 - 338		AW080136, AA648683, AI625125, AW193143, AA635976, AI064811, AA935848, AL037910, AA564865, AA627154, AW166653, AI932443, AA501614, AW302709, AA578231, AA491807, AA845804, AI565097, N68677, AI572115, AI302917, AA857381, AI560195, AL041375, AI040054, AA533344, AA515046, AA366716, AL047429, AI769271, AA229935, AI024339, AW028908, AI287706, AA757888, AI539530, AA508873, AI061313, AW020094, AA833896, AW117860, AA833875, AI249688, AC006023, Z84469, AC004019, AC005412, AL121603, AC006487, AP000509, AC004217, AP000512, Z98950, AP000359, AC008101, AC006077, AL035090, AC006285, AP000313, AP000013, AP000155, AC007285, AC005998, AF069291, AF003626, AP000050, AF067844, AC016025, AC006008, AL022476, AC005215, AF111169, AP000117, AL022316, AL022327, AL049759, AL132987, AC007096, AL132985, AF029308, AC004185, AL033527, AC010175, AC004087, AC000120, AC007536, AC002996, AL049829, AC005067, U63834, AL050321, AC001228, Z97876, AC004738, AC005358, AP000036, AL080243, M29929, AL035703, AC009263, AF111168, AC002110, U95740, AC006552, U89337, AC005225, AF165926, AC020663, AC003982, AF134726, AL022238, AC005243, AP000193, Z84487, AL031427, Z84466, AC004675, AC005914, AC006449, AC007226, AP000511, AC005399, AL031985, AC007934, AC006115, AL050308, AC005839, AF196969, U95742, AL023553, AF109907, AC004914, AC006111, AC002105, AL008725, AC005058, AC005191, AC003950, AL022320, AC003029, AC004686, AC004843, AL133163, Z93023, AP000047, AC007216, AC002430, Z83822, AP000432, AL034421, AC007384, AC004834, AC006239, AL034420, AC007664, AL121825, AC006312, AL031846, AF064861, Z86090, AC004875, AL008715, AL049539, AC004678, AC000052, Z85986, AL034423, AC006972, AC005726, AC003037, AC005944, AL008582, AC006146, AC006384, AC004531, AC003690, AF121781, AC005180, AC007649, AP000692, AC006511, Z94793, AL049694, U95743, AL139054, AP000038, AL079305, AC007199, AC007385, AC005089, AP000034, AC002073, AC004491, AC002470, AC008018, AC004893, AC005182, AC002477, AL117694, AL133245, AC005971, AC007324, AC004859, AC007308, AL022318, AF002223, AL034379, AL031282, AC004858, AF047825, AF038458, AC003682, AC008134, AL031597, AC005233, AC002395, AC004458, AP000115, AC004216, AC005632, AL035249, AC002551, AC006501, AC004000, Z82181, AF107885, AC006966, AC005088, AL009179, AF088219, AC006530, Z84480, AC005618, AC008079, AC005832, AC005800, U85195, AC002040, AF190465, AP000502, AC004996,

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HBMBB45	9420	578817	1 - 343	15 - 357		AJ242976.
HBMAC54	9421	930481	1 - 421	15 - 435		AF037641, and AA321292.
HBJNC01	9422	915970	1 - 352	15 - 366		AA737327, and A1433448.
HBJNB52	9423	726475	1 - 484	15 - 498		R93012, and AA856773.
HBJMW95	9424	797604	1 - 805	15 - 819		AA460141, AA460739, AA487420, AA487676, AI620475, AW014765, AA826244, AI807477, AI859817, AI888070, C01748, and AA487462.
HBJMW03	9425	921996	1 - 951	15 - 965		H19011, AA017590, H86398, AA969667, AA055983, and AL009182.
HBJMU53	9426	727987	1 - 458	15 - 472		H10282.
HBJMS40	9427	710880	1 - 371	15 - 385		N55533.
HBJMR59	9428	738615	1 - 622	15 - 636		H72483, AI125256, and C15483.
HBJML90	9429	787320	1 - 433	15 - 447		AI566099, AW027347, AI921989, AA769157, AA722358, N66761, AI696509, AI825693, AA651815, AI933564, D5982, D61092, AA860600, D59981, D61152, AI873970, AA831741, H02809, AA653665, and AL050064.
HBJML80	9430	775435	1 - 451	15 - 465		W17090, and AW022657.
HBJME11	9431	972939	1 - 457	15 - 471		
HBJMC69	9432	754875	1 - 290	15 - 304		N80651, and AC002400.
HBJMA80	9433	777456	1 - 425	15 - 439		H37828, and AA707167.
HBJLX09	9434	625319	1 - 428	15 - 442		T56980, AF178030, and AF147313.
HBJLW74	9435	765352	1 - 398	15 - 412		AA290916, R00373, AW387125, AA449392, AW387122, and AL080141.
HBJLU36	9436	847851	1 - 426	15 - 440		H38564, AC005049, AC005245, AC006014, AC005488, AC006195, AC003043, AF001549, and AC005071.
HBJLR37	9437	849633	1 - 416	15 - 430		AA084033, AA126948, AA126949, AA070285, U67770, X02414, X63389, and AA070164.
HBJLR31	9438	900883	1 - 1440	15 - 1454		C14331, C14429, D59275, C14389, AA305578, D80227, D59859, D80164, D80378, D80195, D59467, D59502, D80038, D80269, D51423, D58283, D80022, D51799, D80166, D80253, D59619, C15076, D80210, D80391, D80240, D80043, D59787, D81030, D81026, D80024, D80212, D50979, D80193, D80196, D80188, AA305409, D80219, AA514188, D57483, D59927, D80366, D51022, D59610, D59889, D50995, D80045, D80248, AW177440, AA514186, D80241, AW360811, AW178893, D80522, D80251, D51060, C14014, D80133, T03269, AW375405, AW179328, C75259, AW179020, AA809122, C14407, AW179023, AW366296, AW378532, AW377671, AW360844, D80268, AW360817, AW375406, AW378534, AW179332, AW377672, AW178905, AW177501, AW177511, C05695, D80302, AW179019, AW178762, AI557751, D51250, AW352171, D80439, AW377676, AW178906, AW352170, AW177731, D80132,

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HBJLF04	9439	614915	1 - 323	15 - 337	AA192415, AI216292, AW151132, AA573503, AA827164, AI207431, AF069506, and AF070643.
HBJLE70	9440	847853	1 - 993	15 - 1007	AI720923, AI628097, AI149416, AI432468, AI038395, AI360839, AA235040, AA010019, AW104170, AI266742, R80513, AA954623, R80407, H81294, AA235207, AA992698, T98403, AA480593, AI352046, AA807246, AA010161, T98402, AW078986, AI572359, R64407, AI547277, and AC004148.
HBJKI77	9441	772000	1 - 683	15 - 697	AI763332, AI744915, W02174, W32586, and AL109627.
HBJKG07	9442	952843	1 - 806	15 - 820	AI739538, AC006140, AB023052, and AP000513.
HBJKF02	9443	919446	1 - 385	15 - 399	AA278175.
HBJKD77	9444	771975	1 - 393	15 - 407	
HBJKD64	9445	746398	1 - 341	15 - 355	AW162288, AI696793, F13749, AI431434, AI537538, AI358089, AW021116, AW157005, AA657835, AA508809, AW328331, AA130647, AI954525, AA992126, AI051037, AI028510, AI751162, AW271917, AI340641, AA728937, AI500552, AI821881, AI821918, AA865262, AA629412, AA829065, AA804925, AI566408, H90844, N67343, AW089589, N23260, H71678, D29500, AL046746, H79308, AL038936, F30251, AI291961, AI887716, AW192065, AI571656, AI309384, AI961536, AA714011, AI279417, AA644320, AI598060, AA669840, AI144036,

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HBJKD60	9446	740171	1 - 888	15 - 902	R77172.
HBJKD50	9447	724159	1 - 357	15 - 371	AA303007, AA630672, AA634147, N22465, AI249447, AA679532, AA478048, AI821670, AI357823, AA613249, AW274349, AI524360, AI254913, AI696962, N22023, AI590906, AW264934, AA012982, AA688359, AI791913, AW270258, AI792133, AW303196, AA169245, AA580808, AI821714, AA528554, AA631517, AL119552, AA188664, AW301350, AA631507, AA483771, AW304580, AA480574, AA112924, AL048135, H73863, AI580250, AW270270, AC006455, AL121754, AP000350, AC002425, AC004778, Z83844, AP000155, AF111168, AC002540, AF190465, AL109798, AC007312, AL121655, AC004859, AC006077, AC002369, AC004876, AC002126, AP000151, AP000009, AC007686, AP000501, AC002472, AP000690,

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HBJKD49	9448	847857	1 - 413	15 - 427	
HBJKD40	9449	710931	1 - 351	15 - 365	
HBJKA77	9450	771982	1 - 552	15 - 566	
HBJKA01	9451	916077	1 - 528	15 - 542	AA256446, AI806202, AA746104, and AA811237.
HBJJX53	9452	835733	1 - 379	15 - 393	AI445151.
					AA477047, AW383764, AA321993, AA309810, W25768, AA465618, R24995, W07130, R50327, AA368102, N58603, AA356448, AW015964, W69552, AI791923, AA525463, AA526678, AI792408, AC005071, AF161081, and AF161080.
HBJJT12	9453	894345	1 - 604	15 - 618	AA113985, AA010096, AA333937, and U26150.
HBJJN02	9454	919371	1 - 555	15 - 569	Z78294, AA808842, AA715173, AA715075, AC005102, AC006449, AC005697, AL031311, AC007277, AC004686, AC009247, AC006211, AL096701, AL080242, AC004125, AC005914, AF207550, AC004659, AC005746, AC004491, AC006947, AL023879, AC006487, AL020997, AC005940, AC004827, AC006115, AC016025, AC005189, AF196972, AF109907, and AC007057.
HBJJL10	9455	937583	1 - 201	15 - 215	AA285172.

HBJJE44	9456	716409	1 - 564	15 - 578	AI142126, R54554, H24334, AI142097, and AW374108.
HBJJA32	9457	699059	1 - 695	15 - 709	AI820773, H30102, H39985, H21775, AI668592, AI821454, R49787, H28487, and AC007200.
HBJJA01	9458	916078	1 - 1042	15 - 1056	AI088489, AI194062, AI123551, AI759303, AW028108, AI093432, AA836264, AA767044, AI274044, AI434773, AW135037, AI808043, AA806714, AW087576, AA883729, AA809688, AA847203, AI524547, AA865016, and AC004982.
HBJIL42	9459	597100	1 - 399	15 - 413	R35568.
HBJIL36	9460	861363	1 - 776	15 - 790	AI091292, AI005391, AA806165, AI002979, AI702990, AI158537, N54188, AA069178, AA091807, AA095638, and AC006146.
HBJIH60	9461	930448	1 - 517	15 - 531	AA729724, and AC006116.
HBJIF51	9462	725081	1 - 449	15 - 463	H69862.
HBJIF31	9463	697753	1 - 673	15 - 687	T79551, T86369, R98540, and T98454.
HBJIB69	9464	754891	1 - 531	15 - 545	H69017, and H69779.
HBJIA80	9465	784267	1 - 625	15 - 639	AA147107, AA425502, R79257, H03146, W58353, C19029, AA657402, AI050680, AA757308, AI963898, AA953652, AA369798, AI393329, U48339, T85056, and AA443785.
HBJHX73	9466	971377	1 - 1045	15 - 1059	AI148152, D51250, D80253, D80043, AW242597, D59787, D80219, D59275, D80227, D80240, D80210, D51423, D80134, D59619, D80193, D80391, AL039085, D80196, C14227, D80949, T23947, D59927, AL039538, AL039564, AL039156, AL043441, AL039150, AL038821, AL043445, AL039509, D80366, AL039108, T24119, AL039678, AL039074, AL038837, AL039625, AL039648, AL039629, D80168, T24112, AL037726, AL038531, AL039566, AL039109, AL040992, AL039924, AL039128, AL044407, AL039659, AL036973, AL039386, AL045337, AL037051, AL045353, AL036725, AL039423, AL045794, AL045341, AL039410, AL042909, AI535983, H00069, AL038025, AL044530, AL043422, T11051, D81026, AL043423, D80045, D50995, C14014, C75259, R47228, AL036418, AI535783, AW013814, AW452756, D59889, AW451070, C15076, AL037526, AL037639, D80022, D80195, AL036196, D80038, AL037615, AL038851, AL037082, T23659, D81030, D58283, T11417, T02921, D80188, D51799, D80378, D59467, AL036924, F13647, AL036117, AI557751, AL036767, T03269, AL036679, AL037601, AL036238, D80522, D80212, D50979, AL036190, AL036733, C14298, T48598, AL036964, Z21582, D59502, AA285331, C14429, D80164, AA514190, D59695, AL036158, D80166, AL037027, D59859, D80269, D80268, AL037054, AL037178, D52291, Z25782, D58253, AL036191, D80024, AL036765, AL036227, D57483, Z99396, D59610, C14389, D59627, D80241, D81111, AL036998, AI910186, AL037177, C14331, AL036207, D51060, H00072, AA305409, AL037021, AW178893, AL036174, D51079, AL037047, AW450376, AW177440, AL036139, D51022, AW179328, AL036167, D80014, AW178775, AA305578, AW378532, AL036132, D51213, AW352158, AW377671, AI905856, AW369651, D80251, D80064, D51097, AA514188, D80248, AW178762, AL037077, AW177501, AW177511, AL037002, AW360834, AI557774, AA514186, D80133, AW360811, T02974, D80302, AW352117, C05695, C14407, AW176467, AW375405, AW378540, Z25783, AW366296, D80132, AW360844, AW360817, AW375406,

					AW378534, AW179332, AW377672, AW179023, AW178905, D80247, AW179220, AL037679, D80258, D80439, AW377676, AW352171, AW178906, AW352170, AW177731, D59373, AW378539, AW178907, AW179019, AW179024, AL036858, C14077, AW177505, D80157, AW360841, AW179020, C06015, AW178909, AW177456, T03116, AW179329, AW178908, AW178980, AW135155, AW177733, AW378528, A25909, A67220, AR025207, X68127, A85396, A85477, A86792, D34614, U87250, A44171, AB012117, I18371, AR062871, AR037157, AR017907, AR062872, AR062873, AR067731, AR067732, A58522, A91750, A84772, A84776, A84773, A84775, A84774, A20702, A20700, A43189, A43188, AR066482, Y17188, AR008430, I68636, A02712, A95051, A95117, AR031374, A49700, AR031375, A58521, AR020969, X73004, A38214, I56772, I95540, AR018924, A63067, A51047, A63064, AR018923, A48774, A63072, A48775, AR068507, AR068506, AR015960, AR000007, AR015961, AR036905, AJ244003, AJ244004, AJ244005, I19516, A18053, I06859, A23334, A75888, I70384, A60111, A23633, A23998, A95052, A18050, AR007512, A98767, A93963, A93964, I63120, AR043602, AR043603, AR043601, I66494, I60241, I60242, A97211, Z96142, I00074, A58524, A58523, I92483, AR038286, I66495, AR054109, I66498, I66497, I66496, I66487, A64081, A24783, A24782, I03665, I03343, A81878, I03664, A15078, E00523, V00745, AF156296, AR036903, D28584, AR022240, A11245, A02710, E12615, AR035193, A92133, E14304, A07700, A13392, A13393, I19517, A27396, A76773, E13740, A22413, AR027100, I28266, I21869, I13349, A49045, E16678, A82653, E16636, A93016, AF118808, A70040, A35536, A35537, A02135, A02136, A04663, A04664, I01992, I25027, I26929, I44515, I26928, I26930, I26927, A58525, I08051, I25041, AF156294, Y11923, E16590, AJ230933, I19525, Y11926, D88984, AR038762, I49890, I44516, AR000006, I00077, A92636, D14548, A58526, A91753, I00079, A51384, E03165, E02221, E01614, E13364, S70644, D26022, AF019720, A91754, AR035975, AR035974, AR035977, AR035976, AR035978, X58217, A18722, I84554, I84553, A60957, M32676, S78798, AF096810, A60968, AF096793, A60985, A60990, A60987, A62300, AF156299, A62298, D44443, AB007195, X15418, A97221, A80951, A10363, X67155, I07429, X73003, I08250, E04616, AF130655, S65373, A84916, A10361, AJ132110, AF156303, S69292, AF156302, AF156304, A78862, D89785, A91965, I07888, I69350, A04710, A20701, Y11920, AR027069, A52326, X13220, AR018138, AR064706, D88547, I03663, S83538, Y11449, A02711, X92518, AR063812, A04447, and A04448.
HBJHW74	9467	765380	1 - 435	15 - 449	AA716676, H63334, H60316, A1744524, AA836358, Z95116, AC005529, U91321, AC004832, AL034429, AL049874, AC005796, AC005527, AL049539, AL109758, and AL132777.
HBJHU20	9468	907575	1 - 544	15 - 558	AA179630, and AA176615.
HBJHO44	9469	882040	1 - 409	15 - 423	R96772.
HBJHI96	9470	828996	1 - 424	15 - 438	AA461038, AW151827, A1753072, A1042290, A1377120, A1364168, W68727, N30339, A1754813, A1203980, AA921913, A1754315, AW162458, A1076713, A1281214, A1457783, AW080473, AW338260, AW291880, AW337350, A1913188, A1243887, AA291380, H73392, AA702481,

					AI095058, AI439501, AW026886, AI831262, AI961995, T54990, AA578659, AW058379, AI921073, H58220, AA055896, T56868, AW073087, AA403311, R94192, AA410982, AI566606, T54669, AI814941, AA680075, AA852300, AA131298, AI686560, AA600068, AI380408, AI694164, AA338172, AA853557, AA304609, AA332521, R94291, AA131543, AW198197, W68749, N56676, AA377810, H58556, AA055184, W58726, AA570322, AA347235, R75738, AA419374, W51998, W52829, AI280595, AA366339, AI537499, AA347234, and AA253337.
HBJHG02	9471	919450	1 - 643	15 - 657	AA126455, and AA805265.
HBJGT03	9472	923800	1 - 497	15 - 511	AW014944, AI571386, AI494432, AW149677, and AC007682.
HBJFR45	9473	722105	1 - 519	15 - 533	AW205972, and R06326.
HBJFQ08	9474	959190	1 - 326	15 - 340	
HBJFP52	9475	728580	1 - 471	15 - 485	R33062, and R26486.
HBJFP08	9476	959868	1 - 474	15 - 488	AA463369.
HBJFK85	9477	783432	1 - 292	15 - 306	AI036438, and R43453.
HBJFI48	9478	847899	1 - 489	15 - 503	AC005180.
HBJFI30	9479	691056	1 - 440	15 - 454	H83540, H83349, T98751, and T89066.
HBJFH60	9480	740543	1 - 552	15 - 566	AI631029, N51923, H64804, AW016151, N51665, N53749, AA503053, AA917715, R81860, and N50398.
HBJFH06	9481	935587	1 - 675	15 - 689	AA189094.
HBJFD41	9482	711591	1 - 638	15 - 652	AA120846, N94144, and AA120845.
HBJFD21	9483	671205	1 - 869	15 - 883	W89209, AA236825, T90638, AA255865, AW137746, AA814395, AA814416, AA825532, T83165, and T82244.
HBJFC23	9484	423885	1 - 616	15 - 630	AW276648, R21362, H10771, AW376712, AI907952, AW407979, AW366716, H08663, and AB028960.
HBJFB10	9485	968162	1 - 421	15 - 435	AI040621, H71636, T80789, and AI035086.
HBJEY89	9486	787044	1 - 309	15 - 323	W59951.
HBJES09	9487	487020	1 - 547	15 - 561	
HBJEP70	9488	757374	1 - 476	15 - 490	R64066, and R64081.
HBJEN68	9489	752251	1 - 594	15 - 608	H48332, H53781, and H48241.
HBJEM45	9490	722107	1 - 306	15 - 320	N35747.
HBJEL04	9491	615515	1 - 480	15 - 494	H90849, H78133, and AI023482.
HBJEJ06	9492	935967	1 - 385	15 - 399	H37882.
HBJEE72	9493	766187	1 - 516	15 - 530	AI739168, AI243692, R61551, AI423731, R53934, AA426249, T06305, AI423751, AA805323, and AA736849.
HBJED51	9494	485130	1 - 485	15 - 499	
HBJED05	9495	935058	1 - 459	15 - 473	T19837, Z42292, W56491, Z43884, R10274, H61521, AA047587, AI557059, AA001460, R21700, R56331, H58106, W68068, AI879218, AI902942, AW391832, H71164, F06897, and Z28851.

HBJEC67	9496	573809	1 - 424	15 - 438	
HBJEA73	9497	573834	1 - 105	15 - 119	
HBJEA54	9498	625943	1 - 507	15 - 521	
HBJEA38	9499	577103	1 - 598	15 - 612	W85789, AA693974, A1032087, and W85723.
HBJEA37	9500	839964	1 - 96	15 - 110	
HBJEA13	9501	419107	1 - 255	15 - 269	
HBJDZ49	9502	847928	1 - 383	15 - 397	A1018729, A1017735, T94096, AA788760, AC004878, AC006014, AC005488, AC005071, AC006480, AF030453, and AC005088.
HBJDR24	9503	677407	1 - 415	15 - 429	R96956.
HBJDQ86	9504	784654	1 - 422	15 - 436	N92225.
HBJDM70	9505	757435	1 - 386	15 - 400	H02200.
HBJDL24	9506	678272	1 - 624	15 - 638	R92654, R92648, and N59587.
HBJCV85	9507	900955	1 - 807	15 - 821	D58283, D80195, D80227, D80391, D80166, D59859, D80043, D59502, D51423, D59619, D80210, D51799, D80240, D80253, D80196, D80269, D80038, D80188, D80212, D59275, D80193, D57483, D59927, D80219, D81030, D80022, D50979, D59889, D59610, D80366, D80378, D80045, D59787, C14429, D50995, D80164, D81026, D80241, D80024, T03269, C15076, C14389, C75259, C14014, C14331, D59467, D51060, AW178893, AA305409, D80134, F13647, D51250, D80268, D58253, D80949, AA305578, D80168, C14227, D51079, D81111, D51022, AW177440, AW179328, D80522, D52291, AW178775, AW378532, D59695, AW352158, AW377671, Z21582, A1910186, AW369651, A1905856, D80251, AA514188, D80248, AW178762, AA514186, D51097, AA285331, C05695, C14298, AW177501, AW177511, D80064, D80133, AW360811, C14407, AW352117, AW176467, AW378540, AW375405, AW360834, D80132, AW366296, AW360844, AW360817, AW375406, AW378534, AW179332, AW377672, AW179023, AW178905, AW179220, D80302, A1557751, AW352171, D80439, AW377676, AW178906, AW352170, AW177731, AW178907, AW179019, AW179024, D59373, D80247, D80014, AW177505, AW179020, AW360841, AW178909, AW177456, AW179329, AW178980, AW177733, AW378528, AW178908, AW178754, AW179018, AW352174, T11417, D51103, T03116, AW179004, AW179012, AW178914, AW378525, D80157, AW367967, AW177722, AW177728, T02974, D51759, AW179009, AW178774, AW178911, AW378543, AW352163, D58246, C06015, D59503, D80258, AW178983, AW352120, AW178781, T48593, D51213, AW378539, D59627, A1557774, D58101, A1535850, AA809122, AW177723, D59653, AW177508, D45260, C14975, A1525923, AW378533, AW367950, H67866, D59317, H67854, C03092, D45273, AW177497, A1535686, AW178986, N66429, AW177734, A1525917, C14973, C14344, D59474, A1525227, D51221, D59551, D60010, AA033512, A1525920, AA514184, D60214, C14957, C14046, C16955, T03048, A1525242, A1525235, A1525912, A1525925, A1535961, AW378542, A1525215, C05763, Z33452, A1525237, A1525222, D31458, A132110, A62300, A84916, A62298, X67155, A67220, D89785, A78862, D26022, A25909, Y17188,

HBJCQ65	9508	876430	1 - 1780	15 - 1794	AR018138, D34614, D88547, AR025207, X82626, AB028859, AF058696, AR008278, I82448, X68127, AB012117, Y12724, A85396, AR066482, A44171, A85477, I19525, A86792, U87250, X93549, A82595, AR060385, A94995, AB002449, AR016808, AR008443, I50126, I50132, I50128, I50133, AF135125, AR066488, AR016514, AR060138, A45456, A26615, AR052274, Y09669, A43192, A43190, AR038669, AR066490, AR066487, I14842, A30438, I18367, D88507, AR054175, D50010, Y17187, AR064240, AB033111, A63261, AR008277, AR008281, AR008408, AR062872, A70867, AR016691, AR016690, U46128, I79511, D13509, A64136, A68321, AR060133, U87247, Z32749, AB023656, U79457, AF123263, Z82022, AR032065, AR060382, X93535, and AR008382.
					AI828112, AF762456, AI669527, AW270041, AW005454, AI742020, AI813489, AW055057, AW438593, AA702328, AI379307, AA262137, AA643040, AA694381, AA281632, AW243902, AI422791, AA493261, AW117912, AI034474, AW236597, AW440103, AI292303, AA281692, D19612, AA768827, N99706, AI081788, AI868989, AA514538, AA877024, N71978, R24110, AW449526, R17044, AW082476, AA369546, R24059, AI290151, R26499, AI383270, AA612940, AW082653, R50985, C16425, R26471, AI701667, D62032, AA262413, AA333518, AW082649, AA722211, AI539327, AA369545, AW021723, R17005, AA468881, AA522467, AI371310, N93082, and W24736.
HBJCJ82	9509	779645	1 - 467	15 - 481	
HBJCE07	9510	954090	1 - 180	15 - 194	R02678.
HBJCB83	9511	781411	1 - 617	15 - 631	T88832.
HBJBR04	9512	847952	1 - 432	15 - 446	AW206286, AW291675, AW025778, T99524, AW026757, and AC005682.
HBJAP95	9513	796659	1 - 263	15 - 277	N89814, AA209448, AW239298, AP000541, and AJ239321.
HBJAO55	9514	732436	1 - 414	15 - 428	T81741, AA778192, W85729, and AL132777.
HBJAJ49	9515	723164	1 - 427	15 - 441	N71474.
HBJAI50	9516	724619	1 - 490	15 - 504	AI089358, AA056686, AI089564, AI086521, AI669927, AI817821, AA056582, AA847148, AI827763, and AB002370.
HBJAH27	9517	682941	1 - 239	15 - 253	
HBJAE32	9518	699695	1 - 395	15 - 409	W88646, AI368895, and Z39215.
HBJAB77	9519	772422	1 - 491	15 - 505	H53026.
HBJAB49	9520	722195	1 - 874	15 - 888	AI479236, AI935423, AA255972, and AA243356.
HBJAB28	9521	847966	1 - 486	15 - 500	Z28561.
HBJAB15	9522	660552	1 - 395	15 - 409	AA429379.
HBDAE47	9523	720008	1 - 572	15 - 586	AA252703, AI760942, and AA565583.
HBDDAD64	9524	864344	1 - 534	15 - 548	H04563, R80434, AA531428, Z82215, and Z95114.
HBDDAD16	9525	661560	1 - 375	15 - 389	AI810593, and T89570.
HBCCO10	9526	963157	1 - 564	15 - 578	AA701314, and AA004793.

HBCJ05	9527	930956	1 - 568	15 - 582	H59931, H67432, Z70280, AC003100, AC006998, AC003072, AC005154, AL022154, and AC003034.
HBCCE11	9528	965869	1 - 579	15 - 593	AI672457, AA810483, AI269914, AI949892, AI198001, W86511, AW237699, AI863804, and AI525426.
HBCCD06	9529	938319	1 - 590	15 - 604	AI078128, AI871101, AI274339, AA035467, AA419038, AI479404, AI677732, AW190726, AI198435, AA031617, AI283200, AI983969, AA411122, AI093316, AI361637, AI769275, AI560217, AA961077, AI291805, AI291474, AA915909, AA035466, AA046943, AI857306, AA661657, AA427407, AA725194, AA423792, AW070742, AW051192, AI275083, AW293787, AW452102, AA250784, AA031475, N92812, H91759, AW149476, H91665, and AA514348.
HBCCB51	9530	975256	1 - 515	15 - 529	
HBCBR08	9531	938151	1 - 567	15 - 581	AA280776, AL137689, AF111173, and AF100172.
HBCBN51	9532	952057	1 - 995	15 - 1009	AA464030, AA434281, AA410674, D78694, AI860751, AI628190, AA568168, AI097605, AI199027, D78920, AA227411, AI200649, AI199599, AI935345, AA525327, AI475176, AI910441, AI923458, AI247190, AI687257, AI923451, AI541551, AI699991, AI653151, and AW438934.
HBCBN06	9533	934110	1 - 525	15 - 539	H40594.
HBCBG04	9534	926761	1 - 588	15 - 602	AA677024, and AI022041.
HBCBF12	9535	969578	1 - 517	15 - 531	AI566483, AA417101, and AL021368.
HBCBE57	9536	848322	1 - 758	15 - 772	AA486018, AA005417, H56995, AL031666, and AF144233.
HBCBB22	9537	848325	1 - 895	15 - 909	AA419501, AA969163, AA157911, AA410996, AW452982, AW339854, and H14554.
HBCAW52	9538	573919	1 - 349	15 - 363	AA826669, AA287363, AI809776, AA470582, AA516190, AA505108, AA838091, AI680323, AA947361, Z97054, AL049694, AC005484, AC004253, AC005288, AC004019, AL049757, AC004584, AC006441, AC009247, AC007395, AC004216, AC004895, AL022316, U91318, U95742, AL049766, AL009181, AL023553, AC016830, AC002350, AC007216, AC000052, Z85986, AC007676, AC005562, AC016027, AC005822, AL031848, AL050318, AL031662, AC006088, AC003950, AC005086, AC004099, AB001523, AP000694, AC004841, AC010205, AC004765, AC005280, AC004813, AL109984, AC005409, AC003101, AC004678, AC004812, AP000514, AL034429, AC004874, AL031602, AC006487, AJ009610, AC004596, AL136295, AC002314, AC007227, AL117694, AP001060, AC004125, AL031587, AL133246, AC005057, AF001548, AP000512, AC005004, AC005088, Z83844, AL031311, U91323, AC007686, AF001549, AL022165, AF030453, Z98941, Z84469, AC004383, AC005914, Z93016, AC005516, AL049569, AC006059, Z93017, Z83847, AC005837, AC004913, AF217403, AC005015, AC004662, AC005081, AC007193, AC008039, AC003982, AC005058, AC006130, M89651, AC008372, AF043945, AC005696, AL096701, AL024474, AC002312, AL031276, AC004531, AL009183, AL049776, AL049780, AC005821, AC003046, AF134726, AL096712, AL031985, AL049758, AL035249, AL023807, AP000501, Z93241, AL133382, AC005940, AC010077, AC008101, AL035086, AC006430, AC002425, Z86090, AC005082, AC007899, AC005049,

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HBCAT10	9539	968195	1 - 323	15 - 337	AI351598, and AL021528.
HBCAS32	9540	699489	1 - 264	15 - 278	H39875.
HBCAQ85	9541	783431	1 - 362	15 - 376	R60453, H10942, and Z42911.
HBCAQ42	9542	864356	1 - 418	15 - 432	AA594734, AA376358, N69399, AI623364, AA368329, AI733856, AI246386, AA077619, AA133013, AI246061, AA878492, AI689198, AA299422, AI268019, T53133, AI273990, AA484022, AA211918, H73550, AW161459, AA434078, W26972, AA831638, AA614647, AW161879, M78026, AI191343, AI811846, AI003797, AA814878, AA936548, AW268329, AA714524, AA804334, H67064, AW069227, F33126, AA504951, T08386, AI905588, AI491765, H24953, AI634187, AA584207, AI457313, AI280574, AA356376, AI243793, AA363027, AA344645, AW007980, AA706202, AA226357, AW378516, AA325115, AI744933, C14966, AA226356, AI049630, F32591, AA568399, AA058312, AI052776, AA809089, AI904840, AA598605, H65213, AA568400, AA568416, AW378511, AW270429, AA565319, AA425924, AI926717, AW270351, AI821420, AI697425, T47138, AA862312, AL042735, AA573693, AI805261, AI054090, AA514450, AI469392, AI368862, AA357878, AA525331, AI718462, AI568147, C15504, AI332615, AA363003, AA523695, AW068786, AA714512, H44944, AA526216, AI683116, AW243793, AL033392, AC004491, AC005231, AL022326, U62293, U63721, AC005057, AP000516, AC002375, AL031280, U02051, AC005944, AC004801, AC007666, AL031602, AL022311, AP000696, AL022324, AP000690, AC005585, AC004662, AI251973, AL078638, AC007308, AL031595, AC002470, AC003030, AC005280, AC002492, AL049646, AC006050, Z93244, AL031665, AL020993, AL049563, AL031291, AP000501, AL109627, AC005015, AC005786, AF165926, AC006600, AF031078, AC005412, AL133243, AL031289, AC007376, AC005317, AF030876, AC004703, AC004382, AL035455, AP000689, AC005829, AL031007, X58139, AC009510, AC007686, U47924, AC006011, AC005011, AL022320, AC004973, AC004865, Z94802, AC005670, AL135959, AC007707, AC007685, AC002558, AB013139, AL031431, AB020690, AC006120, AC007358, AB000931, AC005393, AC005908, AC000025, AC004651, AC005316, AC004760, AC003071, AC005031, AL031577, AC000052, AC004817, AC005837, AL022721, AC007880, AC002115, U63834, Z82250, AF043460, AC007390, AL078602, AC007263, U78027, AC004230, M84472, AL079342, AL035682, AC005214, AL022334, AC004796, AC007444, AF051976, AC000125, U91326,

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HASCG58	9543	738423	1 - 489	15 - 503	T83649, AW450374, AI079410, T92067, AA031273, F24833, AI129738, AA031274, R10134, R24168, and AA625541.
HASAW90	9544	789112	1 - 822	15 - 836	N42137, AA416659, AI587031, R18649, AA416660, D78802, AW182288, and N33742.
HASAR74	9545	879377	1 - 1185	15 - 1199	AW302315, AA644090, AI962030, AA601356, AI040051, AI345721, AA483606, AL040054, AA568204, AA570740, AA584489, AW188742, AA581263, AA714011, AA749235, AI061313, AA687730, AA503298, AA838190, AI251576, AW021917, AA862243, AA640305, AA626040, AI499954, AA347114, AL135357, AA584482, AI207424, AI583466, AA121777, AA182731, D87008, D88268, AC007382, AL031177, AL008719, AL079304, AC005274, AC004615, Z96074, AC008082, AC005406, AL023283, U95743, AL117329, AC005071, AL035405, AC004866, AC002449, AL136297, AC004097, AC005010, AC005744, Z98304, AL049839, AC005829, AC000403, AC004672, AC005231, AL020997, AC000038, M89651, AC006454, AC005280, Z85996, AL035697, AC012627, U85195, AC006581, AE000658, AC004883, Z97054, AC006487, AL049636, AL023553, AC005184, AC004020, AL034421, AL031584, AC009516, AC010206, AL022323, U95741, AC002984, AL121694, AC007981, AP000208, AP000557, AC005013, AC002542, Z82201, AC005821, AC005899, AL117352, AL031466, AC005512, AC005261, AC004804, AP000247, Z95114, AL031767, AP000130, AC006101, AC006459, AC003071, U96629, AL049631, Z83822, AC006162, AC005786, AC004913, AP000030, AC005562, AC004706, AC005049, AC010582, AL031289, AL021397, AC006001, AC006285, AC005411, AC005778, AC005874, AF134471, AP000501, AC004814, AL080241, AC004837, AC007546, AL109628, Z84480, AC007052, AC006445, AL109798, AP000212, AP000134, Z98946,

					AC009396, AL021155, AF172277, AC004687, AC002310, AC007461, AC000378, AL079342, AC003004, AL008718, AL022316, AF217403, AL031311, AC005224, AC004222, AL031650, AP000086, AL078639, AC007664, Z69710, AP000251, AB000877, AC004975, AC007792, AL135783, AC004491, AC007406, AC005529, AC007055, AL035587, Z82203, AC002504, AC004707, AC002350, AC005940, AL050333, Z93023, AL135744, AP000516, AC007919, AC004859, U78027, AL035684, Z81364, Z84466, Z95115, Z85987, AC004128, AC006046, AC004386, AC005884, AC004775, AL035422, AC005544, AC007541, AL031733, AC005088, AL035420, Z85986, AC002091, AC009247, AC005519, AC005907, AC002558, AL139054, AC000385, AL136295, AC007488, AP000506, AC006211, AC007225, AC000025, AC005527, AL031431, AC005412, AC004797, AC005587, AC002369, AC004865, AC005683, AP000502, AL050338, AF134726, AC008132, AL136504, Z75887, AC005578, AL137191, AL030995, AF109907, AC006088, AB000882, AC002375, AL008627, AC005042, AC004659, AL021807, AF099810, AC004125, AC005377, AC007676, AF024534, AD001527, AC002119, AC004841, AC006333, AL109952, AC005921, AL035072, AC004694, AP000065, AC005015, AL050308, Z98200, AC006530, AC004156, AC002486, AC004453, AL078581, AC011311, AC005919, AC002416, AC004598, AC006241, and AF001549.
HASAC10	9546	968746	1 - 470	15 - 484	AI863136, N71484, AA318470, AA972121, AW129333, and AC007677.

TABLE 4

C de	Description	Tissue	Organ	Cell Line	Disease	Vector
AR022	a_Heart	a_Heart				
AR023	a_Liver	a_Liver				
AR024	a_mammary gland	a_mammary gland				
AR025	a_Prostate	a_Prostate				
AR026	a_small intestine	a_small intestine				
AR027	a_Stomach	a_Stomach				
AR028	Blood B cells	Blood B cells				
AR029	Blood B cells activated	Blood B cells activated				
AR030	Blood B cells resting	Blood B cells resting				
AR031	Blood T cells activated	Blood T cells activated				
AR032	Blood T cells resting	Blood T cells resting				
AR033	brain	brain				
AR034	breast	breast				
AR035	breast cancer	breast cancer				
AR036	Cell Line CAOV3	Cell Line CAOV3				
AR037	cell line PA-1	cell line PA-1				
AR038	cell line transformed	cell line transformed				
AR039	colon	colon				
AR040	colon (9808co65R)	colon (9808co65R)				
AR041	colon (9809co15)	colon (9809co15)				
AR042	colon cancer	colon cancer				
AR043	colon cancer (9808co64R)	colon cancer (9808co64R)				
AR044	colon cancer 9809co14	colon cancer 9809co14				
AR045	corn clone 5	corn clone 5				
AR046	corn clone 6	corn clone 6				
AR047	corn clone2	corn clone2				
AR048	corn clone3	corn clone3				
AR049	Corn Clone4	Corn Clone4				
AR050	Donor II B Cells 24hrs	Donor II B Cells 24hrs				
AR051	Donor II B Cells 72hrs	Donor II B Cells 72hrs				
AR052	Donor II B-Cells 24 hrs.	Donor II B-Cells 24 hrs.				
AR053	Donor II B-Cells 72hrs	Donor II B-Cells 72hrs				
AR054	Donor II Resting B Cells	Donor II Resting B Cells				
AR055	Heart	Heart				
AR056	Human Lung (clonotech)	Human Lung (clonotech)				
AR057	Human Mammary (clonotech)	Human Mammary (clonotech)				
AR058	Human Thymus (clonotech)	Human Thymus (clonotech)				
AR059	Jurkat (unstimulated)	Jurkat (unstimulated)				
AR060	Kidney	Kidney				
AR061	Liver	Liver				
AR062	Liver (Clonotech)	Liver (Clonotech)				
AR063	Lymphocytes chronic lymphocytic leukaemia	Lymphocytes chronic lymphocytic leukaemia				

AR064	Lymphocytes diffuse large B cell lymph ma	Lymphocytes diffuse large B cell lymphoma				
AR065	Lymphocytes follicular lymphoma	Lymphocytes follicular lymphoma				
AR066	normal breast	normal breast				
AR067	Normal Ovarian (4004901)	Normal Ovarian (4004901)				
AR068	Normal Ovary 9508G045	Normal Ovary 9508G045				
AR069	Normal Ovary 9701G208	Normal Ovary 9701G208				
AR070	Normal Ovary 9806G005	Normal Ovary 9806G005				
AR071	Ovarian Cancer	Ovarian Cancer				
AR072	Ovarian Cancer (9702G001)	Ovarian Cancer (9702G001)				
AR073	Ovarian Cancer (9707G029)	Ovarian Cancer (9707G029)				
AR074	Ovarian Cancer (9804G011)	Ovarian Cancer (9804G011)				
AR075	Ovarian Cancer (9806G019)	Ovarian Cancer (9806G019)				
AR076	Ovarian Cancer (9807G017)	Ovarian Cancer (9807G017)				
AR077	Ovarian Cancer (9809G001)	Ovarian Cancer (9809G001)				
AR078	ovarian cancer 15799	ovarian cancer 15799				
AR079	Ovarian Cancer 17717AID	Ovarian Cancer 17717AID				
AR080	Ovarian Cancer 4004664B1	Ovarian Cancer 4004664B1				
AR081	Ovarian Cancer 4005315A1	Ovarian Cancer 4005315A1				
AR082	ovarian cancer 94127303	ovarian cancer 94127303				
AR083	Ovarian Cancer 96069304	Ovarian Cancer 96069304				
AR084	Ovarian Cancer 9707G029	Ovarian Cancer 9707G029				
AR085	Ovarian Cancer 9807G045	Ovarian Cancer 9807G045				
AR086	ovarian cancer 9809G001	ovarian cancer 9809G001				
AR087	Ovarian Cancer 9905C032RC	Ovarian Cancer 9905C032RC				
AR088	Ovarian cancer 9907 C00 3rd	Ovarian cancer 9907 C00 3rd				
AR089	Prostate	Prostate				
AR090	Prostate (clonotech)	Prostate (clonotech)				
AR091	prostate cancer	prostate cancer				
AR092	prostate cancer #15176	prostate cancer #15176				
AR093	prostate cancer #15509	prostate cancer #15509				
AR094	prostate cancer #15673	prostate cancer #15673				
AR095	Small Intestine (Clontech)	Small Intestine (Clontech)				
AR096	Spleen	Spleen				
AR097	Thymus T cells activated	Thymus T cells				

		activated				
AR098	Thymus T cells resting	Thymus T cells resting				
AR099	T nsil	Tonsil				
AR100	Tonsil germinal center centroblast	Tonsil germinal center centroblast				
AR101	Tonsil germinal center B cell	Tonsil germinal center B cell				
AR102	Tonsil lymph node	Tonsil lymph node				
AR103	Tonsil memory B cell	Tonsil memory B cell				
AR104	Whole Brain	Whole Brain				
AR105	Xenograft ES-2	Xenograft ES-2				
AR106	Xenograft SW626	Xenograft SW626				
H0004	Human Adult Spleen	Human Adult Spleen	Spleen			Uni-ZAP XR
H0013	Human 8 Week Whole Embryo	Human 8 Week Old Embryo	Embryo			Uni-ZAP XR
H0022	Jurkat Cells	Jurkat T-Cell Line				Lambda ZAP II
H0025	Human Adult Lymph Node	Human Adult Lymph Node	Lymph Node			Lambda ZAP II
H0031	Human Placenta	Human Placenta	Placenta			Uni-ZAP XR
H0050	Human Fetal Heart	Human Fetal Heart	Heart			Uni-ZAP XR
H0057	Human Fetal Spleen					Uni-ZAP XR
H0058	Human Thymus Tumor	Human Thymus Tumor	Thymus		disease	Lambda ZAP II
H0059	Human Uterine Cancer	Human Uterine Cancer	Uterus		disease	Lambda ZAP II
H0060	Human Macrophage	Human Macrophage	Blood	Cell Line		pBluescript
H0061	Human Macrophage	Human Macrophage	Blood	Cell Line		pBluescript
H0062	Human Thymus	Human Thymus	Thymus			Uni-ZAP XR
H0063	Human Thymus	Human Thymus	Thymus			Uni-ZAP XR
H0069	Human Activated T-Cells	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0073	Human Leiomyeloid Carcinoma	Human Leiomyeloid Carcinoma	Muscle		disease	Uni-ZAP XR
H0074	Human Platelets	Human Platelets	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0075	Human Activated T-Cells (II)	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0083	HUMAN JURKAT MEMBRANE BOUND POLYSOMES	Jurkat Cells				Uni-ZAP XR
H0087	Human Thymus	Human Thymus				pBluescript
H0090	Human T-Cell Lymphoma	T-Cell Lymphoma	T-Cell		disease	Uni-ZAP XR
H0108	Human Adult Lymph Node, subtracted	Human Adult Lymph Node	Lymph Node			Uni-ZAP XR
H0109	Human Macrophage, subtracted	Macrophage	Blood	Cell Line		pBluescript
H0116	Human Thymus Tumor, subtracted	Human Thymus Tumor	Thymus			pBluescript
H0128	Jurkat cells, thiouridine activated	Jurkat Cells				Uni-ZAP XR
H0129	Jurkat cells, thiouridine activated, fract II	Jurkat Cells				Uni-ZAP XR

H0134	Raji Cells, cyclohexamide treated	Cyclohexamide Treated Cem, Jurkat, Raji, and Supt	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0139	Activated T-Cells, 4 hrs.	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0140	Activated T-Cells, 8 hrs.	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0141	Activated T-Cells, 12 hrs.	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0158	Activated T-Cells, 4 hrs., ligation 2	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0159	Activated T-Cells, 8 hrs., ligation 2	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0160	Activated T-Cells, 12 hrs., ligation 2	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0161	Activated T-Cells, 24 hrs., ligation 2	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0167	Activated T-Cells, 24 hrs.	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0179	Human Neutrophil	Human Neutrophil	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0185	Activated T-Cell labeled with 4-thioluri	T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Lambda ZAP II
H0186	Activated T-Cell	T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Lambda ZAP II
H0187	Resting T-Cell	T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Lambda ZAP II
H0189	Human Resting Macrophage	Human Macrophage/Monocytes	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0191	Human Activated Macrophage (LPS), thiour	Human Macrophage/Monocytes	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0202	Jurkat Cells, cyclohexamide treated, subtraction	Cyclohexamide Treated Cem, Jurkat, Raji, and Supt	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0203	Jurkat Cells, cyclohexamide treated, dif	Cyclohexamide Treated Cem, Jurkat, Raji, and Supt	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0218	Activated T-Cells, 0hrs, subtracted	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0219	Activated T-Cells, 0hrs, differentially expressed	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0220	Activated T-Cells, 4 hrs, subtracted	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0221	Activated T-Cells, 4 hrs, differentially expressed	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0222	Activated T-Cells, 8 hrs, subtracted	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0223	Activated T-Cells, 8 hrs, differentially expressed	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0224	Activated T-Cells, 12 hrs, subtracted	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0225	Activated T-Cells, 12hrs, differentially expressed	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0250	Human Activated Monocytes	Human Monocytes				Uni-ZAP XR
H0253	Human adult testis, large inserts	Human Adult Testis	Testis			Uni-ZAP XR
H0254	Breast Lymph node cDNA library	Breast Lymph Node	Lymph Node			Uni-ZAP XR
H0255	breast lymph node CDNA	Breast Lymph Node	Lymph Node			Lambda

	library					ZAP II
H0261	H. cerebellum, Enzyme subtracted	Human Cerebellum	Brain			Uni-ZAP XR
H0264	human tonsils	Human Tonsil	T nsil			Uni-ZAP XR
H0265	Activated T-Cell (12hs)/Thiouridine labelledEco	T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0271	Human Neutrophil, Activated	Human Neutrophil - Activated	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0272	HUMAN TONSILS, FRACTION 2	Human Tonsil	Tonsil			Uni-ZAP XR
H0274	Human Adult Spleen, fractionII	Human Adult Spleen	Spleen			Uni-ZAP XR
H0300	CD34 positive cells (Cord Blood)	CD34 Positive Cells	Cord Blood			ZAP Express
H0305	CD34 positive cells (Cord Blood)	CD34 Positive Cells	Cord Blood			ZAP Express
H0306	CD34 depleted Buffy Coat (Cord Blood)	CD34 Depleted Buffy Coat (Cord Blood)	Cord Blood			ZAP Express
H0318	HUMAN B CELL LYMPHOMA	Human B Cell Lymphoma	Lymph Node		disease	Uni-ZAP XR
H0341	Bone Marrow Cell Line (RS4;11)	Bone Marrow Cell Line RS4;11	Bone Marrow	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0354	Human Leukocytes	Human Leukocytes	Blood	Cell Line		pCMVSPORT 1
H0369	H. Atrophic Endometrium	Atrophic Endometrium and myometrium				Uni-ZAP XR
H0370	H. Lymph node breast Cancer	Lymph node with Met. Breast Cancer			disease	Uni-ZAP XR
H0376	Human Spleen	Human Adult Spleen	Spleen			pCMVSPORT 1
H0393	Fetal Liver, subtraction II	Human Fetal Liver	Liver			pBluescript
H0402	CD34 depleted Buffy Coat (Cord Blood), re-excision	CD34 Depleted Buffy Coat (Cord Blood)	Cord Blood			ZAP Express
H0416	Human Neutrophils, Activated, re-excision	Human Neutrophil - Activated	Blood	Cell Line		pBluescript
H0421	Human Bone Marrow, re-excision	Bone Marrow				pBluescript
H0422	T-Cell PHA 16 hrs	T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		pSport1
H0423	T-Cell PHA 24 hrs	T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		pSport1
H0436	Resting T-Cell Library, II	T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		pSport1
H0439	Human Eosinophils	Eosinophils				pBluescript
H0444	Spleen metastatic melanoma	Spleen, Metastatic malignant melanoma	Spleen		disease	pSport1
H0445	Spleen, Chronic lymphocytic leukemia	Human Spleen, CLL	Spleen		disease	pSport1
H0457	Human Eosinophils	Human Eosinophils				pSport1
H0477	Human Tonsil, Lib 3	Human Tonsil	Tonsil			pSport1
H0478	Salivary Gland, Lib 2	Human Salivary Gland	Salivary gland			pSport1
H0485	Hodgkin's Lymphoma I	Hodgkin's Lymphoma I			disease	pCMVSPORT 2.0
H0486	Hodgkin's Lymphoma II	Hodgkin's Lymphoma II			disease	pCMVSPORT 2.0
H0487	Human Tonsils, lib 1	Human Tonsils				pCMVSPORT 2.0
H0488	Human Tonsils, Lib 2	Human Tonsils				pCMVSPORT

H0494	Keratinocyte	Keratinocyte				2.0
						pCMV Sport
H0506	Ulcerative Colitis	Col n	C lon			2.0
H0510	Human Liver, normal	Human Liver, normal, Patient # 8	Liver			pSport1
						pCMV Sport
H0518	pBMC stimulated w/ poly I/C	pBMC stimulated with poly I/C				3.0
						pCMV Sport
H0521	Primary Dendritic Cells, lib 1	Primary Dendritic cells				3.0
						pCMV Sport
H0522	Primary Dendritic cells, frac 2	Primary Dendritic cells				3.0
						pCMV Sport
H0524	Primary Dendritic Cells, CapFinder, frac 2	Primary Dendritic cells				3.0
						pSport1
H0529	Myeloid Progenitor Cell Line	TF-1 Cell Line; Myeloid progenitor cell line				
						pCMV Sport
H0537	H. Primary Dendritic Cells, lib 3	Primary Dendritic cells				3.0
						pCMV Sport
H0542	T Cell helper I	Helper T cell				2.0
						pCMV Sport
H0543	T cell helper II	Helper T cell				3.0
						pCMV Sport
H0545	Human endometrial stromal cells-treated with progesterone	Human endometrial stromal cells-treated with proge				3.0
						pCMV Sport
H0551	Human Thymus Stromal Cells	Human Thymus Stromal Cells				3.0
						pCMV Sport
H0552	Signal trap, Femur Bone Marrow, pooled	Femur Bone marrow, pooled from 8 male/female				Other
H0556	Activated T-cell(12h)/Thiouridine-re-excision	T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0560	KMH2	KMH2				3.0
						pCMV Sport
H0575	Human Adult Pulmonary; re-excision	Human Adult Pulmonary	Lung			Uni-ZAP XR
H0576	Resting T-Cell; re-excision	T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Lambda ZAP II
H0578	Human Fetal Thymus	Fetal Thymus	Thymus			pSport1
H0580	Dendritic cells, pooled	Pooled dendritic cells				3.0
						pCMV Sport
H0581	Human Bone Marrow, treated	Human Bone Marrow	Bone Marrow			3.0
						pCMV Sport
H0583	B Cell lymphoma	B Cell Lymphoma	B Cell		disease	3.0
						pCMV Sport
H0584	Activated T-cells, 24 hrs, re-excision	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0585	Activated T-Cells, 12 hrs, re-excision	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0589	CD34 positive cells (cord blood), re-ex	CD34 Positive Cells	Cord Blood			ZAP Express
H0591	Human T-cell lymphoma; re-excision	T-Cell Lymphoma	T-Cell		disease	Uni-ZAP XR
H0606	Human Primary Breast Cancer; re-excision	Human Primary Breast Cancer	Breast		disease	Uni-ZAP XR
H0607	H. Leukocytes, normalized cot 50A3	H. Leukocytes				1
						pCMV Sport
H0608	H. Leukocytes, control	H. Leukocytes				1
						pCMV Sport
H0609	H. Leukocytes,	H. Leukocytes				pCMV Sport

	normalized cot > 500A					1
H0610	H. Leukocytes, normalized cot 5A	H. Leukocytes				pCMVSPORT 1
H0611	H. Leukocytes, normalized cot 500 B	H. Leukocytes				pCMVSPORT 1
H0612	H. Leukocytes, normalized cot 50 B	H. Leukocytes				pCMVSPORT 1
H0614	H. Leukocytes, normalized cot 500 A	H. Leukocytes				pCMVSPORT 1
H0625	Ku 812F Basophils Line	Ku 812F Basophils				pSPORT1
H0635	Human Activated T-Cells, re-excision	Activated T-Cells	Blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
H0637	Dendritic Cells From CD34 Cells	Dendritic cells from CD34 cells				pSPORT1
H0638	CD40 activated monocyte dendritic cells	CD40 activated monocyte dendritic cells				pSPORT1
H0641	LPS activated derived dendritic cells	LPS activated monocyte derived dendritic cells				pSPORT1
H0650	B-Cells	B-Cells				pCMVSPORT 3.0
H0653	Stromal Cells	Stromal Cells				pSPORT1
H0656	B-cells (unstimulated)	B-cells (unstimulated)				pSPORT1
H0657	B-cells (stimulated)	B-cells (stimulated)				pSPORT1
H0659	Ovary, Cancer (15395A1F): Grade II Papillary Carcinoma	Grade II Papillary Carcinoma, Ovary	Ovary		disease	pSPORT1
H0660	Ovary, Cancer: (15799A1F) Poorly differentiated carcinoma	Poorly differentiated carcinoma, ovary			disease	pSPORT1
H0673	Human Prostate Cancer, Stage B2; re-excision	Human Prostate Cancer, stage B2	Prostate			Uni-ZAP XR
H0677	TNFR degenerate oligo	B-Cells				PCR II
H0679	screened clones from Tonsil library	Human Tonsils				Other
S0002	Monocyte activated	Monocyte-activated	blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0026	Stromal cell TF274	stromal cell	Bone marrow	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0027	Smooth muscle, serum treated	Smooth muscle	Pulmonary artery	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0031	Spinal cord	Spinal cord	spinal cord			Uni-ZAP XR
S0052	neutrophils control	human neutrophils	blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0053	Neutrophils IL-1 and LPS induced	human neutrophil induced	blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0114	Anergic T-cell	Anergic T-cell		Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0116	Bone marrow	Bone marrow	Bone marrow			Uni-ZAP XR
S0134	Apoptotic T-cell	apoptotic cells		Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0140	eosinophil-IL5 induced	eosinophil	lung	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0142	Macrophage-oxLDL	macrophage-oxidized LDL treated	blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0144	Macrophage (GM-CSF treated)	Macrophage (GM-CSF treated)				Uni-ZAP XR

S0180	Bone Marrow Stroma, TNF&LPS ind	Bone Marrow Stroma, TNF & LPS induced			disease	Uni-ZAP XR
S0182	Human B Cell 8866	Human B- Cell 8866				Uni-ZAP XR
S0196	Syn vial IL-1/TNF stimulated	Synovial Fibroblasts				pSport1
S0212	Bone Marrow Stromal Cell, untreated	Bone Marrow Stromal Cell, untreated				pSport1
S0216	Neutrophils IL-1 and LPS induced	human neutrophil induced	blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0218	Apoptotic T-cell, re-excision	apoptotic cells		Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0222	H. Frontal cortex, epileptic; re-excision	H. Brain, Frontal Cortex, Epileptic	Brain		disease	Uni-ZAP XR
S0278	H Macrophage (GM-CSF treated), re-excision	Macrophage (GM-CSF treated)				Uni-ZAP XR
S0282	Brain Frontal Cortex, re-excision	Brain frontal cortex	Brain			Lambda ZAP II
S0292	Osteoarthritis (OA-4)	Human Osteoarthritic Cartilage	Bone		disease	pSport1
S0298	Bone marrow stroma, treated	Bone marrow stroma, treated SB	Bone marrow			pSport1
S0308	Spleen/normal	Spleen normal				pSport1
S0314	Human osteoarthritis; fraction I	Human osteoarthritic cartilage			disease	pSport1
S0344	Macrophage-oxLDL; re-excision	macrophage-oxidized LDL treated	blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0358	Colon Normal III	Colon Normal	Colon			pSport1
S0418	CHME Cell Line; treated 5 hrs	CHME Cell Line; treated				pCMV Sport 3.0
S0426	Monocyte activated; re-excision	Monocyte-activated	blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0428	Neutrophils control; re-excision	human neutrophils	blood	Cell Line		Uni-ZAP XR
S0442	Colon Normal	Colon Normal				pSport1
S0452	Thymus	Thymus				pSport1
S0474	Human blood platelets	Platelets	Blood platelets			Other
S3016	Basophil	Basophil				Uni-ZAP XR
S3018	TH1 cells	TH1 cells				Uni-ZAP XR
S3020	TH2 cells	TH2 cells				Uni-ZAP XR
S6028	Human Manic Depression Tissue	Human Manic depression tissue	Brain		disease	Uni-ZAP XR
T0002	Activated T-cells	Activated T-Cell, PBL fraction	Blood	Cell Line		pBluescript SK-
T0041	Jurkat T-cell G1 phase	Jurkat T-cell				pBluescript SK-
T0042	Jurkat T-Cell, S phase	Jurkat T-Cell Line				pBluescript SK-
T0071	Human Bone Marrow	Human Bone Marrow				pBluescript SK-
L0002	Atrium cDNA library Human heart					

L0004	ClonTech HL 1065a					
L0005	Clontech human aorta polyA+ mRNA (#6572)					
L0017	Human (J. Swensen)					
L0020	Human activated dendritic cell mRNA					
L0021	Human adult (K.Okubo)					
L0036	Human chromosome 21q22 mRNA					
L0040	Human colon mucosa					
L0041	Human epidermal keratinocyte					
L0051	Human mRNA (Tripodis and Ragoussis)					
L0055	Human promyelocyte					
L0060	Human thymus NSTH II					
L0065	Liver HepG2 cell line.					
L0070	Selected chromosome 21 cDNA library					
L0109	Human brain cDNA	brain				
L0142	Human placenta cDNA (TFujiwara)	placenta				
L0143	Human placenta polyA+ (TFujiwara)	placenta				
L0157	Human fetal brain (TFujiwara)		brain			
L0163	Human heart cDNA (YNakamura)		heart			
L0171	Human lung adenocarcinoma A549	lung adenocarcinoma		A549		
L0177	Human newborn melanocytes (T.Vogt)			Clonetics Corp. (San Diego, CA) strain #68 and 2486		
L0239	Homo sapiens brain fetus	brain				
L0307	Human C3-A11N			C3-A11N; clonally related variant of OCI LY8-C3P		
L0309	Human E8CASS	breast adenocarcinoma		E8CASS; variant of MCF7		
L0352	Normalized infant brain, Bento Soares					BA, M13-derived
L0361	Stratagene ovary (#937217)		ovary			Bluescript SK
L0362	Stratagene ovarian cancer (#937219)					Bluescript SK-
L0363	NCI_CGAP_GC2	germ cell tumor				Bluescript SK-
L0365	NCI_CGAP_Phe1	pheochromocytoma				Bluescript SK-
L0366	Stratagene schiz brain S11	schizophrenic brain S-11 frontal lobe				Bluescript SK-
L0367	NCI_CGAP_Sch1	Schwann ma tumor				Bluescript SK-

L0368	NCI_CGAP_SS1	synovial sarcoma				Bluescript SK-
L0369	NCI_CGAP_AA1	adrenal adenoma	adrenal gland			Bluescript SK-
L0370	Johnston frontal cortex	pooled frontal lobe	brain			Bluescript SK-
L0375	NCI_CGAP_Kid6	kidney tumor	kidney			Bluescript SK-
L0376	NCI_CGAP_Lar1	larynx	larynx			Bluescript SK-
L0377	NCI_CGAP_HN2	squamous cell carcinoma from vocal cord	larynx			Bluescript SK-
L0378	NCI_CGAP_Lu1	lung tumor	lung			Bluescript SK-
L0381	NCI_CGAP_HN4	squamous cell carcinoma	pharynx			Bluescript SK-
L0383	NCI_CGAP_Pr24	invasive tumor (cell line)	prostate			Bluescript SK-
L0384	NCI_CGAP_Pr23	prostate tumor	prostate			Bluescript SK-
L0385	NCI_CGAP_Gas1	gastric tumor	stomach			Bluescript SK-
L0386	NCI_CGAP_HN3	squamous cell carcinoma from base of tongue	tongue			Bluescript SK-
L0387	NCI_CGAP_GCB0	germinal center B-cells	tonsil			Bluescript SK-
L0389	NCI_CGAP_HN5	normal gingiva (cell line from primary keratinocyt				Bluescript SK-
L0394	H, Human adult Brain Cortex tissue					gt11
L0415	b4HB3MA Cot8-HAP-Ft					Lafmid BA
L0435	Infant brain, LLNL array of Dr. M. Soares 1NIB					lafmid BA
L0438	normalized infant brain cDNA	total brain	brain			lafmid BA
L0439	Soares infant brain 1NIB		whole brain			Lafmid BA
L0451	N3HFLSK20					Lafmid K
L0452	Chromosome 21, K. Gardiner					Lambda
L0455	Human retina cDNA randomly primed sublibrary	retina	eye			lambda gt10
L0456	Human retina cDNA Tsp509I-cleaved sublibrary	retina	eye			lambda gt10
L0457	multi-tissue normalized short-fragment	multi-tissue	pooled			lambda gt10
L0459	Adult heart, Clontech					Lambda gt11
L0462	WATM1					lambda gt11
L0465	TEST1, Human adult Testis tissue					lambda nm1149
L0468	HE6W					lambda zap
L0471	Human fetal heart, Lambda ZAP Express					Lambda ZAP Express
L0475	KG1-a Lambda Zap Express cDNA library			KG1-a		Lambda Zap Express (Stratagene)
L0476	Fetal brain, Stratagene					Lambda ZAP II

L0480	Stratagene cat#937212 (1992)					Lambda ZAP, pBluescript SK(-)
L0481	CD34+DIRECTIONAL					Lambda ZAPII
L0483	Human pancreatic islet					Lambda ZAPII
L0485	STRATAGENE Human skeletal muscle cDNA library, cat. #936215.	skeletal muscle	leg muscle			Lambda ZAPII
L0492	Human Genomic					pAMP
L0493	NCI_CGAP_Ov26	papillary serous carcinoma	ovary			pAMP1
L0498	NCI_CGAP_HSC3	CD34+, T negative, patient with chronic myelogenous	bone marrow			pAMP1
L0506	NCI_CGAP_Br16	lobular carcinoma in situ	breast			pAMP1
L0508	NCI_CGAP_Lu25	bronchioalveolar carcinoma	lung			pAMP1
L0509	NCI_CGAP_Lu26	invasive adenocarcinoma	lung			pAMP1
L0512	NCI_CGAP_Ov36	borderline ovarian carcinoma	ovary			pAMP1
L0513	NCI_CGAP_Ov37	early stage papillary serous carcinoma	ovary			pAMP1
L0515	NCI_CGAP_Ov32	papillary serous carcinoma	ovary			pAMP1
L0517	NCI_CGAP_Pr1					pAMP10
L0518	NCI_CGAP_Pr2					pAMP10
L0519	NCI_CGAP_Pr3					pAMP10
L0520	NCI_CGAP_Alv1	alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma				pAMP10
L0521	NCI_CGAP_Ew1	Ewing's sarcoma				pAMP10
L0523	NCI_CGAP_Lip2	liposarcoma				pAMP10
L0526	NCI_CGAP_Pr12	metastatic prostate bone lesion				pAMP10
L0527	NCI_CGAP_Ov2	ovary				pAMP10
L0528	NCI_CGAP_Pr5	prostate				pAMP10
L0529	NCI_CGAP_Pr6	prostate				pAMP10
L0530	NCI_CGAP_Pr8	prostate				pAMP10
L0532	NCI_CGAP_Thy1	thyroid				pAMP10
L0534	Chromosome 7 Fetal Brain cDNA Library	brain	brain			pAMP10
L0535	NCI_CGAP_Br5	infiltrating ductal carcinoma	breast			pAMP10
L0539	Chromosome 7 Placental cDNA Library		placenta			pAMP10
L0541	NCI_CGAP_Pr7	low-grade prostatic neoplasia	prostate			pAMP10
L0542	NCI_CGAP_Pr11	normal prostatic epithelial cells	prostate			pAMP10
L0543	NCI_CGAP_Pr9	normal prostatic epithelial cells	prostate			pAMP10
L0545	NCI_CGAP_Pr4.1	prostatic intraepithelial neoplasia - high grade	prostate			pAMP10
L0546	NCI_CGAP_Pr18	stroma	prostate			pAMP10
L0547	NCI_CGAP_Pr16	tumor	prostate			pAMP10
L0551	NCI_CGAP_HN7	normal squamous				pAMP10

		epithelium, floor of mouth				
L0556	NCI_CGAP_Lu34.1	large cell carcinoma	lung			pAMP10
L0562	Chromosome 7 HeLa cDNA Library			HeLa cell line; ATCC		pAMP10
L0565	Normal Human Trabecular Bone Cells	Bone	Hip			pBluescript
L0581	Stratagene liver (#937224)		liver			pBluescript SK
L0586	HTCDL1					pBluescript SK(-)
L0588	Stratagene endothelial cell 937223					pBluescript SK-
L0589	Stratagene fetal retina 937202					pBluescript SK-
L0590	Stratagene fibroblast (#937212)					pBluescript SK-
L0591	Stratagene HeLa cell s3 937216					pBluescript SK-
L0592	Stratagene hNT neuron (#937233)					pBluescript SK-
L0593	Stratagene neuroepithelium (#937231)					pBluescript SK-
L0594	Stratagene neuroepithelium NT2RAMI 937234					pBluescript SK-
L0595	Stratagene NT2 neuronal precursor 937230	neuroepithelial cells	brain			pBluescript SK-
L0596	Stratagene colon (#937204)		colon			pBluescript SK-
L0597	Stratagene corneal stroma (#937222)		cornea			pBluescript SK-
L0598	Morton Fetal Cochlea	cochlea	ear			pBluescript SK-
L0599	Stratagene lung (#937210)		lung			pBluescript SK-
L0600	Weizmann Olfactory Epithelium	olfactory epithelium	nose			pBluescript SK-
L0601	Stratagene pancreas (#937208)		pancreas			pBluescript SK-
L0602	Pancreatic Islet	pancreatic islet	pancreas			pBluescript SK-
L0603	Stratagene placenta (#937225)		placenta			pBluescript SK-
L0604	Stratagene muscle 937209	muscle	skeletal muscle			pBluescript SK-
L0605	Stratagene fetal spleen (#937205)	fetal spleen	spleen			pBluescript SK-
L0606	NCI_CGAP_Lym5	follicular lymphoma	lymph node			pBluescript SK-
L0607	NCI_CGAP_Lym6	mantle cell lymphoma	lymph node			pBluescript SK-
L0608	Stratagene lung carcinoma 937218	lung carcinoma	lung	NCI-H69		pBluescript SK-
L0612	Schiller oligodendroglioma	oligodendroglioma	brain			pBluescript SK- (Stratagene)
L0617	Chromosome 22 exon					pBluescriptII KS+
L0619	Chromosome 9 exon II					pBluescriptII

						KS+
L0622	HM1					pCDNAII (Invitrogen)
L0623	HM3	pectoral muscle (after mastectomy)				pCDNAII (Invitrogen)
L0626	NCI_CGAP_GC1	bulk germ cell seminoma				pCMV- SPORT2
L0629	NCI_CGAP_Mel3	metastatic melanoma to bowel	bowel (skin primary)			pCMV- SPORT4
L0631	NCI_CGAP_Br7		breast			pCMV- SPORT4
L0633	NCI_CGAP_Lu6	small cell carcinoma	lung			pCMV- SPORT4
L0634	NCI_CGAP_Ov8	serous adenocarcinoma	ovary			pCMV- SPORT4
L0635	NCI_CGAP_PNS1	dorsal root ganglion	peripheral nervous system			pCMV- SPORT4
L0637	NCI_CGAP_Brn53	three pooled meningiomas	brain			pCMV- SPORT6
L0638	NCI_CGAP_Brn35	tumor, 5 pooled (see description)	brain			pCMV- SPORT6
L0639	NCI_CGAP_Brn52	tumor, 5 pooled (see description)	brain			pCMV- SPORT6
L0640	NCI_CGAP_Br18	four pooled high- grade tumors, including two prima	breast			pCMV- SPORT6
L0641	NCI_CGAP_Co17	juvenile granulosa tumor	colon			pCMV- SPORT6
L0643	NCI_CGAP_Co19	moderately differentiated adenocarcinoma	colon			pCMV- SPORT6
L0644	NCI_CGAP_Co20	moderately differentiated adenocarcinoma	colon			pCMV- SPORT6
L0645	NCI_CGAP_Co21	moderately differentiated adenocarcinoma	colon			pCMV- SPORT6
L0646	NCI_CGAP_Co14	moderately- differentiated adenocarcinoma	colon			pCMV- SPORT6
L0647	NCI_CGAP_Sar4	five pooled sarcomas, including myxoid liposarcoma	connective tissue			pCMV- SPORT6
L0648	NCI_CGAP_Eso2	squamous cell carcinoma	esophagus			pCMV- SPORT6
L0649	NCI_CGAP_GU1	2 pooled high-grade transitional cell tumors	genitourinary tract			pCMV- SPORT6
L0651	NCI_CGAP_Kid8	renal cell tumor	kidney			pCMV- SPORT6
L0652	NCI_CGAP_Lu27	four pooled poorly- differentiated adenocarcinomas	lung			pCMV- SPORT6
L0653	NCI_CGAP_Lu28	two pooled squamous cell carcinomas	lung			pCMV- SPORT6
L0654	NCI_CGAP_Lu31		lung, cell line			pCMV- SPORT6
L0655	NCI_CGAP_Lym12	lymphoma, follicular mixed small and large cell	lymph node			pCMV- SPORT6
L0656	NCI_CGAP_Ov38	normal epithelium	ovary			pCMV-

L0657	NCI_CGAP_Ov23	tumor, 5 pooled (see description)	vary			SPORT6
L0658	NCI_CGAP_Ov35	tumor, 5 pooled (see description)	ovary			pCMV-SPORT6
L0659	NCI_CGAP_Pan1	adenocarcinoma	pancreas			pCMV-SPORT6
L0661	NCI_CGAP_Mel15	malignant melanoma, metastatic to lymph node	skin			pCMV-SPORT6
L0662	NCI_CGAP_Gas4	poorly differentiated adenocarcinoma with signet r	stomach			pCMV-SPORT6
L0663	NCI_CGAP_Ut2	moderately-differentiated endometrial adenocarcino	uterus			pCMV-SPORT6
L0664	NCI_CGAP_Ut3	poorly-differentiated endometrial adenocarcinoma,	uterus			pCMV-SPORT6
L0665	NCI_CGAP_Ut4	serous papillary carcinoma, high grade, 2 pooled t	uterus			pCMV-SPORT6
L0666	NCI_CGAP_Ut1	well-differentiated endometrial adenocarcinoma, 7	uterus			pCMV-SPORT6
L0667	NCI_CGAP_CML1	myeloid cells, 18 pooled CML cases, BCR/ABL rearra	whole blood			pCMV-SPORT6
L0682	Stanley Frontal NB pool 2	frontal lobe (see description)	brain			pCR2.1-TOPO (Invitrogen)
L0686	Stanley Frontal SN pool 2	frontal lobe (see description) ,	brain			pCR2.1-TOPO (Invitrogen)
L0697	Testis 1					PGEM 5zf(+)
L0700	Outward Alu-primed hncDNA library					pGEM-3Z
L0717	Gessler Wilms tumor					pSPORT1
L0720	PN001-Normal Human Prostate		prostate			pSport1
L0731	Soares_pregnant_uterus_NbHPU		uterus			pT7T3-Pac
L0738	Human colorectal cancer					pT7T3D
L0740	Soares melanocyte 2NbHM	melanocyte				pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0741	Soares adult brain N2b4HB55Y		brain			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0742	Soares adult brain N2b5HB55Y		brain			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0743	Soares breast 2NbHBst		breast			pT7T3D (Pharmacia)

						with a modified polylinker
L0744	Soares breast 3NbHBst		breast			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0745	Soares retina N2b4HR	retina	eye			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0746	Soares retina N2b5HR	retina	eye			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0747	Soares_fetal_heart_NbHH19W		heart			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0748	Soares fetal liver spleen 1NFLS		Liver and Spleen			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0749	Soares_fetal_liver_spleen_1NFLS_S1		Liver and Spleen			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0750	Soares_fetal_lung_NbHL19W		lung			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0751	Soares ovary tumor NbHOT	ovarian tumor	ovary			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0752	Soares_parathyroid_tumor_NbHPA	parathyroid tumor	parathyroid gland			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0753	Soares_pineal_gland_N3H PG		pineal gland			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0754	Soares placenta Nb2HP		placenta			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0755	Soares_placenta_8to9weeks_2NbHP8to9W		placenta			pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker

L0756	Soares_multiple_sclerosis_2NbHMSP	multiple sclerosis lesions				pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker V_TYPE
L0757	Soares_senescent_fibroblasts_NbHSF	senescent fibroblast				pT7T3D (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker V_TYPE
L0758	Soares_testis_NHT					pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0759	Soares_total_fetus_Nb2H F8_9w					pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0761	NCI_CGAP_CLL1	B-cell, chronic lymphocytic leukemia				pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0762	NCI_CGAP_Br1.1	breast				pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0763	NCI_CGAP_Br2	breast				pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0764	NCI_CGAP_Co3	colon				pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0766	NCI_CGAP_GCB1	germinal center B cell				pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0767	NCI_CGAP_GC3	pooled germ cell tumors				pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0768	NCI_CGAP_GC4	pooled germ cell tumors				pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0769	NCI_CGAP_Brn25	anaplastic oligodendroglioma	brain			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0770	NCI_CGAP_Brn23	glioblastoma (pooled)	brain			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia)

						with a modified polylinker
L0771	NCI_CGAP_Co8	adenocarcinoma	colon			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0772	NCI_CGAP_Co10	colon tumor RER+	colon			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0773	NCI_CGAP_Co9	colon tumor RER+	colon			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0774	NCI_CGAP_Kid3		kidney			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0775	NCI_CGAP_Kid5	2 pooled tumors (clear cell type)	kidney			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0776	NCI_CGAP_Lu5	carcinoid	lung			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0777	Soares_NhHMPu_S1	Pooled human melanocyte, fetal heart, and pregnant	mixed (see below)			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0779	Soares_NFL_T_GBC_S1		pooled			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0780	Soares_NSF_F8_9W_OT _PA_P_S1		pooled			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0783	NCI_CGAP_Pr22	normal prostate	prostate			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0784	NCI_CGAP_Lei2	leiomyosarcoma	soft tissue			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0785	Barstead spleen HPLRB2		spleen			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker

L0786	Soares_NbHFB		whole brain			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0787	NCI_CGAP_Sub1					pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0788	NCI_CGAP_Sub2					pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0789	NCI_CGAP_Sub3					pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0790	NCI_CGAP_Sub4					pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0791	NCI_CGAP_Sub5					pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0792	NCI_CGAP_Sub6					pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0794	NCI_CGAP_GC6	pooled germ cell tumors				pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0796	NCI_CGAP_Brn50	medulloblastoma	brain			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0800	NCI_CGAP_Co16	colon tumor, RER+	colon			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0803	NCI_CGAP_Kid11		kidney			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0804	NCI_CGAP_Kid12	2 pooled tumors (clear cell type)	kidney			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0805	NCI_CGAP_Lu24	carcinoid	lung			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified

L0806	NCI_CGAP_Lu19	squamous cell carcinoma, poorly differentiated (4	lung			polylinker pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L0809	NCI_CGAP_Pr28		prostate			pT7T3D-Pac (Pharmacia) with a modified polylinker
L2245	NEM subtracted human fetal kidney cDNA					pUEX1
L2250	Human cerebral cortex	cerebral cortex				
L2251	Human fetal lung	Fetal lung				

TABLE 5

OMIM Reference	Description
100678	ACAT2 deficiency
102578	Leukemia, acute promyelocytic, PML/RARA type
102770	Myoadenylate deaminase deficiency
103000	Hemolytic anemia due to adenylate kinase deficiency
103050	Autism, succinylpurinemic
103050	Adenylosuccinase deficiency
103600	[Dysalbuminemic hyperthyroxinemia]
103600	[Dysalbuminemic hyperzincemia], 194470
103600	Analbuminemia
103850	Aldolase A deficiency
104150	[AFP deficiency, congenital]
104150	[Hereditary persistence of alpha-fetoprotein]
104170	NAGA deficiency, mild
104170	Schindler disease
104170	Kanzaki disease
104311	Alzheimer disease-3
104500	Amelogenesis imperfecta-2, hypoplastic local type
104770	Amyloidosis, secondary, susceptibility to
105580	Anal canal carcinoma
106165	Hypertension, essential, 145500
106300	Ankylosing spondylitis
107280	Cerebrovascular disease, occlusive
107280	Alpha-1-antichymotrypsin deficiency
107300	Antithrombin III deficiency
107400	Emphysema
107400	Emphysema-cirrhosis
107470	Atypical mycobacterial infection, familial disseminated, 209950
107470	BCG infection, generalized familial
107470	Tuberculosis, susceptibility to
107670	Apolipoprotein A-II deficiency
107741	Hyperlipoproteinemia, type III
107777	Diabetes insipidus, nephrogenic, autosomal recessive, 222000
108725	Atherosclerosis, susceptibility to
108730	Brody myopathy, 601003
108800	Atrial septal defect, secundum type
108962	Hypertension, salt-resistant
108985	Atrophia areata
109150	Machado-Joseph disease
109270	Renal tubular acidosis, distal, 179800
109270	Spherocytosis, hereditary
109270	[Acanthocytosis, one form]
109270	[Elliptocytosis, Malaysian-Melanesian type]

109270	Hemolytic anemia due to band 3 defect
109560	Leukemia/lymphoma, B-cell, 3
109690	Asthma, nocturnal, susceptibility to
109690	Obesity, susceptibility to
109700	Hemodialysis-related amyloidosis
110700	Vivax malaria, susceptibility to
113705	Ovarian cancer
113705	Breast cancer-1
113721	Breast cancer
113900	Heart block, progressive familial, type I
114208	Malignant hyperthermia susceptibility 5, 601887
114208	Hypokalemic periodic paralysis, 170400
114350	Leukemia, acute myeloid
114835	Monocyte carboxyesterase deficiency
115470	Cat eye syndrome
116800	Cataract, Marner type
116860	Cavernous angiomatous malformations
117700	[Hypoceruloplasminemia, hereditary]
117700	Hemosiderosis, systemic, due to aceruloplasminemia
118210	Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy-2A
118485	Polycystic ovary syndrome with hyperandrogenemia
119300	van der Woude syndrome
120110	Metaphyseal chondrodysplasia, Schmid type
120215	Ehlers-Danlos syndrome, type I, 130000
120215	Ehlers-Danlos syndrome, type II, 130010
120220	Bethlem myopathy, 158810
120240	Bethlem myopathy, 158810
120260	Epiphyseal dysplasia, multiple, type 2, 600204
120280	Stickler syndrome, type III
120280	Marshall syndrome, 154780
120290	OSMED syndrome, 215150
120290	Stickler syndrome, type II, 184840
120435	Muir-Torre syndrome, 158320
120435	Colorectal cancer, hereditary, nonpolyposis, type 1 Ovarian cancer
120550	C1q deficiency, type A
120570	C1q deficiency, type B
120575	C1q deficiency, type C
120620	SLE susceptibility
120620	CR1 deficiency
120700	C3 deficiency
120810	C4 deficiency
120820	C4 deficiency
120900	C5 deficiency
120920	Measles, susceptibility to
120940	C9 deficiency

120950	C8 deficiency, type I
120960	C8 deficiency, type II
121011	Deafness, autosomal dominant 3, 601544
121011	Deafness, autosomal recessive 1, 220290
121014	Heterotaxia, visceroatrial, autosomal recessive
121360	Myeloid leukemia, acute, M4Eo subtype
121700	Congenital hereditary endothelial dystrophy of cornea
121800	Corneal dystrophy, crystalline, Schnyder
122000	Corneal dystrophy, posterior polymorphous
122500	[Transcortin deficiency]
122560	ACTH deficiency, 201400
122720	Nicotine addiction, protection from
122720	Coumarin resistance, 122700
123000	Cranio metaphyseal dysplasia
123101	Craniosynostosis, type 2
123270	[Creatine kinase, brain type, ectopic expression of]
123580	Cataract, congenital, autosomal dominant
123620	Cataract, cerulean, type 2, 601547
123829	Melanoma
123940	White sponge nevus, 193900
124030	Parkinsonism, susceptibility to
124030	Debrisoquine sensitivity
124200	Darier disease (keratosis follicularis)
125490	Dentinogenesis imperfecta-1
125852	Insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus-2
126060	Anemia, megaloblastic, due to DHFR deficiency
126340	Xeroderma pigmentosum, group D, 278730
126391	DNA ligase I deficiency
126452	Autonomic nervous system dysfunction
126452	[Novelty seeking personality]
126600	Drusen, radial, autosomal dominant
126650	Chloride diarrhea, congenital, Finnish type, 214700
126650	Colon cancer
129490	Ectodermal dysplasia-3, anhidrotic
129500	Ectodermal dysplasia, hidrotic
129900	EEC syndrome-1
130410	Glutaric aciduria, type IIB
130500	Elliptocytosis-1
130650	Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome
131195	Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia-1, 187300
131210	Atherosclerosis, susceptibility to
131400	Eosinophilia, familial
132700	Cylindromatosis
133170	Erythremia
133171	[Erythrocytosis, familial], 133100
133200	Erythrokeratoderma variabilis

133780	Vitreoretinopathy, exudative, familial
134370	Factor H deficiency
134370	Hemolytic-uremic syndrome, 235400
134370	Membranoproliferative glomerulonephritis
134570	Factor XIII A deficiency
134580	Factor XIII B deficiency
134790	Hyperferritinemia-cataract syndrome, 600886
135300	Fibromatosis, gingival
135940	Ichthyosis vulgaris, 146700
136132	[Fish-odor syndrome], 602079
136435	Ovarian dysgenesis, hypergonadotropic, with normal karyotype, 233300
136550	Macular dystrophy, North Carolina type
136836	Fucosyltransferase-6 deficiency
137600	Iridogoniodysgenesis syndrome
138079	Hyperinsulinism, familial, 602485
138079	MODY, type 2, 125851
138140	Glucose transport defect, blood-brain barrier
138190	Diabetes mellitus, noninsulin-dependent
138491	Startle disease, autosomal recessive
138491	Startle disease/hyperekplexia, autosomal dominant, 149400
138491	Hyperekplexia and spastic paraparesis
138570	Non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus, susceptibility to
138971	Kostmann neutropenia, 202700
138981	Pulmonary alveolar proteinosis, 265120
139190	Gigantism due to GHRF hypersecretion
139190	Isolated growth hormone deficiency due to defect in GHRF
139191	Growth hormone deficient dwarfism
139330	Night blindness, congenital stationary
139350	Epidermolytic hyperkeratosis, 113800
139350	Keratoderma, palmoplantar, nonepidermolytic
139360	Pituitary ACTH-secreting adenoma
140100	[Anhaptoglobinemia]
140100	[Hypohaptoglobinemia]
141900	Methemoglobinemias, beta-
141900	Sickle cell anemia
141900	Thalassemias, beta-
141900	Erythremias, beta-
141900	HPFH, deletion type
141900	Heinz body anemias, beta-
142000	Thalassemia due to Hb Lepore
142000	Thalassemia, delta-
142200	HPFH, nondeletion type A
142250	HPFH, nondeletion type G
142270	Hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin
142360	Thrombophilia due to heparin cofactor II deficiency

142470	[Hereditary persistence of fetal hemoglobin, heterocellular]
142857	Pemphigoid, susceptibility to
142858	Beryllium disease, chronic, susceptibility to
142959	Hand-foot-uterus syndrome, 140000
143200	Wagner syndrome
143200	Erosive vitreoretinopathy
143890	Hypercholesterolemia, familial
144200	Epidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma
145001	Hyperparathyroidism-jaw tumor syndrome
145260	Pseudohypoaldosteronism, type II
145981	Hypocalciuric hypercalcemia, type II
146760	[IgG receptor I, phagocytic, familial deficiency of]
146790	Lupus nephritis, susceptibility to
147061	Allergy and asthma susceptibility
147141	Leukemia, acute lymphoblastic
147280	Hepatocellular carcinoma
147440	Growth retardation with deafness and mental retardation
147557	Epidermolysis bullosa, junctional, with pyloric atresia, 226730
147570	Interferon, immune, deficiency
147575	Myelodysplastic syndrome, preleukemic
147575	Myelogenous leukemia, acute
147575	Macrocytic anemia refractory, of 5q- syndrome, 153550
147781	Atopy, susceptibility to
148040	Epidermolysis bullosa simplex, Koebner, Dowling-Meara, and Weber-Cockayne types, 131900, 131760, 131800
148041	Pachyonychia congenita, Jadassohn-Lewandowsky type, 167200
148043	Meesmann corneal dystrophy, 122100
148065	White sponge nevus, 193900
148066	Epidermolysis bullosa simplex, Koebner, Dowling-Meara, and Weber-Cockayne types, 131900, 131760, 131800
148066	Epidermolysis bullosa simplex, recessive, 601001
148067	Nonepidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma, 600962
148067	Pachyonychia congenita, Jadassohn-Lewandowsky type, 167200
148069	Pachyonychia congenita, Jackson-Lawler type, 167210
148070	Liver disease, susceptibility to, from hepatotoxins or viruses
148080	Epidermolytic hyperkeratosis, 113800
148900	Klippel-Feil syndrome with laryngeal malformation
150000	Exertional myoglobinuria due to deficiency of LDH-A
150210	Lactoferrin-deficient neutrophils, 245480
150240	Cutis laxa, marfanoid neonatal type
150250	Larsen syndrome, autosomal dominant
150270	Laryngeal adductor paralysis
150292	Epidermolysis bullosa, Herlitz junctional type, 226700
150310	Epidermolysis bullosa, Herlitz junctional type, 226700
150310	Epidermolysis bullosa, generalized atrophic benign, 226650
151385	Leukemia, acute myeloid

151410	Leukemia, chronic myeloid
151440	Leukemia, T-cell acute lymphoblastoid
151670	Hepatic lipase deficiency
152200	Coronary artery disease, susceptibility to
152445	Vohwinkel syndrome, 124500
152445	Erythrokeratoderma, progressive symmetric, 602036
152760	Hypogonadotropic hypogonadism due to GNRH deficiency, 227200
152780	Hypogonadism, hypergonadotropic
152780	Male pseudohermaphroditism due to defective LH
152790	Precocious puberty, male, 176410
152790	Leydig cell hypoplasia
153455	Cutis laxa, recessive, type I, 219100
153880	Macular dystrophy, dominant cystoid
154275	Malignant hyperthermia susceptibility 2
154276	Malignant hyperthermia susceptibility 3
154500	Treacher Collins mandibulofacial dysostosis
154550	Carbohydrate-deficient glycoprotein syndrome, type Ib, 602579
156225	Muscular dystrophy, congenital merosin-deficient
157170	Holoprosencephaly-2
157640	PEO with mitochondrial DNA deletions, type 1
159000	Muscular dystrophy, limb-girdle, type 1A
159001	Muscular dystrophy, limb-girdle, type 1B
159440	Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy-1B, 118200
159440	Dejerine-Sottas disease, myelin P-related, 145900
159440	Hypomyelination, congenital
160781	Cardiomyopathy, hypertrophic, mid-left ventricular chamber type
160900	Myotonic dystrophy
162200	Neurofibromatosis, type 1
162200	Watson syndrome, 193520
164040	Leukemia, acute promyelocytic, NPM/RARA type
164200	Oculodentodigital dysplasia
164200	Syndactyly, type III, 186100
164500	Spinocerebellar ataxia-7
164731	Ovarian carcinoma, 167000
164860	Renal cell carcinoma, papillary, familial and sporadic
164953	Liposarcoma
165215	3q21q26 syndrome
165500	Optic atrophy 1
166600	Osteopetrosis, AD, type II
166800	Otosclerosis
167000	Ovarian cancer, serous
167250	Paget disease of bone
167409	Optic nerve coloboma with renal disease, 120330
167415	Hypothyroidism, congenital, due to thyroid dysgenesis or hypoplasia

168360	Paraneoplastic sensory neuropathy
168468	Metaphyseal chondrodysplasia, Murk Jansen type, 156400
168610	Parkinsonism-dementia with pallidopontonigral degeneration
169600	Hailey-Hailey disease
170261	Bare lymphocyte syndrome, type I, due to TAP2 deficiency
170650	Periodontitis, juvenile
170995	Zellweger syndrome-2
171190	Hypertension, essential, 145500
171760	Hypophosphatasia, adult, 146300
171760	Hypophosphatasia, infantile, 241500
171860	Hemolytic anemia due to phosphofructokinase deficiency
172400	Hemolytic anemia due to glucosephosphate isomerase deficiency
172400	Hydrops fetalis, one form
172411	Colorectal cancer, resistance to
172471	Glycogenosis, hepatic, autosomal
172490	Phosphorylase kinase deficiency of liver and muscle, 261750
173350	Plasminogen Tochigi disease
173350	Plasminogen deficiency, types I and II
173350	Thrombophilia, dysplasminogenemic
173360	Thrombophilia due to excessive plasminogen activator inhibitor
173360	Hemorrhagic diathesis due to PAI1 deficiency
173610	Platelet alpha/delta storage pool deficiency
173850	Polio, susceptibility to
174000	Medullary cystic kidney disease, AD
174900	Polyposis, juvenile intestinal
176000	Porphyria, acute intermittent
176100	Porphyria cutanea tarda
176100	Porphyria, hepatoerythropoietic
176705	Breast cancer, sporadic
176730	Diabetes mellitus, rare form
176730	Hyperproinsulinemia, familial
176730	MODY, one form
176830	Obesity, adrenal insufficiency, and red hair
176830	ACTH deficiency
176860	Purpura fulminans, neonatal
176860	Thrombophilia due to protein C deficiency
176943	Apert syndrome, 101200
176943	Pfeiffer syndrome, 101600
176943	Beare-Stevenson cutis gyrata syndrome, 123790
176943	Crouzon craniofacial dysostosis, 123500
176943	Jackson-Weiss syndrome, 123150
176947	Selective T-cell defect
177070	Spherocytosis, hereditary, Japanese type
177070	Hermansky-Pudlak syndrome, 203300
177900	Psoriasis susceptibility-1
178300	Ptois, hereditary congenital, 1

178640	Pulmonary alveolar proteinosis, congenital, 265120
179450	Ragweed sensitivity
179755	Renal cell carcinoma, papillary, 1
179820	[Hyperproreninemia]
180020	Retinal cone dystrophy-1
180071	Retinitis pigmentosa, autosomal recessive
180100	Retinitis pigmentosa-1
180104	Retinitis pigmentosa-9
180105	Retinitis pigmentosa-10
180250	Retinol binding protein, deficiency of
180297	Anemia, hemolytic, Rh-null, suppressor type, 268150
180380	Night blindness, congenital stationery, rhodopsin-related
180380	Retinitis pigmentosa, autosomal recessive
180380	Retinitis pigmentosa-4, autosomal dominant
180901	Malignant hyperthermia susceptibility 1, 145600
180901	Central core disease, 117000
181405	Scapuloperoneal spinal muscular atrophy, New England type
181430	Scapuloperoneal syndrome, myopathic type
181460	Schistosoma mansoni, susceptibility/resistance to
181510	Schizophrenia
182138	Anxiety-related personality traits
182280	Small-cell cancer of lung
182380	Glucose/galactose malabsorption
182381	Renal glucosuria, 253100
182500	Cataract, congenital
182600	Spastic paraplegia-3A
182601	Spastic paraplegia-4
182860	Pyropoikilocytosis
182860	Spherocytosis, recessive
182860	Elliptocytosis-2
185000	Stomatocytosis I
185430	Atherosclerosis, susceptibility to
185470	Myopathy due to succinate dehydrogenase deficiency
185800	Symphalangism, proximal
186580	Arthrocutaneouveal granulomatosis
186770	Leukemia, T-cell acute lymphocytic
186780	CD3, zeta chain, deficiency
186880	Leukemia/lymphoma, T-cell
186921	Leukemia, T-cell acute lymphoblastic
186960	Leukemia/lymphoma, T-cell
187040	Leukemia-1, T-cell acute lymphoblastic
188040	Thrombophilia due to thrombomodulin defect
188070	Bleeding disorder due to defective thromboxane A2 receptor
188400	Velocardiofacial syndrome, 192430
188400	DiGeorge syndrome
188826	Sorsby fundus dystrophy, 136900

189800	Preeclampsia/eclampsia
189980	Leukemia, chronic myeloid
190000	Atransferrinemia
190020	Bladder cancer, 109800
190040	Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans
190040	Giant-cell fibroblastoma
190040	Meningioma, SIS-related
190100	Geniospasm
190195	Ichthyosiform erythroderma, congenital, 242100
190195	Ichthyosis, lamellar, autosomal recessive, 242300
190198	Leukemia, T-cell acute lymphoblastic
190685	Down syndrome
190900	Colorblindness, tritan
191030	Nemaline myopathy-1, 161800
191044	Cardiomyopathy, familial hypertrophic
191045	Cardiomyopathy, familial hypertrophic, 2, 115195
191290	Segawa syndrome, recessive
191315	Insensitivity to pain, congenital, with anhidrosis, 256800
192090	Ovarian carcinoma
192090	Breast cancer, lobular
192090	Endometrial carcinoma
192090	Gastric cancer, familial, 137215
192500	Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome, 220400
192500	Long QT syndrome-1
194071	Wilms tumor, type 2
194071	Adrenocortical carcinoma, hereditary, 202300
200150	Choreoacanthocytosis
200350	Acetyl-CoA carboxylase deficiency
201470	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, short-chain, deficiency of
201910	Adrenal hyperplasia, congenital, due to 21-hydroxylase deficiency
202200	Glucocorticoid deficiency, due to ACTH unresponsiveness
203310	Ocular albinism, autosomal recessive
203500	Alkaptonuria
204500	Ceroid-lipofuscinosis, neuronal 2, classic late infantile
205900	Anemia, Diamond-Blackfan
207750	Hyperlipoproteinemia, type Ib
207800	Argininemia
208100	Arthrogryposis multiplex congenita, neurogenic
208250	Jacobs syndrome
210900	Bloom syndrome
214400	Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy-4A
216550	Cohen syndrome
216900	Achromatopsia
217000	C2 deficiency
217030	C3b inactivator deficiency

217050	C6 deficiency
217050	Combined C6/C7 deficiency
217070	C7 deficiency
217095	Conotruncal cardiac anomalies
217300	Cornea plana congenita, recessive
217800	Macular corneal dystrophy
218000	Andermann syndrome
218030	Apparent mineralocorticoid excess, hypertension due to
221770	Polycystic lipomembranous osteodysplasia with sclerosing leukencephalopathy
221820	Gliososis, familial progressive subcortical
222100	Diabetes mellitus, insulin-dependent-1
222600	Atelosteogenesis II, 256050
222600	Achondrogenesis Ib, 600972
222600	Diastrophic dysplasia
222700	Lysinuric protein intolerance
222800	Hemolytic anemia due to bisphosphoglycerate mutase deficiency
222900	Sucrose intolerance
223900	Dysautonomia, familial
224100	Congenital dyserythropoietic anemia II
225500	Ellis-van Creveld syndrome
227220	[Eye color, brown]
227646	Fanconi anemia, type D
229300	Friedreich ataxia
229300	Friedreich ataxia with retained reflexes
229600	Fructose intolerance
229800	[Fructosuria]
230000	Fucosidosis
230350	Galactose epimerase deficiency
230400	Galactosemia
230800	Gaucher disease
230800	Gaucher disease with cardiovascular calcification
231550	Achalasia-addisonianism-alacrimia syndrome
231680	Glutaricaciduria, type IIA
232050	Propionicacidemia, type II or pccB type
232200	Glycogen storage disease I
232400	Glycogen storage disease IIIa
232400	Glycogen storage disease IIIb
233100	[Renal glucosuria]
233710	Chronic granulomatous disease due to deficiency of NCF-2
234000	Factor XII deficiency
235200	Hemochromatosis
235800	[Histidinemia]
236100	Holoprosencephaly-1
236200	Homocystinuria, B6-responsive and nonresponsive types
236730	Urofacial syndrome

238310	Hyperglycinemia, nonketotic, type II
239100	Van Buchem disease
240300	Autoimmune polyglandular disease, type I
243500	Isovalericacidemia
245050	Ketoacidosis due to SCOT deficiency
245200	Krabbe disease
245900	Norum disease
245900	Fish-eye disease
246450	HMG-CoA lyase deficiency
246530	Leukotriene C4 synthase deficiency
246900	Lipoamide dehydrogenase deficiency
247200	Miller-Dieker lissencephaly syndrome
248510	Mannosidosis, beta-
248600	Maple syrup urine disease, type Ia
248611	Maple syrup urine disease, type Ib
249000	Meckel syndrome
250100	Metachromatic leukodystrophy
250250	Cartilage-hair hypoplasia
250800	Methemoglobinemia, type I
250800	Methemoglobinemia, type II
251000	Methylmalonicaciduria, mutase deficiency type
251600	Microphthalmia, autosomal recessive
252920	Sanfilippo syndrome, type B
252940	Sanfilippo syndrome, type D
253200	Maroteaux-Lamy syndrome, several forms
253250	Mulibrey nanism
253700	Muscular dystrophy, limb-girdle, type 2C
253800	Walker-Warburg syndrome, 236670
253800	Fukuyama type congenital muscular dystrophy
254210	Myasthenia gravis, familial infantile
255800	Schwartz-Jampel syndrome
256100	Nephronophthisis, juvenile
256540	Galactosialidosis
256550	Sialidosis, type I
256550	Sialidosis, type II
257200	Niemann-Pick disease, type A
257200	Niemann-Pick disease, type B
258501	3-methylglutaconicaciduria, type III
258870	Gyrate atrophy of choroid and retina with ornithinemia, B6 responsive or unresponsive
261510	Pseudo-Zellweger syndrome
261600	Phenylketonuria
261600	[Hyperphenylalaninemia, mild]
261640	Phenylketonuria due to PTS deficiency
263200	Polycystic kidney disease, autosomal recessive
263700	Porphyria, congenital erythropoietic

264300	Pseudohermaphroditism, male, with gynecomastia
264700	Pseudo-vitamin D dependency rickets 1
266200	Anemia, hemolytic, due to PK deficiency
266600	Inflammatory bowel disease-1
267750	Knobloch syndrome
268800	Sandhoff disease, infantile, juvenile, and adult forms
268800	Spinal muscular atrophy, HEXB-related
269920	Salla disease
270100	Situs inversus viscerum
271245	Spinocerebellar ataxia-8, infantile, with sensory neuropathy
271900	Canavan disease
272750	GM2-gangliosidosis, AB variant
272800	Tay-Sachs disease
272800	[Hex A pseudodeficiency]
272800	GM2-gangliosidosis, juvenile, adult
273300	Male germ cell tumor
274600	Pendred syndrome
274600	Deafness, autosomal recessive 4
276600	Tyrosinemia, type II
276700	Tyrosinemia, type I
276900	Usher syndrome, type 1A
276902	Usher syndrome, type 3
278000	Wolman disease
278000	Cholesteryl ester storage disease
278300	Xanthinuria, type I
278760	Xeroderma pigmentosum, group F
300031	Mental retardation, X-linked, FRAXF type
300044	Wernicke-Korsakoff syndrome, susceptibility to
300048	Intestinal pseudoobstruction, neuronal, X-linked
300049	Nodular heterotopia, bilateral periventricular
300049	BPNH/MR syndrome
300055	Mental retardation with psychosis, pyramidal signs, and macroorchidism
300100	Adrenoleukodystrophy
300100	Adrenomyeloneuropathy
300104	Mental retardation, X-linked nonspecific, 309541
300126	Dyskeratosis congenita-1, 305000
301201	Amelogenesis imperfecta-3, hypoplastic type
301220	Partington syndrome II
301590	Anophthalmos-1
302060	Noncompaction of left ventricular myocardium, isolated
302060	Barth syndrome
302060	Cardiomyopathy, X-linked dilated, 300069
302060	Endocardial fibroelastosis-2
302350	Nance-Horan syndrome
302960	Chondrodysplasia punctata, X-linked dominant

303700	Colorblindness, blue monochromatic
303800	Colorblindness, deutan
303900	Colorblindness, protan
304040	Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy, X-linked-1, dominant, 302800
304800	Diabetes insipidus, nephrogenic
305100	Anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia
305450	FG syndrome
305900	Favism
305900	G6PD deficiency
305900	Hemolytic anemia due to G6PD deficiency
306400	Chronic granulomatous disease, X-linked
306700	Hemophilia A
306995	[Homosexuality, male]
308310	Incontinentia pigmenti, familial
308840	Spastic paraplegia, 312900
308840	Hydrocephalus due to aqueductal stenosis, 307000
308840	MASA syndrome, 303350
309200	Manic-depressive illness, X-linked
309470	Mental retardation, X-linked, syndromic-3, with spastic diplegia
309548	Mental retardation, X-linked, FRAXE type
309585	Mental retardation, X-linked, syndromic-6, with gynecomastia and obesity
309600	Allan-Herndon syndrome
309605	Mental retardation, X-linked, syndromic-4, with congenital contractures and low fingertip arches
309620	Mental retardation-skeletal dysplasia
309900	Mucopolysaccharidosis II
310300	Emery-Dreifuss muscular dystrophy
310400	Myotubular myopathy, X-linked
310460	Myopia-1
310460	Bornholm eye disease
311250	Ornithine transcarbamylase deficiency
311300	Otopalatodigital syndrome, type I
311360	Ovarian failure, premature
311510	Waisman parkinsonism-mental retardation syndrome
312040	N syndrome, 310465
312610	Retinitis pigmentosa-3
312760	Turner syndrome
314250	Dystonia-3, torsion, with parkinsonism, Filipino type
314300	Goeminne TKCR syndrome
314400	Cardiac valvular dysplasia-1
314580	Wieacker-Wolff syndrome
314850	McLeod phenotype
400003	Sertoli-cell-only syndrome
415000	Sertoli-cell-only syndrome
600020	Prostate cancer, 176807

600040	Colorectal cancer
600049	Myelodysplasia syndrome-1
600059	Retinitis pigmentosa-13
600065	Leukocyte adhesion deficiency, 116920
600095	Split hand/foot malformation, type 3
600101	Deafness, autosomal dominant 2
600105	Retinitis pigmentosa-12, autosomal recessive
600119	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne-like, type 2
600119	Adhalinopathy, primary
600138	Retinitis pigmentosa-11
600163	Long QT syndrome-3
600173	SCID, autosomal recessive, T-negative/B-positive type
600175	Spinal muscular atrophy, congenital nonprogressive, of lower limbs
600179	Leber congenital amaurosis, type I, 204000
600184	Carnitine acetyltransferase deficiency
600194	Ichthyosis bullosa of Siemens, 146800
600202	Dyslexia, specific, 2
600211	Cleidocranial dysplasia, 119600
600223	Spinocerebellar ataxia-4
600231	Palmoplantar keratoderma, Bothnia type
600243	Temperature-sensitive apoptosis
600261	Ehlers-Danlos-like syndrome
600276	Cerebral arteriopathy with subcortical infarcts and leukoencephalopathy, 125310
600281	Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, 125853
600281	MODY, type 1, 125850
600309	Atrioventricular canal defect-1
600310	Pseudoachondroplasia, 177170
600310	Epiphyseal dysplasia, multiple 1, 132400
600320	Insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus-5
600334	Tibial muscular dystrophy
600354	Spinal muscular atrophy-1, 253300
600354	Spinal muscular atrophy-2, 253550
600354	Spinal muscular atrophy-3, 253400
600374	Bardet-Biedl syndrome 4 ^p
600429	[Ii blood group, 110800]
600512	Epilepsy, partial
600536	Myopathy, congenital
600542	Chondrosarcoma, extraskeletal myxoid
600584	Atrial septal defect with atrioventricular conduction defects, 108900
600593	Craniosynostosis, Adelaide type
600650	Myopathy due to CPT II deficiency, 255110
600650	CPT deficiency, hepatic, type II, 600649
600652	Deafness, autosomal dominant 4

600698	Salivary adenoma
600698	Uterine leiomyoma
600698	Lipoma
600698	Lipomatosis, mutiple, 151900
600701	Lipoma
600722	Ceroid lipofuscinosis, neuronal, variant juvenile type, with granular osmiophilic deposits
600722	Ceroid lipofuscinosis, neuronal-1, infantile, 256730
600757	Orofacial cleft-3
600759	Alzheimer disease-4
600760	Pseudohypoaldosteronism, type I, 264350
600760	Liddle syndrome, 177200
600761	Pseudohypoaldosteronism, type I, 264350
600761	Liddle syndrome, 177200
600807	Bronchial asthma
600808	Enuresis, nocturnal, 2
600837	Hirschsprung disease, 142623
600839	Bartter syndrome, 241200
600850	Schizophrenia disorder-4
600856	Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome, 130650
600881	Cataract, congenital, zonular, with sutural opacities
600882	Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy-2B
600883	Diabetes mellitus, insulin-dependent, 8
600884	Cardiomyopathy, familial dilated 1B
600887	Endometrial carcinoma
600897	Cataract, zonular pulverulent-1, 116200
600899	Severe combined immunodeficiency, type I, 202500
600918	Cystinuria, type III
600919	Long QT syndrome-4 with sinus bradycardia
600923	Porphyria variegata, 176200
600946	Short stature, autosomal dominant, with normal serum growth hormone binding protein
600946	Short stature, idiopathic
600946	Laron dwarfism, 262500
600956	Persistent Mullerian duct syndrome, type II, 261550
600957	Persistent Mullerian duct syndrome, type I, 261550
600968	Gitelman syndrome, 263800
600971	Deafness, autosomal recessive 6
600974	Deafness, autosomal recessive 7
600977	Cone dystrophy, progressive
600994	Deafness, autosomal dominant 5
600995	Nephrotic syndrome, idiopathic, steroid-resistant
600998	Bleeding diathesis due to GNAQ deficiency
601002	5-oxoprolinuria, 266130
601002	Hemolytic anemia due to glutathione synthetase deficiency, 231900

601071	Deafness, autosomal recessive 9
601072	Deafness, autosomal recessive 8
601105	Pycnodysostosis, 265800
601107	Dubin-Johnson syndrome, 237500
601130	Tolbutamide poor metabolizer
601145	Epilepsy, progressive myoclonic 1, 254800
601146	Brachydactyly, type C, 113100
601146	Acromesomelic dysplasia, Hunter-Thompson type, 201250
601146	Chondrodysplasia, Grebe type, 200700
601154	Cardiomyopathy, dilated, 1E
601199	Neonatal hyperparathyroidism, 239200
601199	Hypocalcemia, autosomal dominant, 601198
601199	Hypocalciuric hypercalcemia, type I, 145980
601202	Cataract, anterior polar-2
601208	Insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus-11
601226	Progressive external ophthalmoplegia, type 2
601238	Cerebellar ataxia, Cayman type
601267	HIV infection, susceptibility/resistance to
601284	Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia-2, 600376
601313	Polycystic kidney disease, adult type I, 173900
601316	Deafness, autosomal dominant 10
601363	Wilms tumor, type 4
601373	HIV infection, susceptibility/resistance to
601402	Leukemia, myeloid, acute
601406	B-cell non-Hodgkin lymphoma, high-grade
601410	Diabetes mellitus, transient neonatal
601411	Muscular dystrophy, limb-girdle, type 2F, 601287
601412	Deafness, autosomal dominant 7
601414	Retinitis pigmentosa-18
601471	Moebius syndrome-2
601493	Cardiomyopathy, dilated 1C
601494	Cardiomyopathy, familial, dilated-2
601518	Prostate cancer, hereditary, 1, 176807
601542	Rieger syndrome, type 1, 180500
601545	Lissencephaly-1
601596	Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy, demyelinating
601604	Mycobacterial and salmonella infections, susceptibility to
601607	Rhabdoid tumors
601620	Holt-Oram syndrome, 142900
601621	Ulnar-mammary syndrome, 181450
601649	Blepharophimosis, epicanthus inversus, and ptosis, type 2
601652	Glaucoma 1A, primary open angle, juvenile-onset, 137750
601669	Hirschsprung disease, one form
601680	Distal arthrogryposis, type 2B
601682	Glaucoma 1C, primary open angle
601690	Platelet-activating factor acetylhydrolase deficiency

601691	Retinitis pigmentosa-19, 601718
601691	Stargardt disease-1, 248200
601691	Cone-rod dystrophy 3
601691	Fundus flavimaculatus with macular dystrophy, 248200
601718	Retinitis pigmentosa-19
601757	Rhizomelic chondrodysplasia punctata, type 1, 215100
601769	Osteoporosis, involutional
601769	Rickets, vitamin D-resistant, 277440
601771	Glaucoma 3A, primary infantile, 231300
601777	Cone dystrophy, progressive
601780	Ceroid-lipofuscinosis, neuronal-6, variant late infantile
601800	[Hair color, brown]
601841	Protein C inhibitor deficiency
601843	Hypothyroidism, congenital, 274400
601844	Pseudohypoadosteronism type II
601846	Muscular dystrophy with rimmed vacuoles
601863	Bare lymphocyte syndrome, complementation group C
601868	Deafness, autosomal dominant 13
601885	Cataract, zonular pulverulent-2
601916	Pancreatic cancer
601928	Monilethrix, 158000
601954	Muscular dystrophy, limb-girdle, type 2G
601969	Glioblastoma multiforme, 137800
601969	Medulloblastoma, 155255
601975	Ectodermal dysplasia/skin fragility syndrome
602014	Hypomagnesemia with secondary hypocalcemia
602066	Convulsions, infantile and paroxysmal choreoathetosis
602067	Cardiomyopathy, dilated, 1F
602081	Speech-language disorder-1
602082	Corneal dystrophy, Thiel-Behnke type
602084	Endometrial carcinoma
602088	Nephronophthisis, infantile
602089	Hemangioma, capillary, hereditary
602092	Deafness, autosomal recessive 18
602094	Lipodystrophy, familial partial
602116	Glioma
602134	Tremor, familial essential, 2
602136	Refsum disease, infantile, 266510
602136	Zellweger syndrome-1, 214100
602136	Adrenoleukodystrophy, neonatal, 202370
602153	Monilethrix, 158000
602216	Peutz-Jeghers syndrome, 175200
602221	Stem-cell leukemia/lymphoma syndrome
602225	Cone-rod retinal dystrophy-2, 120970
602225	Leber congenital amaurosis, type III
602279	Oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy, 164300

602279	Oculopharyngeal muscular dystrophy, autosomal recessive, 257950
602280	Retinitis pigmentosa-14, 600132
602363	Ellis-van Creveld-like syndrome
602403	Alzheimer disease, susceptibility to
602421	Sweat chloride elevation without CF
602421	Congenital bilateral absence of vas deferens, 277180
602421	Cystic fibrosis, 219700
602447	Coronary artery disease, susceptibility to
602475	Ossification of posterior longitudinal ligament of spine
602476	Febrile convulsions, familial, 1
602477	Febrile convulsions, familial, 2
602491	Hyperlipidemia, familial combined, 1
602544	Parkinson disease, juvenile, type 2, 600116
602568	Homocystinuria-megaloblastic anemia, cbl E type, 236270
602574	Deafness, autosomal dominant 12, 601842
602574	Deafness, autosomal dominant 8, 601543
602575	Nail-patella syndrome with open-angle glaucoma, 137750
602575	Nail-patella syndrome, 161200
602629	Dystonia-6, torsion
602631	Rhabdomyosarcoma, 268210
602631	Breast Cancer
602669	Anterior segment mesenchymal dysgenesis and cataract, 107250
602669	Cataract, congenital
602685	Mental retardation, severe, with spasticity and tapetoretinal degeneration
602716	Nephrosis-1, congenital, Finnish type, 256300
602771	Muscular dystrophy, congenital, with early spine rigidity
602772	Retinitis pigmentosa-24

Polynucleotide and Polypeptide Variants

[091] The present invention is also directed to variants of the immune/hematopoietic associated polynucleotide sequence disclosed in SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto, nucleotide sequences encoding the polypeptide of SEQ ID NO:Y, the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X encoding the polypeptide sequence as defined in column 6 of Table 1A, nucleotide sequences encoding the polypeptide as defined in column 6 of Table 1A, the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2, nucleotide sequences encoding the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2, the nucleotide sequence as defined in column 6 of Table 1B, nucleotide sequences encoding the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in column 6 of Table 1B, the cDNA sequence contained in Clone ID NO:Z, and/or nucleotide sequences encoding a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA sequence contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[092] The present invention also encompasses variants of the polypeptide sequence disclosed in SEQ ID NO:Y, a polypeptide sequence as defined in column 6 of Table 1A, a polypeptide sequence encoded by the polynucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X, a polypeptide sequence encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2, a polypeptide sequence encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in column 6 of Table 1B, a polypeptide sequence encoded by the complement of the polynucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X, and/or a polypeptide sequence encoded by the cDNA sequence contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[093] "Variant" refers to a polynucleotide or polypeptide differing from the polynucleotide or polypeptide of the present invention, but retaining essential properties thereof. Generally, variants are overall closely similar, and, in many regions, identical to the polynucleotide or polypeptide of the present invention.

[094] Thus, one aspect of the invention provides an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising, or alternatively consisting of, a polynucleotide having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of: (a) a nucleotide sequence described in SEQ ID NO:X or contained in the cDNA sequence of Clone ID NO:Z; (b) a nucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X or the cDNA in Clone ID NO:Z which encodes a mature immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide; (c) a nucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X or the cDNA sequence of Clone ID NO:Z, which encodes a biologically active

fragment of an immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide; (d) a nucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X or the cDNA sequence of Clone ID NO:Z, which encodes an antigenic fragment of an immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide; (e) a nucleotide sequence encoding an immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide having the complete amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y or the complete amino acid sequence encoded by the cDNA in Clone ID NO:Z; (f) a nucleotide sequence encoding a mature immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide of the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y or the amino acid sequence encoded by the cDNA in Clone ID NO:Z; (g) a nucleotide sequence encoding a biologically active fragment of an immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide having the complete amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y or the complete amino acid sequence encoded by the cDNA in Clone ID NO:Z; (h) a nucleotide sequence encoding an antigenic fragment of an immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide having the complete amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y or the complete amino acid sequence encoded by the cDNA in Clone ID NO:Z; and (i) a nucleotide sequence complementary to any of the nucleotide sequences in (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), or (h), above.

[095] The present invention is also directed to nucleic acid molecules which comprise, or alternatively consist of, a nucleotide sequence which is at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98%, 99% or 100%, identical to, for example, any of the nucleotide sequences in (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), or (i) above, the nucleotide coding sequence in SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto, the nucleotide coding sequence of the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z or the complementary strand thereto, a nucleotide sequence encoding the polypeptide of SEQ ID NO:Y, a nucleotide sequence encoding a polypeptide sequence encoded by the nucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X, a polypeptide sequence encoded by the complement of the polynucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X, a nucleotide sequence encoding the polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z, the nucleotide coding sequence in SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto, a nucleotide sequence encoding the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto, the nucleotide coding sequence in SEQ ID NO:B as defined in column 6 of Table 1B or the complementary strand thereto, a nucleotide sequence encoding the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence in SEQ

ID NO:B as defined in column 6 of Table 1B or the complementary strand thereto, the nucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X encoding the polypeptide sequence as defined in column 6 of Table 1A or the complementary strand thereto, nucleotide sequences encoding a polypeptide as defined in column 6 of Table 1A or the complementary strand thereto, and/or polynucleotide fragments of any of these nucleic acid molecules (e.g., those fragments described herein). Polynucleotides which hybridize to the complement of these nucleic acid molecules under stringent hybridization conditions or alternatively, under lower stringency conditions, are also encompassed by the invention, as are polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides and nucleic acids.

[096] In a preferred embodiment, the invention encompasses nucleic acid molecules which comprise, or alternatively, consist of a polynucleotide which hybridizes under stringent hybridization conditions, or alternatively, under lower stringency conditions, to a polynucleotide in (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), or (i) above, as are polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides. In another preferred embodiment, polynucleotides which hybridize to the complement of these nucleic acid molecules under stringent hybridization conditions or alternatively, under lower stringency conditions, are also encompassed by the invention, as are polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides.

[097] In another embodiment, the invention provides a purified protein comprising, or alternatively consisting of, a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of: (a) the complete amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y or the complete amino acid sequence encoded by the cDNA in Clone ID NO:Z; (b) the amino acid sequence of a mature immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y or the amino acid sequence encoded by the cDNA in Clone ID NO:Z; (c) the amino acid sequence of a biologically active fragment of an immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide having the complete amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y or the complete amino acid sequence encoded by the cDNA in Clone ID NO:Z; and (d) the amino acid sequence of an antigenic fragment of an immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide having the complete amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y or the complete amino acid sequence encoded by the cDNA in Clone ID NO:Z.

[098] The present invention is also directed to proteins which comprise, or alternatively consist of, an amino acid sequence which is at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%,

96%, 97%, 98%, 99% or 100%, identical to, for example, any of the amino acid sequences in (a), (b), (c), or (d), above, the amino acid sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:Y, the amino acid sequence encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z, the amino acid sequence of the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2, the amino acid sequence of the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:B as defined in column 6 of Table 1B, the amino acid sequence as defined in column 6 of Table 1A, an amino acid sequence encoded by the nucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X, and an amino acid sequence encoded by the complement of the polynucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X. Fragments of these polypeptides are also provided (e.g., those fragments described herein). Further proteins encoded by polynucleotides which hybridize to the complement of the nucleic acid molecules encoding these amino acid sequences under stringent hybridization conditions or alternatively, under lower stringency conditions, are also encompassed by the invention, as are the polynucleotides encoding these proteins.

[099] By a nucleic acid having a nucleotide sequence at least, for example, 95% "identical" to a reference nucleotide sequence of the present invention, it is intended that the nucleotide sequence of the nucleic acid is identical to the reference sequence except that the nucleotide sequence may include up to five point mutations per each 100 nucleotides of the reference nucleotide sequence encoding the polypeptide. In other words, to obtain a nucleic acid having a nucleotide sequence at least 95% identical to a reference nucleotide sequence, up to 5% of the nucleotides in the reference sequence may be deleted or substituted with another nucleotide, or a number of nucleotides up to 5% of the total nucleotides in the reference sequence may be inserted into the reference sequence. The query sequence may be an entire sequence referred to in Table 1A or 2 as the ORF (open reading frame), or any fragment specified, as described herein.

[0100] As a practical matter, whether any particular nucleic acid molecule or polypeptide is at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% identical to a nucleotide sequence of the present invention can be determined conventionally using known computer programs. A preferred method for determining the best overall match between a query sequence (a sequence of the present invention) and a subject sequence, also referred to as a global sequence alignment, can be determined using the FASTDB computer program based on the algorithm of Brutlag et al. (Comp. App. Biosci. 6:237-245

(1990)). In a sequence alignment the query and subject sequences are both DNA sequences. An RNA sequence can be compared by converting U's to T's. The result of said global sequence alignment is expressed as percent identity. Preferred parameters used in a FASTDB alignment of DNA sequences to calculate percent identity are: Matrix=Unitary, k-tuple=4, Mismatch Penalty=1, Joining Penalty=30, Randomization Group Length=0, Cutoff Score=1, Gap Penalty=5, Gap Size Penalty 0.05, Window Size=500 or the length of the subject nucleotide sequence, whichever is shorter.

[0101] If the subject sequence is shorter than the query sequence because of 5' or 3' deletions, not because of internal deletions, a manual correction must be made to the results. This is because the FASTDB program does not account for 5' and 3' truncations of the subject sequence when calculating percent identity. For subject sequences truncated at the 5' or 3' ends, relative to the query sequence, the percent identity is corrected by calculating the number of bases of the query sequence that are 5' and 3' of the subject sequence, which are not matched/aligned, as a percent of the total bases of the query sequence. Whether a nucleotide is matched/aligned is determined by results of the FASTDB sequence alignment. This percentage is then subtracted from the percent identity, calculated by the above FASTDB program using the specified parameters, to arrive at a final percent identity score. This corrected score is what is used for the purposes of the present invention. Only bases outside the 5' and 3' bases of the subject sequence, as displayed by the FASTDB alignment, which are not matched/aligned with the query sequence, are calculated for the purposes of manually adjusting the percent identity score.

[0102] For example, a 90 base subject sequence is aligned to a 100 base query sequence to determine percent identity. The deletions occur at the 5' end of the subject sequence and therefore, the FASTDB alignment does not show a matched/alignment of the first 10 bases at 5' end. The 10 unpaired bases represent 10% of the sequence (number of bases at the 5' and 3' ends not matched/total number of bases in the query sequence) so 10% is subtracted from the percent identity score calculated by the FASTDB program. If the remaining 90 bases were perfectly matched the final percent identity would be 90%. In another example, a 90 base subject sequence is compared with a 100 base query sequence. This time the deletions are internal deletions so that there are no bases on the 5' or 3' of the subject sequence which are not matched/aligned with the query. In this case

the percent identity calculated by FASTDB is not manually corrected. Once again, only bases 5' and 3' of the subject sequence which are not matched/aligned with the query sequence are manually corrected for. No other manual corrections are to be made for the purposes of the present invention.

[0103] By a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence at least, for example, 95% "identical" to a query amino acid sequence of the present invention, it is intended that the amino acid sequence of the subject polypeptide is identical to the query sequence except that the subject polypeptide sequence may include up to five amino acid alterations per each 100 amino acids of the query amino acid sequence. In other words, to obtain a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence at least 95% identical to a query amino acid sequence, up to 5% of the amino acid residues in the subject sequence may be inserted, deleted, (indels) or substituted with another amino acid. These alterations of the reference sequence may occur at the amino or carboxy terminal positions of the reference amino acid sequence or anywhere between those terminal positions, interspersed either individually among residues in the reference sequence or in one or more contiguous groups within the reference sequence.

[0104] As a practical matter, whether any particular polypeptide is at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% identical to, for instance, the amino acid sequence of a polypeptide referred to in Table 1A (e.g., an amino acid sequence identified in columns 5 or 6) or Table 2 (e.g., the amino acid sequence of the polypeptide encoded by the polynucleotide sequence defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2) or a fragment thereof, the amino acid sequence of the polypeptide encoded by the polynucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:B as defined in column 6 of Table 1B or a fragment thereof, the amino acid sequence of the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X or a fragment thereof, or an amino acid sequence of the polypeptide encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z, or a fragment thereof, can be determined conventionally using known computer programs. A preferred method for determining the best overall match between a query sequence (a sequence of the present invention) and a subject sequence, also referred to as a global sequence alignment, can be determined using the FASTDB computer program based on the algorithm of Brutlag et al. (Comp. App. Biosci.6:237-245 (1990)). In a sequence alignment the query and subject sequences are either both nucleotide sequences or both amino acid sequences. The result of said global

sequence alignment is expressed as percent identity. Preferred parameters used in a FASTDB amino acid alignment are: Matrix=PAM 0, k-tuple=2, Mismatch Penalty=1, Joining Penalty=20, Randomization Group Length=0, Cutoff Score=1, Window Size=sequence length, Gap Penalty=5, Gap Size Penalty=0.05, Window Size=500 or the length of the subject amino acid sequence, whichever is shorter.

[0105] If the subject sequence is shorter than the query sequence due to N- or C-terminal deletions, not because of internal deletions, a manual correction must be made to the results. This is because the FASTDB program does not account for N- and C-terminal truncations of the subject sequence when calculating global percent identity. For subject sequences truncated at the N- and C-termini, relative to the query sequence, the percent identity is corrected by calculating the number of residues of the query sequence that are N- and C-terminal of the subject sequence, which are not matched/aligned with a corresponding subject residue, as a percent of the total bases of the query sequence. Whether a residue is matched/aligned is determined by results of the FASTDB sequence alignment. This percentage is then subtracted from the percent identity, calculated by the above FASTDB program using the specified parameters, to arrive at a final percent identity score. This final percent identity score is what is used for the purposes of the present invention. Only residues to the N- and C-termini of the subject sequence, which are not matched/aligned with the query sequence, are considered for the purposes of manually adjusting the percent identity score. That is, only query residue positions outside the farthest N- and C- terminal residues of the subject sequence.

[0106] For example, a 90 amino acid residue subject sequence is aligned with a 100 residue query sequence to determine percent identity. The deletion occurs at the N-terminus of the subject sequence and therefore, the FASTDB alignment does not show a matching/alignment of the first 10 residues at the N-terminus. The 10 unpaired residues represent 10% of the sequence (number of residues at the N- and C- termini not matched/total number of residues in the query sequence) so 10% is subtracted from the percent identity score calculated by the FASTDB program. If the remaining 90 residues were perfectly matched the final percent identity would be 90%. In another example, a 90 residue subject sequence is compared with a 100 residue query sequence. This time the deletions are internal deletions so there are no residues at the N- or C-termini of the subject sequence which are not matched/aligned with the query. In this case the percent

identity calculated by FASTDB is not manually corrected. Once again, only residue positions outside the N- and C-terminal ends of the subject sequence, as displayed in the FASTDB alignment, which are not matched/aligned with the query sequence are manually corrected for. No other manual corrections are to be made for the purposes of the present invention.

[0107] The polynucleotide variants of the invention may contain alterations in the coding regions, non-coding regions, or both. Especially preferred are polynucleotide variants containing alterations which produce silent substitutions, additions, or deletions, but do not alter the properties or activities of the encoded polypeptide. Nucleotide variants produced by silent substitutions due to the degeneracy of the genetic code are preferred. Moreover, polypeptide variants in which less than 50, less than 40, less than 30, less than 20, less than 10, or 5-50, 5-25, 5-10, 1-5, or 1-2 amino acids are substituted, deleted, or added in any combination are also preferred. Polynucleotide variants can be produced for a variety of reasons, e.g., to optimize codon expression for a particular host (change codons in the human mRNA to those preferred by a bacterial host such as *E. coli*).

[0108] Naturally occurring variants are called "allelic variants," and refer to one of several alternate forms of a gene occupying a given locus on a chromosome of an organism. (Genes II, Lewin, B., ed., John Wiley & Sons, New York (1985).) These allelic variants can vary at either the polynucleotide and/or polypeptide level and are included in the present invention. Alternatively, non-naturally occurring variants may be produced by mutagenesis techniques or by direct synthesis.

[0109] Using known methods of protein engineering and recombinant DNA technology, variants may be generated to improve or alter the characteristics of the polypeptides of the present invention. For instance, one or more amino acids can be deleted from the N-terminus or C-terminus of the polypeptides of the present invention without substantial loss of biological function. As an example, the authors of Ron et al., J. Biol. Chem. 268: 2984-2988 (1993), reported variant KGF proteins having heparin binding activity even after deleting 3, 8, or 27 amino-terminal amino acid residues. Similarly, Interferon gamma exhibited up to ten times higher activity after deleting 8-10 amino acid residues from the carboxy terminus of this protein. (Dobeli et al., J. Biotechnology 7:199-216 (1988).)

[0110] Moreover, ample evidence demonstrates that variants often retain a biological activity similar to that of the naturally occurring protein. For example, Gayle and coworkers (J. Biol. Chem. 268:22105-22111 (1993)) conducted extensive mutational analysis of human cytokine IL-1a. They used random mutagenesis to generate over 3,500 individual IL-1a mutants that averaged 2.5 amino acid changes per variant over the entire length of the molecule. Multiple mutations were examined at every possible amino acid position. The investigators found that "[m]ost of the molecule could be altered with little effect on either [binding or biological activity]." In fact, only 23 unique amino acid sequences, out of more than 3,500 nucleotide sequences examined, produced a protein that significantly differed in activity from wild-type.

[0111] Furthermore, even if deleting one or more amino acids from the N-terminus or C-terminus of a polypeptide results in modification or loss of one or more biological functions, other biological activities may still be retained. For example, the ability of a deletion variant to induce and/or to bind antibodies which recognize the secreted form will likely be retained when less than the majority of the residues of the secreted form are removed from the N-terminus or C-terminus. Whether a particular polypeptide lacking N- or C-terminal residues of a protein retains such immunogenic activities can readily be determined by routine methods described herein and otherwise known in the art.

[0112] Thus, the invention further includes polypeptide variants which show a functional activity (e.g., biological activity) of the polypeptides of the invention. Such variants include deletions, insertions, inversions, repeats, and substitutions selected according to general rules known in the art so as to have little effect on activity.

[0113] The present application is directed to nucleic acid molecules at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98%, 99% or 100% identical to the nucleic acid sequences disclosed herein, (e.g., encoding a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of an N and/or C terminal deletion), irrespective of whether they encode a polypeptide having functional activity. This is because even where a particular nucleic acid molecule does not encode a polypeptide having functional activity, one of skill in the art would still know how to use the nucleic acid molecule, for instance, as a hybridization probe or a polymerase chain reaction (PCR) primer. Uses of the nucleic acid molecules of the present invention that do not encode a polypeptide having functional activity include, *inter alia*, (1) isolating a gene or allelic or splice variants thereof in a cDNA library; (2) in situ

hybridization (e.g., "FISH") to metaphase chromosomal spreads to provide precise chromosomal location of the gene, as described in Verma et al., Human Chromosomes: A Manual of Basic Techniques, Pergamon Press, New York (1988); (3) Northern Blot analysis for detecting mRNA expression in specific tissues (e.g., normal immune/hematopoietic or diseased immune/hematopoietic tissues); and (4) *in situ* hybridization (e.g., histochemistry) for detecting mRNA expression in specific tissues (e.g., normal immune/hematopoietic or diseased immune/hematopoietic tissues).

[0114] Preferred, however, are nucleic acid molecules having sequences at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98%, 99% or 100% identical to the nucleic acid sequences disclosed herein, which do, in fact, encode a polypeptide having functional activity. By a polypeptide having "functional activity" is meant, a polypeptide capable of displaying one or more known functional activities associated with a full-length (complete) protein of the invention. Such functional activities include, but are not limited to, biological activity, antigenicity [ability to bind (or compete with a polypeptide of the invention for binding) to an anti-polypeptide of the invention antibody], immunogenicity (ability to generate antibody which binds to a specific polypeptide of the invention), ability to form multimers with polypeptides of the invention, and ability to bind to a receptor or ligand for a polypeptide of the invention.

[0115] The functional activity of the polypeptides, and fragments, variants and derivatives of the invention, can be assayed by various methods.

[0116] For example, in one embodiment where one is assaying for the ability to bind or compete with full-length polypeptide of the present invention for binding to an anti-polypeptide of the invention antibody, various immunoassays known in the art can be used, including but not limited to, competitive and non-competitive assay systems using techniques such as radioimmunoassays, ELISA (enzyme linked immunosorbent assay), "sandwich" immunoassays, immunoradiometric assays, gel diffusion precipitation reactions, immunodiffusion assays, *in situ* immunoassays (using colloidal gold, enzyme or radioisotope labels, for example), western blots, precipitation reactions, agglutination assays (e.g., gel agglutination assays, hemagglutination assays), complement fixation assays, immunofluorescence assays, protein A assays, and immunoelectrophoresis assays, etc. In one embodiment, antibody binding is detected by detecting a label on the primary antibody. In another embodiment, the primary antibody is detected by detecting binding

of a secondary antibody or reagent to the primary antibody. In a further embodiment, the secondary antibody is labeled. Many means are known in the art for detecting binding in an immunoassay and are within the scope of the present invention.

[0117] In another embodiment, where a ligand is identified, or the ability of a polypeptide fragment, variant or derivative of the invention to multimerize is being evaluated, binding can be assayed, e.g., by means well-known in the art, such as, for example, reducing and non-reducing gel chromatography, protein affinity chromatography, and affinity blotting. See generally, Phizicky et al., Microbiol. Rev. 59:94-123 (1995). In another embodiment, the ability of physiological correlates of a polypeptide of the present invention to bind to a substrate(s) of the polypeptide of the invention can be routinely assayed using techniques known in the art.

[0118] In addition, assays described herein (see Examples) and otherwise known in the art may routinely be applied to measure the ability of polypeptides of the present invention and fragments, variants and derivatives thereof to elicit polypeptide related biological activity (either *in vitro* or *in vivo*). Other methods will be known to the skilled artisan and are within the scope of the invention.

[0119] Of course, due to the degeneracy of the genetic code, one of ordinary skill in the art will immediately recognize that a large number of the nucleic acid molecules having a sequence at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98%, 99%, or 100% identical to, for example, the nucleic acid sequence of the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z, a nucleic acid sequence referred to in Table 1A (e.g., SEQ ID NO:X), a nucleic acid sequence disclosed in Table 2 (e.g., the nucleic acid sequence delineated in columns 8 and 9) or fragments thereof, will encode polypeptides "having functional activity." In fact, since degenerate variants of any of these nucleotide sequences all encode the same polypeptide, in many instances, this will be clear to the skilled artisan even without performing the above described comparison assay. It will be further recognized in the art that, for such nucleic acid molecules that are not degenerate variants, a reasonable number will also encode a polypeptide having functional activity. This is because the skilled artisan is fully aware of amino acid substitutions that are either less likely or not likely to significantly effect protein function (e.g., replacing one aliphatic amino acid with a second aliphatic amino acid), as further described below.

- [0120] For example, guidance concerning how to make phenotypically silent amino acid substitutions is provided in Bowie et al., "Deciphering the Message in Protein Sequences: Tolerance to Amino Acid Substitutions," *Science* 247:1306-1310 (1990), wherein the authors indicate that there are two main strategies for studying the tolerance of an amino acid sequence to change.
- [0121] The first strategy exploits the tolerance of amino acid substitutions by natural selection during the process of evolution. By comparing amino acid sequences in different species, conserved amino acids can be identified. These conserved amino acids are likely important for protein function. In contrast, the amino acid positions where substitutions have been tolerated by natural selection indicates that these positions are not critical for protein function. Thus, positions tolerating amino acid substitution could be modified while still maintaining biological activity of the protein.
- [0122] The second strategy uses genetic engineering to introduce amino acid changes at specific positions of a cloned gene to identify regions critical for protein function. For example, site directed mutagenesis or alanine-scanning mutagenesis (introduction of single alanine mutations at every residue in the molecule) can be used. See Cunningham et al., *Science* 244:1081-1085 (1989). The resulting mutant molecules can then be tested for biological activity.
- [0123] As the authors state, these two strategies have revealed that proteins are surprisingly tolerant of amino acid substitutions. The authors further indicate which amino acid changes are likely to be permissive at certain amino acid positions in the protein. For example, most buried (within the tertiary structure of the protein) amino acid residues require nonpolar side chains, whereas few features of surface side chains are generally conserved. Moreover, tolerated conservative amino acid substitutions involve replacement of the aliphatic or hydrophobic amino acids Ala, Val, Leu and Ile; replacement of the hydroxyl residues Ser and Thr; replacement of the acidic residues Asp and Glu; replacement of the amide residues Asn and Gln, replacement of the basic residues Lys, Arg, and His; replacement of the aromatic residues Phe, Tyr, and Trp, and replacement of the small-sized amino acids Ala, Ser, Thr, Met, and Gly. Besides conservative amino acid substitutions, variants of the present invention include (i) substitutions with one or more of the non-conserved amino acid residues, where the substituted amino acid residues may or may not be one encoded by the genetic code, or (ii)

substitutions with one or more of the amino acid residues having a substituent group, or (iii) fusion of the mature polypeptide with another compound, such as a compound to increase the stability and/or solubility of the polypeptide (for example, polyethylene glycol), or (iv) fusion of the polypeptide with additional amino acids, such as, for example, an IgG Fc fusion region peptide, serum albumin (preferably human serum albumin) or a fragment or variant thereof, or leader or secretory sequence, or a sequence facilitating purification. Such variant polypeptides are deemed to be within the scope of those skilled in the art from the teachings herein.

[0124] For example, polypeptide variants containing amino acid substitutions of charged amino acids with other charged or neutral amino acids may produce proteins with improved characteristics, such as less aggregation. Aggregation of pharmaceutical formulations both reduces activity and increases clearance due to the aggregate's immunogenic activity. See Pinckard et al., Clin. Exp. Immunol. 2:331-340 (1967); Robbins et al., Diabetes 36: 838-845 (1987); Cleland et al., Crit. Rev. Therapeutic Drug Carrier Systems 10:307-377 (1993).

[0125] A further embodiment of the invention relates to polypeptides which comprise the amino acid sequence of a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence which contains at least one amino acid substitution, but not more than 50 amino acid substitutions, even more preferably, not more than 40 amino acid substitutions, still more preferably, not more than 30 amino acid substitutions, and still even more preferably, not more than 20 amino acid substitutions from a polypeptide sequence disclosed herein. Of course it is highly preferable for a polypeptide to have an amino acid sequence which comprises the amino acid sequence of a polypeptide of SEQ ID NO:Y, an amino acid sequence encoded by SEQ ID NO:X, an amino acid sequence encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2, an amino acid sequence encoded by the complement of SEQ ID NO:X, and/or the amino acid sequence encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z which contains, in order of ever-increasing preference, at least one, but not more than 10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2 or 1 amino acid substitutions.

[0126] In specific embodiments, the polypeptides of the invention comprise, or alternatively, consist of, fragments or variants of a reference amino acid sequence selected from: (a) the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y or fragments thereof (e.g., the mature form and/or other fragments described herein); (b) the amino acid sequence encoded by

SEQ ID NO:X or fragments thereof; (c) the amino acid sequence encoded by the complement of SEQ ID NO:X or fragments thereof; (d) the amino acid sequence encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or fragments thereof; and (e) the amino acid sequence encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z or fragments thereof; wherein the fragments or variants have 1-5, 5-10, 5-25, 5-50, 10-50 or 50-150, amino acid residue additions, substitutions, and/or deletions when compared to the reference amino acid sequence. In preferred embodiments, the amino acid substitutions are conservative. Polynucleotides encoding these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

Polynucleotide and Polypeptide Fragments

[0127] The present invention is also directed to polynucleotide fragments of the polynucleotides (nucleic acids) of the invention. In the present invention, a "polynucleotide fragment" refers to a polynucleotide having a nucleic acid sequence which, for example: is a portion of the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z or the complementary strand thereto; is a portion of the polynucleotide sequence encoding the polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z or the complementary strand thereto; is a portion of a polynucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence encoded by the region of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto; is a portion of the polynucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto; is a portion of the polynucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; is a polynucleotide sequence encoding a portion of the polypeptide of SEQ ID NO:Y; is a polynucleotide sequence encoding a portion of a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X; is a polynucleotide sequence encoding a portion of a polypeptide encoded by the complement of the polynucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X; is a portion of a polynucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence encoded by the region of SEQ ID NO:B as defined in column 6 of Table 1B or the complementary strand thereto; or is a portion of the polynucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:B as defined in column 6 of Table 1B or the complementary strand thereto.

[0128] The polynucleotide fragments of the invention are preferably at least about 15 nt, and more preferably at least about 20 nt, still more preferably at least about 30 nt, and

even more preferably, at least about 40 nt, at least about 50 nt, at least about 75 nt, or at least about 150 nt in length. A fragment "at least 20 nt in length," for example, is intended to include 20 or more contiguous bases from the cDNA sequence contained in Clone ID NO:Z, or the nucleotide sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto. In this context "about" includes the particularly recited value or a value larger or smaller by several (5, 4, 3, 2, or 1) nucleotides, at either terminus or at both termini. These nucleotide fragments have uses that include, but are not limited to, as diagnostic probes and primers as discussed herein. Of course, larger fragments (e.g., at least 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 250, 500, 600, 1000, or 2000 nucleotides in length) are also encompassed by the invention.

[0129] Moreover, representative examples of polynucleotide fragments of the invention, comprise, or alternatively consist of, a sequence from about nucleotide number 1-50, 51-100, 101-150, 151-200, 201-250, 251-300, 301-350, 351-400, 401-450, 451-500, 501-550, 551-600, 651-700, 701-750, 751-800, 800-850, 851-900, 901-950, 951-1000, 1001-1050, 1051-1100, 1101-1150, 1151-1200, 1201-1250, 1251-1300, 1301-1350, 1351-1400, 1401-1450, 1451-1500, 1501-1550, 1551-1600, 1601-1650, 1651-1700, 1701-1750, 1751-1800, 1801-1850, 1851-1900, 1901-1950, 1951-2000, 2001-2050, 2051-2100, 2101-2150, 2151-2200, 2201-2250, 2251-2300, 2301-2350, 2351-2400, 2401-2450, 2451-2500, 2501-2550, 2551-2600, 2601-2650, 2651-2700, 2701-2750, 2751-2800, 2801-2850, 2851-2900, 2901-2950, 2951-3000, 3001-3050, 3051-3100, 3101-3150, 3151-3200, 3201-3250, 3251-3300, 3301-3350, 3351-3400, 3401-3450, 3451-3500, 3501-3550, 3551-3600, 3601-3650, 3651-3700, 3701-3750, 3751-3800, 3801-3850, 3851-3900, 3901-3950, 3951-4000, 4001-4050, 4051-4100, 4101-4150, 4151-4200, 4201-4250, 4251-4300, 4301-4350, 4351-4400, 4401-4450, 4451-4500, 4501-4550, 4551-4600, 4601-4650, 4651-4700, 4701-4750, 4751-4800, 4801-4850, 4851-4900, 4901-4950, 4951-5000, 5001-5050, 5051-5100, 5101-5150, 5151-5200, 5201-5250, 5251-5300, 5301-5350, 5351-5400, 5401-5450, 5451-5500, 5501-5550, 5551-5600, 5601-5650, 5651-5700, 5701-5750, 5751-5800, 5801-5850, 5851-5900, 5901-5950, 5951-6000, 6001-6050, 6051-6100, 6101-6150, 6151-6200, 6201-6250, 6251-6300, 6301-6350, 6351-6400, 6401-6450, 6451-6500, 6501-6550, 6551-6600, 6601-6650, 6651-6700, 6701-6750, 6751-6800, 6801-6850, 6851-6900, 6901-6950, 6951-7000, 7001-7050, 7051-7100, 7101-7150, 7151-7200, 7201-7250, 7251-7300 or 7301 to the end of SEQ ID NO:X, or the complementary strand thereto. In this context "about" includes

the particularly recited range or a range larger or smaller by several (5, 4, 3, 2, or 1) nucleotides, at either terminus or at both termini. Preferably, these fragments encode a polypeptide which has a functional activity (e.g., biological activity). More preferably, these polynucleotides can be used as probes or primers as discussed herein. Polynucleotides which hybridize to one or more of these polynucleotides under stringent hybridization conditions or alternatively, under lower stringency conditions are also encompassed by the invention, as are polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides.

[0130] Further representative examples of polynucleotide fragments of the invention, comprise, or alternatively consist of, a sequence from about nucleotide number 1-50, 51-100, 101-150, 151-200, 201-250, 251-300, 301-350, 351-400, 401-450, 451-500, 501-550, 551-600, 651-700, 701-750, 751-800, 800-850, 851-900, 901-950, 951-1000, 1001-1050, 1051-1100, 1101-1150, 1151-1200, 1201-1250, 1251-1300, 1301-1350, 1351-1400, 1401-1450, 1451-1500, 1501-1550, 1551-1600, 1601-1650, 1651-1700, 1701-1750, 1751-1800, 1801-1850, 1851-1900, 1901-1950, 1951-2000, 2001-2050, 2051-2100, 2101-2150, 2151-2200, 2201-2250, 2251-2300, 2301-2350, 2351-2400, 2401-2450, 2451-2500, 2501-2550, 2551-2600, 2601-2650, 2651-2700, 2701-2750, 2751-2800, 2801-2850, 2851-2900, 2901-2950, 2951-3000, 3001-3050, 3051-3100, 3101-3150, 3151-3200, 3201-3250, 3251-3300, 3301-3350, 3351-3400, 3401-3450, 3451-3500, 3501-3550, 3551-3600, 3601-3650, 3651-3700, 3701-3750, 3751-3800, 3801-3850, 3851-3900, 3901-3950, 3951-4000, 4001-4050, 4051-4100, 4101-4150, 4151-4200, 4201-4250, 4251-4300, 4301-4350, 4351-4400, 4401-4450, 4451-4500, 4501-4550, 4551-4600, 4601-4650, 4651-4700, 4701-4750, 4751-4800, 4801-4850, 4851-4900, 4901-4950, 4951-5000, 5001-5050, 5051-5100, 5101-5150, 5151-5200, 5201-5250, 5251-5300, 5301-5350, 5351-5400, 5401-5450, 5451-5500, 5501-5550, 5551-5600, 5601-5650, 5651-5700, 5701-5750, 5751-5800, 5801-5850, 5851-5900, 5901-5950, 5951-6000, 6001-6050, 6051-6100, 6101-6150, 6151-6200, 6201-6250, 6251-6300, 6301-6350, 6351-6400, 6401-6450, 6451-6500, 6501-6550, 6551-6600, 6601-6650, 6651-6700, 6701-6750, 6751-6800, 6801-6850, 6851-6900, 6901-6950, 6951-7000, 7001-7050, 7051-7100, 7101-7150, 7151-7200, 7201-7250, 7251-7300 or 7301 to the end of the cDNA sequence contained in Clone ID NO:Z, or the complementary strand thereto. In this context "about" includes the particularly recited range or a range larger or smaller by several (5, 4, 3, 2, or 1) nucleotides, at either terminus or at both termini. Preferably, these fragments encode a polypeptide which has a functional activity (e.g., biological activity).

More preferably, these polynucleotides can be used as probes or primers as discussed herein. Polynucleotides which hybridize to one or more of these polynucleotides under stringent hybridization conditions or alternatively, under lower stringency conditions are also encompassed by the invention, as are polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides.

[0131] Moreover, representative examples of polynucleotide fragments of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of, a nucleic acid sequence comprising one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten, or more of the above described polynucleotide fragments of the invention in combination with a polynucleotide sequence delineated in Table 1B column 6. Additional, representative examples of polynucleotide fragments of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of, a nucleic acid sequence comprising one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten, or more of the above described polynucleotide fragments of the invention in combination with a polynucleotide sequence that is the complementary strand of a sequence delineated in column 6 of Table 1B. In further embodiments, the above-described polynucleotide fragments of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of, sequences delineated in Table 1B, column 6, and have a nucleic acid sequence which is different from that of the BAC fragment having the sequence disclosed in SEQ ID NO:B (see Table 1B, column 5). In additional embodiments, the above-described polynucleotide fragments of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of, sequences delineated in Table 1B, column 6, and have a nucleic acid sequence which is different from that published for the BAC clone identified as BAC ID NO:A (see Table 1B, column 4). In additional embodiments, the above-described polynucleotides of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of, sequences delineated Table 1B, column 6, and have a nucleic acid sequence which is different from that contained in the BAC clone identified as BAC ID NO:A (see Table 1B, column 4). Polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides, other polynucleotides that encode these polypeptides, and antibodies that bind these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention. Additionally, fragments and variants of the above-described polynucleotides and polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0132] In additional specific embodiments, polynucleotides of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of, one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten, or more fragments of the sequences delineated in column 6 of Table 1B, and the polynucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X (e.g., as defined in Table 1B, column 2) or fragments or

variants thereof. Polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides, other polynucleotides that encode these polypeptides, and antibodies that bind these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0133] In additional specific embodiments, polynucleotides of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of, one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten, or more fragments of the sequences delineated in column 6 of Table 1B which correspond to the same Clone ID NO:Z (see Table 1B, column 1), and the polynucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X (e.g., as defined in Table 1A or 1B) or fragments or variants thereof. Polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides, other polynucleotides that encode these polypeptides, and antibodies that bind these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0134] In further specific embodiments, polynucleotides of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of, one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten, or more fragments of the sequences delineated in the same row of column 6 of Table 1B, and the polynucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X (e.g., as defined in Table 1A or 1B) or fragments or variants thereof. Polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides, other polynucleotides that encode these polypeptides, and antibodies that bind these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0135] In additional specific embodiments, polynucleotides of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of a polynucleotide sequence in which the 3' 10 polynucleotides of one of the sequences delineated in column 6 of Table 1B and the 5' 10 polynucleotides of the sequence of SEQ ID NO:X are directly contiguous. Nucleic acids which hybridize to the complement of these 20 contiguous polynucleotides under stringent hybridization conditions or alternatively, under lower stringency conditions, are also encompassed by the invention. Polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides and/or nucleic acids, other polynucleotides and/or nucleic acids that encode these polypeptides, and antibodies that bind these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention. Additionally, fragments and variants of the above-described polynucleotides, nucleic acids, and polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0136] In additional specific embodiments, polynucleotides of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of a polynucleotide sequence in which the 3' 10 polynucleotides of one of the sequences delineated in column 6 of Table 1B and the 5' 10 polynucleotides of

a fragment or variant of the sequence of SEQ ID NO:X (e.g., as described herein) are directly contiguous Nucleic acids which hybridize to the complement of these 20 contiguous polynucleotides under stringent hybridization conditions or alternatively, under lower stringency conditions, are also encompassed by the invention. Polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides and/or nucleic acids, other polynucleotides and/or nucleic acids encoding these polypeptides, and antibodies that bind these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention. Additionally, fragments and variants of the above-described polynucleotides, nucleic acids, and polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0137] In further specific embodiments, polynucleotides of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of a polynucleotide sequence in which the 3' 10 polynucleotides of a fragment or variant of the sequence of SEQ ID NO:X and the 5' 10 polynucleotides of the sequence of one of the sequences delineated in column 6 of Table 1B are directly contiguous. Nucleic acids which hybridize to the complement of these 20 contiguous polynucleotides under stringent hybridization conditions or alternatively, under lower stringency conditions, are also encompassed by the invention. Polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides and/or nucleic acids, other polynucleotides and/or nucleic acids encoding these polypeptides, and antibodies that bind these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention. Additionally, fragments and variants of the above-described polynucleotides, nucleic acids, and polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0138] In specific embodiments, polynucleotides of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of a polynucleotide sequence in which the 3' 10 polynucleotides of one of the sequences delineated in column 6 of Table 1B and the 5' 10 polynucleotides of another sequence in column 6 are directly contiguous. In preferred embodiments, the 3' 10 polynucleotides of one of the sequences delineated in column 6 of Table 1B is directly contiguous with the 5' 10 polynucleotides of the next sequential exon delineated in Table 1B, column 6. Nucleic acids which hybridize to the complement of these 20 contiguous polynucleotides under stringent hybridization conditions or alternatively, under lower stringency conditions, are also encompassed by the invention. Polypeptides encoded by these polynucleotides and/or nucleic acids, other polynucleotides and/or nucleic acids encoding these polypeptides, and antibodies that bind these polypeptides are also

encompassed by the invention. Additionally, fragments and variants of the above-described polynucleotides, nucleic acids, and polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0139] In the present invention, a "polypeptide fragment" refers to an amino acid sequence which is a portion of that contained in SEQ ID NO:Y, a portion of an amino acid sequence encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2, a portion of an amino acid sequence encoded by the polynucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X, a portion of an amino acid sequence encoded by the complement of the polynucleotide sequence in SEQ ID NO:X, and/or a portion of an amino acid sequence encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z. Protein (polypeptide) fragments may be "free-standing," or comprised within a larger polypeptide of which the fragment forms a part or region, most preferably as a single continuous region. Representative examples of polypeptide fragments of the invention, include, for example, fragments comprising, or alternatively consisting of, from about amino acid number 1-20, 21-40, 41-60, 61-80, 81-100, 102-120, 121-140, 141-160, 161-180, 181-200, 201-220, 221-240, 241-260, 261-280, 281-300, 301-320, 321-340, 341-360, 361-380, 381-400, 401-420, 421-440, 441-460, 461-480, 481-500, 501-520, 521-540, 541-560, 561-580, 581-600, 601-620, 621-640, 641-660, 661-680, 681-700, 701-720, 721-740, 741-760, 761-780, 781-800, 801-820, 821-840, 841-860, 861-880, 881-900, 901-920, 921-940, 941-960, 961-980, 981-1000, 1001-1020, 1021-1040, 1041-1060, 1061-1080, 1081-1100, 1101-1120, 1121-1140, 1141-1160, 1161-1180, 1181-1200, 1201-1220, 1221-1240, 1241-1260, 1261-1280, 1281-1300, 1301-1320, 1321-1340, 1341-1360, 1361-1380, 1381-1400, 1401-1420, 1421-1440, or 1441 to the end of the coding region. In a preferred embodiment, polypeptide fragments of the invention include, for example, fragments comprising, or alternatively consisting of, from about amino acid number 1-20, 21-40, 41-60, 61-80, 81-100, 102-120, 121-140, 141-160, 161-180, 181-200, 201-220, 221-240, 241-260, 261-280, 281-300, 301-320, 321-340, 341-360, 361-380, 381-400, 401-420, 421-440, 441-460, 461-480, 481-500, 501-520, 521-540, 541-560, 561-580, 581-600, 601-620, 621-640, 641-660, 661-680, 681-700, 701-720, 721-740, 741-760, 761-780, 781-800, 801-820, 821-840, 841-860, 861-880, 881-900, 901-920, 921-940, 941-960, 961-980, 981-1000, 1001-1020, 1021-1040, 1041-1060, 1061-1080, 1081-1100, 1101-1120, 1121-1140, 1141-1160, 1161-1180, 1181-1200, 1201-1220, 1221-1240, 1241-1260, 1261-1280, 1281-1300, 1301-1320, 1321-1340, 1341-1360, 1361-1380, 1381-

1400, 1401-1420, 1421-1440, or 1441 to the end of the coding region of SEQ ID NO:Y. Moreover, polypeptide fragments of the invention may be at least about 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, or 150 amino acids in length. In this context "about" includes the particularly recited ranges or values, or ranges or values larger or smaller by several (5, 4, 3, 2, or 1) amino acids, at either extreme or at both extremes. Polynucleotides encoding these polypeptide fragments are also encompassed by the invention.

[0140] Even if deletion of one or more amino acids from the N-terminus of a protein results in modification or loss of one or more biological functions of the protein, other functional activities (e.g., biological activities, ability to multimerize, ability to bind a ligand) may still be retained. For example, the ability of shortened muteins to induce and/or bind to antibodies which recognize the complete or mature forms of the polypeptides generally will be retained when less than the majority of the residues of the complete or mature polypeptide are removed from the N-terminus. Whether a particular polypeptide lacking N-terminal residues of a complete polypeptide retains such immunologic activities can readily be determined by routine methods described herein and otherwise known in the art. It is not unlikely that a mutein with a large number of deleted N-terminal amino acid residues may retain some biological or immunogenic activities. In fact, peptides composed of as few as six amino acid residues may often evoke an immune response.

[0141] Accordingly, polypeptide fragments include the secreted protein as well as the mature form. Further preferred polypeptide fragments include the secreted protein or the mature form having a continuous series of deleted residues from the amino or the carboxy terminus, or both. For example, any number of amino acids, ranging from 1-60, can be deleted from the amino terminus of either the secreted polypeptide or the mature form. Similarly, any number of amino acids, ranging from 1-30, can be deleted from the carboxy terminus of the secreted protein or mature form. Furthermore, any combination of the above amino and carboxy terminus deletions is preferred. Similarly, polynucleotides encoding these polypeptide fragments are also preferred.

[0142] The present invention further provides polypeptides having one or more residues deleted from the amino terminus of the amino acid sequence of a polypeptide disclosed herein (e.g., a polypeptide of SEQ ID NO:Y, a polypeptide encoded by the

polynucleotide sequence contained in SEQ ID NO:X or the complement thereof, a polypeptide encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2, a polypeptide encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:B as defined in column 6 of Table 1B, and/or a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z). In particular, N-terminal deletions may be described by the general formula m-q, where q is a whole integer representing the total number of amino acid residues in a polypeptide of the invention (e.g., the polypeptide disclosed in SEQ ID NO:Y, or the polypeptide encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2), and m is defined as any integer ranging from 2 to q-6. Polynucleotides encoding these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0143] The present invention further provides polypeptides having one or more residues from the carboxy terminus of the amino acid sequence of a polypeptide disclosed herein (e.g., a polypeptide of SEQ ID NO:Y, a polypeptide encoded by the polynucleotide sequence contained in SEQ ID NO:X, a polypeptide encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2, and/or a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z). In particular, C-terminal deletions may be described by the general formula 1-n, where n is any whole integer ranging from 6 to q-1, and where n corresponds to the position of amino acid residue in a polypeptide of the invention. Polynucleotides encoding these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0144] In addition, any of the above described N- or C-terminal deletions can be combined to produce a N- and C-terminal deleted polypeptide. The invention also provides polypeptides having one or more amino acids deleted from both the amino and the carboxyl termini, which may be described generally as having residues m-n of a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X (e.g., including, but not limited to, the preferred polypeptide disclosed as SEQ ID NO:Y and the polypeptide encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2), the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z, and/or the complement thereof, where n and m are integers as described above. Polynucleotides encoding these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0145] Also as mentioned above, even if deletion of one or more amino acids from the C-terminus of a protein results in modification of loss of one or more biological functions of the protein, other functional activities (e.g., biological activities, ability to multimerize, ability to bind a ligand) may still be retained. For example the ability of the shortened

mutein to induce and/or bind to antibodies which recognize the complete or mature forms of the polypeptide generally will be retained when less than the majority of the residues of the complete or mature polypeptide are removed from the C-terminus. Whether a particular polypeptide lacking C-terminal residues of a complete polypeptide retains such immunologic activities can readily be determined by routine methods described herein and otherwise known in the art. It is not unlikely that a mutein with a large number of deleted C-terminal amino acid residues may retain some biological or immunogenic activities. In fact, peptides composed of as few as six amino acid residues may often evoke an immune response.

[0146] The present application is also directed to proteins containing polypeptides at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% identical to a polypeptide sequence set forth herein. In preferred embodiments, the application is directed to proteins containing polypeptides at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% identical to polypeptides having the amino acid sequence of the specific N- and C-terminal deletions. Polynucleotides encoding these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0147] Any polypeptide sequence encoded by, for example, the polynucleotide sequences set forth as SEQ ID NO:X or the complement thereof, (presented, for example, in Tables 1A and 2), the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z, or the polynucleotide sequence as defined in column 6 of Table 1B, may be analyzed to determine certain preferred regions of the polypeptide. For example, the amino acid sequence of a polypeptide encoded by a polynucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X (e.g., the polypeptide of SEQ ID NO:Y and the polypeptide encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2) or the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z may be analyzed using the default parameters of the DNASTAR computer algorithm (DNASTAR, Inc., 1228 S. Park St., Madison, WI 53715 USA; <http://www.dnastar.com/>).

[0148] Polypeptide regions that may be routinely obtained using the DNASTAR computer algorithm include, but are not limited to, Garnier-Robson alpha-regions, beta-regions, turn-regions, and coil-regions; Chou-Fasman alpha-regions, beta-regions, and turn-regions; Kyte-Doolittle hydrophilic regions and hydrophobic regions; Eisenberg alpha- and beta-amphipathic regions; Karplus-Schulz flexible regions; Emini surface-forming regions; and Jameson-Wolf regions of high antigenic index. Among

highly preferred polynucleotides of the invention in this regard are those that encode polypeptides comprising regions that combine several structural features, such as several (e.g., 1, 2, 3 or 4) of the features set out above.

[0149] Additionally, Kyte-Doolittle hydrophilic regions and hydrophobic regions, Emini surface-forming regions, and Jameson-Wolf regions of high antigenic index (i.e., containing four or more contiguous amino acids having an antigenic index of greater than or equal to 1.5, as identified using the default parameters of the Jameson-Wolf program) can routinely be used to determine polypeptide regions that exhibit a high degree of potential for antigenicity. Regions of high antigenicity are determined from data by DNASTAR analysis by choosing values which represent regions of the polypeptide which are likely to be exposed on the surface of the polypeptide in an environment in which antigen recognition may occur in the process of initiation of an immune response.

[0150] Preferred polypeptide fragments of the invention are fragments comprising, or alternatively, consisting of, an amino acid sequence that displays a functional activity (e.g. biological activity) of the polypeptide sequence of which the amino acid sequence is a fragment. By a polypeptide displaying a "functional activity" is meant a polypeptide capable of one or more known functional activities associated with a full-length protein, such as, for example, biological activity, antigenicity, immunogenicity, and/or multimerization, as described herein.

[0151] Other preferred polypeptide fragments are biologically active fragments. Biologically active fragments are those exhibiting activity similar, but not necessarily identical, to an activity of the polypeptide of the present invention. The biological activity of the fragments may include an improved desired activity, or a decreased undesirable activity.

[0152] In preferred embodiments, polypeptides of the invention comprise, or alternatively consist of, one, two, three, four, five or more of the antigenic fragments of the polypeptide of SEQ ID NO:Y, or portions thereof. Polynucleotides encoding these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0153] The present invention encompasses polypeptides comprising, or alternatively consisting of, an epitope of: the polypeptide sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide sequence encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide sequence encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8

and 9 of Table 2; the polypeptide sequence encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:B as defined in column 6 of Table 1B or the complement thereto; the polypeptide sequence encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z; or the polypeptide sequence encoded by a polynucleotide that hybridizes to the sequence of SEQ ID NO:X, the complement of the sequence of SEQ ID NO:X, the complement of a portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2, or the cDNA sequence contained in Clone ID NO:Z under stringent hybridization conditions or alternatively, under lower stringency hybridization as defined *supra*. The present invention further encompasses polynucleotide sequences encoding an epitope of a polypeptide sequence of the invention (such as, for example, the sequence disclosed in SEQ ID NO:X, or a fragment thereof), polynucleotide sequences of the complementary strand of a polynucleotide sequence encoding an epitope of the invention, and polynucleotide sequences which hybridize to the complementary strand under stringent hybridization conditions or alternatively, under lower stringency hybridization conditions defined *supra*.

[0154] The term "epitopes," as used herein, refers to portions of a polypeptide having antigenic or immunogenic activity in an animal, preferably a mammal, and most preferably in a human. In a preferred embodiment, the present invention encompasses a polypeptide comprising an epitope, as well as the polynucleotide encoding this polypeptide. An "immunogenic epitope," as used herein, is defined as a portion of a protein that elicits an antibody response in an animal, as determined by any method known in the art, for example, by the methods for generating antibodies described *infra*. (See, for example, Geysen et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 81:3998-4002 (1983)). The term "antigenic epitope," as used herein, is defined as a portion of a protein to which an antibody can immunospecifically bind its antigen as determined by any method well known in the art, for example, by the immunoassays described herein. Immunospecific binding excludes non-specific binding but does not necessarily exclude cross-reactivity with other antigens. Antigenic epitopes need not necessarily be immunogenic.

[0155] Fragments which function as epitopes may be produced by any conventional means. (See, e.g., Houghten, R. A., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 82:5131-5135 (1985) further described in U.S. Patent No. 4,631,211.)

[0156] In the present invention, antigenic epitopes preferably contain a sequence of at least 4, at least 5, at least 6, at least 7, more preferably at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at

least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 20, at least 25, at least 30, at least 40, at least 50, and, most preferably, between about 15 to about 30 amino acids. Preferred polypeptides comprising immunogenic or antigenic epitopes are at least 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, or 100 amino acid residues in length. Additional non-exclusive preferred antigenic epitopes include the antigenic epitopes disclosed herein, as well as portions thereof. Antigenic epitopes are useful, for example, to raise antibodies, including monoclonal antibodies, that specifically bind the epitope. Preferred antigenic epitopes include the antigenic epitopes disclosed herein, as well as any combination of two, three, four, five or more of these antigenic epitopes. Antigenic epitopes can be used as the target molecules in immunoassays. (See, for instance, Wilson et al., Cell 37:767-778 (1984); Sutcliffe et al., Science 219:660-666 (1983)).

[0157] Non-limiting examples of epitopes of polypeptides that can be used to generate antibodies of the invention include a polypeptide comprising, or alternatively consisting of, at least one, two, three, four, five, six or more of the portion(s) of SEQ ID NO:Y specified in column 6 of Table 1A. These polypeptide fragments have been determined to bear antigenic epitopes of the proteins of the invention by the analysis of the Jameson-Wolf antigenic index which is included in the DNASTar suite of computer programs. By "comprise" it is intended that a polypeptide contains at least one, two, three, four, five, six or more of the portion(s) of SEQ ID NO:Y shown in column 6 of Table 1A, but it may contain additional flanking residues on either the amino or carboxyl termini of the recited portion. Such additional flanking sequences are preferably sequences naturally found adjacent to the portion; i.e., contiguous sequence shown in SEQ ID NO:Y. The flanking sequence may, however, be sequences from a heterologous polypeptide, such as from another protein described herein or from a heterologous polypeptide not described herein. In particular embodiments, epitope portions of a polypeptide of the invention comprise one, two, three, or more of the portions of SEQ ID NO:Y shown in column 6 of Table 1A. Polynucleotides encoding these polypeptides are also encompassed by the invention.

[0158] Similarly, immunogenic epitopes can be used, for example, to induce antibodies according to methods well known in the art. See, for instance, Sutcliffe et al., *supra*; Wilson et al., *supra*; Chow et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 82:910-914; and Bittle et al., J. Gen. Virol. 66:2347-2354 (1985). Preferred immunogenic epitopes

include the immunogenic epitopes disclosed herein, as well as any combination of two, three, four, five or more of these immunogenic epitopes. The polypeptides comprising one or more immunogenic epitopes may be presented for eliciting an antibody response together with a carrier protein, such as an albumin, to an animal system (such as rabbit or mouse), or, if the polypeptide is of sufficient length (at least about 25 amino acids), the polypeptide may be presented without a carrier. However, immunogenic epitopes comprising as few as 8 to 10 amino acids have been shown to be sufficient to raise antibodies capable of binding to, at the very least, linear epitopes in a denatured polypeptide (e.g., in Western blotting).

[0159] Epitope-bearing polypeptides of the present invention may be used to induce antibodies according to methods well known in the art including, but not limited to, *in vivo* immunization, *in vitro* immunization, and phage display methods. See, e.g., Sutcliffe et al., *supra*; Wilson et al., *supra*, and Bittle et al., J. Gen. Virol., 66:2347-2354 (1985). If *in vivo* immunization is used, animals may be immunized with free peptide; however, anti-peptide antibody titer may be boosted by coupling the peptide to a macromolecular carrier, such as keyhole limpet hemacyanin (KLH) or tetanus toxoid. For instance, peptides containing cysteine residues may be coupled to a carrier using a linker such as maleimidobenzoyl- N-hydroxysuccinimide ester (MBS), while other peptides may be coupled to carriers using a more general linking agent such as glutaraldehyde. Animals such as rabbits, rats and mice are immunized with either free or carrier- coupled peptides, for instance, by intraperitoneal and/or intradermal injection of emulsions containing about 100 µg of peptide or carrier protein and Freund's adjuvant or any other adjuvant known for stimulating an immune response. Several booster injections may be needed, for instance, at intervals of about two weeks, to provide a useful titer of anti-peptide antibody which can be detected, for example, by ELISA assay using free peptide adsorbed to a solid surface. The titer of anti-peptide antibodies in serum from an immunized animal may be increased by selection of anti-peptide antibodies, for instance, by adsorption to the peptide on a solid support and elution of the selected antibodies according to methods well known in the art.

[0160] As one of skill in the art will appreciate, and as discussed above, the polypeptides of the present invention (e.g., those comprising an immunogenic or antigenic epitope) can be fused to heterologous polypeptide sequences. For example, polypeptides of the present

invention (including fragments or variants thereof), may be fused with the constant domain of immunoglobulins (IgA, IgE, IgG, IgM), or portions thereof (CH1, CH2, CH3, or any combination thereof and portions thereof, resulting in chimeric polypeptides. By way of another non-limiting example, polypeptides and/or antibodies of the present invention (including fragments or variants thereof) may be fused with albumin (including but not limited to recombinant human serum albumin or fragments or variants thereof (see, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 5,876,969, issued March 2, 1999, EP Patent 0 413 622, and U.S. Patent No. 5,766,883, issued June 16, 1998, herein incorporated by reference in their entirety)). In a preferred embodiment, polypeptides and/or antibodies of the present invention (including fragments or variants thereof) are fused with the mature form of human serum albumin (i.e., amino acids 1 – 585 of human serum albumin as shown in Figures 1 and 2 of EP Patent 0 322 094) which is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety. In another preferred embodiment, polypeptides and/or antibodies of the present invention (including fragments or variants thereof) are fused with polypeptide fragments comprising, or alternatively consisting of, amino acid residues 1-z of human serum albumin, where z is an integer from 369 to 419, as described in U.S. Patent 5,766,883 herein incorporated by reference in its entirety. Polypeptides and/or antibodies of the present invention (including fragments or variants thereof) may be fused to either the N- or C-terminal end of the heterologous protein (e.g., immunoglobulin Fc polypeptide or human serum albumin polypeptide). Polynucleotides encoding fusion proteins of the invention are also encompassed by the invention.

[0161] Such fusion proteins as those described above may facilitate purification and may increase half-life *in vivo*. This has been shown for chimeric proteins consisting of the first two domains of the human CD4-polypeptide and various domains of the constant regions of the heavy or light chains of mammalian immunoglobulins. See, e.g., EP 394,827; Traunecker et al., *Nature*, 331:84-86 (1988). Enhanced delivery of an antigen across the epithelial barrier to the immune system has been demonstrated for antigens (e.g., insulin) conjugated to an FcRn binding partner such as IgG or Fc fragments (see, e.g., PCT Publications WO 96/22024 and WO 99/04813). IgG Fusion proteins that have a disulfide-linked dimeric structure due to the IgG portion disulfide bonds have also been found to be more efficient in binding and neutralizing other molecules than monomeric polypeptides or fragments thereof alone. See, e.g., Fountoulakis et al., *J. Biochem.*,

270:3958-3964 (1995). Nucleic acids encoding the above epitopes can also be recombined with a gene of interest as an epitope tag (e.g., the hemagglutinin (HA) tag or flag tag) to aid in detection and purification of the expressed polypeptide. For example, a system described by Janknecht et al. allows for the ready purification of non-denatured fusion proteins expressed in human cell lines (Janknecht et al., 1991, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 88:8972- 897). In this system, the gene of interest is subcloned into a vaccinia recombination plasmid such that the open reading frame of the gene is translationally fused to an amino-terminal tag consisting of six histidine residues. The tag serves as a matrix binding domain for the fusion protein. Extracts from cells infected with the recombinant vaccinia virus are loaded onto Ni²⁺ nitriloacetic acid-agarose column and histidine-tagged proteins can be selectively eluted with imidazole-containing buffers.

Fusion Proteins

[0162] Any polypeptide of the present invention can be used to generate fusion proteins. For example, the polypeptide of the present invention, when fused to a second protein, can be used as an antigenic tag. Antibodies raised against the polypeptide of the present invention can be used to indirectly detect the second protein by binding to the polypeptide. Moreover, because secreted proteins target cellular locations based on trafficking signals, polypeptides of the present invention which are shown to be secreted can be used as targeting molecules once fused to other proteins.

[0163] Examples of domains that can be fused to polypeptides of the present invention include not only heterologous signal sequences, but also other heterologous functional regions. The fusion does not necessarily need to be direct, but may occur through linker sequences.

[0164] In certain preferred embodiments, proteins of the invention are fusion proteins comprising an amino acid sequence that is an N and/or C- terminal deletion of a polypeptide of the invention. In preferred embodiments, the invention is directed to a fusion protein comprising an amino acid sequence that is at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% identical to a polypeptide sequence of the invention. Polynucleotides encoding these proteins are also encompassed by the invention.

[0165] Moreover, fusion proteins may also be engineered to improve characteristics of the polypeptide of the present invention. For instance, a region of additional amino acids,

particularly charged amino acids, may be added to the N-terminus of the polypeptide to improve stability and persistence during purification from the host cell or subsequent handling and storage. Also, peptide moieties may be added to the polypeptide to facilitate purification. Such regions may be removed prior to final preparation of the polypeptide. The addition of peptide moieties to facilitate handling of polypeptides are familiar and routine techniques in the art.

[0166] As one of skill in the art will appreciate that, as discussed above, polypeptides of the present invention, and epitope-bearing fragments thereof, can be combined with heterologous polypeptide sequences. For example, the polypeptides of the present invention may be fused with heterologous polypeptide sequences, for example, the polypeptides of the present invention may be fused with the constant domain of immunoglobulins (IgA, IgE, IgG, IgM) or portions thereof (CH1, CH2, CH3, and any combination thereof, including both entire domains and portions thereof), or albumin (including, but not limited to, native or recombinant human albumin or fragments or variants thereof (see, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 5,876,969, issued March 2, 1999, EP Patent 0 413 622, and U.S. Patent No. 5,766,883, issued June 16, 1998, herein incorporated by reference in their entirety)), resulting in chimeric polypeptides. For example, EP-A-O 464 533 (Canadian counterpart 2045869) discloses fusion proteins comprising various portions of constant region of immunoglobulin molecules together with another human protein or part thereof. In many cases, the Fc part in a fusion protein is beneficial in therapy and diagnosis, and thus can result in, for example, improved pharmacokinetic properties (EP-A 0232 262). Alternatively, deleting the Fc part after the fusion protein has been expressed, detected, and purified, would be desired. For example, the Fc portion may hinder therapy and diagnosis if the fusion protein is used as an antigen for immunizations. In drug discovery, for example, human proteins, such as hIL-5, have been fused with Fc portions for the purpose of high-throughput screening assays to identify antagonists of hIL-5. See, D. Bennett et al., J. Molecular Recognition 8:52-58 (1995); K. Johanson et al., J. Biol. Chem. 270:9459-9471 (1995).

[0167] Moreover, the polypeptides of the present invention can be fused to marker sequences, such as a polypeptide which facilitates purification of the fused polypeptide. In preferred embodiments, the marker amino acid sequence is a hexa-histidine peptide, such as the tag provided in a pQE vector (QIAGEN, Inc., 9259 Eton Avenue, Chatsworth,

CA, 91311), among others, many of which are commercially available. As described in Gentz et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 86:821-824 (1989), for instance, hexa-histidine provides for convenient purification of the fusion protein. Another peptide tag useful for purification, the "HA" tag, corresponds to an epitope derived from the influenza hemagglutinin protein (Wilson et al., Cell 37:767 (1984).)

[0168] Additional fusion proteins of the invention may be generated through the techniques of gene-shuffling, motif-shuffling, exon-shuffling, and/or codon-shuffling (collectively referred to as "DNA shuffling"), briefly described below, and further described herein. DNA shuffling may be employed to modulate the activities of polypeptides of the invention, such methods can be used to generate polypeptides with altered activity, as well as agonists and antagonists of the polypeptides. See, generally, U.S. Patent Nos. 5,605,793; 5,811,238; 5,830,721; 5,834,252; and 5,837,458, and Patten et al., Curr. Opinion Biotechnol. 8:724-33 (1997); Harayama, Trends Biotechnol. 16(2):76-82 (1998); Hansson et al., J. Mol. Biol. 287:265-76 (1999); and Lorenzo and Blasco, Biotechniques 24(2):308-13 (1998); each of these patents and publications are hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety). In a preferred embodiment, one or more components, motifs, sections, parts, domains, fragments, etc., of a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide of the invention may be recombined with one or more components, motifs, sections, parts, domains, fragments, etc., of one or more heterologous molecules encoding a heterologous polypeptide.

[0169] Thus, any of these above fusions can be engineered using the polynucleotides or the polypeptides of the present invention.

Recombinant and Synthetic Production of Polypeptides of the Invention

[0170] The present invention also relates to vectors containing the polynucleotide of the present invention, host cells, and the production of polypeptides by synthetic and recombinant techniques. The vector may be, for example, a phage, plasmid, viral, or retroviral vector. Retroviral vectors may be replication competent or replication defective. In the latter case, viral propagation generally will occur only in complementing host cells.

[0171] The polynucleotides of the invention may be joined to a vector containing a selectable marker for propagation in a host. Generally, a plasmid vector is introduced in a precipitate, such as a calcium phosphate precipitate, or in a complex with a charged lipid.

If the vector is a virus, it may be packaged *in vitro* using an appropriate packaging cell line and then transduced into host cells.

[0172] The polynucleotide insert should be operatively linked to an appropriate promoter, such as the phage lambda PL promoter, the *E. coli lac*, *trp*, *phoA* and *tac* promoters, the SV40 early and late promoters and promoters of retroviral LTRs, to name a few. Other suitable promoters will be known to the skilled artisan. The expression constructs will further contain sites for transcription initiation, termination, and, in the transcribed region, a ribosome binding site for translation. The coding portion of the transcripts expressed by the constructs will preferably include a translation initiating codon at the beginning and a termination codon (UAA, UGA or UAG) appropriately positioned at the end of the polypeptide to be translated.

[0173] As indicated, the expression vectors will preferably include at least one selectable marker. Such markers include dihydrofolate reductase, G418 or neomycin resistance, glutamine synthase, for eukaryotic cell culture and tetracycline, kanamycin or ampicillin resistance genes for culturing in *E. coli* and other bacteria. Representative examples of appropriate hosts include, but are not limited to, bacterial cells, such as *E. coli*, *Streptomyces* and *Salmonella typhimurium* cells; fungal cells, such as yeast cells (e.g., *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* or *Pichia pastoris* (ATCC Accession No. 201178)); insect cells such as *Drosophila* S2 and *Spodoptera* Sf9 cells; animal cells such as CHO, COS, 293, NSO and Bowes melanoma cells; and plant cells. Appropriate culture mediums and conditions for the above-described host cells are known in the art.

[0174] Among vectors preferred for use in bacteria include pQE70, pQE60 and pQE-9, available from QIAGEN, Inc.; pBluescript vectors, Phagescript vectors, pNH8A, pNH16a, pNH18A, pNH46A, available from Stratagene Cloning Systems, Inc.; and ptrc99a, pKK223-3, pKK233-3, pDR540, pRIT5 available from Pharmacia Biotech, Inc. Among preferred eukaryotic vectors are pWLNEO, pSV2CAT, pOG44, pXT1 and pSG available from Stratagene; and pSVK3, pBPV, pMSG and pSVL available from Pharmacia. Preferred expression vectors for use in yeast systems include, but are not limited to pYES2, pYD1, pTEF1/Zeo, pYES2/GS, pPICZ, pGAPZ, pGAPZalph, pPIC9, pPIC3.5, pHIL-D2, pHIL-S1, pPIC3.5K, pPIC9K, and PAO815 (all available from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA). Other suitable vectors will be readily apparent to the skilled artisan.

[0175] Vectors which use glutamine synthase (GS) or DHFR as the selectable markers can be amplified in the presence of the drugs methionine sulfoximine or methotrexate, respectively. An advantage of glutamine synthase based vectors are the availability of cell lines (e.g., the murine myeloma cell line, NS0) which are glutamine synthase negative. Glutamine synthase expression systems can also function in glutamine synthase expressing cells (e.g., Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) cells) by providing additional inhibitor to prevent the functioning of the endogenous gene. A glutamine synthase expression system and components thereof are detailed in PCT publications: WO87/04462; WO86/05807; WO89/01036; WO89/10404; and WO91/06657 which are hereby incorporated in their entireties by reference herein. Additionally, glutamine synthase expression vectors can be obtained from Lonza Biologics, Inc. (Portsmouth, NH). Expression and production of monoclonal antibodies using a GS expression system in murine myeloma cells is described in Bebbington et al., *Bio/technology* 10:169(1992) and in Biblia and Robinson *Biotechnol. Prog.* 11:1 (1995) which are herein incorporated by reference.

[0176] The present invention also relates to host cells containing the above-described vector constructs described herein, and additionally encompasses host cells containing nucleotide sequences of the invention that are operably associated with one or more heterologous control regions (e.g., promoter and/or enhancer) using techniques known of in the art. The host cell can be a higher eukaryotic cell, such as a mammalian cell (e.g., a human derived cell), or a lower eukaryotic cell, such as a yeast cell, or the host cell can be a prokaryotic cell, such as a bacterial cell. A host strain may be chosen which modulates the expression of the inserted gene sequences, or modifies and processes the gene product in the specific fashion desired. Expression from certain promoters can be elevated in the presence of certain inducers; thus expression of the genetically engineered polypeptide may be controlled. Furthermore, different host cells have characteristics and specific mechanisms for the translational and post-translational processing and modification (e.g., phosphorylation, cleavage) of proteins. Appropriate cell lines can be chosen to ensure the desired modifications and processing of the foreign protein expressed.

[0177] Introduction of the nucleic acids and nucleic acid constructs of the invention into the host cell can be effected by calcium phosphate transfection, DEAE-dextran mediated transfection, cationic lipid-mediated transfection, electroporation, transduction,

infection, or other methods. Such methods are described in many standard laboratory manuals, such as Davis et al., *Basic Methods In Molecular Biology* (1986). It is specifically contemplated that the polypeptides of the present invention may in fact be expressed by a host cell lacking a recombinant vector,

[0178] In addition to encompassing host cells containing the vector constructs discussed herein, the invention also encompasses primary, secondary, and immortalized host cells of vertebrate origin, particularly mammalian origin, that have been engineered to delete or replace endogenous genetic material (e.g., immune/hematopoietic antigen coding sequence), and/or to include genetic material (e.g., heterologous polynucleotide sequences) that is operably associated with immune/hematopoietic associated polynucleotides of the invention, and which activates, alters, and/or amplifies endogenous immune/hematopoietic associated polynucleotides. For example, techniques known in the art may be used to operably associate heterologous control regions (e.g., promoter and/or enhancer) and endogenous immune/hematopoietic associated polynucleotide sequences via homologous recombination (see, e.g., U.S. Patent Number 5,641,670, issued June 24, 1997; International Publication Number WO 96/29411; International Publication Number WO 94/12650; Koller et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 86:8932-8935 (1989); and Zijlstra et al., *Nature* 342:435-438 (1989), the disclosures of each of which are incorporated by reference in their entireties).

[0179] Polypeptides of the present invention can also be recovered from: products purified from natural sources, including bodily fluids, tissues and cells, whether directly isolated or cultured; products of chemical synthetic procedures; and products produced by recombinant techniques from a prokaryotic or eukaryotic host, including, for example, bacterial, yeast, higher plant, insect, and mammalian cells. Depending upon the host employed in a recombinant production procedure, the polypeptides of the present invention may be glycosylated or may be non-glycosylated. In addition, polypeptides of the invention may also include an initial modified methionine residue, in some cases as a result of host-mediated processes. Thus, it is well known in the art that the N-terminal methionine encoded by the translation initiation codon generally is removed with high efficiency from any protein after translation in all eukaryotic cells. While the N-terminal methionine on most proteins also is efficiently removed in most prokaryotes, for some

proteins, this prokaryotic removal process is inefficient, depending on the nature of the amino acid to which the N-terminal methionine is covalently linked.

[0180] In one embodiment, the yeast *Pichia pastoris* is used to express polypeptides of the invention in a eukaryotic system. *Pichia pastoris* is a methylotrophic yeast which can metabolize methanol as its sole carbon source. A main step in the methanol metabolism pathway is the oxidation of methanol to formaldehyde using O₂. This reaction is catalyzed by the enzyme alcohol oxidase. In order to metabolize methanol as its sole carbon source, *Pichia pastoris* must generate high levels of alcohol oxidase due, in part, to the relatively low affinity of alcohol oxidase for O₂. Consequently, in a growth medium depending on methanol as a main carbon source, the promoter region of one of the two alcohol oxidase genes (*AOX1*) is highly active. In the presence of methanol, alcohol oxidase produced from the *AOX1* gene comprises up to approximately 30% of the total soluble protein in *Pichia pastoris*. See, Ellis, S.B., *et al.*, *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 5:1111-21 (1985); Koutz, P.J., *et al.*, *Yeast* 5:167-77 (1989); Tschopp, J.F., *et al.*, *Nucl. Acids Res.* 15:3859-76 (1987). Thus, a heterologous coding sequence, such as, for example, a polynucleotide of the present invention, under the transcriptional regulation of all or part of the *AOX1* regulatory sequence is expressed at exceptionally high levels in *Pichia* yeast grown in the presence of methanol.

[0181] In one example, the plasmid vector pPIC9K is used to express DNA encoding a polypeptide of the invention, as set forth herein, in a *Pichea* yeast system essentially as described in "*Pichia* Protocols: Methods in Molecular Biology," D.R. Higgins and J. Cregg, eds. The Humana Press, Totowa, NJ, 1998. This expression vector allows expression and secretion of a polypeptide of the invention by virtue of the strong *AOX1* promoter linked to the *Pichia pastoris* alkaline phosphatase (PHO) secretory signal peptide (i.e., leader) located upstream of a multiple cloning site.

[0182] Many other yeast vectors could be used in place of pPIC9K, such as, pYES2, pYD1, pTEF1/Zeo, pYES2/GS, pPICZ, pGAPZ, pGAPZalpha, pPIC9, pPIC3.5, pHIL-D2, pHIL-S1, pPIC3.5K, and PAO815, as one skilled in the art would readily appreciate, as long as the proposed expression construct provides appropriately located signals for

transcription, translation, secretion (if desired), and the like, including an in-frame AUG as required.

[0183] In another embodiment, high-level expression of a heterologous coding sequence, such as, for example, a polynucleotide of the present invention, may be achieved by cloning the heterologous polynucleotide of the invention into an expression vector such as, for example, pGAPZ or pGAPZalpha, and growing the yeast culture in the absence of methanol.

[0184] In addition to encompassing host cells containing the vector constructs discussed herein, the invention also encompasses primary, secondary, and immortalized host cells of vertebrate origin, particularly mammalian origin, that have been engineered to delete or replace endogenous genetic material (e.g., coding sequence), and/or to include genetic material (e.g., heterologous polynucleotide sequences) that is operably associated with polynucleotides of the invention, and which activates, alters, and/or amplifies endogenous polynucleotides. For example, techniques known in the art may be used to operably associate heterologous control regions (e.g., promoter and/or enhancer) and endogenous polynucleotide sequences via homologous recombination (see, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 5,641,670, issued June 24, 1997; International Publication No. WO 96/29411, published September 26, 1996; International Publication No. WO 94/12650, published August 4, 1994; Koller et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 86:8932-8935 (1989); and Zijlstra et al., *Nature* 342:435-438 (1989), the disclosures of each of which are incorporated by reference in their entireties).

[0185] In addition, polypeptides of the invention can be chemically synthesized using techniques known in the art (e.g., see Creighton, 1983, *Proteins: Structures and Molecular Principles*, W.H. Freeman & Co., N.Y., and Hunkapiller et al., *Nature*, 310:105-111 (1984)). For example, a polypeptide corresponding to a fragment of a polypeptide can be synthesized by use of a peptide synthesizer. Furthermore, if desired, nonclassical amino acids or chemical amino acid analogs can be introduced as a substitution or addition into the polypeptide sequence. Non-classical amino acids include, but are not limited to, the D-isomers of the common amino acids, 2,4-diaminobutyric acid, α -amino isobutyric acid, 4-aminobutyric acid, Abu, 2-amino butyric acid, g-Abu, e-Ahx, 6-amino hexanoic acid, Aib, 2-amino isobutyric acid, 3-amino propionic acid, ornithine, norleucine, norvaline, hydroxyproline, sarcosine, citrulline, homocitrulline, cysteic acid, t-butylglycine, t-

butylalanine, phenylglycine, cyclohexylalanine, b-alanine, fluoro-amino acids, designer amino acids such as b-methyl amino acids, Ca-methyl amino acids, Na-methyl amino acids, and amino acid analogs in general. Furthermore, the amino acid can be D (dextrorotary) or L (levorotary).

[0186] The invention encompasses polypeptides of the present invention which are differentially modified during or after translation, e.g., by glycosylation, acetylation, phosphorylation, amidation, derivatization by known protecting/blocking groups, proteolytic cleavage, linkage to an antibody molecule or other cellular ligand, etc. Any of numerous chemical modifications may be carried out by known techniques, including but not limited, to specific chemical cleavage by cyanogen bromide, trypsin, chymotrypsin, papain, V8 protease, NaBH₄; acetylation, formylation, oxidation, reduction; metabolic synthesis in the presence of tunicamycin; etc.

[0187] Additional post-translational modifications encompassed by the invention include, for example, e.g., N-linked or O-linked carbohydrate chains, processing of N-terminal or C-terminal ends), attachment of chemical moieties to the amino acid backbone, chemical modifications of N-linked or O-linked carbohydrate chains, and addition or deletion of an N-terminal methionine residue as a result of procaryotic host cell expression. The polypeptides may also be modified with a detectable label, such as an enzymatic, fluorescent, isotopic or affinity label to allow for detection and isolation of the protein.

[0188] Examples of suitable enzymes include horseradish peroxidase, alkaline phosphatase, beta-galactosidase, or acetylcholinesterase; examples of suitable prosthetic group complexes include streptavidin/biotin and avidin/biotin; examples of suitable fluorescent materials include umbelliferone, fluorescein, fluorescein isothiocyanate, rhodamine, dichlorotriazinylamine fluorescein, dansyl chloride or phycoerythrin; an example of a luminescent material includes luminol; examples of bioluminescent materials include luciferase, luciferin, and aequorin; and examples of suitable radioactive material include iodine (¹²¹I, ¹²³I, ¹²⁵I, ¹³¹I), carbon (¹⁴C), sulfur (³⁵S), tritium (³H), indium (¹¹¹In, ¹¹²In, ^{113m}In, ^{115m}In), technetium (⁹⁹Tc, ^{99m}Tc), thallium (²⁰¹Tl), gallium (⁶⁸Ga, ⁶⁷Ga), palladium (¹⁰³Pd), molybdenum (⁹⁹Mo), xenon (¹³³Xe), fluorine (¹⁸F), ¹⁵³Sm, ¹⁷⁷Lu, ¹⁵⁹Gd, ¹⁴⁹Pm, ¹⁴⁰La, ¹⁷⁵Yb, ¹⁶⁶Ho, ⁹⁰Y, ⁴⁷Sc, ¹⁸⁶Re, ¹⁸⁸Re, ¹⁴²Pr, ¹⁰⁵Rh, and ⁹⁷Ru.

[0189] In specific embodiments, a polypeptide of the present invention or fragment or variant thereof is attached to macrocyclic chelators that associate with radiometal ions, including but not limited to, ^{177}Lu , ^{90}Y , ^{166}Ho , and ^{153}Sm , to polypeptides. In a preferred embodiment, the radiometal ion associated with the macrocyclic chelators is ^{111}In . In another preferred embodiment, the radiometal ion associated with the macrocyclic chelator is ^{90}Y . In specific embodiments, the macrocyclic chelator is 1,4,7,10-tetraazacyclododecane- $\text{N},\text{N}',\text{N}'',\text{N}'''$ -tetraacetic acid (DOTA). In other specific embodiments, DOTA is attached to an antibody of the invention or fragment thereof via a linker molecule. Examples of linker molecules useful for conjugating DOTA to a polypeptide are commonly known in the art - see, for example, DeNardo et al., Clin Cancer Res. 4(10):2483-90 (1998); Peterson et al., Bioconjug. Chem. 10(4):553-7 (1999); and Zimmerman et al, Nucl. Med. Biol. 26(8):943-50 (1999); which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[0190] As mentioned, the immune/hematopoietic associated proteins of the invention may be modified by either natural processes, such as posttranslational processing, or by chemical modification techniques which are well known in the art. It will be appreciated that the same type of modification may be present in the same or varying degrees at several sites in a given immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide. Immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptides may be branched, for example, as a result of ubiquitination, and they may be cyclic, with or without branching. Cyclic, branched, and branched cyclic immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptides may result from posttranslation natural processes or may be made by synthetic methods. Modifications include acetylation, acylation, ADP-ribosylation, amidation, covalent attachment of flavin, covalent attachment of a heme moiety, covalent attachment of a nucleotide or nucleotide derivative, covalent attachment of a lipid or lipid derivative, covalent attachment of phosphatidylinositol, cross-linking, cyclization, disulfide bond formation, demethylation, formation of covalent cross-links, formation of cysteine, formation of pyroglutamate, formylation, gamma-carboxylation, glycosylation, GPI anchor formation, hydroxylation, iodination, methylation, myristoylation, oxidation, pegylation, proteolytic processing, phosphorylation, prenylation, racemization, selenoylation, sulfation, transfer-RNA mediated addition of amino acids to proteins such as arginylation, and ubiquitination. (See, for instance, PROTEINS - STRUCTURE AND MOLECULAR PROPERTIES, 2nd

Ed., T. E. Creighton, W. H. Freeman and Company, New York (1993); POSTTRANSLATIONAL COVALENT MODIFICATION OF PROTEINS, B. C. Johnson, Ed., Academic Press, New York, pgs. 1-12 (1983); Seifter et al., Meth. Enzymol. 182:626-646 (1990); Rattan et al., Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 663:48-62 (1992)).

[0191] Also provided by the invention are chemically modified derivatives of the polypeptides of the invention which may provide additional advantages such as increased solubility, stability and circulating time of the polypeptide, or decreased immunogenicity (see U.S. Patent No. 4,179,337). The chemical moieties for derivitization may be selected from water soluble polymers such as polyethylene glycol, ethylene glycol/propylene glycol copolymers, carboxymethylcellulose, dextran, polyvinyl alcohol and the like. The polypeptides may be modified at random positions within the molecule, or at predetermined positions within the molecule and may include one, two, three or more attached chemical moieties.

[0192] The polymer may be of any molecular weight, and may be branched or unbranched. For polyethylene glycol, the preferred molecular weight is between about 1 kDa and about 100 kDa (the term "about" indicating that in preparations of polyethylene glycol, some molecules will weigh more, some less, than the stated molecular weight) for ease in handling and manufacturing. Other sizes may be used, depending on the desired therapeutic profile (e.g., the duration of sustained release desired, the effects, if any on biological activity, the ease in handling, the degree or lack of antigenicity and other known effects of the polyethylene glycol to a therapeutic protein or analog). For example, the polyethylene glycol may have an average molecular weight of about 200, 500, 1000, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000, 3500, 4000, 4500, 5000, 5500, 6000, 6500, 7000, 7500, 8000, 8500, 9000, 9500, 10,000, 10,500, 11,000, 11,500, 12,000, 12,500, 13,000, 13,500, 14,000, 14,500, 15,000, 15,500, 16,000, 16,500, 17,000, 17,500, 18,000, 18,500, 19,000, 19,500, 20,000, 25,000, 30,000, 35,000, 40,000, 50,000, 55,000, 60,000, 65,000, 70,000, 75,000, 80,000, 85,000, 90,000, 95,000, or 100,000 kDa.

[0193] As noted above, the polyethylene glycol may have a branched structure. Branched polyethylene glycols are described, for example, in U.S. Patent No. 5,643,575; Morpurgo et al., Appl. Biochem. Biotechnol. 56:59-72 (1996); Vorobjev et al., Nucleosides Nucleotides 18:2745-2750 (1999); and Caliceti et al., Bioconjug. Chem. 10:638-646 (1999), the disclosures of each of which are incorporated herein by reference.

[0194] . The polyethylene glycol molecules (or other chemical moieties) should be attached to the protein with consideration of effects on functional or antigenic domains of the protein. There are a number of attachment methods available to those skilled in the art, such as, for example, the method disclosed in EP 0 401 384 (coupling PEG to G-CSF), herein incorporated by reference; see also Malik et al., *Exp. Hematol.* 20:1028-1035 (1992), reporting pegylation of GM-CSF using tresyl chloride. For example, polyethylene glycol may be covalently bound through amino acid residues via a reactive group, such as a free amino or carboxyl group. Reactive groups are those to which an activated polyethylene glycol molecule may be bound. The amino acid residues having a free amino group may include lysine residues and the N-terminal amino acid residues; those having a free carboxyl group may include aspartic acid residues glutamic acid residues and the C-terminal amino acid residue. Sulfhydryl groups may also be used as a reactive group for attaching the polyethylene glycol molecules. Preferred for therapeutic purposes is attachment at an amino group, such as attachment at the N-terminus or lysine group.

[0195] As suggested above, polyethylene glycol may be attached to proteins via linkage to any of a number of amino acid residues. For example, polyethylene glycol can be linked to proteins via covalent bonds to lysine, histidine, aspartic acid, glutamic acid, or cysteine residues. One or more reaction chemistries may be employed to attach polyethylene glycol to specific amino acid residues (e.g., lysine, histidine, aspartic acid, glutamic acid, or cysteine) of the protein or to more than one type of amino acid residue (e.g., lysine, histidine, aspartic acid, glutamic acid, cysteine and combinations thereof) of the protein.

[0196] One may specifically desire proteins chemically modified at the N-terminus. Using polyethylene glycol as an illustration of the present composition, one may select from a variety of polyethylene glycol molecules (by molecular weight, branching, etc.), the proportion of polyethylene glycol molecules to protein (polypeptide) molecules in the reaction mix, the type of pegylation reaction to be performed, and the method of obtaining the selected N-terminally pegylated protein. The method of obtaining the N-terminally pegylated preparation (i.e., separating this moiety from other monopegylated moieties if necessary) may be by purification of the N-terminally pegylated material from a population of pegylated protein molecules. Selective proteins chemically modified at the N-terminus modification may be accomplished by reductive alkylation which exploits differential reactivity of different types of primary amino groups (lysine versus the

N-terminal) available for derivatization in a particular protein. Under the appropriate reaction conditions, substantially selective derivatization of the protein at the N-terminus with a carbonyl group containing polymer is achieved.

[0197] As indicated above, pegylation of the proteins of the invention may be accomplished by any number of means. For example, polyethylene glycol may be attached to the protein either directly or by an intervening linker. Linkerless systems for attaching polyethylene glycol to proteins are described in Delgado et al., *Crit. Rev. Thera. Drug Carrier Sys.* 9:249-304 (1992); Francis et al., *Intern. J. of Hematol.* 68:1-18 (1998); U.S. Patent No. 4,002,531; U.S. Patent No. 5,349,052; WO 95/06058; and WO 98/32466, the disclosures of each of which are incorporated herein by reference.

[0198] One system for attaching polyethylene glycol directly to amino acid residues of proteins without an intervening linker employs tresylated MPEG, which is produced by the modification of monmethoxy polyethylene glycol (MPEG) using tresylchloride ($\text{ClSO}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CF}_3$). Upon reaction of protein with tresylated MPEG, polyethylene glycol is directly attached to amine groups of the protein. Thus, the invention includes protein-polyethylene glycol conjugates produced by reacting proteins of the invention with a polyethylene glycol molecule having a 2,2,2-trifluoroethane sulphonyl group.

[0199] Polyethylene glycol can also be attached to proteins using a number of different intervening linkers. For example, U.S. Patent No. 5,612,460, the entire disclosure of which is incorporated herein by reference, discloses urethane linkers for connecting polyethylene glycol to proteins. Protein-polyethylene glycol conjugates wherein the polyethylene glycol is attached to the protein by a linker can also be produced by reaction of proteins with compounds such as MPEG-succinimidylsuccinate, MPEG activated with 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole, MPEG-2,4,5-trichloropenylcarbonate, MPEG-p-nitrophenolcarbonate, and various MPEG-succinate derivatives. A number of additional polyethylene glycol derivatives and reaction chemistries for attaching polyethylene glycol to proteins are described in International Publication No. WO 98/32466, the entire disclosure of which is incorporated herein by reference. Pegylated protein products produced using the reaction chemistries set out herein are included within the scope of the invention.

[0200] The number of polyethylene glycol moieties attached to each protein of the invention (i.e., the degree of substitution) may also vary. For example, the pegylated

proteins of the invention may be linked, on average, to 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 17, 20, or more polyethylene glycol molecules. Similarly, the average degree of substitution within ranges such as 1-3, 2-4, 3-5, 4-6, 5-7, 6-8, 7-9, 8-10, 9-11, 10-12, 11-13, 12-14, 13-15, 14-16, 15-17, 16-18, 17-19, or 18-20 polyethylene glycol moieties per protein molecule. Methods for determining the degree of substitution are discussed, for example, in Delgado et al., Crit. Rev. Thera. Drug Carrier Sys. 9:249-304 (1992).

[0201] The immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptides of the invention can be recovered and purified from chemical synthesis and recombinant cell cultures by standard methods which include, but are not limited to, ammonium sulfate or ethanol precipitation, acid extraction, anion or cation exchange chromatography, phosphocellulose chromatography, hydrophobic interaction chromatography, affinity chromatography, hydroxylapatite chromatography and lectin chromatography. Most preferably, high performance liquid chromatography ("HPLC") is employed for purification. Well known techniques for refolding protein may be employed to regenerate active conformation when the polypeptide is denatured during isolation and/or purification.

[0202] Immune/hematopoietic associated polynucleotides and polypeptides may be used in accordance with the present invention for a variety of applications, particularly those that make use of the chemical and biological properties of immune/hematopoietic associated antigens. Among these are applications in the detection, prevention, diagnosis and/or treatment of diseases associated with hematopoiesis and/or the immune system, such as e.g., cancers and tumors of hematopoietic cells as well as diseases and disorders of/associated with hematopoiesis or the immune system (such as anemias, autoimmune diseases, immunodeficiencies, allergies, asthma, and inflammation) and infectious/parasitic diseases. Additional applications relate to diagnosis and to treatment of disorders of cells, tissues and organisms. These aspects of the invention are discussed further below.

[0203] In a preferred embodiment, polynucleotides expressed in a particular tissue type (see, e.g., Table 1A, column 7) are used to detect, diagnose, treat, prevent and/or prognose disorders associated with the tissue type.

[0204] The polypeptides of the invention may be in monomers or multimers (i.e., dimers, trimers, tetramers and higher multimers). Accordingly, the present invention relates to monomers and multimers of the polypeptides of the invention, their preparation,

and compositions (preferably, Therapeutics) containing them. In specific embodiments, the polypeptides of the invention are monomers, dimers, trimers or tetramers. In additional embodiments, the multimers of the invention are at least dimers, at least trimers, or at least tetramers.

[0205] Multimers encompassed by the invention may be homomers or heteromers. As used herein, the term homomer refers to a multimer containing only polypeptides corresponding to a protein of the invention (e.g., the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y, an amino acid sequence encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complement of SEQ ID NO:X, the amino acid sequence encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2, and/or an amino acid sequence encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z (including fragments, variants, splice variants, and fusion proteins, corresponding to these as described herein)). These homomers may contain polypeptides having identical or different amino acid sequences. In a specific embodiment, a homomer of the invention is a multimer containing only polypeptides having an identical amino acid sequence. In another specific embodiment, a homomer of the invention is a multimer containing polypeptides having different amino acid sequences. In specific embodiments, the multimer of the invention is a homodimer (e.g., containing two polypeptides having identical or different amino acid sequences) or a homotrimer (e.g., containing three polypeptides having identical and/or different amino acid sequences). In additional embodiments, the homomeric multimer of the invention is at least a homodimer, at least a homotrimer, or at least a homotetramer.

[0206] As used herein, the term heteromer refers to a multimer containing two or more heterologous polypeptides (i.e., polypeptides of different proteins) in addition to the polypeptides of the invention. In a specific embodiment, the multimer of the invention is a heterodimer, a heterotrimer, or a heterotetramer. In additional embodiments, the heteromeric multimer of the invention is at least a heterodimer, at least a heterotrimer, or at least a heterotetramer.

[0207] Multimers of the invention may be the result of hydrophobic, hydrophilic, ionic and/or covalent associations and/or may be indirectly linked by, for example, liposome formation. Thus, in one embodiment, multimers of the invention, such as, for example, homodimers or homotrimers, are formed when polypeptides of the invention contact one another in solution. In another embodiment, heteromultimers of the invention, such as, for

example, heterotrimers or heterotetramers, are formed when polypeptides of the invention contact antibodies to the polypeptides of the invention (including antibodies to the heterologous polypeptide sequence in a fusion protein of the invention) in solution. In other embodiments, multimers of the invention are formed by covalent associations with and/or between the polypeptides of the invention. Such covalent associations may involve one or more amino acid residues contained in the polypeptide sequence (e.g., that recited in SEQ ID NO:Y, encoded by the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2, and/or encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z). In one instance, the covalent associations are cross-linking between cysteine residues located within the polypeptide sequences which interact in the native (i.e., naturally occurring) polypeptide. In another instance, the covalent associations are the consequence of chemical or recombinant manipulation. Alternatively, such covalent associations may involve one or more amino acid residues contained in the heterologous polypeptide sequence in a fusion protein. In one example, covalent associations are between the heterologous sequence contained in a fusion protein of the invention (see, e.g., U.S. Patent Number 5,478,925). In a specific example, the covalent associations are between the heterologous sequence contained in a Fc fusion protein of the invention (as described herein). In another specific example, covalent associations of fusion proteins of the invention are between heterologous polypeptide sequence from another protein that is capable of forming covalently associated multimers, such as for example, osteoprotegerin (see, e.g., International Publication NO: WO 98/49305, the contents of which are herein incorporated by reference in its entirety). In another embodiment, two or more polypeptides of the invention are joined through peptide linkers. Examples include those peptide linkers described in U.S. Pat. No. 5,073,627 (hereby incorporated by reference). Proteins comprising multiple polypeptides of the invention separated by peptide linkers may be produced using conventional recombinant DNA technology.

[0208] Another method for preparing multimer polypeptides of the invention involves use of polypeptides of the invention fused to a leucine zipper or isoleucine zipper polypeptide sequence. Leucine zipper and isoleucine zipper domains are polypeptides that promote multimerization of the proteins in which they are found. Leucine zippers were originally identified in several DNA-binding proteins (Landschulz et al., Science 240:1759, (1988)), and have since been found in a variety of different proteins. Among

the known leucine zippers are naturally occurring peptides and derivatives thereof that dimerize or trimerize. Examples of leucine zipper domains suitable for producing soluble multimeric proteins of the invention are those described in PCT application WO 94/10308, hereby incorporated by reference. Recombinant fusion proteins comprising a polypeptide of the invention fused to a polypeptide sequence that dimerizes or trimerizes in solution are expressed in suitable host cells, and the resulting soluble multimeric fusion protein is recovered from the culture supernatant using techniques known in the art.

[0209] Trimeric polypeptides of the invention may offer the advantage of enhanced biological activity. Preferred leucine zipper moieties and isoleucine moieties are those that preferentially form trimers. One example is a leucine zipper derived from lung surfactant protein D (SPD), as described in Hoppe et al. (FEBS Letters 344:191, (1994)) and in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 08/446,922, hereby incorporated by reference. Other peptides derived from naturally occurring trimeric proteins may be employed in preparing trimeric polypeptides of the invention.

[0210] In another example, proteins of the invention are associated by interactions between Flag® polypeptide sequence contained in fusion proteins of the invention containing Flag® polypeptide sequence. In a further embodiment, proteins of the invention are associated by interactions between heterologous polypeptide sequence contained in Flag® fusion proteins of the invention and anti-Flag® antibody.

[0211] The multimers of the invention may be generated using chemical techniques known in the art. For example, polypeptides desired to be contained in the multimers of the invention may be chemically cross-linked using linker molecules and linker molecule length optimization techniques known in the art (see, e.g., U.S. Patent Number 5,478,925, which is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety). Additionally, multimers of the invention may be generated using techniques known in the art to form one or more inter-molecule cross-links between the cysteine residues located within the sequence of the polypeptides desired to be contained in the multimer (see, e.g., U.S. Patent Number 5,478,925, which is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety). Further, polypeptides of the invention may be routinely modified by the addition of cysteine or biotin to the C-terminus or N-terminus of the polypeptide and techniques known in the art may be applied to generate multimers containing one or more of these modified polypeptides (see, e.g., U.S. Patent Number 5,478,925, which is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety).

Additionally, techniques known in the art may be applied to generate liposomes containing the polypeptide components desired to be contained in the multimer of the invention (see, e.g., U.S. Patent Number 5,478,925, which is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety).

[0212] Alternatively, multimers of the invention may be generated using genetic engineering techniques known in the art. In one embodiment, polypeptides contained in multimers of the invention are produced recombinantly using fusion protein technology described herein or otherwise known in the art (see, e.g., U.S. Patent Number 5,478,925, which is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety). In a specific embodiment, polynucleotides coding for a homodimer of the invention are generated by ligating a polynucleotide sequence encoding a polypeptide of the invention to a sequence encoding a linker polypeptide and then further to a synthetic polynucleotide encoding the translated product of the polypeptide in the reverse orientation from the original C-terminus to the N-terminus (lacking the leader sequence) (see, e.g., U.S. Patent Number 5,478,925, which is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety). In another embodiment, recombinant techniques described herein or otherwise known in the art are applied to generate recombinant polypeptides of the invention which contain a transmembrane domain (or hydrophobic or signal peptide) and which can be incorporated by membrane reconstitution techniques into liposomes (see, e.g., U.S. Patent Number 5,478,925, which is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety).

Antibodies

[0213] Further polypeptides of the invention relate to antibodies and T-cell antigen receptors (TCR) which immunospecifically bind a polypeptide, polypeptide fragment, or variant of the invention (e.g., a polypeptide or fragment or variant of the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y or a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z, and/or an epitope, of the present invention) as determined by immunoassays well known in the art for assaying specific antibody-antigen binding. Antibodies of the invention include, but are not limited to, polyclonal, monoclonal, multispecific, human, humanized or chimeric antibodies, single chain antibodies, Fab fragments, F(ab') fragments, fragments produced by a Fab expression library, anti-idiotypic (anti-Id) antibodies (including, e.g., anti-Id antibodies to antibodies of the invention),

intracellularly-made antibodies (i.e., intrabodies), and epitope-binding fragments of any of the above. The term "antibody," as used herein, refers to immunoglobulin molecules and immunologically active portions of immunoglobulin molecules, i.e., molecules that contain an antigen binding site that immunospecifically binds an antigen. The immunoglobulin molecules of the invention can be of any type (e.g., IgG, IgE, IgM, IgD, IgA and IgY), class (e.g., IgG1, IgG2, IgG3, IgG4, IgA1 and IgA2) or subclass of immunoglobulin molecule. In preferred embodiments, the immunoglobulin molecules of the invention are IgG1. In other preferred embodiments, the immunoglobulin molecules of the invention are IgG4.

[0214] Most preferably the antibodies are human antigen-binding antibody fragments of the present invention and include, but are not limited to, Fab, Fab' and F(ab')₂, Fd, single-chain Fvs (scFv), single-chain antibodies, disulfide-linked Fvs (sdFv) and fragments comprising either a VL or VH domain. Antigen-binding antibody fragments, including single-chain antibodies, may comprise the variable region(s) alone or in combination with the entirety or a portion of the following: hinge region, CH1, CH2, and CH3 domains. Also included in the invention are antigen-binding fragments also comprising any combination of variable region(s) with a hinge region, CH1, CH2, and CH3 domains. The antibodies of the invention may be from any animal origin including birds and mammals. Preferably, the antibodies are human, murine (e.g., mouse and rat), donkey, sheep rabbit, goat, guinea pig, camel, horse, or chicken. As used herein, "human" antibodies include antibodies having the amino acid sequence of a human immunoglobulin and include antibodies isolated from human immunoglobulin libraries or from animals transgenic for one or more human immunoglobulin and that do not express endogenous immunoglobulins, as described *infra* and, for example in, U.S. Patent No. 5,939,598 by Kucherlapati et al.

[0215] The antibodies of the present invention may be monospecific, bispecific, trispecific or of greater multispecificity. Multispecific antibodies may be specific for different epitopes of a polypeptide of the present invention or may be specific for both a polypeptide of the present invention as well as for a heterologous epitope, such as a heterologous polypeptide or solid support material. See, e.g., PCT publications WO 93/17715; WO 92/08802; WO 91/00360; WO 92/05793; Tutt, et al., J. Immunol. 147:60-

69 (1991); U.S. Patent Nos. 4,474,893; 4,714,681; 4,925,648; 5,573,920; 5,601,819; Kostelny et al., J. Immunol. 148:1547-1553 (1992).

[0216] Antibodies of the present invention may be described or specified in terms of the epitope(s) or portion(s) of a polypeptide of the present invention which they recognize or specifically bind. The epitope(s) or polypeptide portion(s) may be specified as described herein, e.g., by N-terminal and C-terminal positions, or by size in contiguous amino acid residues, or listed in the Tables and Figures. Preferred epitopes of the invention include those shown in column 6 of Table 1A, as well as polynucleotides that encode these epitopes. Antibodies which specifically bind any epitope or polypeptide of the present invention may also be excluded. Therefore, the present invention includes antibodies that specifically bind polypeptides of the present invention, and allows for the exclusion of the same.

[0217] Antibodies of the present invention may also be described or specified in terms of their cross-reactivity. Antibodies that do not bind any other analog, ortholog, or homolog of a polypeptide of the present invention are included. Antibodies that bind polypeptides with at least 95%, at least 90%, at least 85%, at least 80%, at least 75%, at least 70%, at least 65%, at least 60%, at least 55%, and at least 50% identity (as calculated using methods known in the art and described herein) to a polypeptide of the present invention are also included in the present invention. In specific embodiments, antibodies of the present invention cross-react with murine, rat and/or rabbit homologs of human proteins and the corresponding epitopes thereof. Antibodies that do not bind polypeptides with less than 95%, less than 90%, less than 85%, less than 80%, less than 75%, less than 70%, less than 65%, less than 60%, less than 55%, and less than 50% identity (as calculated using methods known in the art and described herein) to a polypeptide of the present invention are also included in the present invention. In a specific embodiment, the above-described cross-reactivity is with respect to any single specific antigenic or immunogenic polypeptide, or combination(s) of 2, 3, 4, 5, or more of the specific antigenic and/or immunogenic polypeptides disclosed herein. Further included in the present invention are antibodies which bind polypeptides encoded by polynucleotides which hybridize to a polynucleotide of the present invention under stringent hybridization conditions (as described herein). Antibodies of the present invention may also be described or specified in terms of their binding affinity to a polypeptide of the invention.

Preferred binding affinities include those with a dissociation constant or K_d less than 5×10^{-2} M, 10^{-2} M, 5×10^{-3} M, 10^{-3} M, 5×10^{-4} M, 10^{-4} M, 5×10^{-5} M, 10^{-5} M, 5×10^{-6} M, 10^{-6} M, 5×10^{-7} M, 10^{-7} M, 5×10^{-8} M, 10^{-8} M, 5×10^{-9} M, 10^{-9} M, 5×10^{-10} M, 10^{-10} M, 5×10^{-11} M, 10^{-11} M, 5×10^{-12} M, 10^{-12} M, 5×10^{-13} M, 10^{-13} M, 5×10^{-14} M, 10^{-14} M, 5×10^{-15} M, or 10^{-15} M.

[0218] The invention also provides antibodies that competitively inhibit binding of an antibody to an epitope of the invention as determined by any method known in the art for determining competitive binding, for example, the immunoassays described herein. In preferred embodiments, the antibody competitively inhibits binding to the epitope by at least 95%, at least 90%, at least 85 %, at least 80%, at least 75%, at least 70%, at least 60%, or at least 50%.

[0219] Antibodies of the present invention may act as agonists or antagonists of the polypeptides of the present invention. For example, the present invention includes antibodies which disrupt the receptor/ligand interactions with the polypeptides of the invention either partially or fully. Preferably, antibodies of the present invention bind an antigenic epitope disclosed herein, or a portion thereof. The invention features both receptor-specific antibodies and ligand-specific antibodies. The invention also features receptor-specific antibodies which do not prevent ligand binding but prevent receptor activation. Receptor activation (i.e., signaling) may be determined by techniques described herein or otherwise known in the art. For example, receptor activation can be determined by detecting the phosphorylation (e.g., tyrosine or serine/threonine) of the receptor or its substrate by immunoprecipitation followed by western blot analysis (for example, as described *supra*). In specific embodiments, antibodies are provided that inhibit ligand activity or receptor activity by at least 95%, at least 90%, at least 85%, at least 80%, at least 75%, at least 70%, at least 60%, or at least 50% of the activity in absence of the antibody.

[0220] The invention also features receptor-specific antibodies which both prevent ligand binding and receptor activation as well as antibodies that recognize the receptor-ligand complex, and, preferably, do not specifically recognize the unbound receptor or the unbound ligand. Likewise, included in the invention are neutralizing antibodies which bind the ligand and prevent binding of the ligand to the receptor, as well as antibodies which bind the ligand, thereby preventing receptor activation, but do not prevent the

ligand from binding the receptor. Further included in the invention are antibodies which activate the receptor. These antibodies may act as receptor agonists, i.e., potentiate or activate either all or a subset of the biological activities of the ligand-mediated receptor activation, for example, by inducing dimerization of the receptor. The antibodies may be specified as agonists, antagonists or inverse agonists for biological activities comprising the specific biological activities of the peptides of the invention disclosed herein. The above antibody agonists can be made using methods known in the art. See, e.g., PCT publication WO 96/40281; U.S. Patent No. 5,811,097; Deng et al., *Blood* 92(6):1981-1988 (1998); Chen et al., *Cancer Res.* 58(16):3668-3678 (1998); Harrop et al., *J. Immunol.* 161(4):1786-1794 (1998); Zhu et al., *Cancer Res.* 58(15):3209-3214 (1998); Yoon et al., *J. Immunol.* 160(7):3170-3179 (1998); Prat et al., *J. Cell. Sci.* 111(Pt2):237-247 (1998); Pitard et al., *J. Immunol. Methods* 205(2):177-190 (1997); Liautard et al., *Cytokine* 9(4):233-241 (1997); Carlson et al., *J. Biol. Chem.* 272(17):11295-11301 (1997); Taryman et al., *Neuron* 14(4):755-762 (1995); Muller et al., *Structure* 6(9):1153-1167 (1998); Bartunek et al., *Cytokine* 8(1):14-20 (1996) (which are all incorporated by reference herein in their entireties).

[0221] Antibodies of the present invention may be used, for example, to purify, detect, and target the polypeptides of the present invention, including both *in vitro* and *in vivo* diagnostic and therapeutic methods. For example, the antibodies have utility in immunoassays for qualitatively and quantitatively measuring levels of the polypeptides of the present invention in biological samples. See, e.g., Harlow et al., *Antibodies: A Laboratory Manual*, (Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 2nd ed. 1988); incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

[0222] As discussed in more detail below, the antibodies of the present invention may be used either alone or in combination with other compositions. The antibodies may further be recombinantly fused to a heterologous polypeptide at the N- or C-terminus or chemically conjugated (including covalent and non-covalent conjugations) to polypeptides or other compositions. For example, antibodies of the present invention may be recombinantly fused or conjugated to molecules useful as labels in detection assays and effector molecules such as heterologous polypeptides, drugs, radionuclides, or toxins. See, e.g., PCT publications WO 92/08495; WO 91/14438; WO 89/12624; U.S. Patent No.

5,314,995; and EP 396,387; the disclosures of which are incorporated herein by reference in their entireties.

[0223] The antibodies of the invention include derivatives that are modified, i.e., by the covalent attachment of any type of molecule to the antibody such that covalent attachment does not prevent the antibody from generating an anti-idiotypic response. For example, but not by way of limitation, the antibody derivatives include antibodies that have been modified, e.g., by glycosylation, acetylation, pegylation, phosphorylation, amidation, derivatization by known protecting/blocking groups, proteolytic cleavage, linkage to a cellular ligand or other protein, etc. Any of numerous chemical modifications may be carried out by known techniques, including, but not limited to specific chemical cleavage, acetylation, formylation, metabolic synthesis of tunicamycin, etc. Additionally, the derivative may contain one or more non-classical amino acids.

[0224] The antibodies of the present invention may be generated by any suitable method known in the art. Polyclonal antibodies to an antigen-of-interest can be produced by various procedures well known in the art. For example, a polypeptide of the invention can be administered to various host animals including, but not limited to, rabbits, mice, rats, etc. to induce the production of sera containing polyclonal antibodies specific for the antigen. Various adjuvants may be used to increase the immunological response, depending on the host species, and include but are not limited to, Freund's (complete and incomplete), mineral gels such as aluminum hydroxide, surface active substances such as lysolecithin, pluronic polyols, polyanions, peptides, oil emulsions, keyhole limpet hemocyanins, dinitrophenol, and potentially useful human adjuvants such as BCG (bacille Calmette-Guerin) and corynebacterium parvum. Such adjuvants are also well known in the art.

[0225] Monoclonal antibodies can be prepared using a wide variety of techniques known in the art including the use of hybridoma, recombinant, and phage display technologies, or a combination thereof. For example, monoclonal antibodies can be produced using hybridoma techniques including those known in the art and taught, for example, in Harlow et al., *Antibodies: A Laboratory Manual*, (Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 2nd ed. 1988); Hammerling, et al., in: *Monoclonal Antibodies and T-Cell Hybridomas* 563-681 (Elsevier, N.Y., 1981) (said references incorporated by reference in their entireties). The term "monoclonal antibody" as used herein is not

limited to antibodies produced through hybridoma technology. The term "monoclonal antibody" refers to an antibody that is derived from a single clone, including any eukaryotic, prokaryotic, or phage clone, and not the method by which it is produced.

[0226] Methods for producing and screening for specific antibodies using hybridoma technology are routine and well known in the art and are discussed in detail in the Examples. In a non-limiting example, mice can be immunized with a polypeptide of the invention or a cell expressing such peptide. Once an immune response is detected, e.g., antibodies specific for the antigen are detected in the mouse serum, the mouse spleen is harvested and splenocytes isolated. The splenocytes are then fused by well known techniques to any suitable myeloma cells, for example cells from cell line SP20 available from the ATCC. Hybridomas are selected and cloned by limited dilution. The hybridoma clones are then assayed by methods known in the art for cells that secrete antibodies capable of binding a polypeptide of the invention. Ascites fluid, which generally contains high levels of antibodies, can be generated by immunizing mice with positive hybridoma clones.

[0227] Accordingly, the present invention provides methods of generating monoclonal antibodies as well as antibodies produced by the method comprising culturing a hybridoma cell secreting an antibody of the invention wherein, preferably, the hybridoma is generated by fusing splenocytes isolated from a mouse immunized with an antigen of the invention with myeloma cells and then screening the hybridomas resulting from the fusion for hybridoma clones that secrete an antibody able to bind a polypeptide of the invention.

[0228] Another well known method for producing both polyclonal and monoclonal human B cell lines is transformation using Epstein Barr Virus (EBV). Protocols for generating EBV-transformed B cell lines are commonly known in the art, such as, for example, the protocol outlined in Chapter 7.22 of Current Protocols in Immunology, Coligan et al., Eds., 1994, John Wiley & Sons, NY, which is hereby incorporated in its entirety by reference herein. The source of B cells for transformation is commonly human peripheral blood, but B cells for transformation may also be derived from other sources including, but not limited to, lymph nodes, tonsil, spleen, tumor tissue, and infected tissues. Tissues are generally made into single cell suspensions prior to EBV transformation. Additionally, steps may be taken to either physically remove or inactivate

T cells (e.g., by treatment with cyclosporin A) in B cell-containing samples, because T cells from individuals seropositive for anti-EBV antibodies can suppress B cell immortalization by EBV.

[0229] In general, the sample containing human B cells is inoculated with EBV, and cultured for 3-4 weeks. A typical source of EBV is the culture supernatant of the B95-8 cell line (ATCC #VR-1492). Physical signs of EBV transformation can generally be seen towards the end of the 3-4 week culture period. By phase-contrast microscopy, transformed cells may appear large, clear, hairy and tend to aggregate in tight clusters of cells. Initially, EBV lines are generally polyclonal. However, over prolonged periods of cell cultures, EBV lines may become monoclonal or polyclonal as a result of the selective outgrowth of particular B cell clones. Alternatively, polyclonal EBV transformed lines may be subcloned (e.g., by limiting dilution culture) or fused with a suitable fusion partner and plated at limiting dilution to obtain monoclonal B cell lines. Suitable fusion partners for EBV transformed cell lines include mouse myeloma cell lines (e.g., SP2/0, X63-Ag8.653), heteromyeloma cell lines (human x mouse; e.g., SPAM-8, SBC-H20, and CB-F7), and human cell lines (e.g., GM 1500, SKO-007, RPMI 8226, and KR-4). Thus, the present invention also provides a method of generating polyclonal or monoclonal human antibodies against polypeptides of the invention or fragments thereof, comprising EBV-transformation of human B cells.

[0230] Antibody fragments which recognize specific epitopes may be generated by known techniques. For example, Fab and F(ab')₂ fragments of the invention may be produced by proteolytic cleavage of immunoglobulin molecules, using enzymes such as papain (to produce Fab fragments) or pepsin (to produce F(ab')₂ fragments). F(ab')₂ fragments contain the variable region, the light chain constant region and the CH1 domain of the heavy chain. For example, the antibodies of the present invention can also be generated using various phage display methods known in the art and as discussed in detail in the Examples (e.g., Example 10). In phage display methods, functional antibody domains are displayed on the surface of phage particles which carry the polynucleotide sequences encoding them. In a particular embodiment, such phage can be utilized to display antigen binding domains expressed from a repertoire or combinatorial antibody library (e.g., human or murine). Phage expressing an antigen binding domain that binds the antigen of interest can be selected or identified with antigen, e.g., using labeled antigen

or antigen bound or captured to a solid surface or bead. Phage used in these methods are typically filamentous phage including fd and M13 binding domains expressed from phage with Fab, Fv or disulfide stabilized Fv antibody domains recombinantly fused to either the phage gene III or gene VIII protein. Examples of phage display methods that can be used to make the antibodies of the present invention include those disclosed in Brinkman et al., J. Immunol. Methods 182:41-50 (1995); Ames et al., J. Immunol. Methods 184:177-186 (1995); Kettleborough et al., Eur. J. Immunol. 24:952-958 (1994); Persic et al., Gene 187 9-18 (1997); Burton et al., Advances in Immunology 57:191-280 (1994); PCT application No. PCT/GB91/01134; PCT publications WO 90/02809; WO 91/10737; WO 92/01047; WO 92/18619; WO 93/11236; WO 95/15982; WO 95/20401; and U.S. Patent Nos. 5,698,426; 5,223,409; 5,403,484; 5,580,717; 5,427,908; 5,750,753; 5,821,047; 5,571,698; 5,427,908; 5,516,637; 5,780,225; 5,658,727; 5,733,743 and 5,969,108; each of which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

[0231] As described in the above references, after phage selection, the antibody coding regions from the phage can be isolated and used to generate whole antibodies, including human antibodies, or any other desired antigen binding fragment, and expressed in any desired host, including mammalian cells, insect cells, plant cells, yeast, and bacteria, e.g., as described in detail below. For example, techniques to recombinantly produce Fab, Fab' and F(ab')₂ fragments can also be employed using methods known in the art such as those disclosed in PCT publication WO 92/22324; Mullinax et al., BioTechniques 12(6):864-869 (1992); and Sawai et al., AJRI 34:26-34 (1995); and Better et al., Science 240:1041-1043 (1988) (said references incorporated by reference in their entireties).

[0232] Examples of techniques which can be used to produce single-chain Fvs and antibodies include those described in U.S. Patents 4,946,778 and 5,258,498; Huston et al., Methods in Enzymology 203:46-88 (1991); Shu et al., PNAS 90:7995-7999 (1993); and Skerra et al., Science 240:1038-1040 (1988). For some uses, including *in vivo* use of antibodies in humans and *in vitro* detection assays, it may be preferable to use chimeric, humanized, or human antibodies. A chimeric antibody is a molecule in which different portions of the antibody are derived from different animal species, such as antibodies having a variable region derived from a murine monoclonal antibody and a human immunoglobulin constant region. Methods for producing chimeric antibodies are known

in the art. See e.g., Morrison, Science 229:1202 (1985); Oi et al., BioTechniques 4:214 (1986); Gillies et al., (1989) J. Immunol. Methods 125:191-202; U.S. Patent Nos. 5,807,715; 4,816,567; and 4,816,397, which are incorporated herein by reference in their entirety. Humanized antibodies are antibody molecules from non-human species antibody that binds the desired antigen having one or more complementarity determining regions (CDRs) from the non-human species and a framework regions from a human immunoglobulin molecule. Often, framework residues in the human framework regions will be substituted with the corresponding residue from the CDR donor antibody to alter, preferably improve, antigen binding. These framework substitutions are identified by methods well known in the art, e.g., by modeling of the interactions of the CDR and framework residues to identify framework residues important for antigen binding and sequence comparison to identify unusual framework residues at particular positions. (See, e.g., Queen et al., U.S. Patent No. 5,585,089; Riechmann et al., Nature 332:323 (1988), which are incorporated herein by reference in their entirety.) Antibodies can be humanized using a variety of techniques known in the art including, for example, CDR-grafting (EP 239,400; PCT publication WO 91/09967; U.S. Patent Nos. 5,225,539; 5,530,101; and 5,585,089), veneering or resurfacing (EP 592,106; EP 519,596; Padlan, Molecular Immunology 28(4/5):489-498 (1991); Studnicka et al., Protein Engineering 7(6):805-814 (1994); Roguska et al., PNAS 91:969-973 (1994)), and chain shuffling (U.S. Patent No. 5,565,332).

[0233] Completely human antibodies are particularly desirable for therapeutic treatment of human patients. Human antibodies can be made by a variety of methods known in the art including phage display methods described above using antibody libraries derived from human immunoglobulin sequences. See also, U.S. Patent Nos. 4,444,887 and 4,716,111; and PCT publications WO 98/46645, WO 98/50433, WO 98/24893, WO 98/16654, WO 96/34096, WO 96/33735, and WO 91/10741; each of which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

[0234] Human antibodies can also be produced using transgenic mice which are incapable of expressing functional endogenous immunoglobulins, but which can express human immunoglobulin genes. For example, the human heavy and light chain immunoglobulin gene complexes may be introduced randomly or by homologous recombination into mouse embryonic stem cells. Alternatively, the human variable

region, constant region, and diversity region may be introduced into mouse embryonic stem cells in addition to the human heavy and light chain genes. The mouse heavy and light chain immunoglobulin genes may be rendered non-functional separately or simultaneously with the introduction of human immunoglobulin loci by homologous recombination. In particular, homozygous deletion of the JH region prevents endogenous antibody production. The modified embryonic stem cells are expanded and microinjected into blastocysts to produce chimeric mice. The chimeric mice are then bred to produce homozygous offspring which express human antibodies. The transgenic mice are immunized in the normal fashion with a selected antigen, e.g., all or a portion of a polypeptide of the invention. Monoclonal antibodies directed against the antigen can be obtained from the immunized, transgenic mice using conventional hybridoma technology. The human immunoglobulin transgenes harbored by the transgenic mice rearrange during B cell differentiation, and subsequently undergo class switching and somatic mutation. Thus, using such a technique, it is possible to produce therapeutically useful IgG, IgA, IgM and IgE antibodies. For an overview of this technology for producing human antibodies, see Lonberg and Huszar, *Int. Rev. Immunol.* 13:65-93 (1995). For a detailed discussion of this technology for producing human antibodies and human monoclonal antibodies and protocols for producing such antibodies, see, e.g., PCT publications WO 98/24893; WO 92/01047; WO 96/34096; WO 96/33735; European Patent No. 0 598 877; U.S. Patent Nos. 5,413,923; 5,625,126; 5,633,425; 5,569,825; 5,661,016; 5,545,806; 5,814,318; 5,885,793; 5,916,771; 5,939,598; 6,075,181 and 6,114,598, which are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety. In addition, companies such as Abgenix, Inc. (Freemont, CA) and Genpharm (San Jose, CA) can be engaged to provide human antibodies directed against a selected antigen using technology similar to that described above.

[0235] Completely human antibodies which recognize a selected epitope can be generated using a technique referred to as "guided selection." In this approach a selected non-human monoclonal antibody, e.g., a mouse antibody, is used to guide the selection of a completely human antibody recognizing the same epitope. (Jespers et al., *Bio/technology* 12:899-903 (1988)).

[0236] Further, antibodies to the polypeptides of the invention can, in turn, be utilized to generate anti-idiotypic antibodies that "mimic" polypeptides of the invention using

techniques well known to those skilled in the art. (See, e.g., Greenspan & Bona, FASEB J. 7(5):437-444; (1989) and Nissinoff, J. Immunol. 147(8):2429-2438 (1991)). For example, antibodies which bind to and competitively inhibit polypeptide multimerization and/or binding of a polypeptide of the invention to a ligand can be used to generate anti-idiotypes that "mimic" the polypeptide multimerization and/or binding domain and, as a consequence, bind to and neutralize polypeptide and/or its ligand. Such neutralizing anti-idiotypes or Fab fragments of such anti-idiotypes can be used in therapeutic regimens to neutralize polypeptide ligand/receptor. For example, such anti-idiotypic antibodies can be used to bind a polypeptide of the invention and/or to bind its ligand(s)/receptor(s), and thereby block its biological activity. Alternatively, antibodies which bind to and enhance polypeptide multimerization and/or binding, and/or receptor/ligand multimerization, binding and/or signaling can be used to generate anti-idiotypes that function as agonists of a polypeptide of the invention and/or its ligand/receptor. Such agonistic anti-idiotypes or Fab fragments of such anti-idiotypes can be used in therapeutic regimens as agonists of the polypeptides of the invention or its ligand(s)/receptor(s). For example, such anti-idiotypic antibodies can be used to bind a polypeptide of the invention and/or to bind its ligand(s)/receptor(s), and thereby promote or enhance its biological activity.

[0237] Intrabodies of the invention can be produced using methods known in the art, such as those disclosed and reviewed in Chen et al., Hum. Gene Ther. 5:595-601 (1994); Marasco, W.A., Gene Ther. 4:11-15 (1997); Rondon and Marasco, Annu. Rev. Microbiol. 51:257-283 (1997); Proba et al., J. Mol. Biol. 275:245-253 (1998); Cohen et al., Oncogene 17:2445-2456 (1998); Ohage and Steipe, J. Mol. Biol. 291:1119-1128 (1999); Ohage et al., J. Mol. Biol. 291:1129-1134 (1999); Wirtz and Steipe, Protein Sci. 8:2245-2250 (1999); Zhu et al., J. Immunol. Methods 231:207-222 (1999); and references cited therein.

Polynucleotides Encoding Antibodies

[0238] The invention further provides polynucleotides comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding an antibody of the invention and fragments thereof. The invention also encompasses polynucleotides that hybridize under stringent or alternatively, under lower stringency hybridization conditions, e.g., as defined *supra*, to polynucleotides that encode an antibody, preferably, that specifically binds to a polypeptide of the invention, preferably, an antibody that binds to a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of

SEQ ID NO:Y, to a polypeptide encoded by a portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2, and/or to a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0239] The polynucleotides may be obtained, and the nucleotide sequence of the polynucleotides determined, by any method known in the art. For example, if the nucleotide sequence of the antibody is known, a polynucleotide encoding the antibody may be assembled from chemically synthesized oligonucleotides (e.g., as described in Kutmeier et al., *BioTechniques* 17:242 (1994)), which, briefly, involves the synthesis of overlapping oligonucleotides containing portions of the sequence encoding the antibody, annealing and ligating of those oligonucleotides, and then amplification of the ligated oligonucleotides by PCR.

[0240] Alternatively, a polynucleotide encoding an antibody may be generated from nucleic acid from a suitable source. If a clone containing a nucleic acid encoding a particular antibody is not available, but the sequence of the antibody molecule is known, a nucleic acid encoding the immunoglobulin may be chemically synthesized or obtained from a suitable source (e.g., an antibody cDNA library, or a cDNA library generated from, or nucleic acid, preferably poly A+ RNA, isolated from, any tissue or cells expressing the antibody, such as hybridoma cells selected to express an antibody of the invention) by PCR amplification using synthetic primers hybridizable to the 3' and 5' ends of the sequence or by cloning using an oligonucleotide probe specific for the particular gene sequence to identify, e.g., a cDNA clone from a cDNA library that encodes the antibody. Amplified nucleic acids generated by PCR may then be cloned into replicable cloning vectors using any method well known in the art.

[0241] Once the nucleotide sequence and corresponding amino acid sequence of the antibody is determined, the nucleotide sequence of the antibody may be manipulated using methods well known in the art for the manipulation of nucleotide sequences, e.g., recombinant DNA techniques, site directed mutagenesis, PCR, etc. (see, for example, the techniques described in Sambrook et al., 1990, *Molecular Cloning, A Laboratory Manual*, 2d Ed., Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, Cold Spring Harbor, NY and Ausubel et al., eds., 1998, *Current Protocols in Molecular Biology*, John Wiley & Sons, NY, which are both incorporated by reference herein in their entireties), to generate antibodies having a

different amino acid sequence, for example to create amino acid substitutions, deletions, and/or insertions.

[0242] In a specific embodiment, the amino acid sequence of the heavy and/or light chain variable domains may be inspected to identify the sequences of the complementarity determining regions (CDRs) by methods that are well known in the art, e.g., by comparison to known amino acid sequences of other heavy and light chain variable regions to determine the regions of sequence hypervariability. Using routine recombinant DNA techniques, one or more of the CDRs may be inserted within framework regions, e.g., into human framework regions to humanize a non-human antibody, as described *supra*. The framework regions may be naturally occurring or consensus framework regions, and preferably human framework regions (see, e.g., Chothia et al., J. Mol. Biol. 278: 457-479 (1998) for a listing of human framework regions). Preferably, the polynucleotide generated by the combination of the framework regions and CDRs encodes an antibody that specifically binds a polypeptide of the invention. Preferably, as discussed *supra*, one or more amino acid substitutions may be made within the framework regions, and, preferably, the amino acid substitutions improve binding of the antibody to its antigen. Additionally, such methods may be used to make amino acid substitutions or deletions of one or more variable region cysteine residues participating in an intrachain disulfide bond to generate antibody molecules lacking one or more intrachain disulfide bonds. Other alterations to the polynucleotide are encompassed by the present invention and within the skill of the art.

[0243] In addition, techniques developed for the production of "chimeric antibodies" (Morrison et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 81:851-855 (1984); Neuberger et al., Nature 312:604-608 (1984); Takeda et al., Nature 314:452-454 (1985)) by splicing genes from a mouse antibody molecule of appropriate antigen specificity together with genes from a human antibody molecule of appropriate biological activity can be used. As described *supra*, a chimeric antibody is a molecule in which different portions are derived from different animal species, such as those having a variable region derived from a murine mAb and a human immunoglobulin constant region, e.g., humanized antibodies.

[0244] Alternatively, techniques described for the production of single chain antibodies (U.S. Patent No. 4,946,778; Bird, Science 242:423-42 (1988); Huston et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 85:5879-5883 (1988); and Ward et al., Nature 334:544-54

(1989)) can be adapted to produce single chain antibodies. Single chain antibodies are formed by linking the heavy and light chain fragments of the Fv region via an amino acid bridge, resulting in a single chain polypeptide. Techniques for the assembly of functional Fv fragments in *E. coli* may also be used (Skerra et al., Science 242:1038- 1041 (1988)).

Methods of Producing Antibodies

[0245] The antibodies of the invention can be produced by any method known in the art for the synthesis of antibodies, in particular, by chemical synthesis or preferably, by recombinant expression techniques. Methods of producing antibodies include, but are not limited to, hybridoma technology, EBV transformation, and other methods discussed herein as well as through the use recombinant DNA technology, as discussed below.

[0246] Recombinant expression of an antibody of the invention, or fragment, derivative or analog thereof, (e.g., a heavy or light chain of an antibody of the invention or a single chain antibody of the invention), requires construction of an expression vector containing a polynucleotide that encodes the antibody. Once a polynucleotide encoding an antibody molecule or a heavy or light chain of an antibody, or portion thereof (preferably containing the heavy or light chain variable domain), of the invention has been obtained, the vector for the production of the antibody molecule may be produced by recombinant DNA technology using techniques well known in the art. Thus, methods for preparing a protein by expressing a polynucleotide containing an antibody encoding nucleotide sequence are described herein. Methods which are well known to those skilled in the art can be used to construct expression vectors containing antibody coding sequences and appropriate transcriptional and translational control signals. These methods include, for example, *in vitro* recombinant DNA techniques, synthetic techniques, and *in vivo* genetic recombination. The invention, thus, provides replicable vectors comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding an antibody molecule of the invention, or a heavy or light chain thereof, or a heavy or light chain variable domain, operably linked to a promoter. Such vectors may include the nucleotide sequence encoding the constant region of the antibody molecule (see, e.g., PCT Publication WO 86/05807; PCT Publication WO 89/01036; and U.S. Patent No. 5,122,464) and the variable domain of the antibody may be cloned into such a vector for expression of the entire heavy or light chain.

[0247] The expression vector is transferred to a host cell by conventional techniques and the transfected cells are then cultured by conventional techniques to produce an antibody of the invention. Thus, the invention includes host cells containing a polynucleotide encoding an antibody of the invention, or a heavy or light chain thereof, or a single chain antibody of the invention, operably linked to a heterologous promoter. In preferred embodiments for the expression of double-chained antibodies, vectors encoding both the heavy and light chains may be co-expressed in the host cell for expression of the entire immunoglobulin molecule, as detailed below.

[0248] A variety of host-expression vector systems may be utilized to express the antibody molecules of the invention. Such host-expression systems represent vehicles by which the coding sequences of interest may be produced and subsequently purified, but also represent cells which may, when transformed or transfected with the appropriate nucleotide coding sequences, express an antibody molecule of the invention in situ. These include but are not limited to microorganisms such as bacteria (e.g., *E. coli*, *B. subtilis*) transformed with recombinant bacteriophage DNA, plasmid DNA or cosmid DNA expression vectors containing antibody coding sequences; yeast (e.g., *Saccharomyces*, *Pichia*) transformed with recombinant yeast expression vectors containing antibody coding sequences; insect cell systems infected with recombinant virus expression vectors (e.g., baculovirus) containing antibody coding sequences; plant cell systems infected with recombinant virus expression vectors (e.g., cauliflower mosaic virus, CaMV; tobacco mosaic virus, TMV) or transformed with recombinant plasmid expression vectors (e.g., Ti plasmid) containing antibody coding sequences; or mammalian cell systems (e.g., COS, CHO, BHK, 293, 3T3 cells) harboring recombinant expression constructs containing promoters derived from the genome of mammalian cells (e.g., metallothionein promoter) or from mammalian viruses (e.g., the adenovirus late promoter; the vaccinia virus 7.5K promoter). Preferably, bacterial cells such as *Escherichia coli*, and more preferably, eukaryotic cells, especially for the expression of whole recombinant antibody molecule, are used for the expression of a recombinant antibody molecule. For example, mammalian cells such as Chinese hamster ovary cells (CHO), in conjunction with a vector such as the major intermediate early gene promoter element from human cytomegalovirus is an effective expression system for antibodies (Foecking et al., *Gene* 45:101 (1986); Cockett et al., *Bio/Technology* 8:2 (1990)).

[0249] In bacterial systems, a number of expression vectors may be advantageously selected depending upon the use intended for the antibody molecule being expressed. For example, when a large quantity of such a protein is to be produced, for the generation of pharmaceutical compositions of an antibody molecule, vectors which direct the expression of high levels of fusion protein products that are readily purified may be desirable. Such vectors include, but are not limited, to the *E. coli* expression vector pUR278 (Ruther et al., EMBO J. 2:1791 (1983)), in which the antibody coding sequence may be ligated individually into the vector in frame with the lac Z coding region so that a fusion protein is produced; pIN vectors (Inouye & Inouye, Nucleic Acids Res. 13:3101-3109 (1985); Van Heeke & Schuster, J. Biol. Chem. 24:5503-5509 (1989)); and the like. pGEX vectors may also be used to express foreign polypeptides as fusion proteins with glutathione S-transferase (GST). In general, such fusion proteins are soluble and can easily be purified from lysed cells by adsorption and binding to matrix glutathione-agarose beads followed by elution in the presence of free glutathione. The pGEX vectors are designed to include thrombin or factor Xa protease cleavage sites so that the cloned target gene product can be released from the GST moiety.

[0250] In an insect system, Autographa californica nuclear polyhedrosis virus (AcNPV) is used as a vector to express foreign genes. The virus grows in *Spodoptera frugiperda* cells. The antibody coding sequence may be cloned individually into non-essential regions (for example the polyhedrin gene) of the virus and placed under control of an AcNPV promoter (for example the polyhedrin promoter).

[0251] In mammalian host cells, a number of viral-based expression systems may be utilized. In cases where an adenovirus is used as an expression vector, the antibody coding sequence of interest may be ligated to an adenovirus transcription/translation control complex, e.g., the late promoter and tripartite leader sequence. This chimeric gene may then be inserted in the adenovirus genome by *in vitro* or *in vivo* recombination. Insertion in a non-essential region of the viral genome (e.g., region E1 or E3) will result in a recombinant virus that is viable and capable of expressing the antibody molecule in infected hosts. (e.g., see Logan & Shenk, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 81:355-359 (1984)). Specific initiation signals may also be required for efficient translation of inserted antibody coding sequences. These signals include the ATG initiation codon and adjacent sequences. Furthermore, the initiation codon must be in phase with the reading frame of

the desired coding sequence to ensure translation of the entire insert. These exogenous translational control signals and initiation codons can be of a variety of origins, both natural and synthetic. The efficiency of expression may be enhanced by the inclusion of appropriate transcription enhancer elements, transcription terminators, etc. (see Bittner et al., *Methods in Enzymol.* 153:51-544 (1987)).

[0252] In addition, a host cell strain may be chosen which modulates the expression of the inserted sequences, or modifies and processes the gene product in the specific fashion desired. Such modifications (e.g., glycosylation) and processing (e.g., cleavage) of protein products may be important for the function of the protein. Different host cells have characteristic and specific mechanisms for the post-translational processing and modification of proteins and gene products. Appropriate cell lines or host systems can be chosen to ensure the correct modification and processing of the foreign protein expressed. To this end, eukaryotic host cells which possess the cellular machinery for proper processing of the primary transcript, glycosylation, and phosphorylation of the gene product may be used. Such mammalian host cells include but are not limited to CHO, VERY, BHK, HeLa, COS, MDCK, 293, 3T3, WI38, and in particular, breast cancer cell lines such as, for example, BT483, Hs578T, HTB2, BT20 and T47D, and normal mammary gland cell line such as, for example, CRL7030 and Hs578Bst.

[0253] For long-term, high-yield production of recombinant proteins, stable expression is preferred. For example, cell lines which stably express the antibody molecule may be engineered. Rather than using expression vectors which contain viral origins of replication, host cells can be transformed with DNA controlled by appropriate expression control elements (e.g., promoter, enhancer, sequences, transcription terminators, polyadenylation sites, etc.), and a selectable marker. Following the introduction of the foreign DNA, engineered cells may be allowed to grow for 1-2 days in an enriched media, and then are switched to a selective media. The selectable marker in the recombinant plasmid confers resistance to the selection and allows cells to stably integrate the plasmid into their chromosomes and grow to form foci which in turn can be cloned and expanded into cell lines. This method may advantageously be used to engineer cell lines which express the antibody molecule. Such engineered cell lines may be particularly useful in screening and evaluation of compounds that interact directly or indirectly with the antibody molecule.

[0254] A number of selection systems may be used, including but not limited to the herpes simplex virus thymidine kinase (Wigler et al., Cell 11:223 (1977)), hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyltransferase (Szybalska & Szybalski, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 48:202 (1992)), and adenine phosphoribosyltransferase (Lowy et al., Cell 22:817 (1980)) genes can be employed in tk-, hgprt- or aprt- cells, respectively. Also, antimetabolite resistance can be used as the basis of selection for the following genes: dhfr, which confers resistance to methotrexate (Wigler et al., Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 77:357 (1980); O'Hare et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 78:1527 (1981)); gpt, which confers resistance to mycophenolic acid (Mulligan & Berg, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 78:2072 (1981)); neo, which confers resistance to the aminoglycoside G-418 Clinical Pharmacy 12:488-505; Wu and Wu, Biotherapy 3:87-95 (1991); Tolstoshev, Ann. Rev. Pharmacol. Toxicol. 32:573-596 (1993); Mulligan, Science 260:926-932 (1993); and Morgan and Anderson, Ann. Rev. Biochem. 62:191-217 (1993); TIB TECH 11(5):155-215 (1993)); and hygromycin, which confers resistance to hygromycin (Santerre et al., Gene 30:147 (1984)). Methods commonly known in the art of recombinant DNA technology may be routinely applied to select the desired recombinant clone, and such methods are described, for example, in Ausubel et al. (eds.), Current Protocols in Molecular Biology, John Wiley & Sons, NY (1993); Kriegler, Gene Transfer and Expression, A Laboratory Manual, Stockton Press, NY (1990); and in Chapters 12 and 13, Dracopoli et al. (eds), Current Protocols in Human Genetics, John Wiley & Sons, NY (1994); Colberre-Garapin et al., J. Mol. Biol. 150:1 (1981), which are incorporated by reference herein in their entireties.

[0255] The expression levels of an antibody molecule can be increased by vector amplification (for a review, see Bebbington and Hentschel, The use of vectors based on gene amplification for the expression of cloned genes in mammalian cells in DNA cloning, Vol.3. (Academic Press, New York, 1987)). When a marker in the vector system expressing antibody is amplifiable, increase in the level of inhibitor present in culture of host cell will increase the number of copies of the marker gene. Since the amplified region is associated with the antibody gene, production of the antibody will also increase (Crouse et al., Mol. Cell. Biol. 3:257 (1983)).

[0256] Vectors which use glutamine synthase (GS) or DHFR as the selectable markers can be amplified in the presence of the drugs methionine sulfoximine or methotrexate, respectively. An advantage of glutamine synthase based vectors are the availability of cell

lines (e.g., the murine myeloma cell line, NS0) which are glutamine synthase negative. Glutamine synthase expression systems can also function in glutamine synthase expressing cells (e.g., Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) cells) by providing additional inhibitor to prevent the functioning of the endogenous gene. A glutamine synthase expression system and components thereof are detailed in PCT publications: WO87/04462; WO86/05807; WO89/01036; WO89/10404; and WO91/06657 which are incorporated in their entireties by reference herein. Additionally, glutamine synthase expression vectors that may be used according to the present invention are commercially available from suppliers, including, for example Lonza Biologics, Inc. (Portsmouth, NH). Expression and production of monoclonal antibodies using a GS expression system in murine myeloma cells is described in Bebbington et al., *Bio/technology* 10:169(1992) and in Biblia and Robinson *Biotechnol. Prog.* 11:1 (1995) which are incorporated in their entireties by reference herein.

[0257] The host cell may be co-transfected with two expression vectors of the invention, the first vector encoding a heavy chain derived polypeptide and the second vector encoding a light chain derived polypeptide. The two vectors may contain identical selectable markers which enable equal expression of heavy and light chain polypeptides. Alternatively, a single vector may be used which encodes, and is capable of expressing, both heavy and light chain polypeptides. In such situations, the light chain should be placed before the heavy chain to avoid an excess of toxic free heavy chain (Proudfoot, *Nature* 322:52 (1986); Kohler, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 77:2197 (1980)). The coding sequences for the heavy and light chains may comprise cDNA or genomic DNA.

[0258] Once an antibody molecule of the invention has been produced by an animal, chemically synthesized, or recombinantly expressed, it may be purified by any method known in the art for purification of an immunoglobulin molecule, for example, by chromatography (e.g., ion exchange, affinity, particularly by affinity for the specific antigen after Protein A, and sizing column chromatography), centrifugation, differential solubility, or by any other standard technique for the purification of proteins. In addition, the antibodies of the present invention or fragments thereof can be fused to heterologous polypeptide sequences described herein or otherwise known in the art, to facilitate purification.

[0259] The present invention encompasses antibodies recombinantly fused or chemically conjugated (including both covalently and non-covalently conjugations) to a polypeptide (or portion thereof, preferably at least 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90 or 100 amino acids of the polypeptide) of the present invention to generate fusion proteins. The fusion does not necessarily need to be direct, but may occur through linker sequences. The antibodies may be specific for antigens other than polypeptides (or portion thereof, preferably at least 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90 or 100 amino acids of the polypeptide) of the present invention. For example, antibodies may be used to target the polypeptides of the present invention to particular cell types, either *in vitro* or *in vivo*, by fusing or conjugating the polypeptides of the present invention to antibodies specific for particular cell surface receptors. Antibodies fused or conjugated to the polypeptides of the present invention may also be used in *in vitro* immunoassays and purification methods using methods known in the art. See e.g., Harbor et al., *supra*, and PCT publication WO 93/21232; EP 439,095; Naramura et al., Immunol. Lett. 39:91-99 (1994); U.S. Patent 5,474,981; Gillies et al., PNAS 89:1428-1432 (1992); Fell et al., J. Immunol. 146:2446-2452 (1991), which are incorporated by reference in their entireties.

[0260] The present invention further includes compositions comprising the polypeptides of the present invention fused or conjugated to antibody domains other than the variable regions. For example, the polypeptides of the present invention may be fused or conjugated to an antibody Fc region, or portion thereof. The antibody portion fused to a polypeptide of the present invention may comprise the constant region, hinge region, CH1 domain, CH2 domain, and CH3 domain or any combination of whole domains or portions thereof. The polypeptides may also be fused or conjugated to the above antibody portions to form multimers. For example, Fc portions fused to the polypeptides of the present invention can form dimers through disulfide bonding between the Fc portions. Higher multimeric forms can be made by fusing the polypeptides to portions of IgA and IgM. Methods for fusing or conjugating the polypeptides of the present invention to antibody portions are known in the art. See, e.g., U.S. Patent Nos. 5,336,603; 5,622,929; 5,359,046; 5,349,053; 5,447,851; 5,112,946; EP 307,434; EP 367,166; PCT publications WO 96/04388; WO 91/06570; Ashkenazi et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 88:10535-10539 (1991); Zheng et al., J. Immunol. 154:5590-5600 (1995); and Vil et al., Proc. Natl.

Acad. Sci. USA 89:11337- 11341 (1992) (said references incorporated by reference in their entireties).

[0261] As discussed, *supra*, the polypeptides corresponding to a polypeptide, polypeptide fragment, or a variant of SEQ ID NO:Y may be fused or conjugated to the above antibody portions to increase the *in vivo* half life of the polypeptides or for use in immunoassays using methods known in the art. Further, the polypeptides corresponding to SEQ ID NO:Y may be fused or conjugated to the above antibody portions to facilitate purification. One reported example describes chimeric proteins consisting of the first two domains of the human CD4-polypeptide and various domains of the constant regions of the heavy or light chains of mammalian immunoglobulins. See EP 394,827; Traunecker et al., Nature 331:84-86 (1988). The polypeptides of the present invention fused or conjugated to an antibody having disulfide- linked dimeric structures (due to the IgG) may also be more efficient in binding and neutralizing other molecules, than the monomeric secreted protein or protein fragment alone. See, for example, Fountoulakis et al., J. Biochem. 270:3958-3964 (1995). In many cases, the Fc part in a fusion protein is beneficial in therapy and diagnosis, and thus can result in, for example, improved pharmacokinetic properties. See, for example, EP A 232,262. Alternatively, deleting the Fc part after the fusion protein has been expressed, detected, and purified, would be desired. For example, the Fc portion may hinder therapy and diagnosis if the fusion protein is used as an antigen for immunizations. In drug discovery, for example, human proteins, such as hIL-5, have been fused with Fc portions for the purpose of high-throughput screening assays to identify antagonists of hIL-5. (See, Bennett et al., J. Molecular Recognition 8:52-58 (1995); Johanson et al., J. Biol. Chem. 270:9459-9471 (1995)).

[0262] Moreover, the antibodies or fragments thereof of the present invention can be fused to marker sequences, such as a peptide to facilitate purification. In preferred embodiments, the marker amino acid sequence is a hexa-histidine peptide, such as the tag provided in a pQE vector (QIAGEN, Inc., 9259 Eton Avenue, Chatsworth, CA, 91311), among others, many of which are commercially available. As described in Gentz et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 86:821-824 (1989), for instance, hexa-histidine provides for convenient purification of the fusion protein. Other peptide tags useful for purification include, but are not limited to, the "HA" tag, which corresponds to an epitope derived

from the influenza hemagglutinin protein (Wilson et al., Cell 37:767 (1984)) and the "flag" tag.

[0263] The present invention further encompasses antibodies or fragments thereof conjugated to a diagnostic or therapeutic agent. The antibodies can be used diagnostically to, for example, monitor the development or progression of a tumor as part of a clinical testing procedure to, e.g., determine the efficacy of a given treatment regimen. Detection can be facilitated by coupling the antibody to a detectable substance. Examples of detectable substances include various enzymes, prosthetic groups, fluorescent materials, luminescent materials, bioluminescent materials, radioactive materials, positron emitting metals using various positron emission tomographies, and nonradioactive paramagnetic metal ions. The detectable substance may be coupled or conjugated either directly to the antibody (or fragment thereof) or indirectly, through an intermediate (such as, for example, a linker known in the art) using techniques known in the art. See, for example, U.S. Patent No. 4,741,900 for metal ions which can be conjugated to antibodies for use as diagnostics according to the present invention.

[0264] Further, an antibody or fragment thereof may be conjugated to a therapeutic moiety such as a cytotoxin, e.g., a cytostatic or cytocidal agent, a therapeutic agent or a radioactive metal ion, e.g., alpha-emitters such as, for example, ²¹³Bi. A cytotoxin or cytotoxic agent includes any agent that is detrimental to cells. Examples include paclitaxol, cytochalasin B, gramicidin D, ethidium bromide, emetine, mitomycin, etoposide, tenoposide, vincristine, vinblastine, colchicin, doxorubicin, daunorubicin, dihydroxy anthracin dione, mitoxantrone, mithramycin, actinomycin D, 1-dehydrotestosterone, glucocorticoids, procaine, tetracaine, lidocaine, propranolol, and puromycin and analogs or homologs thereof. Therapeutic agents include, but are not limited to, antimetabolites (e.g., methotrexate, 6-mercaptopurine, 6-thioguanine, cytarabine, 5-fluorouracil decarbazine), alkylating agents (e.g., mechlorethamine, thioepa chlorambucil, melphalan, carmustine (BSNU) and lomustine (CCNU), cyclophosphamide, busulfan, dibromomannitol, streptozotocin, mitomycin C, and cis- dichlorodiamine platinum (II) (DDP) cisplatin), anthracyclines (e.g., daunorubicin (formerly daunomycin) and doxorubicin), antibiotics (e.g., dactinomycin (formerly actinomycin), bleomycin, mithramycin, and anthramycin (AMC)), and anti-mitotic agents (e.g., vincristine and vinblastine).

[0265] The conjugates of the invention can be used for modifying a given biological response, the therapeutic agent or drug moiety is not to be construed as limited to classical chemical therapeutic agents. For example, the drug moiety may be a protein or polypeptide possessing a desired biological activity. Such proteins may include, for example, a toxin such as abrin, ricin A, pseudomonas exotoxin, or diphtheria toxin; a protein such as tumor necrosis factor, α -interferon, β -interferon, nerve growth factor, platelet derived growth factor, tissue plasminogen activator, an apoptotic agent, e.g., TNF- α , TNF- β , AIM I (See, International Publication No. WO 97/33899), AIM II (See, International Publication No. WO 97/34911), Fas Ligand (Takahashi *et al.*, *Int. Immunol.*, 6:1567-1574 (1994)), VEGI (See, International Publication No. WO 99/23105), a thrombotic agent or an anti-angiogenic agent, e.g., angiostatin or endostatin; or, biological response modifiers such as, for example, lymphokines, interleukin-1 ("IL-1"), interleukin-2 ("IL-2"), interleukin-6 ("IL-6"), granulocyte macrophage colony stimulating factor ("GM-CSF"), granulocyte colony stimulating factor ("G-CSF"), or other growth factors.

[0266] Antibodies may also be attached to solid supports, which are particularly useful for immunoassays or purification of the target antigen. Such solid supports include, but are not limited to, glass, cellulose, polyacrylamide, nylon, polystyrene, polyvinyl chloride or polypropylene.

[0267] Techniques for conjugating such therapeutic moiety to antibodies are well known. See, for example., Arnon *et al.*, "Monoclonal Antibodies For Immunotargeting Of Drugs In Cancer Therapy", in *Monoclonal Antibodies And Cancer Therapy*, Reisfeld *et al.* (eds.), pp. 243-56 (Alan R. Liss, Inc. 1985); Hellstrom *et al.*, "Antibodies For Drug Delivery", in *Controlled Drug Delivery* (2nd Ed.), Robinson *et al.* (eds.), pp. 623-53 (Marcel Dekker, Inc. 1987); Thorpe, "Antibody Carriers Of Cytotoxic Agents In Cancer Therapy: A Review", in *Monoclonal Antibodies '84: Biological And Clinical Applications*, Pinchera *et al.* (eds.), pp. 475-506 (1985); "Analysis, Results, And Future Prospective Of The Therapeutic Use Of Radiolabeled Antibody In Cancer Therapy", in *Monoclonal Antibodies For Cancer Detection And Therapy*, Baldwin *et al.* (eds.), pp. 303-16 (Academic Press 1985), and Thorpe *et al.*, "The Preparation And Cytotoxic Properties Of Antibody-Toxin Conjugates", *Immunol. Rev.* 62:119-58 (1982).

[0268] Alternatively, an antibody can be conjugated to a second antibody to form an antibody heteroconjugate as described by Segal in U.S. Patent No. 4,676,980, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

[0269] An antibody, with or without a therapeutic moiety conjugated to it, administered alone or in combination with cytotoxic factor(s) and/or cytokine(s) can be used as a therapeutic.

Immunophenotyping

[0270] The antibodies of the invention may be utilized for immunophenotyping of cell lines and biological samples. Translation products of the genes of the present invention may be useful as cell specific markers, or more specifically as cellular markers that are differentially expressed at various stages of differentiation and/or maturation of particular cell types. Monoclonal antibodies directed against a specific epitope, or combination of epitopes, will allow for the screening of cellular populations expressing the marker. Various techniques can be utilized using monoclonal antibodies to screen for cellular populations expressing the marker(s), and include magnetic separation using antibody-coated magnetic beads, "panning" with antibody attached to a solid matrix (i.e., plate), and flow cytometry (See, e.g., U.S. Patent 5,985,660; and Morrison et al., Cell, 96:737-49 (1999)).

[0271] These techniques allow for the screening of particular populations of cells, such as might be found with hematological malignancies (i.e. minimal residual disease (MRD) in acute leukemic patients) and "non-self" cells in transplantations to prevent Graft-versus-Host Disease (GVHD). Alternatively, these techniques allow for the screening of hematopoietic stem and progenitor cells capable of undergoing proliferation and/or differentiation, as might be found in human umbilical cord blood.

Assays For Antibody Binding

[0272] The antibodies of the invention may be assayed for immunospecific binding by any method known in the art. The immunoassays which can be used include but are not limited to competitive and non-competitive assay systems using techniques such as western blots, radioimmunoassays, ELISA (enzyme linked immunosorbent assay), "sandwich" immunoassays, immunoprecipitation assays, precipitin reactions, gel diffusion

precipitin reactions, immunodiffusion assays, agglutination assays, complement-fixation assays, immunoradiometric assays, fluorescent immunoassays, and protein A immunoassays, to name but a few. Such assays are routine and well known in the art (see, e.g., Ausubel et al, eds, 1994, Current Protocols in Molecular Biology, Vol. 1, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, which is incorporated by reference herein in its entirety). Exemplary immunoassays are described briefly below (but are not intended by way of limitation).

[0273] Immunoprecipitation protocols generally comprise lysing a population of cells in a lysis buffer such as RIPA buffer (1% NP-40 or Triton X- 100, 1% sodium deoxycholate, 0.1% SDS, 0.15 M NaCl, 0.01 M sodium phosphate at pH 7.2, 1% Trasylol) supplemented with protein phosphatase and/or protease inhibitors (e.g., EDTA, PMSF, aprotinin, sodium vanadate), adding the antibody of interest to the cell lysate, incubating for a period of time (e.g., 1-4 hours) at 4° C, adding protein A and/or protein G sepharose beads to the cell lysate, incubating for about an hour or more at 4° C, washing the beads in lysis buffer and resuspending the beads in SDS/sample buffer. The ability of the antibody of interest to immunoprecipitate a particular antigen can be assessed by, e.g., western blot analysis. One of skill in the art would be knowledgeable as to the parameters that can be modified to increase the binding of the antibody to an antigen and decrease the background (e.g., pre-clearing the cell lysate with sepharose beads). For further discussion regarding immunoprecipitation protocols see, e.g., Ausubel et al., eds., (1994), Current Protocols in Molecular Biology, Vol. 1, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, section 10.16.1.

[0274] Western blot analysis generally comprises preparing protein samples, electrophoresis of the protein samples in a polyacrylamide gel (e.g., 8%- 20% SDS-PAGE depending on the molecular weight of the antigen), transferring the protein sample from the polyacrylamide gel to a membrane such as nitrocellulose, PVDF or nylon, blocking the membrane in blocking solution (e.g., PBS with 3% BSA or non-fat milk), washing the membrane in washing buffer (e.g., PBS-Tween 20), blocking the membrane with primary antibody (the antibody of interest) diluted in blocking buffer, washing the membrane in washing buffer, blocking the membrane with a secondary antibody (which recognizes the primary antibody, e.g., an anti-human antibody) conjugated to an enzymatic substrate (e.g., horseradish peroxidase or alkaline phosphatase) or radioactive molecule (e.g., 32P or

125I) diluted in blocking buffer, washing the membrane in wash buffer, and detecting the presence of the antigen. One of skill in the art would be knowledgeable as to the parameters that can be modified to increase the signal detected and to reduce the background noise. For further discussion regarding western blot protocols see, e.g., Ausubel et al., eds., (1994), Current Protocols in Molecular Biology, Vol. 1, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, section 10.8.1.

[0275] ELISAs comprise preparing antigen, coating the well of a 96 well microtiter plate with the antigen, adding the antibody of interest conjugated to a detectable compound such as an enzymatic substrate (e.g., horseradish peroxidase or alkaline phosphatase) to the well and incubating for a period of time, and detecting the presence of the antigen. In ELISAs the antibody of interest does not have to be conjugated to a detectable compound; instead, a second antibody (which recognizes the antibody of interest) conjugated to a detectable compound may be added to the well. Further, instead of coating the well with the antigen, the antibody may be coated to the well. In this case, a second antibody conjugated to a detectable compound may be added following the addition of the antigen of interest to the coated well. One of skill in the art would be knowledgeable as to the parameters that can be modified to increase the signal detected as well as other variations of ELISAs known in the art. For further discussion regarding ELISAs see, e.g., Ausubel et al., eds., (1994), Current Protocols in Molecular Biology, Vol. 1, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, section 11.2.1.

[0276] The binding affinity of an antibody to an antigen and the off-rate of an antibody-antigen interaction can be determined by competitive binding assays. One example of a competitive binding assay is a radioimmunoassay comprising the incubation of labeled antigen (e.g., 3H or 125I) with the antibody of interest in the presence of increasing amounts of unlabeled antigen, and the detection of the antibody bound to the labeled antigen. The affinity of the antibody of interest for a particular antigen and the binding off-rates can be determined from the data by scatchard plot analysis. Competition with a second antibody can also be determined using radioimmunoassays. In this case, the antigen is incubated with antibody of interest conjugated to a labeled compound (e.g., 3H or 125I) in the presence of increasing amounts of an unlabeled second antibody.

[0277] Antibodies of the invention may be characterized using immunocytochemistry methods on cells (e.g., mammalian cells, such as CHO cells) transfected with a vector

enabling the expression of an immune/hematopoietic antigen or with vector alone using techniques commonly known in the art. Antibodies that bind immune/hematopoietic antigen transfected cells, but not vector-only transfected cells, are immune/hematopoietic antigen specific.

Therapeutic Uses

[0278] The present invention is further directed to antibody-based therapies which involve administering antibodies of the invention to an animal, preferably a mammal, and most preferably a human, patient for treating one or more of the disclosed diseases, disorders, or conditions. Therapeutic compounds of the invention include, but are not limited to, antibodies of the invention (including fragments, analogs and derivatives thereof as described herein) and nucleic acids encoding antibodies of the invention (including fragments, analogs and derivatives thereof and anti-idiotypic antibodies as described herein). The antibodies of the invention can be used to treat, inhibit or prevent diseases, disorders or conditions associated with aberrant expression and/or activity of a polypeptide of the invention, including, but not limited to, any one or more of the diseases, disorders, or conditions described herein. The treatment and/or prevention of diseases, disorders, or conditions associated with aberrant expression and/or activity of a polypeptide of the invention includes, but is not limited to, alleviating symptoms associated with those diseases, disorders or conditions. Antibodies of the invention may be provided in pharmaceutically acceptable compositions as known in the art or as described herein.

[0279] In a specific and preferred embodiment, the present invention is directed to antibody-based therapies which involve administering antibodies of the invention to an animal, preferably a mammal, and most preferably a human, patient for treating one or more of the diseases, disorders, or conditions associated with hematopoiesis or the immune system, including, but not limited to, anemias, autoimmune diseases, immunodeficiencies, allergies, asthma, inflammation and infectious/parasitic diseases. Therapeutic compounds of the invention include, but are not limited to, antibodies of the invention (e.g., antibodies directed to the full length protein expressed on the cell surface of a mammalian cell; antibodies directed to an epitope of an immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide of the invention (such as, a linear epitope (shown in Table 1A,

column 6) or a conformational epitope), including fragments, analogs and derivatives thereof as described herein) and nucleic acids encoding antibodies of the invention (including fragments, analogs and derivatives thereof and anti-idiotypic antibodies as described herein). The antibodies of the invention can be used to treat, inhibit or prevent diseases, disorders or conditions associated with aberrant expression and/or activity of a polypeptide of the invention, including, but not limited to, any one or more of the diseases, disorders, or conditions associated with hematopoiesis or the immune system described herein. The treatment and/or prevention of diseases, disorders, or conditions of hematopoiesis or the immune system associated with aberrant expression and/or activity of a polypeptide of the invention includes, but is not limited to, alleviating symptoms associated with those diseases, disorders or conditions. Antibodies of the invention may be provided in pharmaceutically acceptable compositions as known in the art or as described herein.

[0280] A summary of the ways in which the antibodies of the present invention may be used therapeutically includes binding polynucleotides or polypeptides of the present invention locally or systemically in the body or by direct cytotoxicity of the antibody, e.g. as mediated by complement (CDC) or by effector cells (ADCC). Some of these approaches are described in more detail below. Armed with the teachings provided herein, one of ordinary skill in the art will know how to use the antibodies of the present invention for diagnostic, monitoring or therapeutic purposes without undue experimentation.

[0281] The antibodies of this invention may be advantageously utilized in combination with other monoclonal or chimeric antibodies, or with lymphokines or hematopoietic growth factors (such as, e.g., IL-2, IL-3 and IL-7), for example, which serve to increase the number or activity of effector cells which interact with the antibodies.

[0282] The antibodies of the invention may be administered alone or in combination with other types of treatments (e.g., radiation therapy, chemotherapy, hormonal therapy, immunotherapy and anti-tumor agents). Generally, administration of products of a species origin or species reactivity (in the case of antibodies) that is the same species as that of the patient is preferred. Thus, in a preferred embodiment, human antibodies, fragments

derivatives, analogs, or nucleic acids, are administered to a human patient for therapy or prophylaxis.

[0283] It is preferred to use high affinity and/or potent *in vivo* inhibiting and/or neutralizing antibodies against polypeptides or polynucleotides of the present invention, fragments or regions thereof, for both immunoassays directed to and therapy of disorders related to polynucleotides or polypeptides, including fragments thereof, of the present invention. Such antibodies, fragments, or regions, will preferably have an affinity for polynucleotides or polypeptides of the invention, including fragments thereof. Preferred binding affinities include those with a dissociation constant or K_d less than 5×10^{-2} M, 10^{-2} M, 5×10^{-3} M, 10^{-3} M, 5×10^{-4} M, 10^{-4} M, 5×10^{-5} M, 10^{-5} M, 5×10^{-6} M, 10^{-6} M, 5×10^{-7} M, 10^{-7} M, 5×10^{-8} M, 10^{-8} M, 5×10^{-9} M, 10^{-9} M, 5×10^{-10} M, 10^{-10} M, 5×10^{-11} M, 10^{-11} M, 5×10^{-12} M, 10^{-12} M, 5×10^{-13} M, 10^{-13} M, 5×10^{-14} M, 10^{-14} M, 5×10^{-15} M, and 10^{-15} M.

Gene Therapy

[0284] In a specific embodiment, nucleic acids comprising sequences encoding antibodies or functional derivatives thereof, are administered to treat, inhibit or prevent a disease or disorder associated with aberrant expression and/or activity of a polypeptide of the invention, by way of gene therapy. Gene therapy refers to therapy performed by the administration to a subject of an expressed or expressible nucleic acid. In this embodiment of the invention, the nucleic acids produce their encoded protein that mediates a therapeutic effect.

[0285] Any of the methods for gene therapy available in the art can be used according to the present invention. Exemplary methods are described below.

[0286] For general reviews of the methods of gene therapy, see Goldspiel et al., *Clinical Pharmacy* 12:488-505 (1993); Wu and Wu, *Biotherapy* 3:87-95 (1991); Tolstoshev, *Ann. Rev. Pharmacol. Toxicol.* 32:573-596 (1993); Mulligan, *Science* 260:926-932 (1993); and Morgan and Anderson, *Ann. Rev. Biochem.* 62:191-217 (1993); May, *TIBTECH* 11(5):155-215 (1993). Methods commonly known in the art of recombinant DNA technology which can be used are described in Ausubel et al. (eds.), *Current Protocols in Molecular Biology*, John Wiley & Sons, NY (1993); and Kriegler, *Gene Transfer and Expression, A Laboratory Manual*, Stockton Press, NY (1990).

[0287] In a preferred embodiment, the compound comprises nucleic acid sequences encoding an antibody, said nucleic acid sequences being part of expression vectors that express the antibody or fragments or chimeric proteins or heavy or light chains thereof in a suitable host. In particular, such nucleic acid sequences have promoters operably linked to the antibody coding region, said promoter being inducible or constitutive, and, optionally, tissue-specific. In another particular embodiment, nucleic acid molecules are used in which the antibody coding sequences and any other desired sequences are flanked by regions that promote homologous recombination at a desired site in the genome, thus providing for intrachromosomal expression of the antibody encoding nucleic acids (Koller and Smithies, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 86:8932-8935 (1989); Zijlstra et al., Nature 342:435-438 (1989)). In specific embodiments, the expressed antibody molecule is a single chain antibody; alternatively, the nucleic acid sequences include sequences encoding both the heavy and light chains, or fragments thereof, of the antibody.

[0288] Delivery of the nucleic acids into a patient may be either direct, in which case the patient is directly exposed to the nucleic acid or nucleic acid-carrying vectors, or indirect, in which case, cells are first transformed with the nucleic acids *in vitro*, then transplanted into the patient. These two approaches are known, respectively, as *in vivo* or *ex vivo* gene therapy.

[0289] In a specific embodiment, the nucleic acid sequences are directly administered *in vivo*, where it is expressed to produce the encoded product. This can be accomplished by any of numerous methods known in the art, e.g., by constructing them as part of an appropriate nucleic acid expression vector and administering it so that they become intracellular, e.g., by infection using defective or attenuated retrovirals or other viral vectors (see U.S. Patent No. 4,980,286), or by direct injection of naked DNA, or by use of microparticle bombardment (e.g., a gene gun; Biolistic, Dupont), or coating with lipids or cell-surface receptors or transfecting agents, encapsulation in liposomes, microparticles, or microcapsules, or by administering them in linkage to a peptide which is known to enter the nucleus, by administering it in linkage to a ligand subject to receptor-mediated endocytosis (see, e.g., Wu and Wu, J. Biol. Chem. 262:4429-4432 (1987)) (which can be used to target cell types specifically expressing the receptors), etc. In another embodiment, nucleic acid-ligand complexes can be formed in which the ligand comprises a fusogenic viral peptide to disrupt endosomes, allowing the nucleic acid to avoid

lysosomal degradation. In yet another embodiment, the nucleic acid can be targeted *in vivo* for cell specific uptake and expression, by targeting a specific receptor (see, e.g., PCT Publications WO 92/06180; WO 92/22635; WO92/20316; WO93/14188, WO 93/20221). Alternatively, the nucleic acid can be introduced intracellularly and incorporated within host cell DNA for expression, by homologous recombination (Koller and Smithies, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 86:8932-8935 (1989); Zijlstra et al., Nature 342:435-438 (1989)).

[0290] In a specific embodiment, viral vectors that contains nucleic acid sequences encoding an antibody of the invention are used. For example, a retroviral vector can be used (see Miller et al., Meth. Enzymol. 217:581-599 (1993)). These retroviral vectors contain the components necessary for the correct packaging of the viral genome and integration into the host cell DNA. The nucleic acid sequences encoding the antibody to be used in gene therapy are cloned into one or more vectors, which facilitates delivery of the gene into a patient. More detail about retroviral vectors can be found in Boesen et al., Biotherapy 6:291-302 (1994), which describes the use of a retroviral vector to deliver the *mdr1* gene to hematopoietic stem cells in order to make the stem cells more resistant to chemotherapy. Other references illustrating the use of retroviral vectors in gene therapy are: Clowes et al., J. Clin. Invest. 93:644-651 (1994); Kiem et al., Blood 83:1467-1473 (1994); Salmons and Gunzberg, Human Gene Therapy 4:129-141 (1993); and Grossman and Wilson, Curr. Opin. in Genetics and Devel. 3:110-114 (1993).

[0291] Adenoviruses are other viral vectors that can be used in gene therapy. Adenoviruses are especially attractive vehicles for delivering genes to respiratory epithelia. Adenoviruses naturally infect respiratory epithelia where they cause a mild disease. Other targets for adenovirus-based delivery systems are liver, the central nervous system, endothelial cells, and muscle. Adenoviruses have the advantage of being capable of infecting non-dividing cells. Kozarsky and Wilson, Current Opinion in Genetics and Development 3:499-503 (1993) present a review of adenovirus-based gene therapy. Bout et al., Human Gene Therapy 5:3-10 (1994) demonstrated the use of adenovirus vectors to transfer genes to the respiratory epithelia of rhesus monkeys. Other instances of the use of adenoviruses in gene therapy can be found in Rosenfeld et al., Science 252:431-434 (1991); Rosenfeld et al., Cell 68:143-155 (1992); Mastrangeli et al., J. Clin. Invest.

91:225-234 (1993); PCT Publication WO94/12649; and Wang, et al., Gene Therapy 2:775-783 (1995). In a preferred embodiment, adenovirus vectors are used.

[0292] Adeno-associated virus (AAV) has also been proposed for use in gene therapy (Walsh et al., Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. Med. 204:289-300 (1993); U.S. Patent No. 5,436,146).

[0293] Another approach to gene therapy involves transferring a gene to cells in tissue culture by such methods as electroporation, lipofection, calcium phosphate mediated transfection, or viral infection. Usually, the method of transfer includes the transfer of a selectable marker to the cells. The cells are then placed under selection to isolate those cells that have taken up and are expressing the transferred gene. Those cells are then delivered to a patient.

[0294] In this embodiment, the nucleic acid is introduced into a cell prior to administration *in vivo* of the resulting recombinant cell. Such introduction can be carried out by any method known in the art, including but not limited to transfection, electroporation, microinjection, infection with a viral or bacteriophage vector containing the nucleic acid sequences, cell fusion, chromosome-mediated gene transfer, microcell-mediated gene transfer, spheroplast fusion, etc. Numerous techniques are known in the art for the introduction of foreign genes into cells (see, e.g., Loeffler and Behr, Meth. Enzymol. 217:599-618 (1993); Cohen et al., Meth. Enzymol. 217:618-644 (1993); Cline, Pharmac. Ther. 29:69-92m (1985) and may be used in accordance with the present invention, provided that the necessary developmental and physiological functions of the recipient cells are not disrupted. The technique should provide for the stable transfer of the nucleic acid to the cell, so that the nucleic acid is expressible by the cell and preferably heritable and expressible by its cell progeny.

[0295] The resulting recombinant cells can be delivered to a patient by various methods known in the art. Recombinant blood cells (e.g., hematopoietic stem or progenitor cells) are preferably administered intravenously. The amount of cells envisioned for use depends on the desired effect, patient state, etc., and can be determined by one skilled in the art.

[0296] Cells into which a nucleic acid can be introduced for purposes of gene therapy encompass any desired, available cell type, and include but are not limited to epithelial cells, endothelial cells, keratinocytes, fibroblasts, muscle cells, hepatocytes; blood cells

such as T lymphocytes, B lymphocytes, monocytes, macrophages, neutrophils, eosinophils, megakaryocytes, granulocytes; various stem or progenitor cells, in particular hematopoietic stem or progenitor cells, e.g., as obtained from bone marrow, umbilical cord blood, peripheral blood, fetal liver, etc.

[0297] In a preferred embodiment, the cell used for gene therapy is autologous to the patient.

[0298] In an embodiment in which recombinant cells are used in gene therapy, nucleic acid sequences encoding an antibody are introduced into the cells such that they are expressible by the cells or their progeny, and the recombinant cells are then administered *in vivo* for therapeutic effect. In a specific embodiment, stem or progenitor cells are used. Any stem and/or progenitor cells which can be isolated and maintained *in vitro* can potentially be used in accordance with this embodiment of the present invention (see e.g. PCT Publication WO 94/08598; Stemple and Anderson, Cell 71:973-985 (1992); Rheinwald, Meth. Cell Bio. 21A:229 (1980); and Pittelkow and Scott, Mayo Clinic Proc. 61:771 (1986)).

[0299] In a specific embodiment, the nucleic acid to be introduced for purposes of gene therapy comprises an inducible promoter operably linked to the coding region, such that expression of the nucleic acid is controllable by the presence or absence of an appropriate inducer of transcription.

Demonstration of Therapeutic or Prophylactic Activity

[0300] The compounds or pharmaceutical compositions of the invention are preferably tested *in vitro*, and then *in vivo* for the desired therapeutic or prophylactic activity, prior to use in humans. For example, *in vitro* assays to demonstrate the therapeutic or prophylactic utility of a compound or pharmaceutical composition include, the effect of a compound on a cell line or a patient tissue sample. The effect of the compound or composition on the cell line and/or tissue sample can be determined utilizing techniques known to those of skill in the art including, but not limited to, rosette formation assays and cell lysis assays. In accordance with the invention, *in vitro* assays which can be used to determine whether administration of a specific compound is indicated, include *in vitro* cell culture assays in which a patient tissue sample is grown in culture, and exposed to or

otherwise administered a compound, and the effect of such compound upon the tissue sample is observed.

Therapeutic/Prophylactic Administration and Composition

[0301] The invention provides methods of treatment, inhibition and prophylaxis by administration to a subject of an effective amount of a compound or pharmaceutical composition of the invention, preferably a polypeptide or antibody of the invention. In a preferred embodiment, the compound is substantially purified (e.g., substantially free from substances that limit its effect or produce undesired side-effects). The subject is preferably an animal, including but not limited to animals such as cows, pigs, horses, chickens, cats, dogs, etc., and is preferably a mammal, and most preferably human.

[0302] Formulations and methods of administration that can be employed when the compound comprises a nucleic acid or an immunoglobulin are described above; additional appropriate formulations and routes of administration can be selected from among those described herein below.

[0303] Various delivery systems are known and can be used to administer a compound of the invention, e.g., encapsulation in liposomes, microparticles, microcapsules, recombinant cells capable of expressing the compound, receptor-mediated endocytosis (see, e.g., Wu and Wu, J. Biol. Chem. 262:4429-4432 (1987)), construction of a nucleic acid as part of a retroviral or other vector, etc. Methods of introduction include but are not limited to intradermal, intramuscular, intraperitoneal, intravenous, subcutaneous, intranasal, epidural, and oral routes. The compounds or compositions may be administered by any convenient route, for example by infusion or bolus injection, by absorption through epithelial or mucocutaneous linings (e.g., oral mucosa, rectal and intestinal mucosa, etc.) and may be administered together with other biologically active agents. Administration can be systemic or local. In addition, it may be desirable to introduce the pharmaceutical compounds or compositions of the invention into the central nervous system by any suitable route, including intraventricular and intrathecal injection; intraventricular injection may be facilitated by an intraventricular catheter, for example, attached to a reservoir, such as an Ommaya reservoir. Pulmonary administration can also be employed, e.g., by use of an inhaler or nebulizer, and formulation with an aerosolizing agent.

[0304] In a specific embodiment, it may be desirable to administer the pharmaceutical compounds or compositions of the invention locally to the area in need of treatment; this may be achieved by, for example, and not by way of limitation, local infusion during surgery, topical application, e.g., in conjunction with a wound dressing after surgery, by injection, by means of a catheter, by means of a suppository, or by means of an implant, said implant being of a porous, non-porous, or gelatinous material, including membranes, such as sialastic membranes, or fibers. Preferably, when administering a protein, including an antibody, of the invention, care must be taken to use materials to which the protein does not absorb.

[0305] In another embodiment, the compound or composition can be delivered in a vesicle, in particular a liposome (see Langer, *Science* 249:1527-1533 (1990); Treat et al., in *Liposomes in the Therapy of Infectious Disease and Cancer*, Lopez-Berestein and Fidler (eds.), Liss, New York, pp. 353- 365 (1989); Lopez-Berestein, *ibid.*, pp. 317-327; see generally *ibid.*)

[0306] In yet another embodiment, the compound or composition can be delivered in a controlled release system. In one embodiment, a pump may be used (see Langer, *supra*; Sefton, *CRC Crit. Ref. Biomed. Eng.* 14:201 (1987); Buchwald et al., *Surgery* 88:507 (1980); Saudek et al., *N. Engl. J. Med.* 321:574 (1989)). In another embodiment, polymeric materials can be used (see *Medical Applications of Controlled Release*, Langer and Wise (eds.), CRC Pres., Boca Raton, Florida (1974); *Controlled Drug Bioavailability, Drug Product Design and Performance*, Smolen and Ball (eds.), Wiley, New York (1984); Ranger and Peppas, J., *Macromol. Sci. Rev. Macromol. Chem.* 23:61 (1983); see also Levy et al., *Science* 228:190 (1985); During et al., *Ann. Neurol.* 25:351 (1989); Howard et al., *J. Neurosurg.* 71:105 (1989)). In yet another embodiment, a controlled release system can be placed in proximity of the therapeutic target, e.g., the brain, thus requiring only a fraction of the systemic dose (see, e.g., Goodson, in *Medical Applications of Controlled Release*, *supra*, vol. 2, pp. 115-138 (1984)).

[0307] Other controlled release systems are discussed in the review by Langer (*Science* 249:1527-1533 (1990)).

[0308] In a specific embodiment where the compound of the invention is a nucleic acid encoding a protein, the nucleic acid can be administered *in vivo* to promote expression of its encoded protein, by constructing it as part of an appropriate nucleic acid

expression vector and administering it so that it becomes intracellular, e.g., by use of a retroviral vector (see U.S. Patent No. 4,980,286), or by direct injection, or by use of microparticle bombardment (e.g., a gene gun; Biolistic, Dupont), or coating with lipids or cell-surface receptors or transfecting agents, or by administering it in linkage to a homeobox- like peptide which is known to enter the nucleus (see e.g., Joliot et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 88:1864-1868 (1991)), etc. Alternatively, a nucleic acid can be introduced intracellularly and incorporated within host cell DNA for expression, by homologous recombination.

[0309] The present invention also provides pharmaceutical compositions. Such compositions comprise a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier. In a specific embodiment, the term "pharmaceutically acceptable" means approved by a regulatory agency of the Federal or a state government or listed in the U.S. Pharmacopeia or other generally recognized pharmacopeia for use in animals, and more particularly in humans. The term "carrier" refers to a diluent, adjuvant, excipient, or vehicle with which the therapeutic is administered. Such pharmaceutical carriers can be sterile liquids, such as water and oils, including those of petroleum, animal, vegetable or synthetic origin, such as peanut oil, soybean oil, mineral oil, sesame oil and the like. Water is a preferred carrier when the pharmaceutical composition is administered intravenously. Saline solutions and aqueous dextrose and glycerol solutions can also be employed as liquid carriers, particularly for injectable solutions. Suitable pharmaceutical excipients include starch, glucose, lactose, sucrose, gelatin, malt, rice, flour, chalk, silica gel, sodium stearate, glycerol monostearate, talc, sodium chloride, dried skim milk, glycerol, propylene, glycol, water, ethanol and the like. The composition, if desired, can also contain minor amounts of wetting or emulsifying agents, or pH buffering agents. These compositions can take the form of solutions, suspensions, emulsion, tablets, pills, capsules, powders, sustained-release formulations and the like. The composition can be formulated as a suppository, with traditional binders and carriers such as triglycerides. Oral formulation can include standard carriers such as pharmaceutical grades of mannitol, lactose, starch, magnesium stearate, sodium saccharine, cellulose, magnesium carbonate, etc. Examples of suitable pharmaceutical carriers are described in "Remington's Pharmaceutical Sciences" by E.W. Martin. Such compositions will contain a therapeutically effective amount of the

compound, preferably in purified form, together with a suitable amount of carrier so as to provide the form for proper administration to the patient. The formulation should suit the mode of administration.

[0310] In a preferred embodiment, the composition is formulated in accordance with routine procedures as a pharmaceutical composition adapted for intravenous administration to human beings. Typically, compositions for intravenous administration are solutions in sterile isotonic aqueous buffer. Where necessary, the composition may also include a solubilizing agent and a local anesthetic such as lignocaine to ease pain at the site of the injection. Generally, the ingredients are supplied either separately or mixed together in unit dosage form, for example, as a dry lyophilized powder or water free concentrate in a hermetically sealed container such as an ampoule or sachette indicating the quantity of active agent. Where the composition is to be administered by infusion, it can be dispensed with an infusion bottle containing sterile pharmaceutical grade water or saline. Where the composition is administered by injection, an ampoule of sterile water for injection or saline can be provided so that the ingredients may be mixed prior to administration.

[0311] The compounds of the invention can be formulated as neutral or salt forms. Pharmaceutically acceptable salts include those formed with anions such as those derived from hydrochloric, phosphoric, acetic, oxalic, tartaric acids, etc., and those formed with cations such as those derived from sodium, potassium, ammonium, calcium, ferric hydroxides, isopropylamine, triethylamine, 2-ethylamino ethanol, histidine, procaine, etc.

[0312] The amount of the compound of the invention which will be effective in the treatment, inhibition and prevention of a disease or disorder associated with aberrant expression and/or activity of a polypeptide of the invention can be determined by standard clinical techniques. In addition, *in vitro* assays may optionally be employed to help identify optimal dosage ranges. The precise dose to be employed in the formulation will also depend on the route of administration, and the seriousness of the disease or disorder, and should be decided according to the judgment of the practitioner and each patient's circumstances. Effective doses may be extrapolated from dose-response curves derived from *in vitro* or animal model test systems.

[0313] For antibodies, the dosage administered to a patient is typically 0.1 mg/kg to 100 mg/kg of the patient's body weight. Preferably, the dosage administered to a patient

is between 0.1 mg/kg and 20 mg/kg of the patient's body weight, more preferably 1 mg/kg to 10 mg/kg of the patient's body weight. Generally, human antibodies have a longer half-life within the human body than antibodies from other species due to the immune response to the foreign polypeptides. Thus, lower dosages of human antibodies and less frequent administration is often possible. Further, the dosage and frequency of administration of antibodies of the invention may be reduced by enhancing uptake and tissue penetration (e.g., into the brain) of the antibodies by modifications such as, for example, lipidation.

[0314] The invention also provides a pharmaceutical pack or kit comprising one or more containers filled with one or more of the ingredients of the pharmaceutical compositions of the invention. Optionally associated with such container(s) can be a notice in the form prescribed by a governmental agency regulating the manufacture, use or sale of pharmaceuticals or biological products, which notice reflects approval by the agency of manufacture, use or sale for human administration.

Diagnosis and Imaging

[0315] Labeled antibodies, and derivatives and analogs thereof, which specifically bind to a polypeptide of interest can be used for diagnostic purposes to detect, diagnose, or monitor diseases, disorders, and/or conditions associated with the aberrant expression and/or activity of a polypeptide of the invention. The invention provides for the detection of aberrant expression of a polypeptide of interest, comprising (a) assaying the expression of the polypeptide of interest in cells or body fluid of an individual using one or more antibodies specific to the polypeptide interest and (b) comparing the level of gene expression with a standard gene expression level, whereby an increase or decrease in the assayed polypeptide gene expression level compared to the standard expression level is indicative of aberrant expression.

[0316] The invention provides a diagnostic assay for diagnosing an immune/hematopoietic-related disorder, comprising (a) assaying the expression of the polypeptide of interest in cells or body fluid of an individual using one or more antibodies specific to the polypeptide interest and (b) comparing the level of gene expression with a standard gene expression level, whereby an increase or decrease in the assayed polypeptide gene expression level compared to the standard expression level is indicative

of a particular disorder. With respect to cancer, the presence of a relatively high amount of transcript in biopsied tissue from an individual may indicate a predisposition for the development of the disease, or may provide a means for detecting the disease prior to the appearance of actual clinical symptoms. A more definitive diagnosis of this type may allow health professionals to employ preventative measures or aggressive treatment earlier thereby preventing the development or further progression of the cancer.

[0317] Antibodies of the invention can be used to assay protein levels in a biological sample using classical immunohistological methods known to those of skill in the art (e.g., see Jalkanen et al., J. Cell. Biol. 101:976-985 (1985); Jalkanen et al., J. Cell . Biol. 105:3087-3096 (1987)). Other antibody-based methods useful for detecting protein gene expression include immunoassays, such as the enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) and the radioimmunoassay (RIA). Suitable antibody assay labels are known in the art and include enzyme labels, such as, glucose oxidase; radioisotopes, such as iodine (^{125}I , ^{121}I), carbon (^{14}C), sulfur (^{35}S), tritium (^3H), indium (^{112}In), and technetium (^{99}Tc); luminescent labels, such as luminol; and fluorescent labels, such as fluorescein and rhodamine, and biotin.

[0318] One facet of the invention is the detection and diagnosis of a disease or disorder associated with aberrant expression of a polypeptide of interest in an animal, preferably a mammal and most preferably a human. A preferred embodiment of the invention is the detection and diagnosis of a disease or disorder of hematopoiesis or the immune system associated with aberrant expression of an immune/hematopoietic antigen in an animal, preferably a mammal and most preferably a human. In one embodiment, diagnosis comprises: a) administering (for example, parenterally, subcutaneously, or intraperitoneally) to a subject an effective amount of a labeled molecule which specifically binds to the polypeptide of interest; b) waiting for a time interval following the administering for permitting the labeled molecule to preferentially concentrate at sites in the subject where the polypeptide is expressed (and for unbound labeled molecule to be cleared to background level); c) determining background level; and d) detecting the labeled molecule in the subject, such that detection of labeled molecule above the background level indicates that the subject has a particular disease or disorder associated with aberrant expression of the polypeptide of interest. Background level can be

determined by various methods including, comparing the amount of labeled molecule detected to a standard value previously determined for a particular system.

[0319] It will be understood in the art that the size of the subject and the imaging system used will determine the quantity of imaging moiety needed to produce diagnostic images. In the case of a radioisotope moiety, for a human subject, the quantity of radioactivity injected will normally range from about 5 to 20 millicuries of ^{99m}Tc . The labeled antibody or antibody fragment will then preferentially accumulate at the location of cells which contain the specific protein. *In vivo* tumor imaging is described in S.W. Burchiel et al., "Immunopharmacokinetics of Radiolabeled Antibodies and Their Fragments." (Chapter 13 in Tumor Imaging: The Radiochemical Detection of Cancer, S.W. Burchiel and B. A. Rhodes, eds., Masson Publishing Inc. (1982)).

[0320] Depending on several variables, including the type of label used and the mode of administration, the time interval following the administration for permitting the labeled molecule to preferentially concentrate at sites in the subject and for unbound labeled molecule to be cleared to background level is 6 to 48 hours or 6 to 24 hours or 6 to 12 hours. In another embodiment the time interval following administration is 5 to 20 days or 5 to 10 days.

[0321] In an embodiment, monitoring of the disease or disorder is carried out by repeating the method for diagnosing the disease or disorder, for example, one month after initial diagnosis, six months after initial diagnosis, one year after initial diagnosis, etc.

[0322] Presence of the labeled molecule can be detected in the patient using methods known in the art for *in vivo* scanning. These methods depend upon the type of label used. Skilled artisans will be able to determine the appropriate method for detecting a particular label. Methods and devices that may be used in the diagnostic methods of the invention include, but are not limited to, computed tomography (CT), whole body scan such as position emission tomography (PET), magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), and sonography.

[0323] In a specific embodiment, the molecule is labeled with a radioisotope and is detected in the patient using a radiation responsive surgical instrument (Thurston et al., U.S. Patent No. 5,441,050). In another embodiment, the molecule is labeled with a fluorescent compound and is detected in the patient using a fluorescence responsive scanning instrument. In another embodiment, the molecule is labeled with a positron

emitting metal and is detected in the patient using positron emission-tomography. In yet another embodiment, the molecule is labeled with a paramagnetic label and is detected in a patient using magnetic resonance imaging (MRI).

Kits

[0324] The present invention provides kits that can be used in the above methods. In one embodiment, a kit comprises an antibody of the invention, preferably a purified antibody, in one or more containers. In a specific embodiment, the kits of the present invention contain a substantially isolated polypeptide comprising an epitope which is specifically immunoreactive with an antibody included in the kit. Preferably, the kits of the present invention further comprise a control antibody which does not react with the polypeptide of interest. In another specific embodiment, the kits of the present invention contain a means for detecting the binding of an antibody to a polypeptide of interest (e.g., the antibody may be conjugated to a detectable substrate such as a fluorescent compound, an enzymatic substrate, a radioactive compound or a luminescent compound, or a second antibody which recognizes the first antibody may be conjugated to a detectable substrate).

[0325] In another specific embodiment of the present invention, the kit is a diagnostic kit for use in screening serum containing antibodies specific against proliferative and/or cancerous polynucleotides and polypeptides. Such a kit may include a control antibody that does not react with the polypeptide of interest. Such a kit may include a substantially isolated polypeptide antigen comprising an epitope which is specifically immunoreactive with at least one anti-polypeptide antigen antibody. Further, such a kit includes means for detecting the binding of said antibody to the antigen (e.g., the antibody may be conjugated to a fluorescent compound such as fluorescein or rhodamine which can be detected by flow cytometry). In specific embodiments, the kit may include a recombinantly produced or chemically synthesized polypeptide antigen. The polypeptide antigen of the kit may also be attached to a solid support.

[0326] In a more specific embodiment the detecting means of the above-described kit includes a solid support to which said polypeptide antigen is attached. Such a kit may also include a non-attached reporter-labeled anti-human antibody. In this embodiment, binding of the antibody to the polypeptide antigen can be detected by binding of the said reporter-labeled antibody.

[0327] In an additional embodiment, the invention includes a diagnostic kit for use in screening serum containing antigens of the polypeptide of the invention. The diagnostic kit includes a substantially isolated antibody specifically immunoreactive with polypeptide or polynucleotide antigens, and means for detecting the binding of the polynucleotide or polypeptide antigen to the antibody. In one embodiment, the antibody is attached to a solid support. In a specific embodiment, the antibody may be a monoclonal antibody. The detecting means of the kit may include a second, labeled monoclonal antibody. Alternatively, or in addition, the detecting means may include a labeled, competing antigen.

[0328] In one diagnostic configuration, test serum is reacted with a solid phase reagent having a surface-bound antigen obtained by the methods of the present invention. After binding with specific antigen antibody to the reagent and removing unbound serum components by washing, the reagent is reacted with reporter-labeled anti-human antibody to bind reporter to the reagent in proportion to the amount of bound anti-antigen antibody on the solid support. The reagent is again washed to remove unbound labeled antibody, and the amount of reporter associated with the reagent is determined. Typically, the reporter is an enzyme which is detected by incubating the solid phase in the presence of a suitable fluorometric, luminescent or colorimetric substrate (Sigma, St. Louis, MO).

[0329] The solid surface reagent in the above assay is prepared by known techniques for attaching protein material to solid support material, such as polymeric beads, dip sticks, 96-well plate or filter material. These attachment methods generally include non-specific adsorption of the protein to the support or covalent attachment of the protein, typically through a free amine group, to a chemically reactive group on the solid support, such as an activated carboxyl, hydroxyl, or aldehyde group. Alternatively, streptavidin coated plates can be used in conjunction with biotinylated antigen(s).

[0330] Thus, the invention provides an assay system or kit for carrying out this diagnostic method. The kit generally includes a support with surface-bound recombinant antigens, and a reporter-labeled anti-human antibody for detecting surface-bound anti-antigen antibody.

Uses of the Polynucleotides

[0331] Each of the polynucleotides identified herein can be used in numerous ways as reagents. The following description should be considered exemplary and utilizes known techniques.

[0332] The polynucleotides of the present invention are useful for chromosome identification. There exists an ongoing need to identify new chromosome markers, since few chromosome marking reagents, based on actual sequence data (repeat polymorphisms), are presently available. Each sequence is specifically targeted to and can hybridize with a particular location on an individual human chromosome, thus each polynucleotide of the present invention can routinely be used as a chromosome marker using techniques known in the art. Table 1A, column 8 provides the chromosome location of some of the polynucleotides of the invention.

[0333] Briefly, sequences can be mapped to chromosomes by preparing PCR primers (preferably at least 15 bp (e.g., 15-25 bp) from the sequences shown in SEQ ID NO:X. Primers can optionally be selected using computer analysis so that primers do not span more than one predicted exon in the genomic DNA. These primers are then used for PCR screening of somatic cell hybrids containing individual human chromosomes. Only those hybrids containing the human gene corresponding to SEQ ID NO:X will yield an amplified fragment.

[0334] Similarly, somatic hybrids provide a rapid method of PCR mapping the polynucleotides to particular chromosomes. Three or more clones can be assigned per day using a single thermal cycler. Moreover, sublocalization of the polynucleotides can be achieved with panels of specific chromosome fragments. Other gene mapping strategies that can be used include in situ hybridization, prescreening with labeled flow-sorted chromosomes, preselection by hybridization to construct chromosome specific-cDNA libraries, and computer mapping techniques (See, e.g., Shuler, Trends Biotechnol 16:456-459 (1998) which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety).

[0335] Precise chromosomal location of the polynucleotides can also be achieved using fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) of a metaphase chromosomal spread. This technique uses polynucleotides as short as 500 or 600 bases; however, polynucleotides 2,000-4,000 bp are preferred. For a review of this technique, see Verma et al., "Human Chromosomes: a Manual of Basic Techniques," Pergamon Press, New York (1988).

[0336] For chromosome mapping, the polynucleotides can be used individually (to mark a single chromosome or a single site on that chromosome) or in panels (for marking multiple sites and/or multiple chromosomes).

[0337] Thus, the present invention also provides a method for chromosomal localization which involves (a) preparing PCR primers from the polynucleotide sequences in Table 1A and/or Table 2 and SEQ ID NO:X and (b) screening somatic cell hybrids containing individual chromosomes.

[0338] The polynucleotides of the present invention would likewise be useful for radiation hybrid mapping, HAPPY mapping, and long range restriction mapping. For a review of these techniques and others known in the art, see, e.g. Dear, "Genome Mapping: A Practical Approach," IRL Press at Oxford University Press, London (1997); Aydin, J. Mol. Med. 77:691-694 (1999); Hacia et al., Mol. Psychiatry 3:483-492 (1998); Herrick et al., Chromosome Res. 7:409-423 (1999); Hamilton et al., Methods Cell Biol. 62:265-280 (2000); and/or Ott, J. Hered. 90:68-70 (1999), each of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

[0339] Once a polynucleotide has been mapped to a precise chromosomal location, the physical position of the polynucleotide can be used in linkage analysis. Linkage analysis establishes coinheritance between a chromosomal location and presentation of a particular disease. (Disease mapping data are found, for example, in V. McKusick, Mendelian Inheritance in Man (available on line through Johns Hopkins University Welch Medical Library).) Column 9 of Table 1A provides an OMIM reference identification number of diseases associated with the cytologic band disclosed in column 8 of Table 1A, as determined using techniques described herein and by reference to Table 5. Assuming 1 megabase mapping resolution and one gene per 20 kb, a cDNA precisely localized to a chromosomal region associated with the disease could be one of 50-500 potential causative genes.

[0340] Thus, once coinheritance is established, differences in a polynucleotide of the invention and the corresponding gene between affected and unaffected individuals can be examined. First, visible structural alterations in the chromosomes, such as deletions or translocations, are examined in chromosome spreads or by PCR. If no structural alterations exist, the presence of point mutations are ascertained. Mutations observed in some or all affected individuals, but not in normal individuals, indicates that the mutations

may cause the disease. However, complete sequencing of the polypeptide and the corresponding gene from several normal individuals is required to distinguish the mutation from a polymorphism. If a new polymorphism is identified, this polymorphic polypeptide can be used for further linkage analysis.

[0341] Furthermore, increased or decreased expression of the gene in affected individuals as compared to unaffected individuals can be assessed using the polynucleotides of the invention. Any of these alterations (altered expression, chromosomal rearrangement, or mutation) can be used as a diagnostic or prognostic marker. Diagnostic and prognostic methods, kits and reagents encompassed by the present invention are briefly described below and more thoroughly elsewhere herein (see e.g., the sections labeled "Antibodies", "Diagnostic Assays", and "Methods for Detecting Immune/Hematopoietic-Related Disease, Including Cancer").

[0342] Thus, the invention also provides a diagnostic method useful during diagnosis of a disorder, involving measuring the expression level of polynucleotides of the present invention in cells or body fluid from an individual and comparing the measured gene expression level with a standard level of polynucleotide expression level, whereby an increase or decrease in the gene expression level compared to the standard is indicative of a disorder. Additional non-limiting examples of diagnostic methods encompassed by the present invention are more thoroughly described elsewhere herein (see, e.g., Example 12).

[0343] In still another embodiment, the invention includes a kit for analyzing samples for the presence of proliferative and/or cancerous polynucleotides derived from a test subject, as further described herein. In a general embodiment, the kit includes at least one polynucleotide probe containing a nucleotide sequence that will specifically hybridize with a polynucleotide of the invention and a suitable container. In a specific embodiment, the kit includes two polynucleotide probes defining an internal region of the polynucleotide of the invention, where each probe has one strand containing a 31'-mer-end internal to the region. In a further embodiment, the probes may be useful as primers for polymerase chain reaction amplification.

[0344] Where a diagnosis of a related disorder, including, for example, diagnosis of a tumor, has already been made according to conventional methods, the present invention is useful as a prognostic indicator, whereby patients exhibiting enhanced or depressed

polynucleotide of the invention expression will experience a worse clinical outcome relative to patients expressing the gene at a level nearer the standard level.

[0345] By "measuring the expression level of polynucleotides of the invention" is intended qualitatively or quantitatively measuring or estimating the level of the polypeptide of the invention or the level of the mRNA encoding the polypeptide of the invention in a first biological sample either directly (e.g., by determining or estimating absolute protein level or mRNA level) or relatively (e.g., by comparing to the polypeptide level or mRNA level in a second biological sample). Preferably, the polypeptide level or mRNA level in the first biological sample is measured or estimated and compared to a standard polypeptide level or mRNA level, the standard being taken from a second biological sample obtained from an individual not having the related disorder or being determined by averaging levels from a population of individuals not having a related disorder. As will be appreciated in the art, once a standard polypeptide level or mRNA level is known, it can be used repeatedly as a standard for comparison.

[0346] By "biological sample" is intended any biological sample obtained from an individual, body fluid, cell line, tissue culture, or other source which contains polypeptide of the present invention or the corresponding mRNA. As indicated, biological samples include body fluids (such as semen, lymph, vaginal pool, sera, plasma, urine, synovial fluid and spinal fluid) which contain the polypeptide of the present invention, and tissue sources found to express the polypeptide of the present invention. Methods for obtaining tissue biopsies and body fluids from mammals are well known in the art. Where the biological sample is to include mRNA, a tissue biopsy is the preferred source.

[0347] The method(s) provided above may preferably be applied in a diagnostic method and/or kits in which polynucleotides and/or polypeptides of the invention are attached to a solid support. In one exemplary method, the support may be a "gene chip" or a "biological chip" as described in U.S. Patents 5,837,832, 5,874,219, and 5,856,174. Further, such a gene chip with polynucleotides of the invention attached may be used to identify polymorphisms between the isolated polynucleotide sequences of the invention, with polynucleotides isolated from a test subject. The knowledge of such polymorphisms (i.e., their location, as well as, their existence) would be beneficial in identifying disease loci for many disorders, such as for example, in neural disorders, immune system disorders, muscular disorders, reproductive disorders, gastrointestinal disorders,

pulmonary disorders, digestive disorders, cardiovascular disorders, renal disorders, proliferative disorders, and/or cancerous diseases and conditions. Such a method is described in U.S. Patents 5,858,659 and 5,856,104. The U.S. Patents referenced *supra* are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety herein.

[0348] The present invention encompasses polynucleotides of the present invention that are chemically synthesized, or reproduced as peptide nucleic acids (PNA), or according to other methods known in the art. The use of PNAs would serve as the preferred form if the polynucleotides of the invention are incorporated onto a solid support, or gene chip. For the purposes of the present invention, a peptide nucleic acid (PNA) is a polyamide type of DNA analog and the monomeric units for adenine, guanine, thymine and cytosine are available commercially (Perceptive Biosystems). Certain components of DNA, such as phosphorus, phosphorus oxides, or deoxyribose derivatives, are not present in PNAs. As disclosed by Nielsen et al., Science 254:1497 (1991); and Egholm et al., Nature 365:666 (1993), PNAs bind specifically and tightly to complementary DNA strands and are not degraded by nucleases. In fact, PNA binds more strongly to DNA than DNA itself does. This is probably because there is no electrostatic repulsion between the two strands, and also the polyamide backbone is more flexible. Because of this, PNA/DNA duplexes bind under a wider range of stringency conditions than DNA/DNA duplexes, making it easier to perform multiplex hybridization. Smaller probes can be used than with DNA due to the strong binding. In addition, it is more likely that single base mismatches can be determined with PNA/DNA hybridization because a single mismatch in a PNA/DNA 15-mer lowers the melting point ($T_{sub.m}$) by 8°-20° C, vs. 4°-16° C for the DNA/DNA 15-mer duplex. Also, the absence of charge groups in PNA means that hybridization can be done at low ionic strengths and reduce possible interference by salt during the analysis.

[0349] The compounds of the present invention have uses which include, but are not limited to, detecting cancer in mammals. In particular the invention is useful during diagnosis of pathological cell proliferative neoplasias which include, but are not limited to: acute myelogenous leukemias including acute monocytic leukemia, acute myeloblastic leukemia, acute promyelocytic leukemia, acute myelomonocytic leukemia, acute erythroleukemia, acute megakaryocytic leukemia, and acute undifferentiated leukemia, etc.; and chronic myelogenous leukemias including chronic myelomonocytic leukemia,

chronic granulocytic leukemia, etc. Preferred mammals include monkeys, apes, cats, dogs, cows, pigs, horses, rabbits and humans. Particularly preferred are humans.

[0350] The compounds of the present invention have preferred uses which include, but are not limited to, detecting cancer of hematopoietic cells in mammals. In particular, the invention is useful during diagnosis of pathological cell proliferative neoplasias which include, but are not limited to: leukemia, acute myelogenous leukemia, chronic myelogenous leukemia, Hodgkin's disease, non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, acute lymphocytic anemia (ALL) Chronic lymphocyte leukemia, plasmacytomas, multiple myeloma, and Burkitt's lymphoma. Preferred mammals include monkeys, apes, cats, dogs, cows, pigs, horses, rabbits and humans. Particularly preferred are humans.

[0351] Pathological cell proliferative disorders are often associated with inappropriate activation of proto-oncogenes. (Gelmann, E. P. et al., "The Etiology of Acute Leukemia: Molecular Genetics and Viral Oncology," in Neoplastic Diseases of the Blood, Vol 1., Wiernik, P. H. et al. eds., 161-182 (1985)). Neoplasias are now believed to result from the qualitative alteration of a normal cellular gene product, or from the quantitative modification of gene expression by insertion into the chromosome of a viral sequence, by chromosomal translocation of a gene to a more actively transcribed region, or by some other mechanism. (Gelmann et al., *supra*) It is likely that mutated or altered expression of specific genes is involved in the pathogenesis of some leukemias, among other tissues and cell types. (Gelmann et al., *supra*) Indeed, the human counterparts of the oncogenes involved in some animal neoplasias have been amplified or translocated in some cases of human leukemia and carcinoma. (Gelmann et al., *supra*)

[0352] For example, c-myc expression is highly amplified in the non-lymphocytic leukemia cell line HL-60. When HL-60 cells are chemically induced to stop proliferation, the level of c-myc is found to be downregulated. (International Publication Number WO 91/15580). However, it has been shown that exposure of HL-60 cells to a DNA construct that is complementary to the 5' end of c-myc or c-myb blocks translation of the corresponding mRNAs which downregulates expression of the c-myc or c-myb proteins and causes arrest of cell proliferation and differentiation of the treated cells. (International Publication Number WO 91/15580; Wickstrom et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 85:1028 (1988); Anfossi et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 86:3379 (1989)). However, the skilled artisan would appreciate the present invention's usefulness is not be limited to treatment,

prevention, diagnosis and/or prognosis, of proliferative disorders of cells and tissues of hematopoietic origin, in light of the numerous cells and cell types of varying origins which are known to exhibit proliferative phenotypes. In preferred embodiments, the compounds and/or methods of the invention are used to treat, prevent, diagnose, and/or prognose, proliferative disorders of hematopoietic cells and tissues as well as cells and tissues of the immune system.

[0353] In addition to the foregoing, a polynucleotide of the present invention can be used to control gene expression through triple helix formation or through antisense DNA or RNA. Antisense techniques are discussed, for example, in Okano, J. Neurochem. 56: 560 (1991); "Oligodeoxynucleotides as Antisense Inhibitors of Gene Expression, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL (1988). Triple helix formation is discussed in, for instance Lee et al., Nucleic Acids Research 6: 3073 (1979); Cooney et al., Science 241: 456 (1988); and Dervan et al., Science 251: 1360 (1991). Both methods rely on binding of the polynucleotide to a complementary DNA or RNA. For these techniques, preferred polynucleotides are usually oligonucleotides 20 to 40 bases in length and complementary to either the region of the gene involved in transcription (triple helix - see Lee et al., Nucl. Acids Res. 6:3073 (1979); Cooney et al., Science 241:456 (1988); and Dervan et al., Science 251:1360 (1991)) or to the mRNA itself (antisense - Okano, J. Neurochem. 56:560 (1991); Oligodeoxy-nucleotides as Antisense Inhibitors of Gene Expression, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL (1988).) Triple helix formation optimally results in a shut-off of RNA transcription from DNA, while antisense RNA hybridization blocks translation of an mRNA molecule into polypeptide. The oligonucleotide described above can also be delivered to cells such that the antisense RNA or DNA may be expressed *in vivo* to inhibit production of polypeptide of the present invention antigens. Both techniques are effective in model systems, and the information disclosed herein can be used to design antisense or triple helix polynucleotides in an effort to treat disease, and in particular, for the treatment of proliferative diseases and/or conditions. Non-limiting antisense and triple helix methods encompassed by the present invention are more thoroughly described elsewhere herein (see, e.g., the section labeled "Antisense and Ribozyme (Antagonists)").

[0354] Polynucleotides of the present invention are also useful in gene therapy. One goal of gene therapy is to insert a normal gene into an organism having a defective gene, in an effort to correct the genetic defect. The polynucleotides disclosed in the present

invention offer a means of targeting such genetic defects in a highly accurate manner. Another goal is to insert a new gene that was not present in the host genome, thereby producing a new trait in the host cell. Additional non-limiting examples of gene therapy methods encompassed by the present invention are more thoroughly described elsewhere herein (see, e.g., the sections labeled "Gene Therapy Methods" and Examples 16, 17 and 18).

[0355] The polynucleotides are also useful for identifying individuals from minute biological samples. The United States military, for example, is considering the use of restriction fragment length polymorphism (RFLP) for identification of its personnel. In this technique, an individual's genomic DNA is digested with one or more restriction enzymes, and probed on a Southern blot to yield unique bands for identifying personnel. This method does not suffer from the current limitations of "Dog Tags" which can be lost, switched, or stolen, making positive identification difficult. The polynucleotides of the present invention can be used as additional DNA markers for RFLP.

[0356] The polynucleotides of the present invention can also be used as an alternative to RFLP, by determining the actual base-by-base DNA sequence of selected portions of an individual's genome. These sequences can be used to prepare PCR primers for amplifying and isolating such selected DNA, which can then be sequenced. Using this technique, individuals can be identified because each individual will have a unique set of DNA sequences. Once an unique ID database is established for an individual, positive identification of that individual, living or dead, can be made from extremely small tissue samples.

[0357] Forensic biology also benefits from using DNA-based identification techniques as disclosed herein. DNA sequences taken from very small biological samples such as tissues, e.g., hair or skin, or body fluids, e.g., blood, saliva, semen, synovial fluid, amniotic fluid, breast milk, lymph, pulmonary sputum or surfactant, urine, fecal matter, etc., can be amplified using PCR. In one prior art technique, gene sequences amplified from polymorphic loci, such as DQa class II HLA gene, are used in forensic biology to identify individuals. (Erlich, H., PCR Technology, Freeman and Co. (1992).) Once these specific polymorphic loci are amplified, they are digested with one or more restriction enzymes, yielding an identifying set of bands on a Southern blot probed with DNA

corresponding to the DQa class II HLA gene. Similarly, polynucleotides of the present invention can be used as polymorphic markers for forensic purposes.

[0358] There is also a need for reagents capable of identifying the source of a particular tissue. Such need arises, for example, in forensics when presented with tissue of unknown origin. Appropriate reagents can comprise, for example, DNA probes or primers prepared from the sequences of the present invention, specific to tissues, including but not limited to, those sequences referred to in Table 1A. Panels of such reagents can identify tissue by species and/or by organ type. In a similar fashion, these reagents can be used to screen tissue cultures for contamination. Additional non-limiting examples of such uses are further described herein.

[0359] Because immune/hematopoietic antigens are found expressed in hematopoietic tissues (e.g., bone marrow, fetal liver, and fetal spleen) or cells and tissues of the immune system (e.g., lymph nodes, spleen, B cells, T cells, monocytes, macrophages, dendritic cells, neutrophils, mast cells, basophils, and eosinophils), the polynucleotides of the present invention are also useful as hybridization probes for differential identification of the tissue(s) or cell type(s) present in a biological sample. Similarly, polypeptides and antibodies directed to polypeptides of the present invention are useful to provide immunological probes for differential identification of the tissue(s) (e.g., immunohistochemistry assays) or cell type(s) (e.g., immunocytochemistry assays). In a specific embodiment, the polynucleotides of the present invention are also useful as hybridization probes for differential identification of immune/hematopoietic tissue(s) or cell type(s) present in a biological sample. Similarly, polypeptides and antibodies directed to polypeptides of the present invention are useful to provide immunological probes for differential identification of immune/hematopoietic tissue(s) (e.g., immunohistochemistry assays) or cell type(s) (e.g., immunocytochemistry assays). In addition, for a number of disorders of the above tissues or cells, significantly higher or lower levels of gene expression of the polynucleotides/polypeptides of the present invention may be detected in certain tissues (e.g., tissues expressing polypeptides and/or polynucleotides of the present invention, for example, normal immune/hematopoietic or diseased immune/hematopoietic tissues, and/or those tissues/cells corresponding to the library source relating to a polynucleotide sequence of the invention as disclosed in column 7 of Table 1A, and/or cancerous and/or wounded tissues) or bodily fluids (e.g., semen, lymph, vaginal pool,

serum, plasma, urine, synovial fluid or spinal fluid) taken from an individual having such a disorder, relative to a "standard" gene expression level, i.e., the expression level in healthy tissue from an individual not having the disorder.

[0360] Thus, the invention provides a diagnostic method of a disorder, which involves: (a) assaying gene expression level in cells or body fluid of an individual; (b) comparing the gene expression level with a standard gene expression level, whereby an increase or decrease in the assayed gene expression level compared to the standard expression level is indicative of a disorder.

[0361] In the very least, the polynucleotides of the present invention can be used as molecular weight markers on Southern gels, as diagnostic probes for the presence of a specific mRNA in a particular cell type, as a probe to "subtract-out" known sequences in the process of discovering novel polynucleotides, for selecting and making oligomers for attachment to a "gene chip" or other support, to raise anti-DNA antibodies using DNA immunization techniques, and as an antigen to elicit an immune response.

Uses of the Polypeptides

[0362] Each of the polypeptides identified herein can be used in numerous ways. The following description should be considered exemplary and utilizes known techniques.

[0363] Polypeptides and antibodies directed to polypeptides of the present invention are useful to provide immunological probes for differential identification of the tissue(s) (e.g., immunohistochemistry assays such as, for example, ABC immunoperoxidase (Hsu et al., J. Histochem. Cytochem. 29:577-580 (1981)) or cell type(s) (e.g., immunocytochemistry assays).

[0364] Antibodies can be used to assay levels of polypeptides encoded by polynucleotides of the invention in a biological sample using classical immunohistological methods known to those of skill in the art (see, e.g., Jalkanen, et al., J. Cell. Biol. 101:976-985 (1985); Jalkanen, et al., J. Cell. Biol. 105:3087-3096 (1987)). Other antibody-based methods useful for detecting protein gene expression include immunoassays, such as the enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) and the radioimmunoassay (RIA). Suitable antibody assay labels are known in the art and include enzyme labels, such as, glucose oxidase; radioisotopes, such as iodine (^{131}I , ^{125}I , ^{123}I , ^{121}I), carbon (^{14}C), sulfur (^{35}S), tritium (^3H), indium ($^{115\text{m}}\text{In}$, $^{113\text{m}}\text{In}$, ^{112}In , ^{111}In), and technetium

(⁹⁹Tc, ^{99m}Tc), thallium (²⁰¹Tl), gallium (⁶⁸Ga, ⁶⁷Ga), palladium (¹⁰³Pd), molybdenum (⁹⁹Mo), xenon (¹³³Xe), fluorine (¹⁸F), ¹⁵³Sm, ¹⁷⁷Lu, ¹⁵⁹Gd, ¹⁴⁹Pm, ¹⁴⁰La, ¹⁷⁵Yb, ¹⁶⁶Ho, ⁹⁰Y, ⁴⁷Sc, ¹⁸⁶Re, ¹⁸⁸Re, ¹⁴²Pr, ¹⁰⁵Rh, ⁹⁷Ru; luminescent labels, such as luminol; and fluorescent labels, such as fluorescein and rhodamine, and biotin.

[0365] In addition to assaying levels of polypeptide of the present invention in a biological sample, proteins can also be detected *in vivo* by imaging. Antibody labels or markers for *in vivo* imaging of protein include those detectable by X-radiography, NMR or ESR. For X-radiography, suitable labels include radioisotopes such as barium or cesium, which emit detectable radiation but are not overtly harmful to the subject. Suitable markers for NMR and ESR include those with a detectable characteristic spin, such as deuterium, which may be incorporated into the antibody by labeling of nutrients for the relevant hybridoma.

[0366] An immune/hematopoietic antigen-specific antibody or antibody fragment which has been labeled with an appropriate detectable imaging moiety, such as a radioisotope (for example, ¹³¹I, ¹¹²In, ^{99m}Tc, (¹³¹I, ¹²⁵I, ¹²³I, ¹²¹I), carbon (¹⁴C), sulfur (³⁵S), tritium (³H), indium (^{115m}In, ^{113m}In, ¹¹²In, ¹¹¹In), and technetium (⁹⁹Tc, ^{99m}Tc), thallium (²⁰¹Tl), gallium (⁶⁸Ga, ⁶⁷Ga), palladium (¹⁰³Pd), molybdenum (⁹⁹Mo), xenon (¹³³Xe), fluorine (¹⁸F, ¹⁵³Sm, ¹⁷⁷Lu, ¹⁵⁹Gd, ¹⁴⁹Pm, ¹⁴⁰La, ¹⁷⁵Yb, ¹⁶⁶Ho, ⁹⁰Y, ⁴⁷Sc, ¹⁸⁶Re, ¹⁸⁸Re, ¹⁴²Pr, ¹⁰⁵Rh, ⁹⁷Ru), a radio-opaque substance, or a material detectable by nuclear magnetic resonance, is introduced (for example, parenterally, subcutaneously or intraperitoneally) into the mammal to be examined for an immune system or hematopoietic disorder. It will be understood in the art that the size of the subject and the imaging system used will determine the quantity of imaging moiety needed to produce diagnostic images. In the case of a radioisotope moiety, for a human subject, the quantity of radioactivity injected will normally range from about 5 to 20 millicuries of ^{99m}Tc. The labeled antibody or antibody fragment will then preferentially accumulate at the location of cells which express the polypeptide encoded by a polynucleotide of the invention. *In vivo* tumor imaging is described in S.W. Burchiel et al., "Immunopharmacokinetics of Radiolabeled Antibodies and Their Fragments" (Chapter 13 in *Tumor Imaging: The Radiochemical Detection of Cancer*, S.W. Burchiel and B. A. Rhodes, eds., Masson Publishing Inc. (1982)).

[0367] In one embodiment, the invention provides a method for the specific delivery of compositions of the invention to cells by administering polypeptides of the invention (e.g., polypeptides encoded by polynucleotides of the invention and/or antibodies) that are associated with heterologous polypeptides or nucleic acids. In one example, the invention provides a method for delivering a therapeutic protein into the targeted cell. In another example, the invention provides a method for delivering a single stranded nucleic acid (e.g., antisense or ribozymes) or double stranded nucleic acid (e.g., DNA that can integrate into the cell's genome or replicate episomally and that can be transcribed) into the targeted cell.

[0368] In another embodiment, the invention provides a method for the specific destruction of cells (e.g., the destruction of tumor cells) by administering polypeptides of the invention in association with toxins or cytotoxic prodrugs.

[0369] In a preferred embodiment, the invention provides a method for the specific destruction of immune/hematopoietic cells (e.g., aberrant immune/hematopoietic cells, immune/hematopoietic neoplasm) by administering polypeptides of the invention (e.g., polypeptides encoded by polynucleotides of the invention and/or antibodies) in association with toxins or cytotoxic prodrugs. In another preferred embodiment the invention provides a method for the specific destruction of tissues/cells corresponding to the library source relating to a polynucleotide sequence of the invention as disclosed in column 7 of Table 1A by administering polypeptides of the invention in association with toxins or cytotoxic prodrugs.

[0370] By "toxin" is meant one or more compounds that bind and activate endogenous cytotoxic effector systems, radioisotopes, holotoxins, modified toxins, catalytic subunits of toxins, or any molecules or enzymes not normally present in or on the surface of a cell that under defined conditions cause the cell's death. Toxins that may be used according to the methods of the invention include, but are not limited to, radioisotopes known in the art, compounds such as, for example, antibodies (or complement fixing containing portions thereof) that bind an inherent or induced endogenous cytotoxic effector system, thymidine kinase, endonuclease, RNase, alpha toxin, ricin, abrin, *Pseudomonas* exotoxin A, diphtheria toxin, saporin, momordin, gelonin, pokeweed antiviral protein, alpha-sarcin and cholera toxin. "Toxin" also includes a cytostatic or cytocidal agent, a therapeutic agent or a radioactive metal ion, e.g., alpha-emitters such as, for example, ²¹³Bi, or other

radioisotopes such as, for example, ^{103}Pd , ^{133}Xe , ^{131}I , ^{111}In , ^{68}Ge , ^{57}Co , ^{65}Zn , ^{85}Sr , ^{32}P , ^{35}S , ^{90}Y , ^{153}Sm , ^{153}Gd , ^{169}Yb , ^{51}Cr , ^{54}Mn , ^{75}Se , ^{113}Sn , $^{90}\text{Yttrium}$, ^{117}Tin , $^{186}\text{Rhenium}$, $^{166}\text{Holmium}$, and $^{188}\text{Rhenium}$; luminescent labels, such as luminol; and fluorescent labels, such as fluorescein and rhodamine, and biotin.

[0371] In a specific embodiment, the invention provides a method for the specific destruction of cells (e.g., the destruction of tumor cells) by administering polypeptides of the invention or antibodies of the invention in association with the radioisotope ^{90}Y . In another specific embodiment, the invention provides a method for the specific destruction of cells (e.g., the destruction of tumor cells) by administering polypeptides of the invention or antibodies of the invention in association with the radioisotope ^{111}In . In a further specific embodiment, the invention provides a method for the specific destruction of cells (e.g., the destruction of tumor cells) by administering polypeptides of the invention or antibodies of the invention in association with the radioisotope ^{131}I .

[0372] Techniques known in the art may be applied to label polypeptides of the invention (including antibodies). Such techniques include, but are not limited to, the use of bifunctional conjugating agents (see e.g., U.S. Patent Nos. 5,756,065; 5,714,631; 5,696,239; 5,652,361; 5,505,931; 5,489,425; 5,435,990; 5,428,139; 5,342,604; 5,274,119; 4,994,560; and 5,808,003; the contents of each of which are hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety).

[0373] Thus, the invention provides a diagnostic method of a disorder, which involves (a) assaying the expression level of a polypeptide of the present invention in cells or body fluid of an individual; and (b) comparing the assayed polypeptide expression level with a standard polypeptide expression level, whereby an increase or decrease in the assayed polypeptide expression level compared to the standard expression level is indicative of a disorder. With respect to cancer, the presence of a relatively high amount of transcript in biopsied tissue from an individual may indicate a predisposition for the development of the disease, or may provide a means for detecting the disease prior to the appearance of actual clinical symptoms. A more definitive diagnosis of this type may allow health professionals to employ preventative measures or aggressive treatment earlier thereby preventing the development or further progression of the cancer.

[0374] Moreover, polypeptides of the present invention can be used to treat or prevent diseases or conditions of/associated with hematopoiesis and/or the immune system such

as, for example, such as anemias, autoimmune diseases, immunodeficiencies, allergies, asthma, and inflammation) and infectious/parasitic diseases. In preferred embodiments, polynucleotides expressed in a particular tissue type (see, e.g., Table 1A, column 7) are used to diagnose, detect, prevent, treat and/or prognose disorders associated with the tissue type. For example, patients can be administered a polypeptide of the present invention in an effort to replace absent or decreased levels of the polypeptide (e.g., insulin), to supplement absent or decreased levels of a different polypeptide (e.g., hemoglobin S for hemoglobin B, SOD, catalase, DNA repair proteins), to inhibit the activity of a polypeptide (e.g., an oncogene or tumor suppressor), to activate the activity of a polypeptide (e.g., by binding to a receptor), to reduce the activity of a membrane bound receptor by competing with it for free ligand (e.g., soluble TNF receptors used in reducing inflammation), or to bring about a desired response (e.g., blood vessel growth inhibition, enhancement of the immune response to proliferative cells or tissues).

[0375] Similarly, antibodies directed to a polypeptide of the present invention can also be used to treat disease (as described *supra*, and elsewhere herein). For example, administration of an antibody directed to a polypeptide of the present invention can bind, and/or neutralize the polypeptide, and/or reduce overproduction of the polypeptide. Similarly, administration of an antibody can activate the polypeptide, such as by binding to a polypeptide bound to a membrane (receptor).

[0376] At the very least, the polypeptides of the present invention can be used as molecular weight markers on SDS-PAGE gels or on molecular sieve gel filtration columns using methods well known to those of skill in the art. Polypeptides can also be used to raise antibodies, which in turn are used to measure protein expression from a recombinant cell, as a way of assessing transformation of the host cell. Moreover, the polypeptides of the present invention can be used to test the biological activities described herein.

Diagnostic Assays

[0377] The compounds of the present invention are useful for diagnosis, treatment, prevention and/or prognosis of various immune/hematopoietic related disorders in mammals, preferably humans. Such disorders include, but are not limited to such as anemias, autoimmune diseases, immunodeficiencies, allergies, asthma, and inflammation) and infectious/parasitic diseases. In preferred embodiments, polynucleotides expressed in

a particular tissue type (see, e.g., Table 1A, column 7) are used to diagnose, detect, prevent, treat and/or prognose disorders associated with the tissue type.

[0378] Immune/hematopoietic antigens are expressed hematopoietic tissues (e.g., bone marrow, fetal liver, and fetal spleen) or cells and tissues of the immune system (e.g., lymph nodes, spleen, B cells, T cells, monocytes, macrophages, dendritic cells, neutrophils, mast cells, basophils, and eosinophils). For a number of immune/hematopoietic-related disorders, substantially altered (increased or decreased) levels of immune/hematopoietic antigen gene expression can be detected in immune/hematopoietic tissue or other cells or bodily fluids (e.g., sera, plasma, urine, semen, synovial fluid or spinal fluid) taken from an individual having such a disorder, relative to a "standard" immune/hematopoietic antigen gene expression level, that is, the immune/hematopoietic antigen expression level in immune/hematopoietic tissues or bodily fluids from an individual not having the immune/hematopoietic-related disorder. Thus, the invention provides a diagnostic method useful during diagnosis of an immune/hematopoietic-related disorder, which involves measuring the expression level of the gene encoding the immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide in immune/hematopoietic tissue or other cells or body fluid from an individual and comparing the measured gene expression level with a standard immune/hematopoietic antigens gene expression level, whereby an increase or decrease in the gene expression level(s) compared to the standard is indicative of an immune/hematopoietic-related disorder.

[0379] In specific embodiments, the invention provides a diagnostic method useful during diagnosis of a disorder of a normal or diseased tissue/cell source corresponding to column 7 of Table 1A, which involves measuring the expression level of the coding sequence of a polynucleotide sequence associated with this tissue/cell source as disclosed in Table 1A in the tissue/cell source or other cells or body fluid from an individual and comparing the expression level of the coding sequence with a standard expression level of the coding sequence of a polynucleotide sequence, whereby an increase or decrease in the gene expression level(s) compared to the standard is indicative of a disorder of a normal or diseased tissue/cell source corresponding to column 7 of Table 1A.

[0380] In particular, it is believed that certain tissues in mammals with cancer of cells of hematopoietic origin or cancer of tissues of the immune system (e.g., lymph nodes, spleen.

bone marrow) express significantly enhanced or reduced levels of normal or altered immune/hematopoietic antigen expression and mRNA encoding the immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide when compared to a corresponding "standard" level. Further, it is believed that enhanced or depressed levels of the immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide can be detected in certain body fluids (e.g., sera, plasma, urine, and spinal fluid) or cells or tissue from mammals with such a cancer when compared to sera from mammals of the same species not having the cancer.

[0381] For example, as disclosed herein, immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptides of the invention are expressed in hematopoietic tissues (e.g., bone marrow, fetal liver, and fetal spleen) or cells and tissues of the immune system (e.g., lymph nodes, spleen, B cells, T cells, monocytes, macrophages, dendritic cells, neutrophils, mast cells, basophils, and eosinophils). Accordingly, polynucleotides of the invention (e.g., polynucleotide sequences complementary to all or a portion of an immune/hematopoietic antigen mRNA nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X, nucleotide sequence encoding SEQ ID NO:Y, nucleotide sequence encoding a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X and/or a nucleotide sequence delineated by columns 8 and 9 of Table 2) and antibodies (and antibody fragments) directed against the polypeptides of the invention may be used to quantitate or qualitate concentrations of cells expressing immune/hematopoietic antigens, preferably on their cell surfaces. These polynucleotides and antibodies additionally have diagnostic applications in detecting abnormalities in the level of immune/hematopoietic antigens gene expression, or abnormalities in the structure and/or temporal, tissue, cellular, or subcellular location of immune/hematopoietic antigens. These diagnostic assays may be performed *in vivo* or *in vitro*, such as, for example, on blood samples, biopsy tissue or autopsy tissue. In specific embodiments, polynucleotides and antibodies of the invention are used to quantitate or qualitate tissues/cells corresponding to the library source disclosed in column 7 of Table 1A expressing the corresponding immune/hematopoietic sequence disclosed in the same row of Table 1A, preferably on their cell surface.

[0382] Thus, the invention provides a diagnostic method useful during diagnosis of an immune/hematopoietic-related disorder, including cancers, which involves measuring the expression level of the gene encoding the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide in immune/hematopoietic tissue or other cells or body fluid from an individual and

comparing the measured gene expression level with a standard immune/hematopoietic antigen gene expression level, whereby an increase or decrease in the gene expression level compared to the standard is indicative of an immune/hematopoietic-related disorder. In specific embodiments, polynucleotides and antibodies of the invention are used to quantitate or qualitate tissues/cells corresponding to the library source disclosed in column 7 of Table 1A expressing the corresponding immune/hematopoietic sequence disclosed in the same row of Table 1A, preferably on their cell surface.

[0383] Where a diagnosis of an immune/hematopoietic-related disease or disorder, including diagnosis of a tumor, has already been made according to conventional methods, the present invention is useful as a prognostic indicator, whereby patients exhibiting enhanced or depressed immune/hematopoietic antigen gene expression will experience a worse clinical outcome relative to patients expressing the gene at a level nearer the standard level.

[0384] By "assaying the expression level of the gene encoding the immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide" is intended qualitatively or quantitatively measuring or estimating the level of the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide or the level of the mRNA encoding the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide in a first biological sample either directly (e.g., by determining or estimating absolute protein level or mRNA level) or relatively (e.g., by comparing to the immune/hematopoietic associated polypeptide level or mRNA level in a second biological sample). Preferably, the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide expression level or mRNA level in the first biological sample is measured or estimated and compared to a standard immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide level or mRNA level, the standard being taken from a second biological sample obtained from an individual not having the disorder or being determined by averaging levels from a population of individuals not having an immune/hematopoietic -related disorder. As will be appreciated in the art, once a standard immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide level or mRNA level is known, it can be used repeatedly as a standard for comparison.

[0385] By "biological sample" is intended any biological sample obtained from an individual, cell line, tissue culture, or other source containing immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides (including portions thereof) or mRNA. As indicated, biological samples include body fluids (such as sera, plasma, urine, synovial fluid and spinal fluid)

which contain cells expressing immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides, hematopoietic cells and tissue, cells and tissues of the immune system, and other tissue sources found to express the full length or fragments thereof of an immune/hematopoietic antigen. Methods for obtaining tissue biopsies and body fluids from mammals are well known in the art. Where the biological sample is to include mRNA, a tissue biopsy is the preferred source.

[0386] Total cellular RNA can be isolated from a biological sample using any suitable technique such as the single-step guanidinium-thiocyanate-phenol-chloroform method described in Chomczynski and Sacchi, *Anal. Biochem.* 162:156-159 (1987). Levels of mRNA encoding the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides are then assayed using any appropriate method. These include Northern blot analysis, S1 nuclease mapping, the polymerase chain reaction (PCR), reverse transcription in combination with the polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR), and reverse transcription in combination with the ligase chain reaction (RT-LCR).

[0387] The present invention also relates to diagnostic assays such as quantitative and diagnostic assays for detecting levels of immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides, in a biological sample (e.g., cells and tissues), including determination of normal and abnormal levels of polypeptides. Thus, for instance, a diagnostic assay in accordance with the invention for detecting over-expression of immune/hematopoietic antigens compared to normal control tissue samples may be used to detect the presence of tumors. Assay techniques that can be used to determine levels of a polypeptide, such as an immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide of the present invention in a sample derived from a host are well-known to those of skill in the art. Such assay methods include radioimmunoassays, competitive-binding assays, Western Blot analysis and ELISA assays. Assaying immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide levels in a biological sample can occur using any art-known method.

[0388] Assaying immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide levels in a biological sample can occur using antibody-based techniques. For example, immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide expression in tissues can be studied with classical immunohistological methods (Jalkanen et al., *J. Cell. Biol.* 101:976-985 (1985); Jalkanen, M., et al., *J. Cell Biol.* 105:3087-3096 (1987)). Other antibody-based methods useful for detecting immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide gene expression include immunoassays, such

as the enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) and the radioimmunoassay (RIA). Suitable antibody assay labels are known in the art and include enzyme labels, such as, glucose oxidase, and radioisotopes, such as iodine (^{125}I , ^{121}I), carbon (^{14}C), sulfur (^{35}S), tritium (^3H), indium (^{112}In), and technetium ($^{99\text{m}}\text{Tc}$), and fluorescent labels, such as fluorescein and rhodamine, and biotin.

[0389] The tissue or cell type to be analyzed will generally include those which are known, or suspected, to express the immune/hematopoietic antigen gene (such as, for example, cells of the immune system or cancers of cells of hematopoietic origin (e.g., leukemias). The protein isolation methods employed herein may, for example, be such as those described in Harlow and Lane (Harlow, E. and Lane, D., 1988, "Antibodies: A Laboratory Manual", Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, Cold Spring Harbor, New York), which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety. The isolated cells can be derived from cell culture or from a patient. The analysis of cells taken from culture may be a necessary step in the assessment of cells that could be used as part of a cell-based gene therapy technique or, alternatively, to test the effect of compounds on the expression of the immune/hematopoietic antigen gene.

[0390] For example, antibodies, or fragments of antibodies, such as those described herein, may be used to quantitatively or qualitatively detect the presence of immune/hematopoietic antigen gene products or conserved variants or peptide fragments thereof. This can be accomplished, for example, by immunofluorescence techniques employing a fluorescently labeled antibody coupled with light microscopic, flow cytometric, or fluorimetric detection.

[0391] In a preferred embodiment, antibodies, or fragments of antibodies directed to any one or all of the predicted epitope domains of the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides (Shown in Table 1A, column 6) may be used to quantitatively or qualitatively detect the presence of immune/hematopoietic antigen gene products or conserved variants or peptide fragments thereof. This can be accomplished, for example, by immunofluorescence techniques employing a fluorescently labeled antibody coupled with light microscopic, flow cytometric, or fluorimetric detection.

[0392] In an additional preferred embodiment, antibodies, or fragments of antibodies directed to a conformational epitope of an immune/hematopoietic antigen may be used to quantitatively or qualitatively detect the presence of immune/hematopoietic antigen gene

products or conserved variants or peptide fragments thereof. This can be accomplished, for example, by immunofluorescence techniques employing a fluorescently labeled antibody coupled with light microscopic, flow cytometric, or fluorimetric detection.

[0393] The antibodies (or fragments thereof), and/or immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides of the present invention may, additionally, be employed histologically, as in immunofluorescence, immunoelectron microscopy or non-immunological assays, for in situ detection of immune/hematopoietic antigen gene products or conserved variants or peptide fragments thereof. In situ detection may be accomplished by removing a histological specimen from a patient, and applying thereto a labeled antibody or immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide of the present invention. The antibody (or fragment thereof) or immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide is preferably applied by overlaying the labeled antibody (or fragment) onto a biological sample. Through the use of such a procedure, it is possible to determine not only the presence of the immune/hematopoietic antigen gene product, or conserved variants or peptide fragments, or immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide binding, but also its distribution in the examined tissue. Using the present invention, those of ordinary skill will readily perceive that any of a wide variety of histological methods (such as staining procedures) can be modified in order to achieve such in situ detection.

[0394] Immunoassays and non-immunoassays for immune/hematopoietic antigen gene products or conserved variants or peptide fragments thereof will typically comprise incubating a sample, such as a biological fluid, a tissue extract, freshly harvested cells, or lysates of cells which have been incubated in cell culture, in the presence of a detectably labeled antibody capable of binding immune/hematopoietic antigen gene products or conserved variants or peptide fragments thereof, and detecting the bound antibody by any of a number of techniques well-known in the art.

[0395] The biological sample may be brought in contact with and immobilized onto a solid phase support or carrier such as nitrocellulose, or other solid support which is capable of immobilizing cells, cell particles or soluble proteins. The support may then be washed with suitable buffers followed by treatment with the detectably labeled anti-immune/hematopoietic antigen antibody or detectable immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide. The solid phase support may then be washed with the buffer a second time to remove unbound antibody or polypeptide. Optionally the antibody is subsequently

labeled. The amount of bound label on solid support may then be detected by conventional means.

[0396] By "solid phase support or carrier" is intended any support capable of binding an antigen or an antibody. Well-known supports or carriers include glass, polystyrene, polypropylene, polyethylene, dextran, nylon, amylases, natural and modified celluloses, polyacrylamides, gabbros, and magnetite. The nature of the carrier can be either soluble to some extent or insoluble for the purposes of the present invention. The support material may have virtually any possible structural configuration so long as the coupled molecule is capable of binding to an antigen or antibody. Thus, the support configuration may be spherical, as in a bead, or cylindrical, as in the inside surface of a test tube, or the external surface of a rod. Alternatively, the surface may be flat such as a sheet, test strip, etc. Preferred supports include polystyrene beads. Those skilled in the art will know many other suitable carriers for binding antibody or antigen, or will be able to ascertain the same by use of routine experimentation.

[0397] The binding activity of a given lot of anti-immune/hematopoietic antigen antibody or immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide may be determined according to well known methods. Those skilled in the art will be able to determine operative and optimal assay conditions for each determination by employing routine experimentation.

[0398] In addition to assaying immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide levels or polynucleotide levels in a biological sample obtained from an individual, immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide or polynucleotide can also be detected *in vivo* by imaging. For example, in one embodiment of the invention, immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide and/or anti-immune/hematopoietic antigen antibodies are used to image immune system diseased cells or diseased hematopoietic cells, such as neoplasms. In another embodiment, immune/hematopoietic antigen polynucleotides of the invention (e.g., polynucleotides complementary to all or a portion of immune/hematopoietic antigen mRNA) and/or anti-immune/hematopoietic antigen antibodies (e.g., antibodies directed to any one or a combination of the epitopes of immune/hematopoietic antigens, antibodies directed to a conformational epitope of immune/hematopoietic antigens, antibodies directed to the full length polypeptide expressed on the cell surface of a mammalian cell) are used to image diseased or neoplastic cells of the immune system or disease or neoplastic cells associated with hematopoiesis.

[0399] Antibody labels or markers for *in vivo* imaging of immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides include those detectable by X-radiography, NMR, MRI, CAT-scans or ESR. For X-radiography, suitable labels include radioisotopes such as barium or cesium, which emit detectable radiation but are not overtly harmful to the subject. Suitable markers for NMR and ESR include those with a detectable characteristic spin, such as deuterium, which may be incorporated into the antibody by labeling of nutrients for the relevant hybridoma. Where *in vivo* imaging is used to detect enhanced levels of immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides for diagnosis in humans, it may be preferable to use human antibodies or "humanized" chimeric monoclonal antibodies. Such antibodies can be produced using techniques described herein or otherwise known in the art. For example methods for producing chimeric antibodies are known in the art. See, for review, Morrison, Science 229:1202 (1985); Oi et al., BioTechniques 4:214 (1986); Cabilly et al., U.S. Patent No. 4,816,567; Taniguchi et al., EP 171496; Morrison et al., EP 173494; Neuberger et al., WO 8601533; Robinson et al., WO 8702671; Boulianne et al., Nature 312:643 (1984); Neuberger et al., Nature 314:268 (1985).

[0400] Additionally, any immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides whose presence can be detected, can be administered. For example, immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides labeled with a radio-opaque or other appropriate compound can be administered and visualized *in vivo*, as discussed, above for labeled antibodies. Further such immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides can be utilized for *in vitro* diagnostic procedures.

[0401] An immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide-specific antibody or antibody fragment which has been labeled with an appropriate detectable imaging moiety, such as a radioisotope (for example, ^{131}I , ^{112}In , $^{99\text{m}}\text{Tc}$), a radio-opaque substance, or a material detectable by nuclear magnetic resonance, is introduced (for example, parenterally, subcutaneously or intraperitoneally) into the mammal to be examined for an immune/hematopoietic-related disorder. It will be understood in the art that the size of the subject and the imaging system used will determine the quantity of imaging moiety needed to produce diagnostic images. In the case of a radioisotope moiety, for a human subject, the quantity of radioactivity injected will normally range from about 5 to 20 millicuries of $^{99\text{m}}\text{Tc}$. The labeled antibody or antibody fragment will then preferentially accumulate at the location of cells which contain immune/hematopoietic antigen protein.

In vivo tumor imaging is described in S.W. Burchiel et al., "Immunopharmacokinetics of Radiolabeled Antibodies and Their Fragments" (Chapter 13 in *Tumor Imaging: The Radiochemical Detection of Cancer*, S.W. Burchiel and B. A. Rhodes, eds., Masson Publishing Inc. (1982)).

[0402] With respect to antibodies, one of the ways in which the anti-immune/hematopoietic antigen antibody can be detectably labeled is by linking the same to an enzyme and using the linked product in an enzyme immunoassay (EIA) (Voller, A., "The Enzyme Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA)", 1978, Diagnostic Horizons 2:1-7, Microbiological Associates Quarterly Publication, Walkersville, MD); Voller et al., J. Clin. Pathol. 31:507-520 (1978); Butler, J.E., Meth. Enzymol. 73:482-523 (1981); Maggio, E. (ed.), 1980, Enzyme Immunoassay, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL.; Ishikawa, E. et al., (eds.), 1981, Enzyme Immunoassay, Kigaku Shoin, Tokyo). The enzyme which is bound to the antibody will react with an appropriate substrate, preferably a chromogenic substrate, in such a manner as to produce a chemical moiety which can be detected, for example, by spectrophotometric, fluorimetric or by visual means. Enzymes which can be used to detectably label the antibody include, but are not limited to, malate dehydrogenase, staphylococcal nuclease, delta-5-steroid isomerase, yeast alcohol dehydrogenase, alpha-glycerophosphate dehydrogenase, triose phosphate isomerase, horseradish peroxidase, alkaline phosphatase, asparaginase, glucose oxidase, beta-galactosidase, ribonuclease, urease, catalase, glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase, glucoamylase and acetylcholinesterase. Additionally, the detection can be accomplished by colorimetric methods which employ a chromogenic substrate for the enzyme. Detection may also be accomplished by visual comparison of the extent of enzymatic reaction of a substrate in comparison with similarly prepared standards.

[0403] Detection may also be accomplished using any of a variety of other immunoassays. For example, by radioactively labeling the antibodies or antibody fragments, it is possible to detect immune/hematopoietic antigens through the use of a radioimmunoassay (RIA) (see, for example, Weintraub, B., Principles of Radioimmunoassays, Seventh Training Course on Radioligand Assay Techniques, The Endocrine Society, March, 1986, which is incorporated by reference herein). The radioactive isotope can be detected by means including, but not limited to, a gamma counter, a scintillation counter, or autoradiography.

[0404] It is also possible to label the antibody with a fluorescent compound. When the fluorescently labeled antibody is exposed to light of the proper wave length, its presence can then be detected due to fluorescence. Among the most commonly used fluorescent labeling compounds are fluorescein isothiocyanate, rhodamine, phycoerythrin, phycocyanin, allophycocyanin, ophthaldehyde and fluorescamine.

[0405] The antibody can also be detectably labeled using fluorescence emitting metals such as ^{152}Eu , or others of the lanthanide series. These metals can be attached to the antibody using such metal chelating groups as diethylenetriaminepentacetic acid (DTPA) or ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid (EDTA).

[0406] The antibody also can be detectably labeled by coupling it to a chemiluminescent compound. The presence of the chemiluminescent-tagged antibody is then determined by detecting the presence of luminescence that arises during the course of a chemical reaction. Examples of particularly useful chemiluminescent labeling compounds are luminol, isoluminol, theromatic acridinium ester, imidazole, acridinium salt and oxalate ester.

[0407] Likewise, a bioluminescent compound may be used to label the antibody of the present invention. Bioluminescence is a type of chemiluminescence found in biological systems in, which a catalytic protein increases the efficiency of the chemiluminescent reaction. The presence of a bioluminescent protein is determined by detecting the presence of luminescence. Important bioluminescent compounds for purposes of labeling are luciferin, luciferase and aequorin.

Methods for Detecting Immune/Hematopoietic-Related Disease, Including Cancer

[0408] In general, an immune/hematopoietic-related disease or cancer may be detected in a patient based on the presence of one or more immune/hematopoietic antigen proteins of the invention and/or polynucleotides encoding such proteins in a biological sample (for example, blood, sera, urine, and/or tumor biopsies) obtained from the patient. In other words, such proteins and/or polynucleotides may be used as markers to indicate the presence or absence of an immune/hematopoietic-related disease or disorder, including cancer. Cancers that may be diagnosed, and/or prognosed using the compositions of the invention include but are not limited to, cancers of cells of hematopoietic origins such as leukemias and lymphomas. In addition, such proteins and/or polynucleotids may be useful

for the detection of other diseases and cancers, including cancers of tissues/cells corresponding to the library source disclosed in column 7 of Table 1A expressing the corresponding immune/hematopoietic sequence disclosed in the same row of Table 1A. The binding agents provided herein generally permit detection of the level of antigen that binds to the agent in the biological sample. Polynucleotide primers and probes may be used to detect the level of mRNA encoding immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides, which is also indicative of the presence or absence of an immune/hematopoietic-related disease or disorder, including cancer. In general, immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides should be present at a level that is at least three fold higher in diseased tissue than in normal tissue.

[0409] There are a variety of assay formats known to those of ordinary skill in the art for using a binding agent to detect polypeptide markers in a sample. See, e.g., Harlow and Lane, *supra*. In general, the presence or absence of an immune/hematopoietic-related disease in a patient may be determined by (a) contacting a biological sample obtained from a patient with a binding agent; (b) detecting in the sample a level of polypeptide that binds to the binding agent; and (c) comparing the level of polypeptide with a predetermined cut-off value.

[0410] In a preferred embodiment, the assay involves the use of binding agent immobilized on a solid support to bind to and remove the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide of the invention from the remainder of the sample. The bound polypeptide may then be detected using a detection reagent that contains a reporter group and specifically binds to the binding agent/polypeptide complex. Such detection reagents may comprise, for example, a binding agent that specifically binds to the polypeptide or an antibody or other agent that specifically binds to the binding agent, such as an anti-immunoglobulin, protein G, protein A or a lectin. Alternatively, a competitive assay may be utilized, in which a polypeptide is labeled with a reporter group and allowed to bind to the immobilized binding agent after incubation of the binding agent with the sample. The extent to which components of the sample inhibit the binding of the labeled polypeptide to the binding agent is indicative of the reactivity of the sample with the immobilized binding agent. Suitable polypeptides for use within such assays include immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides and portions thereof, or antibodies, to which the binding agent binds, as described above.

[0411] The solid support may be any material known to those of skill in the art to which immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides of the invention may be attached. For example, the solid support may be a test well in a microtiter plate or a nitrocellulose or other suitable membrane. Alternatively, the support may be a bead or disc, such as glass fiberglass, latex or a plastic material such as polystyrene or polyvinylchloride. The support may also be a magnetic particle or a fiber optic sensor, such as those disclosed, for example, in U.S. Patent No. 5,359,681. The binding agent may be immobilized on the solid support using a variety of techniques known to those of skill in the art, which are amply described in the patent and scientific literature. In the context of the present invention, the term "immobilization" refers to both noncovalent association, such as adsorption, and covalent attachment (which may be a direct linkage between the agent and functional groups on the support or may be a linkage by way of a cross-linking agent). Immobilization by adsorption to a well in a microtiter plate or to a membrane is preferred. In such cases, adsorption may be achieved by contacting the binding agent, in a suitable buffer, with the solid support for the suitable amount of time. The contact time varies with temperature, but is typically between about 1 hour and about 1 day. In general, contacting a well of plastic microtiter plate (such as polystyrene or polyvinylchloride) with an amount of binding agent ranging from about 10 ng to about 10 ug, and preferably about 100 ng to about 1 ug, is sufficient to immobilize an adequate amount of binding agent.

[0412] Covalent attachment of binding agent to a solid support may generally be achieved by first reacting the support with a bifunctional reagent that will react with both the support and a functional group, such as a hydroxyl or amino group, on the binding agent. For example, the binding agent may be covalently attached to supports having an appropriate polymer coating using benzoquinone or by condensation of an aldehyde group on the support with an amine and an active hydrogen on the binding partner (see, e.g., Pierce Immunotechnology Catalog and Handbook, 1991, at A12-A13).

Gene Therapy Methods

[0413] Also encompassed by the present invention are gene therapy methods for treating or preventing disorders, diseases and conditions. The gene therapy methods relate to the introduction of nucleic acid (DNA, RNA and antisense DNA or RNA) sequences into an animal to achieve expression of an immune/hematopoietic antigen of the present

invention. This method requires a polynucleotide which codes for a polypeptide of the present invention operatively linked to a promoter and any other genetic elements necessary for the expression of the polypeptide by the target tissue. Such gene therapy and delivery techniques are known in the art, see, for example, WO90/11092, which is herein incorporated by reference.

[0414] Thus, for example, cells from a patient may be engineered with a polynucleotide (DNA or RNA) comprising a promoter operably linked to a polynucleotide of the present invention *ex vivo*, with the engineered cells then being provided to a patient to be treated with the polypeptide of the present invention. Such methods are well-known in the art. For example, see Belldégrun, A., et al., *J. Natl. Cancer Inst.* 85: 207-216 (1993); Ferrantini, M. et al., *Cancer Research* 53: 1107-1112 (1993); Ferrantini, M. et al., *J. Immunology* 153: 4604-4615 (1994); Kaido, T., et al., *Int. J. Cancer* 60: 221-229 (1995); Ogura, H., et al., *Cancer Research* 50: 5102-5106 (1990); Santodonato, L., et al., *Human Gene Therapy* 7:1-10 (1996); Santodonato, L., et al., *Gene Therapy* 4:1246-1255 (1997); and Zhang, J.-F. et al., *Cancer Gene Therapy* 3: 31-38 (1996)), which are herein incorporated by reference. In one embodiment, the cells which are engineered are arterial cells. The arterial cells may be reintroduced into the patient through direct injection to the artery, the tissues surrounding the artery, or through catheter injection.

[0415] As discussed in more detail below, the polynucleotide constructs can be delivered by any method that delivers injectable materials to the cells of an animal, such as, injection into the interstitial space of tissues (heart, muscle, skin, lung, liver, and the like). The polynucleotide constructs may be delivered in a pharmaceutically acceptable liquid or aqueous carrier.

[0416] In one embodiment, the polynucleotide of the present invention is delivered as a naked polynucleotide. The term "naked" polynucleotide, DNA or RNA refers to sequences that are free from any delivery vehicle that acts to assist, promote or facilitate entry into the cell, including viral sequences, viral particles, liposome formulations, lipofectin or precipitating agents and the like. However, the polynucleotide of the present invention can also be delivered in liposome formulations and lipofectin formulations and the like can be prepared by methods well known to those skilled in the art. Such methods are described, for example, in U.S. Patent Nos. 5,593,972, 5,589,466, and 5,580,859, which are herein incorporated by reference.

[0417] The polynucleotide vector constructs used in the gene therapy method are preferably constructs that will not integrate into the host genome nor will they contain sequences that allow for replication. Appropriate vectors include pWLNEO, pSV2CAT, pOG44, pXT1 and pSG available from Stratagene; pSVK3, pBPV, pMSG and pSVL available from Pharmacia; and pEF1/V5, pcDNA3.1, and pRc/CMV2 available from Invitrogen. Other suitable vectors will be readily apparent to the skilled artisan.

[0418] Any strong promoter known to those skilled in the art can be used for driving the expression of the polynucleotide sequence. Suitable promoters include adenoviral promoters, such as the adenoviral major late promoter; or heterologous promoters, such as the cytomegalovirus (CMV) promoter; the respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) promoter; inducible promoters, such as the MMT promoter, the metallothionein promoter; heat shock promoters; the albumin promoter; the ApoAI promoter; human globin promoters; viral thymidine kinase promoters, such as the Herpes Simplex thymidine kinase promoter; retroviral LTRs; the b-actin promoter; and human growth hormone promoters. The promoter also may be the native promoter for the polynucleotide of the present invention.

[0419] Unlike other gene therapy techniques, one major advantage of introducing naked nucleic acid sequences into target cells is the transitory nature of the polynucleotide synthesis in the cells. Studies have shown that non-replicating DNA sequences can be introduced into cells to provide production of the desired polypeptide for periods of up to six months.

[0420] The polynucleotide construct can be delivered to the interstitial space of tissues within the an animal, including of muscle, skin, brain, lung, liver, spleen, bone marrow, thymus, heart, lymph, blood, bone, cartilage, pancreas, kidney, gall bladder, stomach, intestine, testis, ovary, uterus, rectum, nervous system, eye, gland, and connective tissue. Interstitial space of the tissues comprises the intercellular, fluid, mucopolysaccharide matrix among the reticular fibers of organ tissues, elastic fibers in the walls of vessels or chambers, collagen fibers of fibrous tissues, or that same matrix within connective tissue ensheathing muscle cells or in the lacunae of bone. It is similarly the space occupied by the plasma of the circulation and the lymph fluid of the lymphatic channels. Delivery to the interstitial space of muscle tissue is preferred for the reasons discussed below. They may be conveniently delivered by injection into the tissues comprising these cells. They are preferably delivered to and expressed in persistent, non-dividing cells which are

differentiated, although delivery and expression may be achieved in non-differentiated or less completely differentiated cells, such as, for example, stem cells of blood or skin fibroblasts. *In vivo* muscle cells are particularly competent in their ability to take up and express polynucleotides.

[0421] For the naked nucleic acid sequence injection, an effective dosage amount of DNA or RNA will be in the range of from about 0.05 mg/kg body weight to about 50 mg/kg body weight. Preferably the dosage will be from about 0.005 mg/kg to about 20 mg/kg and more preferably from about 0.05 mg/kg to about 5 mg/kg. Of course, as the artisan of ordinary skill will appreciate, this dosage will vary according to the tissue site of injection. The appropriate and effective dosage of nucleic acid sequence can readily be determined by those of ordinary skill in the art and may depend on the condition being treated and the route of administration.

[0422] The preferred route of administration is by the parenteral route of injection into the interstitial space of tissues. However, other parenteral routes may also be used, such as, inhalation of an aerosol formulation particularly for delivery to lungs or bronchial tissues, throat or mucous membranes of the nose. In addition, naked DNA constructs can be delivered to arteries during angioplasty by the catheter used in the procedure.

[0423] The naked polynucleotides are delivered by any method known in the art, including, but not limited to, direct needle injection at the delivery site, intravenous injection, topical administration, catheter infusion, and so-called "gene guns". These delivery methods are known in the art.

[0424] The constructs may also be delivered with delivery vehicles such as viral sequences, viral particles, liposome formulations, lipofectin, precipitating agents, etc. Such methods of delivery are known in the art.

[0425] In certain embodiments, the polynucleotide constructs are complexed in a liposome preparation. Liposomal preparations for use in the instant invention include cationic (positively charged), anionic (negatively charged) and neutral preparations. However, cationic liposomes are particularly preferred because a tight charge complex can be formed between the cationic liposome and the polyanionic nucleic acid. Cationic liposomes have been shown to mediate intracellular delivery of plasmid DNA (Felgner et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA (1987) 84:7413-7416, which is herein incorporated by reference); mRNA (Malone et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA (1989) 86:6077-6081,

which is herein incorporated by reference); and purified transcription factors (Debs et al., J. Biol. Chem. (1990) 265:10189-10192, which is herein incorporated by reference), in functional form.

[0426] Cationic liposomes are readily available. For example, N[1-2,3-dioleoyloxy)propyl]-N,N,N-triethylammonium (DOTMA) liposomes are particularly useful and are available under the trademark Lipofectin, from GIBCO BRL, Grand Island, N.Y., (see, also, Felgner et al., Proc. Natl Acad. Sci. USA (1987) 84:7413-7416, which is herein incorporated by reference). Other commercially available liposomes include transfectace (DDAB/DOPE) and DOTAP/DOPE (Boehringer).

[0427] Other cationic liposomes can be prepared from readily available materials using techniques well known in the art. See, e.g. PCT Publication No. WO 90/11092 (which is herein incorporated by reference) for a description of the synthesis of DOTAP (1,2-bis(oleoyloxy)-3-(trimethylammonio)propane) liposomes. Preparation of DOTMA liposomes is explained in the literature, see, e.g., P. Felgner et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 84:7413-7417, which is herein incorporated by reference. Similar methods can be used to prepare liposomes from other cationic lipid materials.

[0428] Similarly, anionic and neutral liposomes are readily available, such as from Avanti Polar Lipids (Birmingham, Ala.), or can be easily prepared using readily available materials. Such materials include phosphatidyl choline, cholesterol, phosphatidyl ethanolamine, dioleoylphosphatidyl choline (DOPC), dioleoylphosphatidyl glycerol (DOPG), dioleoylphosphatidyl ethanolamine (DOPE), among others. These materials can also be mixed with the DOTMA and DOTAP starting materials in appropriate ratios. Methods for making liposomes using these materials are well known in the art.

[0429] For example, commercially dioleoylphosphatidyl choline (DOPC), dioleoylphosphatidyl glycerol (DOPG), and dioleoylphosphatidyl ethanolamine (DOPE) can be used in various combinations to make conventional liposomes, with or without the addition of cholesterol. Thus, for example, DOPG/DOPC vesicles can be prepared by drying 50 mg each of DOPG and DOPC under a stream of nitrogen gas into a sonication vial. The sample is placed under a vacuum pump overnight and is hydrated the following day with deionized water. The sample is then sonicated for 2 hours in a capped vial, using a Heat Systems model 350 sonicator equipped with an inverted cup (bath type) probe at the maximum setting while the bath is circulated at 15EC. Alternatively, negatively

charged vesicles can be prepared without sonication to produce multilamellar vesicles or by extrusion through nucleopore membranes to produce unilamellar vesicles of discrete size. Other methods are known and available to those of skill in the art.

[0430] The liposomes can comprise multilamellar vesicles (MLVs), small unilamellar vesicles (SUVs), or large unilamellar vesicles (LUVs), with SUVs being preferred. The various liposome-nucleic acid complexes are prepared using methods well known in the art. See, e.g., Straubinger et al., *Methods of Immunology* (1983), 101:512-527, which is herein incorporated by reference. For example, MLVs containing nucleic acid can be prepared by depositing a thin film of phospholipid on the walls of a glass tube and subsequently hydrating with a solution of the material to be encapsulated. SUVs are prepared by extended sonication of MLVs to produce a homogeneous population of unilamellar liposomes. The material to be entrapped is added to a suspension of preformed MLVs and then sonicated. When using liposomes containing cationic lipids, the dried lipid film is resuspended in an appropriate solution such as sterile water or an isotonic buffer solution such as 10 mM Tris/NaCl, sonicated, and then the preformed liposomes are mixed directly with the DNA. The liposome and DNA form a very stable complex due to binding of the positively charged liposomes to the cationic DNA. SUVs find use with small nucleic acid fragments. LUVs are prepared by a number of methods, well known in the art. Commonly used methods include Ca^{2+} -EDTA chelation (Papahadjopoulos et al., *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* (1975) 394:483; Wilson et al., *Cell* 17:77 (1979); ether injection (Deamer, D. and Bangham, A., *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* 443:629 (1976); Ostro et al., *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 76:836 (1977); Fraley et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 76:3348 (1979)); detergent dialysis (Enoch, H. and Strittmatter, P., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 76:145 (1979)); and reverse-phase evaporation (REV) (Fraley et al., *J. Biol. Chem.* 255:10431 (1980); Szoka et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 75:145 (1978); Schaefer-Ridder et al., *Science* 215:166 (1982)), which are herein incorporated by reference.

[0431] Generally, the ratio of DNA to liposomes will be from about 10:1 to about 1:10. Preferably, the ration will be from about 5:1 to about 1:5. More preferably, the ration will be about 3:1 to about 1:3. Still more preferably, the ratio will be about 1:1.

[0432] U.S. Patent No. 5,676,954 (which is herein incorporated by reference) reports on the injection of genetic material, complexed with cationic liposomes carriers, into mice. U.S.

Patent Nos. 4,897,355, 4,946,787, 5,049,386, 5,459,127, 5,589,466, 5,693,622, 5,580,859, 5,703,055, and international publication no. WO 94/9469 (which are herein incorporated by reference) provide cationic lipids for use in transfecting DNA into cells and mammals. U.S. Patent Nos. 5,589,466, 5,693,622, 5,580,859, 5,703,055, and International Publication No. WO 94/9469 provide methods for delivering DNA-cationic lipid complexes to mammals.

[0433] In certain embodiments, cells are engineered, *ex vivo* or *in vivo*, using a retroviral particle containing RNA which comprises a sequence encoding a polypeptide of the present invention. Retroviruses from which the retroviral plasmid vectors may be derived include, but are not limited to, Moloney Murine Leukemia Virus, spleen necrosis virus, Rous sarcoma Virus, Harvey Sarcoma Virus, avian leukosis virus, gibbon ape leukemia virus, human immunodeficiency virus, Myeloproliferative Sarcoma Virus, and mammary tumor virus.

[0434] The retroviral plasmid vector is employed to transduce packaging cell lines to form producer cell lines. Examples of packaging cells which may be transfected include, but are not limited to, the PE501, PA317, R-2, R-AM, PA12, T19-14X, VT-19-17-H2, RCRE, RCRIP, GP+E-86, GP+envAm12, and DAN cell lines as described in Miller, Human Gene Therapy 1:5-14 (1990), which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety. The vector may transduce the packaging cells through any means known in the art. Such means include, but are not limited to, electroporation, the use of liposomes, and CaPO_4 precipitation. In one alternative, the retroviral plasmid vector may be encapsulated into a liposome, or coupled to a lipid, and then administered to a host.

[0435] The producer cell line generates infectious retroviral vector particles which include polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide of the present invention. Such retroviral vector particles then may be employed, to transduce eukaryotic cells, either *in vitro* or *in vivo*. The transduced eukaryotic cells will express a polypeptide of the present invention.

[0436] In certain other embodiments, cells are engineered, *ex vivo* or *in vivo*, with polynucleotide contained in an adenovirus vector. Adenovirus can be manipulated such that it encodes and expresses a polypeptide of the present invention, and at the same time is inactivated in terms of its ability to replicate in a normal lytic viral life cycle. Adenovirus expression is achieved without integration of the viral DNA into the host cell chromosome, thereby alleviating concerns about insertional mutagenesis. Furthermore,

adenoviruses have been used as live enteric vaccines for many years with an excellent safety profile (Schwartz, et al., Am. Rev. Respir. Dis. 109:233-238 (1974)). Finally, adenovirus mediated gene transfer has been demonstrated in a number of instances including transfer of alpha-1-antitrypsin and CFTR to the lungs of cotton rats (Rosenfeld et al., Science 252:431-434 (1991); Rosenfeld et al., Cell 68:143-155 (1991)). Furthermore, extensive studies to attempt to establish adenovirus as a causative agent in human cancer were uniformly negative (Green et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 76:6606 (1979)).

[0437] Suitable adenoviral vectors useful in the present invention are described, for example, in Kozarsky and Wilson, Curr. Opin. Genet. Devel. 3:499-503 (1993); Rosenfeld et al., Cell 68:143-155 (1992); Engelhardt et al., Human Genet. Ther. 4:759-769 (1993); Yang et al., Nature Genet. 7:362-369 (1994); Wilson et al., Nature 365:691-692 (1993); and U.S. Patent No. 5,652,224, which are herein incorporated by reference. For example, the adenovirus vector Ad2 is useful and can be grown in human 293 cells. These cells contain the E1 region of adenovirus and constitutively express E1a and E1b, which complement the defective adenoviruses by providing the products of the genes deleted from the vector. In addition to Ad2, other varieties of adenovirus (e.g., Ad3, Ad5, and Ad7) are also useful in the present invention.

[0438] Preferably, the adenoviruses used in the present invention are replication deficient. Replication deficient adenoviruses require the aid of a helper virus and/or packaging cell line to form infectious particles. The resulting virus is capable of infecting cells and can express a polynucleotide of interest which is operably linked to a promoter, but cannot replicate in most cells. Replication deficient adenoviruses may be deleted in one or more of all or a portion of the following genes: E1a, E1b, E3, E4, E2a, or L1 through L5.

[0439] In certain other embodiments, the cells are engineered, *ex vivo* or *in vivo*, using an adeno-associated virus (AAV). AAVs are naturally occurring defective viruses that require helper viruses to produce infectious particles (Muzyczka, N., Curr. Topics in Microbiol. Immunol. 158:97 (1992)). It is also one of the few viruses that may integrate its DNA into non-dividing cells. Vectors containing as little as 300 base pairs of AAV can be packaged and can integrate, but space for exogenous DNA is limited to about 4.5 kb. Methods for producing and using such AAVs are known in the art. See, for example, U.S.

Patent Nos. 5,139,941, 5,173,414, 5,354,678, 5,436,146, 5,474,935, 5,478,745, and 5,589,377.

[0440] For example, an appropriate AAV vector for use in the present invention will include all the sequences necessary for DNA replication, encapsidation, and host-cell integration. The polynucleotide construct is inserted into the AAV vector using standard cloning methods, such as those found in Sambrook et al., *Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual*, Cold Spring Harbor Press (1989). The recombinant AAV vector is then transfected into packaging cells which are infected with a helper virus, using any standard technique, including lipofection, electroporation, calcium phosphate precipitation, etc. Appropriate helper viruses include adenoviruses, cytomegaloviruses, vaccinia viruses, or herpes viruses. Once the packaging cells are transfected and infected, they will produce infectious AAV viral particles which contain the polynucleotide construct. These viral particles are then used to transduce eukaryotic cells, either *ex vivo* or *in vivo*. The transduced cells will contain the polynucleotide construct integrated into its genome, and will express a polypeptide of the invention.

[0441] Another method of gene therapy involves operably associating heterologous control regions and endogenous immune/hematopoietic antigen polynucleotide sequences (e.g., encoding an immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide of the present invention) via homologous recombination (see, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 5,641,670, issued June 24, 1997; International Publication No. WO 96/29411, published September 26, 1996; International Publication No. WO 94/12650, published August 4, 1994; Koller et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 86:8932-8935 (1989); and Zijlstra et al., *Nature* 342:435-438 (1989), which are herein incorporated by reference. This method involves the activation of a gene which is present in the target cells, but which is not normally expressed in the cells, or is expressed at a lower level than desired.

[0442] Polynucleotide constructs are made, using standard techniques known in the art, which contain the promoter with targeting sequences flanking the promoter. Suitable promoters are described herein. The targeting sequence is sufficiently complementary to an endogenous sequence to permit homologous recombination of the promoter-targeting sequence with the endogenous sequence. The targeting sequence will be sufficiently near the 5' end of the desired endogenous polynucleotide sequence so the promoter will be operably linked to the endogenous sequence upon homologous recombination.

- [0443] The promoter and the targeting sequences can be amplified using PCR. Preferably, the amplified promoter contains distinct restriction enzyme sites on the 5' and 3' ends. Preferably, the 3' end of the first targeting sequence contains the same restriction enzyme site as the 5' end of the amplified promoter and the 5' end of the second targeting sequence contains the same restriction site as the 3' end of the amplified promoter. The amplified promoter and targeting sequences are digested and ligated together.
- [0444] The promoter-targeting sequence construct is delivered to the cells, either as naked polynucleotide, or in conjunction with transfection-facilitating agents, such as liposomes, viral sequences, viral particles, whole viruses, lipofection, precipitating agents, etc., described in more detail above. The P promoter-targeting sequence can be delivered by any method, included direct needle injection, intravenous injection, topical administration, catheter infusion, particle accelerators, etc. The methods are described in more detail below.
- [0445] The promoter-targeting sequence construct is taken up by cells. Homologous recombination between the construct and the endogenous sequence takes place, such that an endogenous sequence is placed under the control of the promoter. The promoter then drives the expression of the endogenous sequence.
- [0446] The polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide of the present invention may contain a secretory signal sequence that facilitates secretion of the protein. Typically, the signal sequence is positioned in the coding region of the polynucleotide to be expressed towards or at the 5' end of the coding region. The signal sequence may be homologous or heterologous to the immune/hematopoietic antigen polynucleotide of interest and may be homologous or heterologous to the cells to be transfected. Additionally, the signal sequence may be chemically synthesized using methods known in the art.
- [0447] Any mode of administration of any of the above-described polynucleotides constructs can be used so long as the mode results in the expression of one or more molecules in an amount sufficient to provide a therapeutic effect. This includes direct needle injection, systemic injection, catheter infusion, biolistic injectors, particle accelerators (i.e., "gene guns"), gelfoam sponge depots, other commercially available depot materials, osmotic pumps (e.g., Alza minipumps), oral or suppositorial solid (tablet or pill) pharmaceutical formulations, and decanting or topical applications during surgery. For example, direct injection of naked calcium phosphate-precipitated plasmid into rat

liver and rat spleen or a protein-coated plasmid into the portal vein has resulted in gene expression of the foreign gene in the rat livers (Kaneda et al., Science 243:375 (1989)).

[0448] A preferred method of local administration is by direct injection. Preferably, a recombinant molecule of the present invention complexed with a delivery vehicle is administered by direct injection into or locally within the area of arteries. Administration of a composition locally within the area of arteries refers to injecting the composition centimeters and preferably, millimeters within arteries.

[0449] Another method of local administration is to contact a polynucleotide construct of the present invention in or around a surgical wound. For example, a patient can undergo surgery and the polynucleotide construct can be coated on the surface of tissue inside the wound or the construct can be injected into areas of tissue inside the wound.

[0450] Therapeutic compositions useful in systemic administration, include recombinant molecules of the present invention complexed to a targeted delivery vehicle of the present invention. Suitable delivery vehicles for use with systemic administration comprise liposomes comprising ligands for targeting the vehicle to a particular site. In specific embodiments, suitable delivery vehicles for use with systemic administration comprise liposomes comprising polypeptides of the invention for targeting the vehicle to a particular site.

[0451] Preferred methods of systemic administration, include intravenous injection, aerosol, oral and percutaneous (topical) delivery. Intravenous injections can be performed using methods standard in the art. Aerosol delivery can also be performed using methods standard in the art (see, for example, Stribling et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 189:11277-11281, 1992, which is incorporated herein by reference). Oral delivery can be performed by complexing a polynucleotide construct of the present invention to a carrier capable of withstanding degradation by digestive enzymes in the gut of an animal. Examples of such carriers, include plastic capsules or tablets, such as those known in the art. Topical delivery can be performed by mixing a polynucleotide construct of the present invention with a lipophilic reagent (e.g., DMSO) that is capable of passing into the skin.

[0452] Determining an effective amount of substance to be delivered can depend upon a number of factors including, for example, the chemical structure and biological activity of the substance, the age and weight of the animal, the precise condition requiring treatment and its severity, and the route of administration. The frequency of treatments depends

upon a number of factors, such as the amount of polynucleotide constructs administered per dose, as well as the health and history of the subject. The precise amount, number of doses, and timing of doses will be determined by the attending physician or veterinarian.

[0453] Therapeutic compositions of the present invention can be administered to any animal, preferably to mammals and birds. Preferred mammals include humans, dogs, cats, mice, rats, rabbits sheep, cattle, horses and pigs, with humans being particularly preferred.

Biological Activities

[0454] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the present invention, can be used in assays to test for one or more biological activities. If these polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the present invention, do exhibit activity in a particular assay, it is likely that these molecules may be involved in the diseases associated with the biological activity. Thus, the polynucleotides and polypeptides, and agonists or antagonists could be used to treat, prevent diagnose and/or prognose the associated disease.

[0455] The immune/hematopoietic antigen polynucleotides and polypeptides of the invention are predicted to have predominant expression in hematopoietic tissues (e.g., bone marrow, fetal liver, and fetal spleen) or cells and tissues of the immune system (e.g., lymph nodes, spleen, B cells, T cells, monocytes, macrophages, dendritic cells, neutrophils, mast cells, basophils, and eosinophils).

[0456] Thus, the hematopoietic tissues (e.g., bone marrow, fetal liver, and fetal spleen) or cells and tissues of the immune system (e.g., lymph nodes, spleen, B cells, T cells, monocytes, macrophages, dendritic cells, neutrophils, mast cells, basophils, and eosinophils) antigens of the invention may be useful as therapeutic molecules. Each would be useful for diagnosis, detection, treatment and/or prevention of diseases or disorders of the immune system and or diseases and disorders of hematopoiesis, such as anemias, autoimmune diseases, immunodeficiencies, allergies, asthma, and inflammation) and infectious/parasitic diseases.

[0457] In a preferred embodiment, polynucleotides of the invention (e.g., a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:X or the complement thereof; or the cDNA sequence contained in Clone ID NO:Z, or fragments or variants thereof) and/or polypeptides of the invention (e.g., an amino acid sequence contained in SEQ ID NO:Y, an amino acid

sequence encoded by SEQ ID NO:X, or the complement thereof, an amino acid sequence encoded by the cDNA sequence contained in Clone ID NO:Z and fragments or variants thereof as described herein) are useful for the diagnosis, detection, treatment, and/or prevention of diseases or disorders of the tissues/cells corresponding to the library source disclosed in column 7 of Table 1A expressing the corresponding immune/hematopoietic sequence disclosed in the same row of Table 1A.

[0458] Particularly, the immune/hematopoietic antigens may be a useful therapeutic for cancers of cells of hematopoietic origin. Treatment, diagnosis, detection, and/or prevention of immune/hematopoietic-related disorders could be carried out using an immune/hematopoietic antigen or soluble form of an immune/hematopoietic antigen, an immune/hematopoietic antigen ligand, gene therapy, or ex vivo applications. Moreover, inhibitors of an immune/hematopoietic antigen, either blocking antibodies or mutant forms, could modulate the expression of the immune/hematopoietic antigen. These inhibitors may be useful to treat, diagnose, detect, and/or prevent diseases associated with the misregulation of an immune/hematopoietic antigen.

[0459] In one embodiment, the invention provides a method for the specific delivery of compositions of the invention to cells (e.g., normal or diseased immune/hematopoietic cells) by administering polypeptides of the invention (e.g., immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or anti-immune/hematopoietic antigen antibodies) that are associated with heterologous polypeptides or nucleic acids. In one example, the invention provides a method for delivering a therapeutic protein into the targeted cell (e.g., an aberrant immune/hematopoietic cell or immune/hematopoietic cancer cell). In another example, the invention provides a method for delivering a single stranded nucleic acid (e.g., antisense or ribozymes) or double stranded nucleic acid (e.g., DNA that can integrate into the cell's genome or replicate episomally and that can be transcribed) into the targeted cell.

[0460] In another embodiment, the invention provides a method for the specific destruction of cells (e.g., the destruction of aberrant immune/hematopoietic cells, including, but not limited to, immune/hematopoietic tumor cells) by administering polypeptides of the invention (e.g., immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or fragments thereof, or anti-immune/hematopoietic antigen antibodies) in association with toxins or cytotoxic prodrugs.

[0461] By "toxin" is meant compounds that bind and activate endogenous cytotoxic effector systems, radioisotopes, holotoxins, modified toxins, catalytic subunits of toxins, cytotoxins (cytotoxic agents), or any molecules or enzymes not normally present in or on the surface of a cell that under defined conditions cause the cell's death. Toxins that may be used according to the methods of the invention include, but are not limited to, radioisotopes known in the art, compounds such as, for example, antibodies (or complement fixing containing portions thereof) that bind an inherent or induced endogenous cytotoxic effector system, thymidine kinase, endonuclease, RNase, alpha toxin, ricin, abrin, *Pseudomonas* exotoxin A, diphtheria toxin, saporin, momordin, gelonin, pokeweed antiviral protein, alpha-sarcin and cholera toxin. "Toxin" also includes a cytostatic or cytocidal agent, a therapeutic agent or a radioactive metal ion, e.g., alpha-emitters such as, for example, ²¹³Bi, or other radioisotopes such as, for example, ¹⁰³Pd, ¹³³Xe, ¹³¹I, ⁶⁸Ge, ⁵⁷Co, ⁶⁵Zn, ⁸⁵Sr, ³²P, ³⁵S, ⁹⁰Y, ¹⁵³Sm, ¹⁵³Gd, ¹⁶⁹Yb, ⁵¹Cr, ⁵⁴Mn, ⁷⁵Se, ¹¹³Sn, ⁹⁰Yttrium, ¹¹⁷Tin, ¹⁸⁶Rhenium, ¹⁶⁶Holmium, and ¹⁸⁸Rhenium; luminescent labels, such as luminol; and fluorescent labels, such as fluorescein and rhodamine, and biotin.

[0462] Techniques known in the art may be applied to label antibodies of the invention. Such techniques include, but are not limited to, the use of bifunctional conjugating agents (see e.g., U.S. Patent Nos. 5,756,065; 5,714,631; 5,696,239; 5,652,361; 5,505,931; 5,489,425; 5,435,990; 5,428,139; 5,342,604; 5,274,119; 4,994,560; and 5,808,003; the contents of each of which are hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety). A cytotoxin or cytotoxic agent includes any agent that is detrimental to cells. Examples include paclitaxol, cytochalasin B, gramicidin D, ethidium bromide, emetine, mitomycin, etoposide, tenoposide, vincristine, vinblastine, colchicin, doxorubicin, daunorubicin, dihydroxy anthracin dione, mitoxantrone, mithramycin, actinomycin D, 1-dehydrotestosterone, glucocorticoids, procaine, tetracaine, lidocaine, propranolol, and puromycin and analogs or homologs thereof. Therapeutic agents include, but are not limited to, antimetabolites (e.g., methotrexate, 6-mercaptopurine, 6-thioguanine, cytarabine, 5-fluorouracil decarbazine), alkylating agents (e.g., mechlorethamine, thioepa chlorambucil, melphalan, carmustine (BSNU) and lomustine (CCNU), cyclophosphamide, busulfan, dibromomannitol, streptozotocin, mitomycin C, and cis- dichlorodiamine platinum (II) (DDP) cisplatin), anthracyclines (e.g., daunorubicin (formerly daunomycin) and doxorubicin), antibiotics (e.g., dactinomycin (formerly actinomycin), bleomycin,

mithramycin, and anthramycin (AMC)), and anti-mitotic agents (e.g., vincristine and vinblastine).

[0463] By "cytotoxic prodrug" is meant a non-toxic compound that is converted by an enzyme, normally present in the cell, into a cytotoxic compound. Cytotoxic prodrugs that may be used according to the methods of the invention include, but are not limited to, glutamyl derivatives of benzoic acid mustard alkylating agent, phosphate derivatives of etoposide or mitomycin C, cytosine arabinoside, daunorubisin, and phenoxyacetamide derivatives of doxorubicin.

[0464] It will be appreciated that conditions caused by a decrease in the standard or normal level of immune/hematopoietic antigen activity in an individual, particularly in individuals with immune/hematopoietic-related disorders, can be treated by administration of an immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide (e.g., such as, for example, the complete immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide, the soluble form of the extracellular domain of an immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide, or cells expressing the complete protein) or agonist. Thus, the invention also provides a method of treatment of an individual in need of an increased level of immune/hematopoietic antigen activity comprising administering to such an individual a pharmaceutical composition comprising an amount of an isolated immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide of the invention, or agonist thereof (e.g., an agonistic anti-immune/hematopoietic antigen antibody), effective to increase the immune/hematopoietic antigen activity level in such an individual.

[0465] It will also be appreciated that conditions caused by a increase in the standard or normal level of immune/hematopoietic antigen activity in an individual, particularly in an individual with an immune/hematopoietic-related disorder, can be treated by administration of immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides (e.g., such as, for example, the complete immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide, the soluble form of the extracellular domain of an immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide, or cells expressing the complete protein) or antagonist (e.g., an antagonistic anti-immune/hematopoietic antigen antibody). Thus, the invention also provides a method of treatment of an individual in need of an decreased level of immune/hematopoietic antigen activity comprising administering to such an individual a pharmaceutical composition comprising an amount of an isolated immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptide of the invention, or antagonist thereof (e.g., an antagonistic anti-immune/hematopoietic antigen antibody),

effective to decrease the immune/hematopoietic antigen activity level in such an individual.

[0466] In certain embodiments, a polypeptide of the invention, or polynucleotides, antibodies, agonists, or antagonists corresponding to that polypeptide, may be used to diagnose and/or prognose diseases and/or disorders associated with the tissue(s) in which the polypeptide of the invention is expressed, including one, two, three, four, five, or more tissues disclosed in Table 1A, column 7 (Tissue Distribution Library Code).

[0467] More generally, polynucleotides, translation products and antibodies corresponding to this gene may be useful for the diagnosis, prognosis, prevention, and/or treatment of diseases and/or disorders associated with the following systems.

Immune Activity

[0468] Polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in treating, preventing, diagnosing and/or prognosing diseases, disorders, and/or conditions of the immune system, by, for example, activating or inhibiting the proliferation, differentiation, or mobilization (chemotaxis) of immune cells. Immune cells develop through a process called hematopoiesis, producing myeloid (platelets, red blood cells, neutrophils, and macrophages) and lymphoid (B and T lymphocytes) cells from pluripotent stem cells. The etiology of these immune diseases, disorders, and/or conditions may be genetic, somatic, such as cancer and some autoimmune diseases, acquired (e.g., by chemotherapy or toxins), or infectious. Moreover, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention can be used as a marker or detector of a particular immune system disease or disorder.

[0469] In another embodiment, a polypeptide of the invention, or polynucleotides, antibodies, agonists, or antagonists corresponding to that polypeptide, may be used to treat diseases and disorders of the immune system and/or to inhibit or enhance an immune response generated by cells associated with the tissue(s) in which the polypeptide of the invention is expressed, including one, two, three, four, five, or more tissues disclosed in Table 1A, column 7 (Tissue Distribution Library Code).

[0470] Polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in treating, preventing, diagnosing, and/or prognosing immunodeficiencies, including both congenital and acquired immunodeficiencies. Examples of B cell immunodeficiencies in which immunoglobulin levels B cell function and/or B cell numbers are decreased include: X-linked agammaglobulinemia (Bruton's disease), X-linked infantile agammaglobulinemia, X-linked immunodeficiency with hyper IgM, non X-linked immunodeficiency with hyper IgM, X-linked lymphoproliferative syndrome (XLP), agammaglobulinemia including congenital and acquired agammaglobulinemia, adult onset agammaglobulinemia, late-onset agammaglobulinemia, dysgammaglobulinemia, hypogammaglobulinemia, unspecified hypogammaglobulinemia, recessive agammaglobulinemia (Swiss type), Selective IgM deficiency, selective IgA deficiency, selective IgG subclass deficiencies, IgG subclass deficiency (with or without IgA deficiency), Ig deficiency with increased IgM, IgG and IgA deficiency with increased IgM, antibody deficiency with normal or elevated Igs, Ig heavy chain deletions, kappa chain deficiency, B cell lymphoproliferative disorder (BLPD), common variable immunodeficiency (CVID), common variable immunodeficiency (CVI) (acquired), and transient hypogammaglobulinemia of infancy.

[0471] In specific embodiments, ataxia-telangiectasia or conditions associated with ataxia-telangiectasia are treated, prevented, diagnosed, and/or prognosing using the polypeptides or polynucleotides of the invention, and/or agonists or antagonists thereof.

[0472] Examples of congenital immunodeficiencies in which T cell and/or B cell function and/or number is decreased include, but are not limited to: DiGeorge anomaly, severe combined immunodeficiencies (SCID) (including, but not limited to, X-linked SCID, autosomal recessive SCID, adenosine deaminase deficiency, purine nucleoside phosphorylase (PNP) deficiency, Class II MHC deficiency (Bare lymphocyte syndrome), Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome, and ataxia telangiectasia), thymic hypoplasia, third and fourth pharyngeal pouch syndrome, 22q11.2 deletion, chronic mucocutaneous candidiasis, natural killer cell deficiency (NK), idiopathic CD4+ T-lymphocytopenia, immunodeficiency with predominant T cell defect (unspecified), and unspecified immunodeficiency of cell mediated immunity.

[0473] In specific embodiments, DiGeorge anomaly or conditions associated with DiGeorge anomaly are treated, prevented, diagnosed, and/or prognosed using polypeptides or polynucleotides of the invention, or antagonists or agonists thereof.

[0474] Other immunodeficiencies that may be treated, prevented, diagnosed, and/or prognosed using polypeptides or polynucleotides of the invention, and/or agonists or antagonists thereof, include, but are not limited to, chronic granulomatous disease, Chédiak-Higashi syndrome, myeloperoxidase deficiency, leukocyte glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency, X-linked lymphoproliferative syndrome (XLP), leukocyte adhesion deficiency, complement component deficiencies (including C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, C7, C8 and/or C9 deficiencies), reticular dysgenesis, thymic aplasia-aplasia, immunodeficiency with thymoma, severe congenital leukopenia, dysplasia with immunodeficiency, neonatal neutropenia, short limbed dwarfism, and Nezelof syndrome-combined immunodeficiency with Igs.

[0475] In a preferred embodiment, the immunodeficiencies and/or conditions associated with the immunodeficiencies recited above are treated, prevented, diagnosed and/or prognosed using polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention.

[0476] In a preferred embodiment polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention could be used as an agent to boost immunoresponsiveness among immunodeficient individuals. In specific embodiments, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention could be used as an agent to boost immunoresponsiveness among B cell and/or T cell immunodeficient individuals.

[0477] The polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in treating, preventing, diagnosing and/or prognosing autoimmune disorders. Many autoimmune disorders result from inappropriate recognition of self as foreign material by immune cells. This inappropriate recognition results in an immune response leading to the destruction of the host tissue. Therefore, the administration of polynucleotides and polypeptides of the invention that can inhibit an immune response, particularly the proliferation, differentiation, or chemotaxis of T-cells, may be an effective therapy in preventing autoimmune disorders.

[0478] Autoimmune diseases or disorders that may be treated, prevented, diagnosed and/or prognosed by polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention include, but are not limited to, one or more of the following: systemic lupus erythematosus, rheumatoid arthritis, ankylosing spondylitis, multiple sclerosis, autoimmune thyroiditis, Hashimoto's thyroiditis, autoimmune hemolytic anemia, hemolytic anemia, thrombocytopenia, autoimmune thrombocytopenia purpura, autoimmune neonatal thrombocytopenia, idiopathic thrombocytopenia purpura, purpura (e.g., Henloch-Schoenlein purpura), autoimmunocytopenia, Goodpasture's syndrome, Pemphigus vulgaris, myasthenia gravis, Grave's disease (hyperthyroidism), and insulin-resistant diabetes mellitus.

[0479] Additional disorders that are likely to have an autoimmune component that may be treated, prevented, and/or diagnosed with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, type II collagen-induced arthritis, antiphospholipid syndrome, dermatitis, allergic encephalomyelitis, myocarditis, relapsing polychondritis, rheumatic heart disease, neuritis, uveitis ophthalmia, polyendocrinopathies, Reiter's Disease, Stiff-Man Syndrome, autoimmune pulmonary inflammation, autism, Guillain-Barre Syndrome, insulin dependent diabetes mellitus, and autoimmune inflammatory eye disorders.

[0480] Additional disorders that are likely to have an autoimmune component that may be treated, prevented, diagnosed and/or prognosed with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, scleroderma with anti-collagen antibodies (often characterized, e.g., by nucleolar and other nuclear antibodies), mixed connective tissue disease (often characterized, e.g., by antibodies to extractable nuclear antigens (e.g., ribonucleoprotein)), polymyositis (often characterized, e.g., by nonhistone ANA), pernicious anemia (often characterized, e.g., by antiparietal cell, microsomes, and intrinsic factor antibodies), idiopathic Addison's disease (often characterized, e.g., by humoral and cell-mediated adrenal cytotoxicity, infertility (often characterized, e.g., by antispermatozoal antibodies), glomerulonephritis (often characterized, e.g., by glomerular basement membrane antibodies or immune complexes), bullous pemphigoid (often characterized, e.g., by IgG and complement in basement membrane), Sjogren's syndrome (often characterized, e.g., by multiple tissue antibodies, and/or a specific nonhistone ANA (SS-B)), diabetes mellitus (often characterized, e.g., by cell-mediated and humoral islet

cell antibodies), and adrenergic drug resistance (including adrenergic drug resistance with asthma or cystic fibrosis) (often characterized, e.g., by beta-adrenergic receptor antibodies).

[0481] Additional disorders that may have an autoimmune component that may be treated, prevented, diagnosed and/or prognosed with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, chronic active hepatitis (often characterized, e.g., by smooth muscle antibodies), primary biliary cirrhosis (often characterized, e.g., by mitochondria antibodies), other endocrine gland failure (often characterized, e.g., by specific tissue antibodies in some cases), vitiligo (often characterized, e.g., by melanocyte antibodies), vasculitis (often characterized, e.g., by Ig and complement in vessel walls and/or low serum complement), post-MI (often characterized, e.g., by myocardial antibodies), cardiomyopathy syndrome (often characterized, e.g., by myocardial antibodies), urticaria (often characterized, e.g., by IgG and IgM antibodies to IgE), atopic dermatitis (often characterized, e.g., by IgG and IgM antibodies to IgE), asthma (often characterized, e.g., by IgG and IgM antibodies to IgE), and many other inflammatory, granulomatous, degenerative, and atrophic disorders.

[0482] In a preferred embodiment, the autoimmune diseases and disorders and/or conditions associated with the diseases and disorders recited above are treated, prevented, diagnosed and/or prognosed using for example, antagonists or agonists, polypeptides or polynucleotides, or antibodies of the present invention. In a specific preferred embodiment, rheumatoid arthritis is treated, prevented, and/or diagnosed using polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention.

[0483] In another specific preferred embodiment, systemic lupus erythematosus is treated, prevented, and/or diagnosed using polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention. In another specific preferred embodiment, idiopathic thrombocytopenia purpura is treated, prevented, and/or diagnosed using polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention.

[0484] In another specific preferred embodiment IgA nephropathy is treated, prevented, and/or diagnosed using polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention.

- [0485] In a preferred embodiment, the autoimmune diseases and disorders and/or conditions associated with the diseases and disorders recited above are treated, prevented, diagnosed and/or prognosed using polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention.
- [0486] In preferred embodiments, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a immunosuppressive agent(s).
- [0487] Polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in treating, preventing, prognosing, and/or diagnosing diseases, disorders, and/or conditions of hematopoietic cells. Polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention could be used to increase differentiation and proliferation of hematopoietic cells, including the pluripotent stem cells, in an effort to treat or prevent those diseases, disorders, and/or conditions associated with a decrease in certain (or many) types hematopoietic cells, including but not limited to, leukopenia, neutropenia, anemia, and thrombocytopenia. Alternatively, Polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention could be used to increase differentiation and proliferation of hematopoietic cells, including the pluripotent stem cells, in an effort to treat or prevent those diseases, disorders, and/or conditions associated with an increase in certain (or many) types of hematopoietic cells, including but not limited to, histiocytosis.
- [0488] Allergic reactions and conditions, such as asthma (particularly allergic asthma) or other respiratory problems, may also be treated, prevented, diagnosed and/or prognosed using polypeptides, antibodies, or polynucleotides of the invention, and/or agonists or antagonists thereof. Moreover, these molecules can be used to treat, prevent, prognose, and/or diagnose anaphylaxis, hypersensitivity to an antigenic molecule, or blood group incompatibility.
- [0489] Additionally, polypeptides or polynucleotides of the invention, and/or agonists or antagonists thereof, may be used to treat, prevent, diagnose and/or prognose IgE-mediated allergic reactions. Such allergic reactions include, but are not limited to, asthma, rhinitis, and eczema. In specific embodiments, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used to modulate IgE concentrations in vitro or in vivo.

[0490] Moreover, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention have uses in the diagnosis, prognosis, prevention, and/or treatment of inflammatory conditions. For example, since polypeptides, antibodies, or polynucleotides of the invention, and/or agonists or antagonists of the invention may inhibit the activation, proliferation and/or differentiation of cells involved in an inflammatory response, these molecules can be used to prevent and/or treat chronic and acute inflammatory conditions. Such inflammatory conditions include, but are not limited to, for example, inflammation associated with infection (e.g., septic shock, sepsis, or systemic inflammatory response syndrome), ischemia-reperfusion injury, endotoxin lethality, complement-mediated hyperacute rejection, nephritis, cytokine or chemokine induced lung injury, inflammatory bowel disease, Crohn's disease, over production of cytokines (e.g., TNF or IL-1.), respiratory disorders (e.g., asthma and allergy); gastrointestinal disorders (e.g., inflammatory bowel disease); cancers (e.g., gastric, ovarian, lung, bladder, liver, and breast); CNS disorders (e.g., multiple sclerosis; ischemic brain injury and/or stroke, traumatic brain injury, neurodegenerative disorders (e.g., Parkinson's disease and Alzheimer's disease); AIDS-related dementia; and prion disease); cardiovascular disorders (e.g., atherosclerosis, myocarditis, cardiovascular disease, and cardiopulmonary bypass complications); as well as many additional diseases, conditions, and disorders that are characterized by inflammation (e.g., hepatitis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, trauma, pancreatitis, sarcoidosis, dermatitis, renal ischemia-reperfusion injury, Grave's disease, systemic lupus erythematosus, diabetes mellitus, and allogenic transplant rejection).

[0491] Because inflammation is a fundamental defense mechanism, inflammatory disorders can effect virtually any tissue of the body. Accordingly, polynucleotides, polypeptides, and antibodies of the invention, as well as agonists or antagonists thereof, have uses in the treatment of tissue-specific inflammatory disorders, including, but not limited to, adenitis, alveolitis, angiocholecystitis, appendicitis, balanitis, blepharitis, bronchitis, bursitis, carditis, cellulitis, cervicitis, cholecystitis, chondritis, cochlitis, colitis, conjunctivitis, cystitis, dermatitis, diverticulitis, encephalitis, endocarditis, esophagitis, eustachitis, fibrositis, folliculitis, gastritis, gastroenteritis, gingivitis, glossitis, hepatosplenitis, keratitis, labyrinthitis, laryngitis, lymphangitis, mastitis, media otitis, meningitis, metritis, mucitis, myocarditis, myositis, myringitis, nephritis, neuritis,

orchitis, osteochondritis, otitis, pericarditis, peritendonitis, peritonitis, pharyngitis, phlebitis, poliomyelitis, prostatitis, pulpitis, retinitis, rhinitis, salpingitis, scleritis, sclerochoroiditis, scrotitis, sinusitis, spondylitis, steatitis, stomatitis, synovitis, syringitis, tendonitis, tonsillitis, urethritis, and vaginitis.

[0492] In specific embodiments, polypeptides, antibodies, or polynucleotides of the invention, and/or agonists or antagonists thereof, are useful to diagnose, prognose, prevent, and/or treat organ transplant rejections and graft-versus-host disease. Organ rejection occurs by host immune cell destruction of the transplanted tissue through an immune response. Similarly, an immune response is also involved in GVHD, but, in this case, the foreign transplanted immune cells destroy the host tissues. Polypeptides, antibodies, or polynucleotides of the invention, and/or agonists or antagonists thereof, that inhibit an immune response, particularly the activation, proliferation, differentiation, or chemotaxis of T-cells, may be an effective therapy in preventing organ rejection or GVHD. In specific embodiments, polypeptides, antibodies, or polynucleotides of the invention, and/or agonists or antagonists thereof, that inhibit an immune response, particularly the activation, proliferation, differentiation, or chemotaxis of T-cells, may be an effective therapy in preventing experimental allergic and hyperacute xenograft rejection.

[0493] In other embodiments, polypeptides, antibodies, or polynucleotides of the invention, and/or agonists or antagonists thereof, are useful to diagnose, prognose, prevent, and/or treat immune complex diseases, including, but not limited to, serum sickness, post streptococcal glomerulonephritis, polyarteritis nodosa, and immune complex-induced vasculitis.

[0494] Polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the invention can be used to treat, detect, and/or prevent infectious agents. For example, by increasing the immune response, particularly increasing the proliferation activation and/or differentiation of B and/or T cells, infectious diseases may be treated, detected, and/or prevented. The immune response may be increased by either enhancing an existing immune response, or by initiating a new immune response. Alternatively, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may also directly inhibit the infectious agent (refer to section of application listing infectious agents, etc), without necessarily eliciting an immune response.

[0495] In another embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a vaccine adjuvant that enhances immune responsiveness to an antigen. In a specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an adjuvant to enhance tumor-specific immune responses.

[0496] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an adjuvant to enhance anti-viral immune responses. Anti-viral immune responses that may be enhanced using the compositions of the invention as an adjuvant, include virus and virus associated diseases or symptoms described herein or otherwise known in the art. In specific embodiments, the compositions of the invention are used as an adjuvant to enhance an immune response to a virus, disease, or symptom selected from the group consisting of: AIDS, meningitis, Dengue, EBV, and hepatitis (e.g., hepatitis B). In another specific embodiment, the compositions of the invention are used as an adjuvant to enhance an immune response to a virus, disease, or symptom selected from the group consisting of: HIV/AIDS, respiratory syncytial virus, Dengue, rotavirus, Japanese B encephalitis, influenza A and B, parainfluenza, measles, cytomegalovirus, rabies, Junin, Chikungunya, Rift Valley Fever, herpes simplex, and yellow fever.

[0497] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an adjuvant to enhance anti-bacterial or anti-fungal immune responses. Anti-bacterial or anti-fungal immune responses that may be enhanced using the compositions of the invention as an adjuvant, include bacteria or fungus and bacteria or fungus associated diseases or symptoms described herein or otherwise known in the art. In specific embodiments, the compositions of the invention are used as an adjuvant to enhance an immune response to a bacteria or fungus, disease, or symptom selected from the group consisting of: tetanus, Diphtheria, botulism, and meningitis type B.

[0498] In another specific embodiment, the compositions of the invention are used as an adjuvant to enhance an immune response to a bacteria or fungus, disease, or symptom selected from the group consisting of: *Vibrio cholerae*, *Mycobacterium leprae*, *Salmonella typhi*, *Salmonella paratyphi*, *Meisseria meningitidis*, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, Group B

streptococcus, *Shigella spp.*, Enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli*, Enterohemorrhagic *E. coli*, and *Borrelia burgdorferi*.

[0499] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an adjuvant to enhance anti-parasitic immune responses. Anti-parasitic immune responses that may be enhanced using the compositions of the invention as an adjuvant, include parasite and parasite associated diseases or symptoms described herein or otherwise known in the art. In specific embodiments, the compositions of the invention are used as an adjuvant to enhance an immune response to a parasite. In another specific embodiment, the compositions of the invention are used as an adjuvant to enhance an immune response to *Plasmodium* (malaria) or *Leishmania*.

[0500] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may also be employed to treat infectious diseases including silicosis, sarcoidosis, and idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis; for example, by preventing the recruitment and activation of mononuclear phagocytes.

[0501] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an antigen for the generation of antibodies to inhibit or enhance immune mediated responses against polypeptides of the invention.

[0502] In one embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are administered to an animal (e.g., mouse, rat, rabbit, hamster, guinea pig, pigs, micro-pig, chicken, camel, goat, horse, cow, sheep, dog, cat, non-human primate, and human, most preferably human) to boost the immune system to produce increased quantities of one or more antibodies (e.g., IgG, IgA, IgM, and IgE), to induce higher affinity antibody production and immunoglobulin class switching (e.g., IgG, IgA, IgM, and IgE), and/or to increase an immune response.

[0503] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a stimulator of B cell responsiveness to pathogens.

[0504] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an activator of T cells.

- [0505] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an agent that elevates the immune status of an individual prior to their receipt of immunosuppressive therapies.
- [0506] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an agent to induce higher affinity antibodies.
- [0507] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an agent to increase serum immunoglobulin concentrations.
- [0508] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an agent to accelerate recovery of immunocompromised individuals.
- [0509] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an agent to boost immunoresponsiveness among aged populations and/or neonates.
- [0510] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an immune system enhancer prior to, during, or after bone marrow transplant and/or other transplants (e.g., allogeneic or xenogeneic organ transplantation). With respect to transplantation, compositions of the invention may be administered prior to, concomitant with, and/or after transplantation. In a specific embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered after transplantation, prior to the beginning of recovery of T-cell populations. In another specific embodiment, compositions of the invention are first administered after transplantation after the beginning of recovery of T cell populations, but prior to full recovery of B cell populations.
- [0511] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an agent to boost immunoresponsiveness among individuals having an acquired loss of B cell function. Conditions resulting in an acquired loss of B cell function that may be ameliorated or treated by administering the polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists thereof, include, but are not limited to, HIV Infection, AIDS, bone marrow transplant, and B cell chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL).

[0512] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an agent to boost immunoresponsiveness among individuals having a temporary immune deficiency. Conditions resulting in a temporary immune deficiency that may be ameliorated or treated by administering the polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists thereof, include, but are not limited to, recovery from viral infections (e.g., influenza), conditions associated with malnutrition, recovery from infectious mononucleosis, or conditions associated with stress, recovery from measles, recovery from blood transfusion, and recovery from surgery.

[0513] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a regulator of antigen presentation by monocytes, dendritic cells, and/or B-cells. In one embodiment, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention enhance antigen presentation or antagonizes antigen presentation in vitro or in vivo. Moreover, in related embodiments, said enhancement or antagonism of antigen presentation may be useful as an anti-tumor treatment or to modulate the immune system.

[0514] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as an agent to direct an individual's immune system towards development of a humoral response (i.e. TH2) as opposed to a TH1 cellular response.

[0515] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a means to induce tumor proliferation and thus make it more susceptible to anti-neoplastic agents. For example, multiple myeloma is a slowly dividing disease and is thus refractory to virtually all anti-neoplastic regimens. If these cells were forced to proliferate more rapidly their susceptibility profile would likely change.

[0516] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a stimulator of B cell production in pathologies such as AIDS, chronic lymphocyte disorder and/or Common Variable Immunodeficiency.

[0517] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a therapy for generation

and/or regeneration of lymphoid tissues following surgery, trauma or genetic defect. In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used in the pretreatment of bone marrow samples prior to transplant.

[0518] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a gene-based therapy for genetically inherited disorders resulting in immuno-incompetence/immunodeficiency such as observed among SCID patients.

[0519] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a means of activating monocytes/macrophages to defend against parasitic diseases that effect monocytes such as Leishmania.

[0520] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a means of regulating secreted cytokines that are elicited by polypeptides of the invention.

[0521] In another embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used in one or more of the applications deccribed herein, as they may apply to veterinary medicine.

[0522] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a means of blocking various aspects of immune responses to foreign agents or self. Examples of diseases or conditions in which blocking of certain aspects of immune responses may be desired include autoimmune disorders such as lupus, and arthritis, as well as immunoresponsiveness to skin allergies, inflammation, bowel disease, injury and diseases/disorders associated with pathogens.

[0523] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a therapy for preventing the B cell proliferation and Ig secretion associated with autoimmune diseases such as idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, systemic lupus erythematosus and multiple sclerosis.

[0524] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a inhibitor of B and/or T

cell migration in endothelial cells. This activity disrupts tissue architecture or cognate responses and is useful, for example in disrupting immune responses, and blocking sepsis.

[0525] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a therapy for chronic hypergammaglobulinemia evident in such diseases as monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance (MGUS), Waldenstrom's disease, related idiopathic monoclonal gammopathies, and plasmacytomas.

[0526] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be employed for instance to inhibit polypeptide chemotaxis and activation of macrophages and their precursors, and of neutrophils, basophils, B lymphocytes and some T-cell subsets, e.g., activated and CD8 cytotoxic T cells and natural killer cells, in certain autoimmune and chronic inflammatory and infective diseases. Examples of autoimmune diseases are described herein and include multiple sclerosis, and insulin-dependent diabetes.

[0527] The polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may also be employed to treat idiopathic hyper-eosinophilic syndrome by, for example, preventing eosinophil production and migration.

[0528] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used to enhance or inhibit complement mediated cell lysis.

[0529] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used to enhance or inhibit antibody dependent cellular cytotoxicity.

[0530] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may also be employed for treating atherosclerosis, for example, by preventing monocyte infiltration in the artery wall.

[0531] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be employed to treat adult respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS).

[0532] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful for stimulating wound and tissue repair, stimulating angiogenesis, and/or stimulating the repair of

vascular or lymphatic diseases or disorders. Additionally, agonists and antagonists of the invention may be used to stimulate the regeneration of mucosal surfaces.

[0533] In a specific embodiment, polynucleotides or polypeptides, and/or agonists thereof are used to diagnose, prognose, treat, and/or prevent a disorder characterized by primary or acquired immunodeficiency, deficient serum immunoglobulin production, recurrent infections, and/or immune system dysfunction. Moreover, polynucleotides or polypeptides, and/or agonists thereof may be used to treat or prevent infections of the joints, bones, skin, and/or parotid glands, blood-borne infections (e.g., sepsis, meningitis, septic arthritis, and/or osteomyelitis), autoimmune diseases (e.g., those disclosed herein), inflammatory disorders, and malignancies, and/or any disease or disorder or condition associated with these infections, diseases, disorders and/or malignancies) including, but not limited to, CVID, other primary immune deficiencies, HIV disease, CLL, recurrent bronchitis, sinusitis, otitis media, conjunctivitis, pneumonia, hepatitis, meningitis, herpes zoster (e.g., severe herpes zoster), and/or pneumocystis carinii. Other diseases and disorders that may be prevented, diagnosed, prognosed, and/or treated with polynucleotides or polypeptides, and/or agonists of the present invention include, but are not limited to, HIV infection, HTLV-BLV infection, lymphopenia, phagocyte bactericidal dysfunction anemia, thrombocytopenia, and hemoglobinuria.

[0534] In another embodiment, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used to treat, and/or diagnose an individual having common variable immunodeficiency disease ("CVID"; also known as "acquired agammaglobulinemia" and "acquired hypogammaglobulinemia") or a subset of this disease.

[0535] In a specific embodiment, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used to diagnose, prognose, prevent, and/or treat cancers or neoplasms including immune cell or immune tissue-related cancers or neoplasms. Examples of cancers or neoplasms that may be prevented, diagnosed, or treated by polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention include, but are not limited to, acute myelogenous leukemia, chronic myelogenous leukemia, Hodgkin's disease, non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, acute lymphocytic anemia (ALL) Chronic lymphocyte leukemia, plasmacytomas, multiple

myeloma, Burkitt's lymphoma, EBV-transformed diseases, and/or diseases and disorders described in the section entitled "Hyperproliferative Disorders" elsewhere herein.

[0536] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a therapy for decreasing cellular proliferation of Large B-cell Lymphomas.

[0537] In another specific embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used as a means of decreasing the involvement of B cells and Ig associated with Chronic Myelogenous Leukemia.

[0538] In specific embodiments, the compositions of the invention are used as an agent to boost immunoresponsiveness among B cell immunodeficient individuals, such as, for example, an individual who has undergone a partial or complete splenectomy.

[0539] Antagonists of the invention include, for example, binding and/or inhibitory antibodies, antisense nucleic acids, ribozymes or soluble forms of the polypeptides of the present invention (e.g., Fc fusion protein; see, e.g., Example 9). Agonists of the invention include, for example, binding or stimulatory antibodies, and soluble forms of the polypeptides (e.g., Fc fusion proteins; see, e.g., Example 9). Polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be employed in a composition with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, e.g., as described herein.

[0540] In another embodiment, polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are administered to an animal (including, but not limited to, those listed above, and also including transgenic animals) incapable of producing functional endogenous antibody molecules or having an otherwise compromised endogenous immune system, but which is capable of producing human immunoglobulin molecules by means of a reconstituted or partially reconstituted immune system from another animal (see, e.g., published PCT Application Nos. WO98/24893, WO/9634096, WO/9633735, and WO/9110741). Administration of polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention to such animals is useful for the generation of monoclonal antibodies against the polypeptides, antibodies, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention.

Blood-Related Disorders

[0541] The polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used to modulate hemostatic (the stopping of bleeding) or thrombolytic (clot dissolving) activity. For example, by increasing hemostatic or thrombolytic activity, polynucleotides or polypeptides, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention could be used to treat or prevent blood coagulation diseases, disorders, and/or conditions (e.g., afibrinogenemia, factor deficiencies, hemophilia), blood platelet diseases, disorders, and/or conditions (e.g., thrombocytopenia), or wounds resulting from trauma, surgery, or other causes. Alternatively, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention that can decrease hemostatic or thrombolytic activity could be used to inhibit or dissolve clotting. These molecules could be important in the treatment or prevention of heart attacks (infarction), strokes, or scarring.

[0542] In specific embodiments, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used to prevent, diagnose, prognose, and/or treat thrombosis, arterial thrombosis, venous thrombosis, thromboembolism, pulmonary embolism, atherosclerosis, myocardial infarction, transient ischemic attack, unstable angina. In specific embodiments, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used for the prevention of occlusion of saphenous grafts, for reducing the risk of periprocedural thrombosis as might accompany angioplasty procedures, for reducing the risk of stroke in patients with atrial fibrillation including nonrheumatic atrial fibrillation, for reducing the risk of embolism associated with mechanical heart valves and or mitral valves disease. Other uses for the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention, include, but are not limited to, the prevention of occlusions in extracorporeal devices (e.g., intravascular canulas, vascular access shunts in hemodialysis patients, hemodialysis machines, and cardiopulmonary bypass machines).

[0543] In another embodiment, a polypeptide of the invention, or polynucleotides, antibodies, agonists, or antagonists corresponding to that polypeptide, may be used to prevent, diagnose, prognose, and/or treat diseases and disorders of the blood and/or blood forming organs associated with the tissue(s) in which the polypeptide of the invention is

expressed, including one, two, three, four, five, or more tissues disclosed in Table 1A, column 7 (Tissue Distribution Library Code).

[0544] The polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used to modulate hematopoietic activity (the formation of blood cells). For example, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used to increase the quantity of all or subsets of blood cells, such as, for example, erythrocytes, lymphocytes (B or T cells), myeloid cells (e.g., basophils, eosinophils, neutrophils, mast cells, macrophages) and platelets. The ability to decrease the quantity of blood cells or subsets of blood cells may be useful in the prevention, detection, diagnosis and/or treatment of anemias and leukopenias described below. Alternatively, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used to decrease the quantity of all or subsets of blood cells, such as, for example, erythrocytes, lymphocytes (B or T cells), myeloid cells (e.g., basophils, eosinophils, neutrophils, mast cells, macrophages) and platelets.. The ability to decrease the quantity of blood cells or subsets of blood cells may be useful in the prevention, detection, diagnosis and/or treatment of leukocytoses, such as, for example eosinophilia.

[0545] The polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used to prevent, treat, or diagnose blood dyscrasia.

[0546] Anemias are conditions in which the number of red blood cells or amount of hemoglobin (the protein that carries oxygen) in them is below normal. Anemia may be caused by excessive bleeding, decreased red blood cell production, or increased red blood cell destruction (hemolysis). The polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in treating, preventing, and/or diagnosing anemias. Anemias that may be treated prevented or diagnosed by the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention include iron deficiency anemia, hypochromic anemia, microcytic anemia, chlorosis, hereditary siderob;astic anemia, idiopathic acquired sideroblastic anemia, red cell aplasia, megaloblastic anemia (e.g., pernicious anemia, (vitamin B12 deficiency) and folic acid deficiency anemia), aplastic anemia, hemolytic anemias (e.g., autoimmune helolytic anemia, microangiopathic hemolytic anemia, and paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria). The polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or

antagonists of the present invention may be useful in treating, preventing, and/or diagnosing anemias associated with diseases including but not limited to, anemias associated with systemic lupus erythematosus, cancers, lymphomas, chronic renal disease, and enlarged spleens. The polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in treating, preventing, and/or diagnosing anemias arising from drug treatments such as anemias associated with methyldopa, dapsona, and/or sulfadruks. Additionally, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in treating, preventing, and/or diagnosing anemias associated with abnormal red blood cell architecture including but not limited to, hereditary spherocytosis, hereditary elliptocytosis, glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency, and sickle cell anemia.

[0547] The polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in treating, preventing, and/or diagnosing hemoglobin abnormalities, (e.g., those associated with sickle cell anemia, hemoglobin C disease, hemoglobin S-C disease, and hemoglobin E disease). Additionally, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in diagnosing, prognosing, preventing, and/or treating thalassemias, including, but not limited to major and minor forms of alpha-thalassemia and beta-thalassemia.

[0548] In another embodiment, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in diagnosing, prognosing, preventing, and/or treating bleeding disorders including, but not limited to, thrombocytopenia (e.g., idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, and thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura), Von Willebrand's disease, hereditary platelet disorders (e.g., storage pool disease such as Chediak-Higashi and Hermansky-Pudlak syndromes, thromboxane A2 dysfunction, thromboasthenia, and Bernard-Soulier syndrome), hemolytic-uremic syndrome, hemophelias such as hemophilia A or Factor VII deficiency and Christmas disease or Factor IX deficiency, Hereditary Hemorrhagic Telangiectasia, also known as Rendu-Osler-Weber syndrome, allergic purpura (Henoch Schonlein purpura) and disseminated intravascular coagulation.

[0549] The effect of the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention on the clotting time of blood may be monitored using any of the clotting tests known in the art including, but not limited to, whole blood partial

thromboplastin time (PTT), the activated partial thromboplastin time (aPTT), the activated clotting time (ACT), the recalcified activated clotting time, or the Lee-White Clotting time.

[0550] Several diseases and a variety of drugs can cause platelet dysfunction. Thus, in a specific embodiment, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in diagnosing, prognosing, preventing, and/or treating acquired platelet dysfunction such as platelet dysfunction accompanying kidney failure, leukemia, multiple myeloma, cirrhosis of the liver, and systemic lupus erythematosus as well as platelet dysfunction associated with drug treatments, including treatment with aspirin, ticlopidine, nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (used for arthritis, pain, and sprains), and penicillin in high doses.

[0551] In another embodiment, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in diagnosing, prognosing, preventing, and/or treating diseases and disorders characterized by or associated with increased or decreased numbers of white blood cells. Leukopenia occurs when the number of white blood cells decreases below normal. Leukopenias include, but are not limited to, neutropenia and lymphocytopenia. An increase in the number of white blood cells compared to normal is known as leukocytosis. The body generates increased numbers of white blood cells during infection. Thus, leukocytosis may simply be a normal physiological parameter that reflects infection. Alternatively, leukocytosis may be an indicator of injury or other disease such as cancer. Leukocytoses, include but are not limited to, eosinophilia, and accumulations of macrophages. In specific embodiments, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in diagnosing, prognosing, preventing, and/or treating leukopenia. In other specific embodiments, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in diagnosing, prognosing, preventing, and/or treating leukocytosis

[0552] Leukopenia may be a generalized decreased in all types of white blood cells, or may be a specific depletion of particular types of white blood cells. Thus, in specific embodiments, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in diagnosing, prognosing, preventing, and/or treating decreases in neutrophil numbers, known as neutropenia. Neutropenias that may

be diagnosed, prognosed, prevented, and/or treated by the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention include, but are not limited to, infantile genetic agranulocytosis, familial neutropenia, cyclic neutropenia, neutropenias resulting from or associated with dietary deficiencies (e.g., vitamin B 12 deficiency or folic acid deficiency), neutropenias resulting from or associated with drug treatments (e.g., antibiotic regimens such as penicillin treatment, sulfonamide treatment, anticoagulant treatment, anticonvulsant drugs, anti-thyroid drugs, and cancer chemotherapy), and neutropenias resulting from increased neutrophil destruction that may occur in association with some bacterial or viral infections, allergic disorders, autoimmune diseases, conditions in which an individual has an enlarged spleen (e.g., Felty syndrome, malaria and sarcoidosis), and some drug treatment regimens.

[0553] The polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in diagnosing, prognosing, preventing, and/or treating lymphocytopenias (decreased numbers of B and/or T lymphocytes), including, but not limited lymphocytopenias resulting from or associated with stress, drug treatments (e.g., drug treatment with corticosteroids, cancer chemotherapies, and/or radiation therapies), AIDS infection and/or other diseases such as, for example, cancer, rheumatoid arthritis, systemic lupus erythematosus, chronic infections, some viral infections and/or hereditary disorders (e.g., DiGeorge syndrome, Wiskott-Aldrich Syndrome, severe combined immunodeficiency, ataxia telangiectasia).

[0554] The polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in diagnosing, prognosing, preventing, and/or treating diseases and disorders associated with macrophage numbers and/or macrophage function including, but not limited to, Gaucher's disease, Niemann-Pick disease, Letterer-Siwe disease and Hand-Schuller-Christian disease.

[0555] In another embodiment, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in diagnosing, prognosing, preventing, and/or treating diseases and disorders associated with eosinophil numbers and/or eosinophil function including, but not limited to, idiopathic hypereosinophilic syndrome, eosinophilia-myalgia syndrome, and Hand-Schuller-Christian disease.

[0556] In yet another embodiment, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in diagnosing,

prognosing, preventing, and/or treating leukemias and lymphomas including, but not limited to, acute lymphocytic (lymphoblastic) leukemia (ALL), acute myeloid (myelocytic, myelogenous, myeloblastic, or myelomonocytic) leukemia, chronic lymphocytic leukemia (e.g., B cell leukemias, T cell leukemias, Sezary syndrome, and Hairy cell leukemia), chronic myelocytic (myeloid, myelogenous, or granulocytic) leukemia, Hodgkin's lymphoma, non-hodgkin's lymphoma, Burkitt's lymphoma, and mycosis fungoides.

[0557] In other embodiments, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in diagnosing, prognosing, preventing, and/or treating diseases and disorders of plasma cells including, but not limited to, plasma cell dyscrasias, monoclonal gammaopathies, monoclonal gammopathies of undetermined significance, multiple myeloma, macroglobulinemia, Waldenstrom's macroglobulinemia, cryoglobulinemia, and Raynaud's phenomenon.

[0558] In other embodiments, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in treating, preventing, and/or diagnosing myeloproliferative disorders, including but not limited to, polycythemia vera, relative polycythemia, secondary polycythemia, myelofibrosis, acute myelofibrosis, agnogenic myeloid metaplasia, thrombocythemia, (including both primary and secondary thrombocythemia) and chronic myelocytic leukemia.

[0559] In other embodiments, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful as a treatment prior to surgery, to increase blood cell production.

[0560] In other embodiments, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful as an agent to enhance the migration, phagocytosis, superoxide production, antibody dependent cellular cytotoxicity of neutrophils, eosinophils and macrophages.

[0561] In other embodiments, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful as an agent to increase the number of stem cells in circulation prior to stem cells pheresis. In another specific embodiment, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful as an agent to increase the number of stem cells in circulation prior to platelet pheresis.

[0562] In other embodiments, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful as an agent to increase cytokine production.

[0563] In other embodiments, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be useful in preventing, diagnosing, and/or treating primary hematopoietic disorders.

Hyperproliferative Disorders

[0564] Hematopoietic and immune system associated polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists thereof, can be used to treat, prevent, diagnose and/or prognose hyperproliferative diseases, disorders, and/or conditions, including neoplasms.

[0565] In a specific embodiment, hematopoietic and immune system associated polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists thereof, can be used to treat, prevent, and/or diagnose hyperproliferative diseases, disorders, and/or conditions of the hematopoietic and immune system.

[0566] In a preferred embodiment, hematopoietic and immune system associated polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists thereof, can be used to treat, prevent, and/or diagnose hematopoietic and immune system neoplasms.

[0567] Hematopoietic and immune system associated polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention, may inhibit the proliferation of the disorder through direct or indirect interactions. Alternatively, hematopoietic and immune system associated polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists thereof, may proliferate other cells, which can inhibit the hyperproliferative disorder.

[0568] For example, by increasing an immune response, particularly increasing antigenic qualities of the hyperproliferative disorder or by proliferating, differentiating, or mobilizing T-cells, hyperproliferative diseases, disorders, and/or conditions can be treated, prevented, and/or diagnosed. This immune response may be increased by either enhancing an existing immune response, or by initiating a new immune response. Alternatively, decreasing an immune response may also be a method of treating, preventing, and/or diagnosing hyperproliferative diseases, disorders, and/or conditions, such as a chemotherapeutic agent.

[0569] Examples of hyperproliferative diseases, disorders, and/or conditions that can be treated, prevented, and/or diagnosed by hematopoietic and immune system associated polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists thereof, include, but are not limited to neoplasms located in the: prostate, colon, abdomen, bone, breast, digestive system, liver, pancreas, peritoneum, endocrine glands (adrenal, parathyroid, pituitary, testicles, ovary, thymus, thyroid), eye, head and neck, nervous (central and peripheral), lymphatic system, pelvic, skin, soft tissue, spleen, thoracic, and urogenital.

[0570] Similarly, other hyperproliferative disorders can also be treated or detected by polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the present invention. Examples of such hyperproliferative disorders include, but are not limited to: Acute Childhood Lymphoblastic Leukemia, Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia, Acute Lymphocytic Leukemia, Acute Myeloid Leukemia, Adrenocortical Carcinoma, Adult (Primary) Hepatocellular Cancer, Adult (Primary) Liver Cancer, Adult Acute Lymphocytic Leukemia, Adult Acute Myeloid Leukemia, Adult Hodgkin's Disease, Adult Hodgkin's Lymphoma, Adult Lymphocytic Leukemia, Adult Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma, Adult Primary Liver Cancer, Adult Soft Tissue Sarcoma, AIDS-Related Lymphoma, AIDS-Related Malignancies, Anal Cancer, Astrocytoma, Bile Duct Cancer, Bladder Cancer, Bone Cancer, Brain Stem Glioma, Brain Tumors, Breast Cancer, Cancer of the Renal Pelvis and Ureter, Central Nervous System (Primary) Lymphoma, Central Nervous System Lymphoma, Cerebellar Astrocytoma, Cerebral Astrocytoma, Cervical Cancer, Childhood (Primary) Hepatocellular Cancer, Childhood (Primary) Liver Cancer, Childhood Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia, Childhood Acute Myeloid Leukemia, Childhood Brain Stem Glioma, Childhood Cerebellar Astrocytoma, Childhood Cerebral Astrocytoma, Childhood Extracranial Germ Cell Tumors, Childhood Hodgkin's Disease, Childhood Hodgkin's Lymphoma, Childhood Hypothalamic and Visual Pathway Glioma, Childhood Lymphoblastic Leukemia, Childhood Medulloblastoma, Childhood Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma, Childhood Pineal and Supratentorial Primitive Neuroectodermal Tumors, Childhood Primary Liver Cancer, Childhood Rhabdomyosarcoma, Childhood Soft Tissue Sarcoma, Childhood Visual Pathway and Hypothalamic Glioma, Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia, Chronic Myelogenous Leukemia, Colon Cancer, Cutaneous T-Cell Lymphoma, Endocrine Pancreas Islet Cell Carcinoma, Endometrial Cancer, Ependymoma, Epithelial Cancer, Esophageal Cancer, Ewing's Sarcoma and Related

Tumors, Exocrine Pancreatic Cancer, Extracranial Germ Cell Tumor, Extragonadal Germ Cell Tumor, Extrahepatic Bile Duct Cancer, Eye Cancer, Female Breast Cancer, Gaucher's Disease, Gallbladder Cancer, Gastric Cancer, Gastrointestinal Carcinoid Tumor, Gastrointestinal Tumors, Germ Cell Tumors, Gestational Trophoblastic Tumor, Hairy Cell Leukemia, Head and Neck Cancer, Hepatocellular Cancer, Hodgkin's Disease, Hodgkin's Lymphoma, Hypergammaglobulinemia, Hypopharyngeal Cancer, Intestinal Cancers, Intraocular Melanoma, Islet Cell Carcinoma, Islet Cell Pancreatic Cancer, Kaposi's Sarcoma, Kidney Cancer, Laryngeal Cancer, Lip and Oral Cavity Cancer, Liver Cancer, Lung Cancer, Lymphoproliferative Disorders, Macroglobulinemia, Male Breast Cancer, Malignant Mesothelioma, Malignant Thymoma, Medulloblastoma, Melanoma, Mesothelioma, Metastatic Occult Primary Squamous Neck Cancer, Metastatic Primary Squamous Neck Cancer, Metastatic Squamous Neck Cancer, Multiple Myeloma, Multiple Myeloma/Plasma Cell Neoplasm, Myelodysplastic Syndrome, Myelogenous Leukemia, Myeloid Leukemia, Myeloproliferative Disorders, Nasal Cavity and Paranasal Sinus Cancer, Nasopharyngeal Cancer, Neuroblastoma, Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma During Pregnancy, Nonmelanoma Skin Cancer, Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer, Occult Primary Metastatic Squamous Neck Cancer, Oropharyngeal Cancer, Osteo-/Malignant Fibrous Sarcoma, Osteosarcoma/Malignant Fibrous Histiocytoma, Osteosarcoma/Malignant Fibrous Histiocytoma of Bone, Ovarian Epithelial Cancer, Ovarian Germ Cell Tumor, Ovarian Low Malignant Potential Tumor, Pancreatic Cancer, Paraproteinemia, Purpura, Parathyroid Cancer, Penile Cancer, Pheochromocytoma, Pituitary Tumor, Plasma Cell Neoplasm/Multiple Myeloma, Primary Central Nervous System Lymphoma, Primary Liver Cancer, Prostate Cancer, Rectal Cancer, Renal Cell Cancer, Renal Pelvis and Ureter Cancer, Retinoblastoma, Rhabdomyosarcoma, Salivary Gland Cancer, Sarcoidosis Sarcomas, Sezary Syndrome, Skin Cancer, Small Cell Lung Cancer, Small Intestine Cancer, Soft Tissue Sarcoma, Squamous Neck Cancer, Stomach Cancer, Supratentorial Primitive Neuroectodermal and Pineal Tumors, T-Cell Lymphoma, Testicular Cancer, Thymoma, Thyroid Cancer, Transitional Cell Cancer of the Renal Pelvis and Ureter, Transitional Renal Pelvis and Ureter Cancer, Trophoblastic Tumors, Ureter and Renal Pelvis Cell Cancer, Urethral Cancer, Uterine Cancer, Uterine Sarcoma, Vaginal Cancer, Visual Pathway and Hypothalamic Glioma, Vulvar Cancer, Waldenstrom's

Macroglobulinemia, Wilms' Tumor, and any other hyperproliferative disease, besides neoplasia, located in an organ system listed above.

[0571] In another preferred embodiment, polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the present invention are used to diagnose, prognose, prevent, and/or treat premalignant conditions and to prevent progression to a neoplastic or malignant state, including but not limited to those disorders described above. Such uses are indicated in conditions known or suspected of preceding progression to neoplasia or cancer, in particular, where non-neoplastic cell growth consisting of hyperplasia, metaplasia, or most particularly, dysplasia has occurred (for review of such abnormal growth conditions, see Robbins and Angell, 1976, Basic Pathology, 2d Ed., W. B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia, pp. 68-79.)

[0572] Hyperplasia is a form of controlled cell proliferation, involving an increase in cell number in a tissue or organ, without significant alteration in structure or function. Hyperplastic disorders which can be diagnosed, prognosed, prevented, and/or treated with compositions of the invention (including polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists or antagonists) include, but are not limited to, angiofollicular mediastinal lymph node hyperplasia, angiolymphoid hyperplasia with eosinophilia, atypical melanocytic hyperplasia, basal cell hyperplasia, benign giant lymph node hyperplasia, cementum hyperplasia, congenital adrenal hyperplasia, congenital sebaceous hyperplasia, cystic hyperplasia, cystic hyperplasia of the breast, denture hyperplasia, ductal hyperplasia, endometrial hyperplasia, fibromuscular hyperplasia, focal epithelial hyperplasia, gingival hyperplasia, inflammatory fibrous hyperplasia, inflammatory papillary hyperplasia, intravascular papillary endothelial hyperplasia, nodular hyperplasia of prostate, nodular regenerative hyperplasia, pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia, senile sebaceous hyperplasia, and verrucous hyperplasia.

[0573] Metaplasia is a form of controlled cell growth in which one type of adult or fully differentiated cell substitutes for another type of adult cell. Metaplastic disorders which can be diagnosed, prognosed, prevented, and/or treated with compositions of the invention (including polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists or antagonists) include, but are not limited to, agnogenic myeloid metaplasia, apocrine metaplasia, atypical metaplasia, autoparenchymatous metaplasia, connective tissue metaplasia, epithelial metaplasia, intestinal metaplasia, metaplastic anemia, metaplastic ossification, metaplastic

polyps, myeloid metaplasia, primary myeloid metaplasia, secondary myeloid metaplasia, squamous metaplasia, squamous metaplasia of amnion, and symptomatic myeloid metaplasia.

[0574] Dysplasia is frequently a forerunner of cancer, and is found mainly in the epithelia; it is the most disorderly form of non-neoplastic cell growth, involving a loss in individual cell uniformity and in the architectural orientation of cells. Dysplastic cells often have abnormally large, deeply stained nuclei, and exhibit pleomorphism. Dysplasia characteristically occurs where there exists chronic irritation or inflammation. Dysplastic disorders which can be diagnosed, prognosed, prevented, and/or treated with compositions of the invention (including polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists or antagonists) include, but are not limited to, anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia, anterofacial dysplasia, asphyxiating thoracic dysplasia, atriadigital dysplasia, bronchopulmonary dysplasia, cerebral dysplasia, cervical dysplasia, chondroectodermal dysplasia, cleidocranial dysplasia, congenital ectodermal dysplasia, craniodiaphysial dysplasia, craniocarpotarsal dysplasia, craniometaphysial dysplasia, dentin dysplasia, diaphysial dysplasia, ectodermal dysplasia, enamel dysplasia, encephalo-ophthalmic dysplasia, dysplasia epiphysialis hemimelia, dysplasia epiphysialis multiplex, dysplasia epiphysialis punctata, epithelial dysplasia, faciodigitogenital dysplasia, familial fibrous dysplasia of jaws, familial white folded dysplasia, fibromuscular dysplasia, fibrous dysplasia of bone, florid osseous dysplasia, hereditary renal-retinal dysplasia, hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia, hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia, lymphopenic thymic dysplasia, mammary dysplasia, mandibulofacial dysplasia, metaphysial dysplasia, Mondini dysplasia, monostotic fibrous dysplasia, mucoepithelial dysplasia, multiple epiphysial dysplasia, oculoauriculovertebral dysplasia, oculodentodigital dysplasia, oculovertbral dysplasia, odontogenic dysplasia, ophthalmomandibulomelic dysplasia, periapical cemental dysplasia, polyostotic fibrous dysplasia, pseudoachondroplastic spondyloepiphysial dysplasia, retinal dysplasia, septo-optic dysplasia, spondyloepiphysial dysplasia, and ventriculoradial dysplasia.

[0575] Additional pre-neoplastic disorders which can be diagnosed, prognosed, prevented, and/or treated with compositions of the invention (including polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists or antagonists) include, but are not limited to, benign dysproliferative disorders (e.g., benign tumors, fibrocystic conditions, tissue hypertrophy,

intestinal polyps, colon polyps, and esophageal dysplasia), leukoplakia, keratoses, Bowen's disease, Farmer's Skin, solar cheilitis, and solar keratosis.

[0576] In another embodiment, a polypeptide of the invention, or polynucleotides, antibodies, agonists, or antagonists corresponding to that polypeptide, may be used to diagnose and/or prognose disorders associated with the tissue(s) in which the polypeptide of the invention is expressed, including one, two, three, four, five, or more tissues disclosed in Table 1A, 7 (Tissue Distribution Library Code).

[0577] In another embodiment, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention conjugated to a toxin or a radioactive isotope, as described herein, may be used to treat cancers and neoplasms, including, but not limited to those described herein. In a further preferred embodiment, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention conjugated to a toxin or a radioactive isotope, as described herein, may be used to treat acute myelogenous leukemia.

[0578] Additionally, polynucleotides, polypeptides, and/or agonists or antagonists of the invention may affect apoptosis, and therefore, would be useful in treating a number of diseases associated with increased cell survival or the inhibition of apoptosis. For example, diseases associated with increased cell survival or the inhibition of apoptosis that could be diagnosed, prognosed, prevented, and/or treated by polynucleotides, polypeptides, and/or agonists or antagonists of the invention, include cancers (such as follicular lymphomas, carcinomas with p53 mutations, and hormone-dependent tumors, including, but not limited to colon cancer, cardiac tumors, pancreatic cancer, melanoma, retinoblastoma, glioblastoma, lung cancer, intestinal cancer, testicular cancer, stomach cancer, neuroblastoma, myxoma, myoma, lymphoma, endothelioma, osteoblastoma, osteoclastoma, osteosarcoma, chondrosarcoma, adenoma, breast cancer, prostate cancer, Kaposi's sarcoma and ovarian cancer); autoimmune disorders such as, multiple sclerosis, Sjogren's syndrome, Hashimoto's thyroiditis, biliary cirrhosis, Behcet's disease, Crohn's disease, polymyositis, systemic lupus erythematosus and immune-related glomerulonephritis and rheumatoid arthritis) and viral infections (such as herpes viruses, pox viruses and adenoviruses), inflammation, graft v. host disease, acute graft rejection, and chronic graft rejection.

[0579] In preferred embodiments, polynucleotides, polypeptides, and/or agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to inhibit growth, progression, and/or metastasis of cancers, in particular those listed above.

[0580] Additional diseases or conditions associated with increased cell survival that could be diagnosed, prognosed, prevented, and/or treated by polynucleotides, polypeptides, and/or agonists or antagonists of the invention, include, but are not limited to, progression, and/or metastases of malignancies and related disorders such as leukemia (including acute leukemias (e.g., acute lymphocytic leukemia, acute myelocytic leukemia (including myeloblastic, promyelocytic, myelomonocytic, monocytic, and erythroleukemia)) and chronic leukemias (e.g., chronic myelocytic (granulocytic) leukemia and chronic lymphocytic leukemia)), polycythemia vera, lymphomas (e.g., Hodgkin's disease and non-Hodgkin's disease), multiple myeloma, Waldenstrom's macroglobulinemia, heavy chain disease, and solid tumors including, but not limited to, sarcomas and carcinomas such as fibrosarcoma, myxosarcoma, liposarcoma, chondrosarcoma, osteogenic sarcoma, chordoma, angiosarcoma, endotheliosarcoma, lymphangiosarcoma, lymphangioendotheliosarcoma, synovioma, mesothelioma, Ewing's tumor, leiomyosarcoma, rhabdomyosarcoma, colon carcinoma, pancreatic cancer, breast cancer, ovarian cancer, prostate cancer, squamous cell carcinoma, basal cell carcinoma, adenocarcinoma, sweat gland carcinoma, sebaceous gland carcinoma, papillary carcinoma, papillary adenocarcinomas, cystadenocarcinoma, medullary carcinoma, bronchogenic carcinoma, renal cell carcinoma, hepatoma, bile duct carcinoma, choriocarcinoma, seminoma, embryonal carcinoma, Wilm's tumor, cervical cancer, testicular tumor, lung carcinoma, small cell lung carcinoma, bladder carcinoma, epithelial carcinoma, glioma, astrocytoma, medulloblastoma, craniopharyngioma, ependymoma, pinealoma, emangioblastoma, acoustic neuroma, oligodendroglioma, menangioma, melanoma, neuroblastoma, and retinoblastoma.

[0581] Diseases associated with increased apoptosis that could be diagnosed, prognosed, prevented, and/or treated by polynucleotides, polypeptides, and/or agonists or antagonists of the invention, include AIDS; neurodegenerative disorders (such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, retinitis pigmentosa, cerebellar degeneration and brain tumor or prior associated disease); autoimmune disorders (such as, multiple sclerosis, Sjogren's syndrome, Hashimoto's

thyroiditis, biliary cirrhosis, Behcet's disease, Crohn's disease, polymyositis, systemic lupus erythematosus and immune-related glomerulonephritis and rheumatoid arthritis) myelodysplastic syndromes (such as aplastic anemia), graft v. host disease, ischemic injury (such as that caused by myocardial infarction, stroke and reperfusion injury), liver injury (e.g., hepatitis related liver injury, ischemia/reperfusion injury, cholestosis (bile duct injury) and liver cancer); toxin-induced liver disease (such as that caused by alcohol), septic shock, cachexia and anorexia.

[0582] Hyperproliferative diseases and/or disorders that could be diagnosed, prognosed, prevented, and/or treated by polynucleotides, polypeptides, and/or agonists or antagonists of the invention, include, but are not limited to, neoplasms located in the liver, abdomen, bone, breast, digestive system, pancreas, peritoneum, endocrine glands (adrenal, parathyroid, pituitary, testicles, ovary, thymus, thyroid), eye, head and neck, nervous system (central and peripheral), lymphatic system, pelvis, skin, soft tissue, spleen, thorax, and urogenital tract.

[0583] Similarly, other hyperproliferative disorders can also be diagnosed, prognosed, prevented, and/or treated by polynucleotides, polypeptides, and/or agonists or antagonists of the invention. Examples of such hyperproliferative disorders include, but are not limited to: hypergammaglobulinemia, lymphoproliferative disorders, paraproteinemias, purpura, sarcoidosis, Sezary Syndrome, Waldenström's macroglobulinemia, Gaucher's Disease, histiocytosis, and any other hyperproliferative disease, besides neoplasia, located in an organ system listed above.

[0584] One preferred embodiment utilizes polynucleotides of the present invention to inhibit aberrant cellular division, by gene therapy using the present invention, and/or protein fusions or fragments thereof.

[0585] Thus, the present invention provides a method for treating cell proliferative diseases, disorders, and/or conditions by inserting into an abnormally proliferating cell a polynucleotide of the present invention, wherein said polynucleotide represses said cell proliferation, disease, disorder, and/or condition.

[0586] In a preferred embodiment, the present invention provides a method for treating cell proliferative diseases, disorders and/or conditions of the hematopoietic and immune system by inserting into a cell, a polynucleotide of the present invention, wherein said polynucleotide represses said cell proliferation, disease and/or disorder.

[0587] Another embodiment of the present invention provides a method of treating cell-proliferative diseases, disorders, and/or conditions in individuals comprising administration of one or more active gene copies of the present invention to an abnormally proliferating cell or cells. In a preferred embodiment, polynucleotides of the present invention is a DNA construct comprising a recombinant expression vector effective in expressing a DNA sequence encoding said polynucleotides. In another preferred embodiment of the present invention, the DNA construct encoding the polynucleotides of the present invention is inserted into cells to be treated utilizing a retrovirus, or more preferably an adenoviral vector (see, e.g., G J. Nabel, et. al., PNAS 96: 324-326 (1999), which is hereby incorporated by reference). In a most preferred embodiment, the viral vector is defective and will not transform non-proliferating cells, only proliferating cells. Moreover, in a preferred embodiment, the polynucleotides of the present invention inserted into proliferating cells either alone, or in combination with or fused to other polynucleotides, can then be modulated via an external stimulus (i.e., magnetic, specific small molecule, chemical, or drug administration, etc.), which acts upon the promoter upstream of said polynucleotides to induce expression of the encoded protein product. As such the beneficial therapeutic affect of the present invention may be expressly modulated (i.e., to increase, decrease, or inhibit expression of the present invention) based upon said external stimulus.

[0588] Polynucleotides of the present invention may be useful in repressing expression of oncogenic genes or antigens. By "repressing expression of the oncogenic genes " is intended the suppression of the transcription of the gene, the degradation of the gene transcript (pre-message RNA), the inhibition of splicing, the destruction of the messenger RNA, the prevention of the post-translational modifications of the protein, the destruction of the protein, or the inhibition of the normal function of the protein.

[0589] For local administration to abnormally proliferating cells, polynucleotides of the present invention may be administered by any method known to those of skill in the art including, but not limited to transfection, electroporation, microinjection of cells, or in vehicles such as liposomes, lipofectin, or as naked polynucleotides, or any other method described throughout the specification. The polynucleotide of the present invention may be delivered by known gene delivery systems such as, but not limited to, retroviral vectors (Gilboa, J. Virology 44:845 (1982); Hocke, Nature 320:275 (1986); Wilson, et al., Proc.

Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 85:3014), vaccinia virus system (Chakrabarty et al., Mol. Cell Biol. 5:3403 (1985) or other efficient DNA delivery systems (Yates et al., Nature 313:812 (1985)) known to those skilled in the art. These references are exemplary only and are hereby incorporated by reference. In order to specifically deliver or transfect cells which are abnormally proliferating and spare non-dividing cells, it is preferable to utilize a retrovirus, or adenoviral (as described in the art and elsewhere herein) delivery system known to those of skill in the art. Since host DNA replication is required for retroviral DNA to integrate and the retrovirus will be unable to self replicate due to the lack of the retrovirus genes needed for its life cycle. Utilizing such a retroviral delivery system for polynucleotides of the present invention will target said gene and constructs to abnormally proliferating cells and will spare the non-dividing normal cells.

[0590] The polynucleotides of the present invention may be delivered directly to cell proliferative disorder/disease sites in internal organs, body cavities and the like by use of imaging devices used to guide an injecting needle directly to the disease site. The polynucleotides of the present invention may also be administered to disease sites at the time of surgical intervention.

[0591] By "cell proliferative disease" is meant any human or animal disease or disorder, affecting any one or any combination of organs, cavities, or body parts, which is characterized by single or multiple local abnormal proliferations of cells, groups of cells, or tissues, whether benign or malignant.

[0592] Any amount of the polynucleotides of the present invention may be administered as long as it has a biologically inhibiting effect on the proliferation of the treated cells. Moreover, it is possible to administer more than one of the polynucleotide of the present invention simultaneously to the same site. By "biologically inhibiting" is meant partial or total growth inhibition as well as decreases in the rate of proliferation or growth of the cells. The biologically inhibitory dose may be determined by assessing the effects of the polynucleotides of the present invention on target malignant or abnormally proliferating cell growth in tissue culture, tumor growth in animals and cell cultures, or any other method known to one of ordinary skill in the art.

[0593] The present invention is further directed to antibody-based therapies which involve administering of anti-polypeptides and anti-polynucleotide antibodies to a mammalian, preferably human, patient for treating one or more of the described diseases,

disorders, and/or conditions. Methods for producing anti-polypeptides and anti-polynucleotide antibodies polyclonal and monoclonal antibodies are described in detail elsewhere herein. Such antibodies may be provided in pharmaceutically acceptable compositions as known in the art or as described herein.

[0594] A summary of the ways in which the antibodies of the present invention may be used therapeutically includes binding polynucleotides or polypeptides of the present invention locally or systemically in the body or by direct cytotoxicity of the antibody, e.g., as mediated by complement (CDC) or by effector cells (ADCC). Some of these approaches are described in more detail below. Armed with the teachings provided herein, one of ordinary skill in the art will know how to use the antibodies of the present invention for diagnostic, monitoring or therapeutic purposes without undue experimentation.

[0595] In particular, the antibodies, fragments and derivatives of the present invention are useful for treating a subject having or developing cell proliferative and/or differentiation diseases, disorders, and/or conditions as described herein. Such treatment comprises administering a single or multiple doses of the antibody, or a fragment, derivative, or a conjugate thereof.

[0596] The antibodies of this invention may be advantageously utilized in combination with other monoclonal or chimeric antibodies, or with lymphokines or hematopoietic growth factors, for example, which serve to increase the number or activity of effector cells which interact with the antibodies.

[0597] It is preferred to use high affinity and/or potent *in vivo* inhibiting and/or neutralizing antibodies against polypeptides or polynucleotides of the present invention, fragments or regions thereof, for both immunoassays directed to and therapy of diseases, disorders, and/or conditions related to polynucleotides or polypeptides, including fragments thereof, of the present invention. Such antibodies, fragments, or regions, will preferably have an affinity for polynucleotides or polypeptides, including fragments thereof. Preferred binding affinities include those with a dissociation constant or K_d less than $5 \times 10^{-6}M$, $10^{-6}M$, $5 \times 10^{-7}M$, $10^{-7}M$, $5 \times 10^{-8}M$, $10^{-8}M$, $5 \times 10^{-9}M$, $10^{-9}M$, $5 \times 10^{-10}M$, $10^{-10}M$, $5 \times 10^{-11}M$, $10^{-11}M$, $5 \times 10^{-12}M$, $10^{-12}M$, $5 \times 10^{-13}M$, $10^{-13}M$, $5 \times 10^{-14}M$, $10^{-14}M$, $5 \times 10^{-15}M$, and $10^{-15}M$.

[0598] Moreover, hematopoietic and immune system antigen polypeptides of the present invention or fragments thereof, are useful in inhibiting the angiogenesis of proliferative cells or tissues, either alone, as a protein fusion, or in combination with other polypeptides directly or indirectly, as described elsewhere herein. In a most preferred embodiment, said anti-angiogenesis effect may be achieved indirectly, for example, through the inhibition of hematopoietic, tumor-specific cells, such as tumor-associated macrophages (see, e.g., Joseph IB, et al. *J Natl Cancer Inst*, 90(21):1648-53 (1998), which is hereby incorporated by reference). Antibodies directed to polypeptides or polynucleotides of the present invention may also result in inhibition of angiogenesis directly, or indirectly (see, e.g., Witte L, et al., *Cancer Metastasis Rev.* 17(2):155-61 (1998), which is hereby incorporated by reference)).

[0599] Polypeptides, including protein fusions, of the present invention, or fragments thereof may be useful in inhibiting proliferative cells or tissues through the induction of apoptosis. Said polypeptides may act either directly, or indirectly to induce apoptosis of proliferative cells and tissues, for example in the activation of a death-domain receptor, such as tumor necrosis factor (TNF) receptor-1, CD95 (Fas/APO-1), TNF-receptor-related apoptosis-mediated protein (TRAMP) and TNF-related apoptosis-inducing ligand (TRAIL) receptor-1 and -2 (see, e.g., Schulze-Osthoff K, et.al., *Eur J Biochem* 254(3):439-59 (1998), which is hereby incorporated by reference). Moreover, in another preferred embodiment of the present invention, said polypeptides may induce apoptosis through other mechanisms, such as in the activation of other proteins which will activate apoptosis, or through stimulating the expression of said proteins, either alone or in combination with small molecule drugs or adjuvants, such as apoptonin, galectins, thioredoxins, antiinflammatory proteins (See for example, *Mutat. Res.* 400(1-2):447-55 (1998), *Med Hypotheses*.50(5):423-33 (1998), *Chem. Biol. Interact.* Apr 24;111-112:23-34 (1998), *J. Mo. Med.* 76(6):402-12 (1998), *Int. J. Tissue React.* 20(1):3-15 (1998), which are all hereby incorporated by reference).

[0600] Polypeptides, including protein fusions to, or fragments thereof, of the present invention are useful in inhibiting the metastasis of proliferative cells or tissues. Inhibition may occur as a direct result of administering polypeptides, or antibodies directed to said polypeptides as described elsewhere herein, or indirectly, such as activating the expression of proteins known to inhibit metastasis, for example alpha 4 integrins, (See, e.g., *Curr Top*

Microbiol Immunol 1998;231:125-41, which is hereby incorporated by reference). Such therapeutic affects of the present invention may be achieved either alone, or in combination with small molecule drugs or adjuvants.

[0601] In another embodiment, the invention provides a method of delivering compositions containing the polypeptides of the invention (e.g., compositions containing polypeptides or anti-hematopoietic and immune system antigen polypeptide antibodies associated with heterologous polypeptides, heterologous nucleic acids, toxins, or prodrugs) to targeted cells expressing the polypeptide of the present invention. hematopoietic and immune system antigen polypeptides or anti-hematopoietic and immune system antigen polypeptide antibodies of the invention may be associated with heterologous polypeptides, heterologous nucleic acids, toxins, or prodrugs via hydrophobic, hydrophilic, ionic and/or covalent interactions.

[0602] Polypeptides, protein fusions to, or fragments thereof, of the present invention are useful in enhancing the immunogenicity and/or antigenicity of proliferating cells or tissues, either directly, such as would occur if the polypeptides of the present invention 'vaccinated' the immune response to respond to proliferative antigens and immunogens, or indirectly, such as in activating the expression of proteins known to enhance the immune response (e.g. chemokines), to said antigens and immunogens.

Urinary System Disorders

[0603] Polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention, may be used to treat, prevent, diagnose, and/or prognose disorders of the urinary system, including but not limited to disorders of the renal system, bladder, ureters, and urethra. Renal disorders include, but are not limited to, kidney failure, nephritis, blood vessel disorders of kidney, metabolic and congenital kidney disorders, urinary disorders of the kidney, autoimmune disorders, sclerosis and necrosis, electrolyte imbalance, and kidney cancers.

[0604] Kidney failure diseases include, but are not limited to, acute kidney failure, chronic kidney failure, atheroembolic renal failure, and end-stage renal disease. Inflammatory diseases of the kidney include acute glomerulonephritis, postinfectious glomerulonephritis, rapidly progressive glomerulonephritis, nephrotic syndrome, membranous glomerulonephritis, familial nephrotic syndrome, membranoproliferative

glomerulonephritis I and II, mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis, chronic glomerulonephritis, acute tubulointerstitial nephritis, chronic tubulointerstitial nephritis, acute post-streptococcal glomerulonephritis (PSGN), pyelonephritis, lupus nephritis, chronic nephritis, interstitial nephritis, and post-streptococcal glomerulonephritis.

[0605] Blood vessel disorders of the kidneys include, but are not limited to, kidney infarction, atheroembolic kidney disease, cortical necrosis, malignant nephrosclerosis, renal vein thrombosis, renal underperfusion, renal ischemia-reperfusion, renal artery embolism, and renal artery stenosis. Kidney disorders resulting from urinary tract problems include, but are not limited to, pyelonephritis, hydronephrosis, urolithiasis (renal lithiasis, nephrolithiasis), reflux nephropathy, urinary tract infections, urinary retention, and acute or chronic unilateral obstructive uropathy.

[0606] Metabolic and congenital disorders of the kidneys include, but are not limited to, renal tubular acidosis, renal glycosuria, nephrogenic diabetes insipidus, cystinuria, Fanconi's syndrome, vitamin D-resistant rickets, Hartnup disease, Bartter's syndrome, Liddle's syndrome, polycystic kidney disease, medullary cystic disease, medullary sponge kidney, Alport's syndrome, nail-patella syndrome, congenital nephrotic syndrome, CRUSH syndrome, horseshoe kidney, diabetic nephropathy, nephrogenic diabetes insipidus, analgesic nephropathy, kidney stones, and membranous nephropathy. Kidney disorders resulting from an autoimmune response include, but are not limited to, systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), Goodpasture syndrome, IgA nephropathy, and IgM mesangial proliferative glomerulonephritis.

[0607] Sclerotic or necrotic disorders of the kidney include, but are not limited to, glomerulosclerosis, diabetic nephropathy, focal segmental glomerulosclerosis (FSGS), necrotizing glomerulonephritis, and renal papillary necrosis. Kidneys may also develop carcinomas, including, but not limited to, hypernephroma, nephroblastoma, renal cell cancer, transitional cell cancer, squamous cell cancer, and Wilm's tumor.

[0608] Kidney disorders may also result in electrolyte imbalances, including, but not limited to, nephrocalcinosis, pyuria, edema, hydronephritis, proteinuria, hyponatremia, hypernatremia, hypokalemia, hyperkalemia, hypocalcemia, hypercalcemia, hypophosphatemia, and hyperphosphatemia.

[0609] Bladder disorders include, but are not limited to, benign prostatic hyperplasia (BPH), interstitial cystitis (IC), prostatitis, proteinuria, urinary tract infections, urinary

incontinence, urinary retention. Disorders of the ureters and urethra include, but are not limited to, acute or chronic unilateral obstructive uropathy. The bladder, ureters, and urethra may also develop carcinomas, including, but not limited to, superficial bladder cancer, invasive bladder cancer, carcinoma of the ureter, and urethra cancers.

[0610] Polypeptides may be administered using any method known in the art, including, but not limited to, direct needle injection at the delivery site, intravenous injection, topical administration, catheter infusion, biolistic injectors, particle accelerators, gelfoam sponge depots, other commercially available depot materials, osmotic pumps, oral or suppository solid pharmaceutical formulations, decanting or topical applications during surgery, aerosol delivery. Such methods are known in the art. Polypeptides may be administered as part of a Therapeutic, described in more detail below. Methods of delivering polynucleotides are described in more detail herein.

Cardiovascular Disorders

[0611] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the present invention, may be used to treat, prevent, diagnose, and/or prognose cardiovascular disorders, including, but not limited to, peripheral artery disease, such as limb ischemia.

[0612] Cardiovascular disorders include cardiovascular abnormalities, such as arterio-arterial fistula, arteriovenous fistula, cerebral arteriovenous malformations, congenital heart defects, pulmonary atresia, and Scimitar Syndrome. Congenital heart defects include aortic coarctation, cor triatriatum, coronary vessel anomalies, crisscross heart, dextrocardia, patent ductus arteriosus, Ebstein's anomaly, Eisenmenger complex, hypoplastic left heart syndrome, levocardia, tetralogy of fallot, transposition of great vessels, double outlet right ventricle, tricuspid atresia, persistent truncus arteriosus, total anomalous pulmonary venous connection, hypoplastic left heart syndrome, and heart septal defects, such as aortopulmonary septal defect, endocardial cushion defects, Lutembacher's Syndrome, atrioventricular canal defect, trilogly of Fallot, ventricular heart septal defects.

[0613] Cardiovascular disorders also include heart disease, such as arrhythmias, carcinoid heart disease, high cardiac output, low cardiac output, cardiac tamponade, endocarditis (including bacterial), heart aneurysm, cardiac arrest, sudden cardiac death, congestive heart failure, congestive cardiomyopathy, paroxysmal dyspnea, cardiac edema, heart

hypertrophy, congestive cardiomyopathy, left ventricular hypertrophy, right ventricular hypertrophy, post-infarction heart rupture, ventricular septal rupture, heart valve diseases, myocardial diseases, myocardial ischemia, pericardial effusion, pericarditis (including constrictive and tuberculous), pneumopericardium, postpericardiotomy syndrome, pulmonary heart disease, rheumatic heart disease, ventricular dysfunction, hyperemia, cardiovascular pregnancy complications, Scimitar Syndrome, diastolic dysfunction, enlarged heart, heart block, J-curve phenomenon, rheumatic heart disease, Marfan syndrome, cardiovascular syphilis, and cardiovascular tuberculosis.

[0614] Arrhythmias include sinus arrhythmia, atrial fibrillation, atrial flutter, bradycardia, extrasystole, Adams-Stokes Syndrome, bundle-branch block, sinoatrial block, long QT syndrome, parasystole, Lown-Ganong-Levine Syndrome, Mahaim-type pre-excitation syndrome, Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, sick sinus syndrome, tachycardias, and ventricular fibrillation. Tachycardias include paroxysmal tachycardia, supraventricular tachycardia, accelerated idioventricular rhythm, atrioventricular nodal reentry tachycardia, ectopic atrial tachycardia, ectopic junctional tachycardia, sinoatrial nodal reentry tachycardia, sinus tachycardia, Torsades de Pointes, and ventricular tachycardia.

[0615] Heart valve disease include aortic valve insufficiency, aortic valve stenosis, heart murmurs, aortic valve prolapse, mitral valve prolapse, tricuspid valve prolapse, mitral valve insufficiency, mitral valve stenosis, pulmonary atresia, pulmonary valve insufficiency, pulmonary valve stenosis, tricuspid atresia, tricuspid valve insufficiency, tricuspid valve stenosis, and bicuspid aortic valve.

[0616] Myocardial diseases include alcoholic cardiomyopathy, congestive cardiomyopathy, hypertrophic cardiomyopathy, aortic subvalvular stenosis, pulmonary subvalvular stenosis, restrictive cardiomyopathy, Chagas cardiomyopathy, endocardial fibroelastosis, endomyocardial fibrosis, Kearns Syndrome, Barth syndrome, myocardial reperfusion injury, and myocarditis.

[0617] Myocardial ischemias include coronary disease, such as angina pectoris, Prinzmetal's angina, unstable angina, coronary aneurysm, coronary arteriosclerosis, coronary thrombosis, coronary vasospasm, myocardial infarction and myocardial stunning.

[0618] Cardiovascular diseases also include vascular diseases such as aneurysms, angiodysplasia, angiomatosis, bacillary angiomatosis, Hippel-Lindau Disease, Klippel-

Trenaunay-Weber Syndrome, Sturge-Weber Syndrome, angioneurotic edema, aortic diseases, Takayasu's Arteritis, aortitis, Leriche's Syndrome, arterial occlusive diseases, arteritis, enarteritis, polyarteritis nodosa, cerebrovascular disorders, diabetic angiopathies, diabetic retinopathy, embolisms, thrombosis, erythromelalgia, hemorrhoids, hepatic veno-occlusive disease, hypertension, hypotension (shock), ischemia, peripheral vascular diseases, phlebitis, superficial phlebitis, pulmonary veno-occlusive disease, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, Buerger's disease, Raynaud's disease, CREST syndrome, retinal vein occlusion, Scimitar syndrome, superior vena cava syndrome, telangiectasia, atacia telangiectasia, hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia, deep vein thrombosis, varicocele, varicose veins, varicose ulcer, vasculitis, and venous insufficiency.

[0619] Aneurysms include dissecting aneurysms, false aneurysms, infected aneurysms, ruptured aneurysms, aortic aneurysms, cerebral aneurysms, coronary aneurysms, heart aneurysms, and iliac aneurysms.

[0620] Arterial occlusive diseases include arteriosclerosis, arteriolosclerosis, atherosclerosis, intermittent claudication, carotid stenosis, fibromuscular dysplasias, mesenteric vascular occlusion, Moyamoya disease, renal artery obstruction, retinal artery occlusion, and thromboangiitis obliterans.

[0621] Cerebrovascular disorders include carotid artery diseases, cerebral amyloid angiopathy, cerebral aneurysm, cerebral anoxia, cerebral arteriosclerosis, cerebral arteriovenous malformation, cerebral artery diseases, cerebral embolism and thrombosis, carotid artery thrombosis, sinus thrombosis, Wallenberg's syndrome, cerebral hemorrhage, epidural hematoma, subdural hematoma, subarachnoid hemorrhage, cerebral infarction, cerebral ischemia (including transient), subclavian steal syndrome, periventricular leukomalacia, vascular headache, cluster headache, migraine, and vertebrobasilar insufficiency.

[0622] Embolisms include air embolisms, amniotic fluid embolisms, cholesterol embolisms, blue toe syndrome, fat embolisms, pulmonary embolisms, and thromboembolisms. Thrombosis include coronary thrombosis, hepatic vein thrombosis, deep vein thrombosis, retinal vein occlusion, carotid artery thrombosis, sinus thrombosis, Wallenberg's syndrome, and thrombophlebitis.

[0623] Ischemia includes cerebral ischemia, ischemic colitis, silent ischemia, compartment syndromes, anterior compartment syndrome, myocardial ischemia, reperfusion injuries,

and peripheral limb ischemia. Vasculitis includes aortitis, arteritis, Behcet's Syndrome, Churg-Strauss Syndrome, mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome, thromboangiitis obliterans, hypersensitivity vasculitis, Schoenlein-Henoch purpura, allergic cutaneous vasculitis, and Wegener's granulomatosis.

[0624] Cardiovascular diseases can also occur due to electrolyte imbalances that include, but are not limited to hyponatremia, hypernatremia, hypokalemia, hyperkalemia, hypocalcemia, hypercalcemia, hypophosphatemia, and hyperphosphatemia. Neoplasm and/or cancers of the cardiovascular system include, but are not limited to, myxomas, fibromas, and rhabdomyomas.

[0625] Polypeptides may be administered using any method known in the art, including, but not limited to, direct needle injection at the delivery site, intravenous injection, topical administration, catheter infusion, biolistic injectors, particle accelerators, gelfoam sponge depots, other commercially available depot materials, osmotic pumps, oral or suppositorial solid pharmaceutical formulations, decanting or topical applications during surgery, aerosol delivery. Such methods are known in the art. Polypeptides may be administered as part of a Therapeutic, described in more detail below. Methods of delivering polynucleotides are described in more detail herein.

Respiratory Disorders

[0626] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used to treat, prevent, diagnose, and/or prognose diseases and/or disorders of the respiratory system.

[0627] Diseases and disorders of the respiratory system include, but are not limited to, nasal vestibulitis, nonallergic rhinitis (e.g., acute rhinitis, chronic rhinitis, atrophic rhinitis, vasomotor rhinitis), nasal polyps, and sinusitis, juvenile angiofibromas, cancer of the nose and juvenile papillomas, vocal cord polyps, nodules (singer's nodules), contact ulcers, vocal cord paralysis, laryngoceles, pharyngitis (e.g., viral and bacterial), tonsillitis, tonsillar cellulitis, parapharyngeal abscess, laryngitis, laryngoceles, and throat cancers (e.g., cancer of the nasopharynx, tonsil cancer, larynx cancer), lung cancer (e.g., squamous cell carcinoma, small cell (oat cell) carcinoma, large cell carcinoma, and adenocarcinoma), allergic disorders (eosinophilic pneumonia, hypersensitivity pneumonitis (e.g., extrinsic allergic alveolitis, allergic interstitial pneumonitis, organic

dust pneumoconiosis, allergic bronchopulmonary aspergillosis, asthma, Wegener's granulomatosis (granulomatous vasculitis), Goodpasture's syndrome)), pneumonia (e.g., bacterial pneumonia (e.g., *Streptococcus pneumoniae* (pneumococcal pneumonia), *Staphylococcus aureus* (staphylococcal pneumonia), Gram-negative bacterial pneumonia (caused by, e.g., *Klebsiella* and *Pseudomonas spp.*), *Mycoplasma pneumoniae* pneumonia, *Hemophilus influenzae* pneumonia, *Legionella pneumophila* (Legionnaires' disease), and *Chlamydia psittaci* (Psittacosis)), and viral pneumonia (e.g., influenza, chickenpox (varicella).

[0628] Additional diseases and disorders of the respiratory system include, but are not limited to bronchiolitis, polio (poliomyelitis), croup, respiratory syncytial viral infection, mumps, erythema infectiosum (fifth disease), roseola infantum, progressive rubella panencephalitis, german measles, and subacute sclerosing panencephalitis), fungal pneumonia (e.g., Histoplasmosis, Coccidioidomycosis, Blastomycosis, fungal infections in people with severely suppressed immune systems (e.g., cryptococcosis, caused by *Cryptococcus neoformans*; aspergillosis, caused by *Aspergillus spp.*; candidiasis, caused by *Candida*; and mucormycosis)), *Pneumocystis carinii* (pneumocystis pneumonia), atypical pneumonias (e.g., *Mycoplasma* and *Chlamydia spp.*), opportunistic infection pneumonia, nosocomial pneumonia, chemical pneumonitis, and aspiration pneumonia, pleural disorders (e.g., pleurisy, pleural effusion, and pneumothorax (e.g., simple spontaneous pneumothorax, complicated spontaneous pneumothorax, tension pneumothorax)), obstructive airway diseases (e.g., asthma, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), emphysema, chronic or acute bronchitis), occupational lung diseases (e.g., silicosis, black lung (coal workers' pneumoconiosis), asbestosis, berylliosis, occupational asthma, byssinosis, and benign pneumoconioses), Infiltrative Lung Disease (e.g., pulmonary fibrosis (e.g., fibrosing alveolitis, usual interstitial pneumonia), idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis, desquamative interstitial pneumonia, lymphoid interstitial pneumonia, histiocytosis X (e.g., Letterer-Siwe disease, Hand-Schüller-Christian disease, eosinophilic granuloma), idiopathic pulmonary hemosiderosis, sarcoidosis and pulmonary alveolar proteinosis), Acute respiratory distress syndrome (also called, e.g., adult respiratory distress syndrome), edema, pulmonary embolism, bronchitis (e.g., viral, bacterial), bronchiectasis, atelectasis, lung abscess (caused by, e.g., *Staphylococcus aureus* or *Legionella pneumophila*), and cystic fibrosis.

Anti-Angiogenesis Activity

[0629] The naturally occurring balance between endogenous stimulators and inhibitors of angiogenesis is one in which inhibitory influences predominate. Rastinejad *et al.*, *Cell* 56:345-355 (1989). In those rare instances in which neovascularization occurs under normal physiological conditions, such as wound healing, organ regeneration, embryonic development, and female reproductive processes, angiogenesis is stringently regulated and spatially and temporally delimited. Under conditions of pathological angiogenesis such as that characterizing solid tumor growth, these regulatory controls fail. Unregulated angiogenesis becomes pathologic and sustains progression of many neoplastic and non-neoplastic diseases. A number of serious diseases are dominated by abnormal neovascularization including solid tumor growth and metastases, arthritis, some types of eye disorders, and psoriasis. See, e.g., reviews by Moses *et al.*, *Biotech.* 9:630-634 (1991); Folkman *et al.*, *N. Engl. J. Med.*, 333:1757-1763 (1995); Auerbach *et al.*, *J. Microvasc. Res.* 29:401-411 (1985); Folkman, *Advances in Cancer Research*, eds. Klein and Weinhouse, Academic Press, New York, pp. 175-203 (1985); Patz, *Am. J. Ophthalmol.* 94:715-743 (1982); and Folkman *et al.*, *Science* 221:719-725 (1983). In a number of pathological conditions, the process of angiogenesis contributes to the disease state. For example, significant data have accumulated which suggest that the growth of solid tumors is dependent on angiogenesis. Folkman and Klagsbrun, *Science* 235:442-447 (1987).

[0630] The present invention provides for treatment of diseases or disorders associated with neovascularization by administration of the polynucleotides and/or polypeptides of the invention, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention. Malignant and metastatic conditions which can be treated with the polynucleotides and polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention include, but are not limited to, malignancies, solid tumors, and cancers described herein and otherwise known in the art (for a review of such disorders, see Fishman *et al.*, *Medicine*, 2d Ed., J. B. Lippincott Co., Philadelphia (1985)). Thus, the present invention provides a method of treating an angiogenesis-related disease and/or disorder, comprising administration to an individual in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a polynucleotide, polypeptide, antagonist and/or agonist of the invention. For example, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antagonists and/or agonists may be utilized in a variety of additional methods in order to therapeutically treat

a cancer or tumor. Cancers which may be treated with polynucleotides, polypeptides, antagonists and/or agonists include, but are not limited to solid tumors, including prostate, lung, breast, ovarian, stomach, pancreas, larynx, esophagus, testes, liver, parotid, biliary tract, colon, rectum, cervix, uterus, endometrium, kidney, bladder, thyroid cancer; primary tumors and metastases; melanomas; glioblastoma; Kaposi's sarcoma; leiomyosarcoma; non-small cell lung cancer; colorectal cancer; advanced malignancies; and blood born tumors such as leukemias. For example, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antagonists and/or agonists may be delivered topically, in order to treat cancers such as skin cancer, head and neck tumors, breast tumors, and Kaposi's sarcoma.

[0631] Within yet other aspects, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antagonists and/or agonists may be utilized to treat superficial forms of bladder cancer by, for example, intravesical administration. Polynucleotides, polypeptides, antagonists and/or agonists may be delivered directly into the tumor, or near the tumor site, via injection or a catheter. Of course, as the artisan of ordinary skill will appreciate, the appropriate mode of administration will vary according to the cancer to be treated. Other modes of delivery are discussed herein.

[0632] Polynucleotides, polypeptides, antagonists and/or agonists may be useful in treating other disorders, besides cancers, which involve angiogenesis. These disorders include, but are not limited to: benign tumors, for example hemangiomas, acoustic neuromas, neurofibromas, trachomas, and pyogenic granulomas; arteriosclerotic plaques; ocular angiogenic diseases, for example, diabetic retinopathy, retinopathy of prematurity, macular degeneration, corneal graft rejection, neovascular glaucoma, retrolental fibroplasia, rubeosis, retinoblastoma, uveitis and Pterygia (abnormal blood vessel growth) of the eye; rheumatoid arthritis; psoriasis; delayed wound healing; endometriosis; vasculogenesis; granulations; hypertrophic scars (keloids); nonunion fractures; scleroderma; trachoma; vascular adhesions; myocardial angiogenesis; coronary collaterals; cerebral collaterals; arteriovenous malformations; ischemic limb angiogenesis; Osler-Webber Syndrome; plaque neovascularization; telangiectasia; hemophilic joints; angiofibroma; fibromuscular dysplasia; wound granulation; Crohn's disease; and atherosclerosis.

[0633] For example, within one aspect of the present invention methods are provided for treating hypertrophic scars and keloids, comprising the step of administering a

polynucleotide, polypeptide, antagonist and/or agonist of the invention to a hypertrophic scar or keloid.

[0634] Within one embodiment of the present invention polynucleotides, polypeptides, antagonists and/or agonists of the invention are directly injected into a hypertrophic scar or keloid, in order to prevent the progression of these lesions. This therapy is of particular value in the prophylactic treatment of conditions which are known to result in the development of hypertrophic scars and keloids (e.g., burns), and is preferably initiated after the proliferative phase has had time to progress (approximately 14 days after the initial injury), but before hypertrophic scar or keloid development. As noted above, the present invention also provides methods for treating neovascular diseases of the eye, including for example, corneal neovascularization, neovascular glaucoma, proliferative diabetic retinopathy, retrolental fibroplasia and macular degeneration.

[0635] Moreover, ocular disorders associated with neovascularization which can be treated with the polynucleotides and polypeptides of the present invention (including agonists and/or antagonists) include, but are not limited to: neovascular glaucoma, diabetic retinopathy, retinoblastoma, retrolental fibroplasia, uveitis, retinopathy of prematurity macular degeneration, corneal graft neovascularization, as well as other eye inflammatory diseases, ocular tumors and diseases associated with choroidal or iris neovascularization. See, e.g., reviews by Waltman *et al.*, *Am. J. Ophthalm.* 85:704-710 (1978) and Gartner *et al.*, *Surv. Ophthalm.* 22:291-312 (1978).

[0636] Thus, within one aspect of the present invention methods are provided for treating neovascular diseases of the eye such as corneal neovascularization (including corneal graft neovascularization), comprising the step of administering to a patient a therapeutically effective amount of a compound (as described above) to the cornea, such that the formation of blood vessels is inhibited. Briefly, the cornea is a tissue, which normally lacks blood vessels. In certain pathological conditions however, capillaries may extend into the cornea from the pericorneal vascular plexus of the limbus. When the cornea becomes vascularized, it also becomes clouded, resulting in a decline in the patient's visual acuity. Visual loss may become complete if the cornea completely opacitates. A wide variety of disorders can result in corneal neovascularization, including for example, corneal infections (e.g., trachoma, herpes simplex keratitis, leishmaniasis and onchocerciasis), immunological processes (e.g., graft rejection and Stevens-Johnson's

syndrome), alkali burns, trauma, inflammation (of any cause), toxic and nutritional deficiency states, and as a complication of wearing contact lenses.

[0637] Within particularly preferred embodiments of the invention, may be prepared for topical administration in saline (combined with any of the preservatives and antimicrobial agents commonly used in ocular preparations), and administered in eyedrop form. The solution or suspension may be prepared in its pure form and administered several times daily. Alternatively, anti-angiogenic compositions, prepared as described above, may also be administered directly to the cornea. Within preferred embodiments, the anti-angiogenic composition is prepared with a muco-adhesive polymer, which binds to cornea. Within further embodiments, the anti-angiogenic factors or anti-angiogenic compositions may be utilized as an adjunct to conventional steroid therapy. Topical therapy may also be useful prophylactically in corneal lesions which are known to have a high probability of inducing an angiogenic response (such as chemical burns). In these instances the treatment, likely in combination with steroids, may be instituted immediately to help prevent subsequent complications.

[0638] Within other embodiments, the compounds described above may be injected directly into the corneal stroma by an ophthalmologist under microscopic guidance. The preferred site of injection may vary with the morphology of the individual lesion, but the goal of the administration would be to place the composition at the advancing front of the vasculature (i.e., interspersed between the blood vessels and the normal cornea). In most cases this would involve perilimbic corneal injection to "protect" the cornea from the advancing blood vessels. This method may also be utilized shortly after a corneal insult in order to prophylactically prevent corneal neovascularization. In this situation, the material could be injected in the perilimbic cornea interspersed between the corneal lesion and its undesired potential limbic blood supply. Such methods may also be utilized in a similar fashion to prevent capillary invasion of transplanted corneas. In a sustained-release form, injections might only be required 2-3 times per year. A steroid could also be added to the injection solution to reduce inflammation resulting from the injection itself.

[0639] Within another aspect of the present invention, methods are provided for treating neovascular glaucoma, comprising the step of administering to a patient a therapeutically effective amount of a polynucleotide, polypeptide, antagonist and/or agonist to the eye, such that the formation of blood vessels is inhibited. In one embodiment, the compound

may be administered topically to the eye in order to treat early forms of neovascular glaucoma. Within other embodiments, the compound may be implanted by injection into the region of the anterior chamber angle. Within other embodiments, the compound may also be placed in any location such that the compound is continuously released into the aqueous humor. Within another aspect of the present invention, methods are provided for treating proliferative diabetic retinopathy, comprising the step of administering to a patient a therapeutically effective amount of a polynucleotide, polypeptide, antagonist and/or agonist to the eyes, such that the formation of blood vessels is inhibited.

[0640] Within particularly preferred embodiments of the invention, proliferative diabetic retinopathy may be treated by injection into the aqueous humor or the vitreous, in order to increase the local concentration of the polynucleotide, polypeptide, antagonist and/or agonist in the retina. Preferably, this treatment should be initiated prior to the acquisition of severe disease requiring photocoagulation.

[0641] Within another aspect of the present invention, methods are provided for treating retrolental fibroplasia, comprising the step of administering to a patient a therapeutically effective amount of a polynucleotide, polypeptide, antagonist and/or agonist to the eye, such that the formation of blood vessels is inhibited. The compound may be administered topically, via intravitreal injection and/or via intraocular implants.

[0642] Additionally, disorders which can be treated with the polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists and/or antagonists include, but are not limited to, hemangioma, arthritis, psoriasis, angiofibroma, atherosclerotic plaques, delayed wound healing, granulations, hemophilic joints, hypertrophic scars, nonunion fractures, Osler-Weber syndrome, pyogenic granuloma, scleroderma, trachoma, and vascular adhesions.

[0643] Moreover, disorders and/or states, which can be treated, prevented, diagnosed and/or prognosed with the polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists and/or antagonists of the invention include, but are not limited to, solid tumors, blood born tumors such as leukemias, tumor metastasis, Kaposi's sarcoma, benign tumors, for example hemangiomas, acoustic neuromas, neurofibromas, trachomas, and pyogenic granulomas, rheumatoid arthritis, psoriasis, ocular angiogenic diseases, for example, diabetic retinopathy, retinopathy of prematurity, macular degeneration, corneal graft rejection, neovascular glaucoma, retrolental fibroplasia, rubeosis, retinoblastoma, and uveitis, delayed wound healing, endometriosis, vasculogenesis, granulations, hypertrophic scars

(keloids), nonunion fractures, scleroderma, trachoma, vascular adhesions, myocardial angiogenesis, coronary collaterals, cerebral collaterals, arteriovenous malformations, ischemic limb angiogenesis, Osler-Webber Syndrome, plaque neovascularization, telangiectasia, hemophiliac joints, angiofibroma fibromuscular dysplasia, wound granulation, Crohn's disease, atherosclerosis, birth control agent by preventing vascularization required for embryo implantation controlling menstruation, diseases that have angiogenesis as a pathologic consequence such as cat scratch disease (*Rochelie minalia quintosa*), ulcers (*Helicobacter pylori*), Bartonellosis and bacillary angiomatosis.

[0644] In one aspect of the birth control method, an amount of the compound sufficient to block embryo implantation is administered before or after intercourse and fertilization have occurred, thus providing an effective method of birth control, possibly a "morning after" method. Polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists and/or agonists may also be used in controlling menstruation or administered as either a peritoneal lavage fluid or for peritoneal implantation in the treatment of endometriosis.

[0645] Polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists and/or agonists of the present invention may be incorporated into surgical sutures in order to prevent stitch granulomas.

[0646] Polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists and/or agonists may be utilized in a wide variety of surgical procedures. For example, within one aspect of the present invention a compositions (in the form of, for example, a spray or film) may be utilized to coat or spray an area prior to removal of a tumor, in order to isolate normal surrounding tissues from malignant tissue, and/or to prevent the spread of disease to surrounding tissues. Within other aspects of the present invention, compositions (e.g., in the form of a spray) may be delivered via endoscopic procedures in order to coat tumors, or inhibit angiogenesis in a desired locale. Within yet other aspects of the present invention, surgical meshes, which have been coated with anti-angiogenic compositions of the present invention may be utilized in any procedure wherein a surgical mesh might be utilized. For example, within one embodiment of the invention a surgical mesh laden with an anti-angiogenic composition may be utilized during abdominal cancer resection surgery (e.g., subsequent to colon resection) in order to provide support to the structure, and to release an amount of the anti-angiogenic factor.

[0647] Within further aspects of the present invention, methods are provided for treating tumor excision sites, comprising administering a polynucleotide, polypeptide,

agonist and/or agonist to the resection margins of a tumor subsequent to excision, such that the local recurrence of cancer and the formation of new blood vessels at the site is inhibited. Within one embodiment of the invention, the anti-angiogenic compound is administered directly to the tumor excision site (e.g., applied by swabbing, brushing or otherwise coating the resection margins of the tumor with the anti-angiogenic compound). Alternatively, the anti-angiogenic compounds may be incorporated into known surgical pastes prior to administration. Within particularly preferred embodiments of the invention, the anti-angiogenic compounds are applied after hepatic resections for malignancy, and after neurosurgical operations.

[0648] Within one aspect of the present invention, polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists and/or agonists may be administered to the resection margin of a wide variety of tumors, including for example, breast, colon, brain and hepatic tumors. For example, within one embodiment of the invention, anti-angiogenic compounds may be administered to the site of a neurological tumor subsequent to excision, such that the formation of new blood vessels at the site are inhibited.

[0649] The polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists and/or agonists of the present invention may also be administered along with other anti-angiogenic factors. Representative examples of other anti-angiogenic factors include: Anti-Invasive Factor, retinoic acid and derivatives thereof, paclitaxel, Suramin, Tissue Inhibitor of Metalloproteinase-1, Tissue Inhibitor of Metalloproteinase-2, Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1, Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-2, and various forms of the lighter "d group" transition metals.

[0650] Lighter "d group" transition metals include, for example, vanadium, molybdenum, tungsten, titanium, niobium, and tantalum species. Such transition metal species may form transition metal complexes. Suitable complexes of the above-mentioned transition metal species include oxo transition metal complexes.

[0651] Representative examples of vanadium complexes include oxo vanadium complexes such as vanadate and vanadyl complexes. Suitable vanadate complexes include metavanadate and orthovanadate complexes such as, for example, ammonium metavanadate, sodium metavanadate, and sodium orthovanadate. Suitable vanadyl complexes include, for example, vanadyl acetylacetonate and vanadyl sulfate including vanadyl sulfate hydrates such as vanadyl sulfate mono- and trihydrates.

[0652] Representative examples of tungsten and molybdenum complexes also include oxo complexes. Suitable oxo tungsten complexes include tungstate and tungsten oxide complexes. Suitable tungstate complexes include ammonium tungstate, calcium tungstate, sodium tungstate dihydrate, and tungstic acid. Suitable tungsten oxides include tungsten (IV) oxide and tungsten (VI) oxide. Suitable oxo molybdenum complexes include molybdate, molybdenum oxide, and molybdenyl complexes. Suitable molybdate complexes include ammonium molybdate and its hydrates, sodium molybdate and its hydrates, and potassium molybdate and its hydrates. Suitable molybdenum oxides include molybdenum (VI) oxide, molybdenum (VI) oxide, and molybdic acid. Suitable molybdenyl complexes include, for example, molybdenyl acetylacetonate. Other suitable tungsten and molybdenum complexes include hydroxo derivatives derived from, for example, glycerol, tartaric acid, and sugars.

[0653] A wide variety of other anti-angiogenic factors may also be utilized within the context of the present invention. Representative examples include platelet factor 4; protamine sulphate; sulphated chitin derivatives (prepared from queen crab shells), (Murata et al., Cancer Res. 51:22-26 (1991)); Sulphated Polysaccharide Peptidoglycan Complex (SP- PG) (the function of this compound may be enhanced by the presence of steroids such as estrogen, and tamoxifen citrate); Staurosporine; modulators of matrix metabolism, including for example, proline analogs, cishydroxyproline, d,L-3,4-dehydroproline, Thiaproline, alpha,alpha-dipyridyl, aminopropionitrile fumarate; 4-propyl-5-(4-pyridinyl)-2(3H)-oxazolone; Methotrexate; Mitoxantrone; Heparin; Interferons; 2 Macroglobulin-serum; ChIMP-3 (Pavloff et al., J. Bio. Chem. 267:17321-17326 (1992)); Chymostatin (Tomkinson et al., Biochem J. 286:475-480 (1992)); Cyclodextrin Tetradecasulfate; Eponemycin; Camptothecin; Fumagillin (Ingber et al., Nature 348:555-557 (1990)); Gold Sodium Thiomalate ("GST"; Matsubara and Ziff, J. Clin. Invest. 79:1440-1446 (1987)); anticollagenase-serum; alpha2-antiplasmin (Holmes et al., J. Biol. Chem. 262(4):1659-1664 (1987)); Bisantrone (National Cancer Institute); Lobenzarit disodium (N-(2)-carboxyphenyl-4- chloroanthronilic acid disodium or "CCA"; Takeuchi et al., Agents Actions 36:312-316, 1992); Thalidomide; Angostatic steroid; AGM-1470; carboxynaminolimidazole; and metalloproteinase inhibitors such as BB94.

Musculoskeletal System Disorders

- [0654] Polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention, may be used to treat, prevent, diagnose, and/or prognose disorders of the musculoskeletal system, including but not limited to, disorders of the bone, joints, ligaments, tendons, bursa, muscle, and/or neoplasms and cancers associated with musculoskeletal tissue.
- [0655] Diseases or disorders of the bone include, but are not limited to, Albers-Schönberg disease, bowlegs, heel spurs, Köhler's bone disease, knock-knees, Legg-Calvé-Perthes disease, Marfan's syndrome, mucopolysaccharidoses, Osgood-Schlatter disease, osteochondroses, osteochondrodysplasia, osteomyelitis, osteopetroses, osteoporosis (postmenopausal, senile, and juvenile), Paget's disease, Scheuermann's disease, scoliosis, Sever's disease, and patellofemoral stress syndrome.
- [0656] Joint diseases or disorders include, but are not limited to, ankylosing spondylitis, Behçet's syndrome, CREST syndrome, Ehlers-Danlos syndrome, infectious arthritis, discoid lupus erythematosus, systemic lupus erythematosus, Lyme disease, osteoarthritis, psoriatic arthritis, relapsing polychondrites, Reiter's syndrome, rheumatoid arthritis (adult and juvenile), scleroderma, and Still's disease.
- [0657] Diseases or disorders affecting ligaments, tendons, or bursa include, but are not limited to, ankle sprain, bursitis, posterior Achilles tendon bursitis (Haglund's deformity), anterior Achilles tendon bursitis (Albert's disease), tendinitis, tenosynovitis, popliteus tendinitis, Achilles tendinitis, medial or lateral epicondylitis, rotator cuff tendinitis, spasmodic torticollis, and fibromyalgia syndrome.
- [0658] Muscle diseases or disorders include, but are not limited to, Becker's muscular dystrophy, Duchenne's muscular dystrophy, Landouzy-Dejerine muscular dystrophy, Leyden-Möbius muscular dystrophy, Erb's muscular dystrophy, Charcot's joints, dermatomyositis, gout, pseudogout, glycogen storage diseases, Pompe's disease, mitochondrial myopathy, periodic paralysis, polymyalgia rheumatica, polymyositis, Steinert's disease, Thomsen's disease, anterolateral and posteromedial shin splints, posterior femoral muscle strain, and fibromyositis.
- [0659] Musculoskeletal tissue may also develop cancers and/or neoplasms that include, but are not limited to, osteochondroma, benign chondroma, chondroblastoma, chondromyxoid fibroma, osteoid osteoma, giant cell tumor, multiple myeloma, osteosarcoma,

fibrosarcoma, malignant fibrous histiocytoma, chondrosarcoma, Ewing's tumor, and malignant lymphoma of bone.

Neural Activity and Neurological Diseases

[0660] The polynucleotides, polypeptides and agonists or antagonists of the invention may be used for the diagnosis and/or treatment of diseases, disorders, damage or injury of the brain and/or nervous system. Nervous system disorders that can be treated with the compositions of the invention (e.g., polypeptides, polynucleotides, and/or agonists or antagonists), include, but are not limited to, nervous system injuries, and diseases or disorders which result in either a disconnection of axons, a diminution or degeneration of neurons, or demyelination. Nervous system lesions which may be treated in a patient (including human and non-human mammalian patients) according to the methods of the invention, include but are not limited to, the following lesions of either the central (including spinal cord, brain) or peripheral nervous systems: (1) ischemic lesions, in which a lack of oxygen in a portion of the nervous system results in neuronal injury or death, including cerebral infarction or ischemia, or spinal cord infarction or ischemia; (2) traumatic lesions, including lesions caused by physical injury or associated with surgery, for example, lesions which sever a portion of the nervous system, or compression injuries; (3) malignant lesions, in which a portion of the nervous system is destroyed or injured by malignant tissue which is either a nervous system associated malignancy or a malignancy derived from non-nervous system tissue; (4) infectious lesions, in which a portion of the nervous system is destroyed or injured as a result of infection, for example, by an abscess or associated with infection by human immunodeficiency virus, herpes zoster, or herpes simplex virus or with Lyme disease, tuberculosis, or syphilis; (5) degenerative lesions, in which a portion of the nervous system is destroyed or injured as a result of a degenerative process including but not limited to, degeneration associated with Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's disease, Huntington's chorea, or amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS); (6) lesions associated with nutritional diseases or disorders, in which a portion of the nervous system is destroyed or injured by a nutritional disorder or disorder of metabolism including, but not limited to, vitamin B12 deficiency, folic acid deficiency, Wernicke disease, tobacco-alcohol amblyopia, Marchiafava-Bignami disease (primary degeneration of the corpus callosum), and alcoholic cerebellar degeneration; (7) neurological lesions

associated with systemic diseases including, but not limited to, diabetes (diabetic neuropathy, Bell's palsy), systemic lupus erythematosus, carcinoma, or sarcoidosis; (8) lesions caused by toxic substances including alcohol, lead, or particular neurotoxins; and (9) demyelinated lesions in which a portion of the nervous system is destroyed or injured by a demyelinating disease including, but not limited to, multiple sclerosis, human immunodeficiency virus-associated myelopathy, transverse myelopathy or various etiologies, progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy, and central pontine myelinolysis.

[0661] In one embodiment, the polypeptides, polynucleotides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to protect neural cells from the damaging effects of hypoxia. In a further preferred embodiment, the polypeptides, polynucleotides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to protect neural cells from the damaging effects of cerebral hypoxia. According to this embodiment, the compositions of the invention are used to treat or prevent neural cell injury associated with cerebral hypoxia. In one non-exclusive aspect of this embodiment, the polypeptides, polynucleotides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention, are used to treat or prevent neural cell injury associated with cerebral ischemia. In another non-exclusive aspect of this embodiment, the polypeptides, polynucleotides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to treat or prevent neural cell injury associated with cerebral infarction.

[0662] In another preferred embodiment, the polypeptides, polynucleotides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to treat or prevent neural cell injury associated with a stroke. In a specific embodiment, the polypeptides, polynucleotides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to treat or prevent cerebral neural cell injury associated with a stroke.

[0663] In another preferred embodiment, the polypeptides, polynucleotides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to treat or prevent neural cell injury associated with a heart attack. In a specific embodiment, the polypeptides, polynucleotides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to treat or prevent cerebral neural cell injury associated with a heart attack.

[0664] The compositions of the invention which are useful for treating or preventing a nervous system disorder may be selected by testing for biological activity in promoting the survival or differentiation of neurons. For example, and not by way of limitation, compositions of the invention which elicit any of the following effects may be useful

according to the invention: (1) increased survival time of neurons in culture either in the presence or absence of hypoxia or hypoxic conditions; (2) increased sprouting of neurons in culture or *in vivo*; (3) increased production of a neuron-associated molecule in culture or *in vivo*, e.g., choline acetyltransferase or acetylcholinesterase with respect to motor neurons; or (4) decreased symptoms of neuron dysfunction *in vivo*. Such effects may be measured by any method known in the art. In preferred, non-limiting embodiments, increased survival of neurons may routinely be measured using a method set forth herein or otherwise known in the art, such as, for example, in Zhang *et al.*, *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 97:3637-42 (2000) or in Arakawa *et al.*, *J. Neurosci.*, 10:3507-15 (1990); increased sprouting of neurons may be detected by methods known in the art, such as, for example, the methods set forth in Pestronk *et al.*, *Exp. Neurol.*, 70:65-82 (1980), or Brown *et al.*, *Ann. Rev. Neurosci.*, 4:17-42 (1981); increased production of neuron-associated molecules may be measured by bioassay, enzymatic assay, antibody binding, Northern blot assay, etc., using techniques known in the art and depending on the molecule to be measured; and motor neuron dysfunction may be measured by assessing the physical manifestation of motor neuron disorder, e.g., weakness, motor neuron conduction velocity, or functional disability.

[0665] In specific embodiments, motor neuron disorders that may be treated according to the invention include, but are not limited to, disorders such as infarction, infection, exposure to toxin, trauma, surgical damage, degenerative disease or malignancy that may affect motor neurons as well as other components of the nervous system, as well as disorders that selectively affect neurons such as amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, and including, but not limited to, progressive spinal muscular atrophy, progressive bulbar palsy, primary lateral sclerosis, infantile and juvenile muscular atrophy, progressive bulbar paralysis of childhood (Fazio-Londe syndrome), poliomyelitis and the post polio syndrome, and Hereditary Motorsensory Neuropathy (Charcot-Marie-Tooth Disease).

[0666] Further, polypeptides or polynucleotides of the invention may play a role in neuronal survival; synapse formation; conductance; neural differentiation, etc. Thus, compositions of the invention (including polynucleotides, polypeptides, and agonists or antagonists) may be used to diagnose and/or treat or prevent diseases or disorders associated with these roles, including, but not limited to, learning and/or cognition disorders. The compositions of the invention may also be useful in the treatment or

prevention of neurodegenerative disease states and/or behavioural disorders. Such neurodegenerative disease states and/or behavioral disorders include, but are not limited to, Alzheimer's Disease, Parkinson's Disease, Huntington's Disease, Tourette Syndrome, schizophrenia, mania, dementia, paranoia, obsessive compulsive disorder, panic disorder, learning disabilities, ALS, psychoses, autism, and altered behaviors, including disorders in feeding, sleep patterns, balance, and perception. In addition, compositions of the invention may also play a role in the treatment, prevention and/or detection of developmental disorders associated with the developing embryo, or sexually-linked disorders.

[0667] Additionally, polypeptides, polynucleotides and/or agonists or antagonists of the invention, may be useful in protecting neural cells from diseases, damage, disorders, or injury, associated with cerebrovascular disorders including, but not limited to, carotid artery diseases (e.g., carotid artery thrombosis, carotid stenosis, or Moyamoya Disease), cerebral amyloid angiopathy, cerebral aneurysm, cerebral anoxia, cerebral arteriosclerosis, cerebral arteriovenous malformations, cerebral artery diseases, cerebral embolism and thrombosis (e.g., carotid artery thrombosis, sinus thrombosis, or Wallenberg's Syndrome), cerebral hemorrhage (e.g., epidural or subdural hematoma, or subarachnoid hemorrhage), cerebral infarction, cerebral ischemia (e.g., transient cerebral ischemia, Subclavian Steal Syndrome, or vertebrobasilar insufficiency), vascular dementia (e.g., multi-infarct), leukomalacia, periventricular, and vascular headache (e.g., cluster headache or migraines).

[0668] In accordance with yet a further aspect of the present invention, there is provided a process for utilizing polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, for therapeutic purposes, for example, to stimulate neurological cell proliferation and/or differentiation. Therefore, polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists and/or antagonists of the invention may be used to treat and/or detect neurologic diseases. Moreover, polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention, can be used as a marker or detector of a particular nervous system disease or disorder.

[0669] Examples of neurologic diseases which can be treated or detected with polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists, and/or antagonists of the present invention include brain diseases, such as metabolic brain diseases which includes phenylketonuria such as maternal phenylketonuria, pyruvate carboxylase deficiency, pyruvate dehydrogenase complex deficiency, Wernicke's Encephalopathy, brain edema, brain

neoplasms such as cerebellar neoplasms which include infratentorial neoplasms, cerebral ventricle neoplasms such as choroid plexus neoplasms, hypothalamic neoplasms, supratentorial neoplasms, canavan disease, cerebellar diseases such as cerebellar ataxia which include spinocerebellar degeneration such as ataxia telangiectasia, cerebellar dyssynergia, Friederich's Ataxia, Machado-Joseph Disease, olivopontocerebellar atrophy, cerebellar neoplasms such as infratentorial neoplasms, diffuse cerebral sclerosis such as encephalitis periaxialis, globoid cell leukodystrophy, metachromatic leukodystrophy and subacute sclerosing panencephalitis.

[0670] Additional neurologic diseases which can be treated or detected with polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists, and/or antagonists of the present invention include cerebrovascular disorders (such as carotid artery diseases which include carotid artery thrombosis, carotid stenosis and Moyamoya Disease), cerebral amyloid angiopathy, cerebral aneurysm, cerebral anoxia, cerebral arteriosclerosis, cerebral arteriovenous malformations, cerebral artery diseases, cerebral embolism and thrombosis such as carotid artery thrombosis, sinus thrombosis and Wallenberg's Syndrome, cerebral hemorrhage such as epidural hematoma, subdural hematoma and subarachnoid hemorrhage, cerebral infarction, cerebral ischemia such as transient cerebral ischemia, Subclavian Steal Syndrome and vertebrobasilar insufficiency, vascular dementia such as multi-infarct dementia, periventricular leukomalacia, vascular headache such as cluster headache and migraine.

[0671] Additional neurologic diseases which can be treated or detected with polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists, and/or antagonists of the present invention include dementia such as AIDS Dementia Complex, presenile dementia such as Alzheimer's Disease and Creutzfeldt-Jakob Syndrome, senile dementia such as Alzheimer's Disease and progressive supranuclear palsy, vascular dementia such as multi-infarct dementia, encephalitis which include encephalitis periaxialis, viral encephalitis such as epidemic encephalitis, Japanese Encephalitis, St. Louis Encephalitis, tick-borne encephalitis and West Nile Fever, acute disseminated encephalomyelitis, meningoencephalitis such as uveomeningoencephalitic syndrome, Postencephalitic Parkinson Disease and subacute sclerosing panencephalitis, encephalomalacia such as periventricular leukomalacia, epilepsy such as generalized epilepsy which includes infantile spasms, absence epilepsy, myoclonic epilepsy which includes MERRF

Syndrome, tonic-clonic epilepsy, partial epilepsy such as complex partial epilepsy, frontal lobe epilepsy and temporal lobe epilepsy, post-traumatic epilepsy, status epilepticus such as Epilepsia Partialis Continua, and Hallervorden-Spatz Syndrome.

[0672] Additional neurologic diseases which can be treated or detected with polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists, and/or antagonists of the present invention include hydrocephalus such as Dandy-Walker Syndrome and normal pressure hydrocephalus, hypothalamic diseases such as hypothalamic neoplasms, cerebral malaria, narcolepsy which includes cataplexy, bulbar poliomyelitis, cerebri pseudotumor, Rett Syndrome, Reye's Syndrome, thalamic diseases, cerebral toxoplasmosis, intracranial tuberculoma and Zellweger Syndrome, central nervous system infections such as AIDS Dementia Complex, Brain Abscess, subdural empyema, encephalomyelitis such as Equine Encephalomyelitis, Venezuelan Equine Encephalomyelitis, Necrotizing Hemorrhagic Encephalomyelitis, Visna, and cerebral malaria.

[0673] Additional neurologic diseases which can be treated or detected with polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists, and/or antagonists of the present invention include meningitis such as arachnoiditis, aseptic meningitis such as viral meningitis which includes lymphocytic choriomeningitis, Bacterial meningitis which includes Haemophilus Meningitis, Listeria Meningitis, Meningococcal Meningitis such as Waterhouse-Friderichsen Syndrome, Pneumococcal Meningitis and meningeal tuberculosis, fungal meningitis such as Cryptococcal Meningitis, subdural effusion, meningoencephalitis such as uvemeningoencephalitic syndrome, myelitis such as transverse myelitis, neurosyphilis such as tabes dorsalis, poliomyelitis which includes bulbar poliomyelitis and postpoliomyelitis syndrome, prion diseases (such as Creutzfeldt-Jakob Syndrome, Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy, Gerstmann-Straussler Syndrome, Kuru, Scrapie), and cerebral toxoplasmosis.

[0674] Additional neurologic diseases which can be treated or detected with polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists, and/or antagonists of the present invention include central nervous system neoplasms such as brain neoplasms that include cerebellar neoplasms such as infratentorial neoplasms, cerebral ventricle neoplasms such as choroid plexus neoplasms, hypothalamic neoplasms and supratentorial neoplasms, meningeal neoplasms, spinal cord neoplasms which include epidural neoplasms, demyelinating diseases such as Canavan Diseases, diffuse cerebral scleritis which includes

adrenoleukodystrophy, encephalitis periaxialis, globoid cell leukodystrophy, diffuse cerebral sclerosis such as metachromatic leukodystrophy, allergic encephalomyelitis, necrotizing hemorrhagic encephalomyelitis, progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy, multiple sclerosis, central pontine myelinolysis, transverse myelitis, neuromyelitis optica, Scrapie, Swayback, Chronic Fatigue Syndrome, Visna, High Pressure Nervous Syndrome, Meningism, spinal cord diseases such as amyotonia congenita, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, spinal muscular atrophy such as Werdnig-Hoffmann Disease, spinal cord compression, spinal cord neoplasms such as epidural neoplasms, syringomyelia, Tabes Dorsalis, Stiff-Man Syndrome, mental retardation such as Angelman Syndrome, Cri-du-Chat Syndrome, De Lange's Syndrome, Down Syndrome, Gangliosidoses such as gangliosidoses G(M1), Sandhoff Disease, Tay-Sachs Disease, Hartnup Disease, homocystinuria, Laurence-Moon-Biedl Syndrome, Lesch-Nyhan Syndrome, Maple Syrup Urine Disease, mucopolysaccharidosis such as fucosidosis, neuronal ceroid-lipofuscinosis, oculocerebrorenal syndrome, phenylketonuria such as maternal phenylketonuria, Prader-Willi Syndrome, Rett Syndrome, Rubinstein-Taybi Syndrome, Tuberous Sclerosis, WAGR Syndrome, nervous system abnormalities such as holoprosencephaly, neural tube defects such as anencephaly which includes hydranencephaly, Arnold-Chiari Deformity, encephalocele, meningocele, meningomyelocele, spinal dysraphism such as spina bifida cystica and spina bifida occulta.

[0675] Additional neurologic diseases which can be treated or detected with polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists, and/or antagonists of the present invention include hereditary motor and sensory neuropathies which include Charcot-Marie Disease, Hereditary optic atrophy, Refsum's Disease, hereditary spastic paraplegia, Werdnig-Hoffmann Disease, Hereditary Sensory and Autonomic Neuropathies such as Congenital Analgesia and Familial Dysautonomia, Neurologic manifestations (such as agnosia that include Gerstmann's Syndrome, Amnesia such as retrograde amnesia, apraxia, neurogenic bladder, cataplexy, communicative disorders such as hearing disorders that includes deafness, partial hearing loss, loudness recruitment and tinnitus, language disorders such as aphasia which include agraphia, anomia, broca aphasia, and Wernicke Aphasia, Dyslexia such as Acquired Dyslexia, language development disorders, speech disorders such as aphasia which includes anomia, broca aphasia and Wernicke Aphasia, articulation disorders, communicative disorders such as speech disorders which include dysarthria,

echolalia, mutism and stuttering, voice disorders such as aphonia and hoarseness, decerebrate state, delirium, fasciculation, hallucinations, meningism, movement disorders such as angelman syndrome, ataxia, athetosis, chorea, dystonia, hypokinesia, muscle hypotonia, myoclonus, tic, torticollis and tremor, muscle hypertonia such as muscle rigidity such as stiff-man syndrome, muscle spasticity, paralysis such as facial paralysis which includes Herpes Zoster Oticus, Gastroparesis, Hemiplegia, ophthalmoplegia such as diplopia, Duane's Syndrome, Horner's Syndrome, Chronic progressive external ophthalmoplegia such as Kearns Syndrome, Bulbar Paralysis, Tropical Spastic Paraparesis, Paraplegia such as Brown-Sequard Syndrome, quadriplegia, respiratory paralysis and vocal cord paralysis, paresis, phantom limb, taste disorders such as ageusia and dysgeusia, vision disorders such as amblyopia, blindness, color vision defects, diplopia, hemianopsia, scotoma and subnormal vision, sleep disorders such as hypersomnia which includes Kleine-Levin Syndrome, insomnia, and somnambulism, spasm such as trismus, unconsciousness such as coma, persistent vegetative state and syncope and vertigo, neuromuscular diseases such as amyotonia congenita, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, Lambert-Eaton Myasthenic Syndrome, motor neuron disease, muscular atrophy such as spinal muscular atrophy, Charcot-Marie Disease and Werdnig-Hoffmann Disease, Postpoliomyelitis Syndrome, Muscular Dystrophy, Myasthenia Gravis, Myotonia Atrophica, Myotonia Confenita, Nemaline Myopathy, Familial Periodic Paralysis, Multiplex Paramyoclonus, Tropical Spastic Paraparesis and Stiff-Man Syndrome, peripheral nervous system diseases such as acrodynia, amyloid neuropathies, autonomic nervous system diseases such as Adie's Syndrome, Barre-Lieou Syndrome, Familial Dysautonomia, Horner's Syndrome, Reflex Sympathetic Dystrophy and Shy-Drager Syndrome, Cranial Nerve Diseases such as Acoustic Nerve Diseases such as Acoustic Neuroma which includes Neurofibromatosis 2, Facial Nerve Diseases such as Facial Neuralgia, Melkersson-Rosenthal Syndrome, ocular motility disorders which includes amblyopia, nystagmus, oculomotor nerve paralysis, ophthalmoplegia such as Duane's Syndrome, Horner's Syndrome, Chronic Progressive External Ophthalmoplegia which includes Kearns Syndrome, Strabismus such as Esotropia and Exotropia, Oculomotor Nerve Paralysis, Optic Nerve Diseases such as Optic Atrophy which includes Hereditary Optic Atrophy, Optic Disk Drusen, Optic Neuritis such as Neuromyelitis Optica,

Papilledema, Trigeminal Neuralgia, Vocal Cord Paralysis; Demyelinating Diseases such as Neuromyelitis Optica and Swayback, and Diabetic neuropathies such as diabetic foot.

[0676] Additional neurologic diseases which can be treated or detected with polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists, and/or antagonists of the present invention include nerve compression syndromes such as carpal tunnel syndrome, tarsal tunnel syndrome, thoracic outlet syndrome such as cervical rib syndrome, ulnar nerve compression syndrome, neuralgia such as causalgia, cervico-brachial neuralgia, facial neuralgia and trigeminal neuralgia, neuritis such as experimental allergic neuritis, optic neuritis, polyneuritis, polyradiculoneuritis and radiculities such as polyradiculitis, hereditary motor and sensory neuropathies such as Charcot-Marie Disease, Hereditary Optic Atrophy, Refsum's Disease, Hereditary Spastic Paraplegia and Werdnig-Hoffmann Disease, Hereditary Sensory and Autonomic Neuropathies which include Congenital Analgesia and Familial Dysautonomia, POEMS Syndrome, Sciatica, Gustatory Sweating and Tetany).

Endocrine Disorders

[0677] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the present invention, may be used to treat, prevent, diagnose, and/or prognose disorders and/or diseases related to hormone imbalance, and/or disorders or diseases of the endocrine system.

[0678] Hormones secreted by the glands of the endocrine system control physical growth, sexual function, metabolism, and other functions. Disorders may be classified in two ways: disturbances in the production of hormones, and the inability of tissues to respond to hormones. The etiology of these hormone imbalance or endocrine system diseases, disorders or conditions may be genetic, somatic, such as cancer and some autoimmune diseases, acquired (e.g., by chemotherapy, injury or toxins), or infectious. Moreover, polynucleotides, polypeptides, antibodies, and/or agonists or antagonists of the present invention can be used as a marker or detector of a particular disease or disorder related to the endocrine system and/or hormone imbalance.

[0679] Endocrine system and/or hormone imbalance and/or diseases encompass disorders of uterine motility including, but not limited to: complications with pregnancy and labor (e.g., pre-term labor, post-term pregnancy, spontaneous abortion, and slow or

stopped labor); and disorders and/or diseases of the menstrual cycle (e.g., dysmenorrhea and endometriosis).

[0680] Endocrine system and/or hormone imbalance disorders and/or diseases include disorders and/or diseases of the pancreas, such as, for example, diabetes mellitus, diabetes insipidus, congenital pancreatic agenesis, pheochromocytoma--islet cell tumor syndrome; disorders and/or diseases of the adrenal glands such as, for example, Addison's Disease, corticosteroid deficiency, virilizing disease, hirsutism, Cushing's Syndrome, hyperaldosteronism, pheochromocytoma; disorders and/or diseases of the pituitary gland, such as, for example, hyperpituitarism, hypopituitarism, pituitary dwarfism, pituitary adenoma, panhypopituitarism, acromegaly, gigantism; disorders and/or diseases of the thyroid, including but not limited to, hyperthyroidism, hypothyroidism, Plummer's disease, Graves' disease (toxic diffuse goiter), toxic nodular goiter, thyroiditis (Hashimoto's thyroiditis, subacute granulomatous thyroiditis, and silent lymphocytic thyroiditis), Pendred's syndrome, myxedema, cretinism, thyrotoxicosis, thyroid hormone coupling defect, thymic aplasia, Hurthle cell tumours of the thyroid, thyroid cancer, thyroid carcinoma, Medullary thyroid carcinoma; disorders and/or diseases of the parathyroid, such as, for example, hyperparathyroidism, hypoparathyroidism; disorders and/or diseases of the hypothalamus.

[0681] In addition, endocrine system and/or hormone imbalance disorders and/or diseases may also include disorders and/or diseases of the testes or ovaries, including cancer. Other disorders and/or diseases of the testes or ovaries further include, for example, ovarian cancer, polycystic ovary syndrome, Klinefelter's syndrome, vanishing testes syndrome (bilateral anorchia), congenital absence of Leydig's cells, cryptorchidism, Noonan's syndrome, myotonic dystrophy, capillary haemangioma of the testis (benign), neoplasias of the testis and neo-testis.

[0682] Moreover, endocrine system and/or hormone imbalance disorders and/or diseases may also include disorders and/or diseases such as, for example, polyglandular deficiency syndromes, pheochromocytoma, neuroblastoma, multiple Endocrine neoplasia, and disorders and/or cancers of endocrine tissues.

[0683] In another embodiment, a polypeptide of the invention, or polynucleotides, antibodies, agonists, or antagonists corresponding to that polypeptide, may be used to diagnose, prognose, prevent, and/or treat endocrine diseases and/or disorders associated

with the tissue(s) in which the polypeptide of the invention is expressed, including one, two, three, four, five, or more tissues disclosed in Table 1A, column 7 (Tissue Distribution Library Code).

Gastrointestinal Disorders

[0684] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the present invention, may be used to treat, prevent, diagnose, and/or prognose gastrointestinal disorders, including inflammatory diseases and/or conditions, infections, cancers (e.g., intestinal neoplasms (carcinoid tumor of the small intestine, non-Hodgkin's lymphoma of the small intestine, small bowel lymphoma)), and ulcers, such as peptic ulcers.

[0685] Gastrointestinal disorders include dysphagia, odynophagia, inflammation of the esophagus, peptic esophagitis, gastric reflux, submucosal fibrosis and stricturing, Mallory-Weiss lesions, leiomyomas, lipomas, epidermal cancers, adeoncarcinomas, gastric retention disorders, gastroenteritis, gastric atrophy, gastric/stomach cancers, polyps of the stomach, autoimmune disorders such as pernicious anemia, pyloric stenosis, gastritis (bacterial, viral, eosinophilic, stress-induced, chronic erosive, atrophic, plasma cell, and Ménétrier's), and peritoneal diseases (e.g., chyloperitoneum, hemoperitoneum, mesenteric cyst, mesenteric lymphadenitis, mesenteric vascular occlusion, panniculitis, neoplasms, peritonitis, pneumoperitoneum, bubphrenic abscess).

[0686] Gastrointestinal disorders also include disorders associated with the small intestine, such as malabsorption syndromes, distension, irritable bowel syndrome, sugar intolerance, celiac disease, duodenal ulcers, duodenitis, tropical sprue, Whipple's disease, intestinal lymphangiectasia, Crohn's disease, appendicitis, obstructions of the ileum, Meckel's diverticulum, multiple diverticula, failure of complete rotation of the small and large intestine, lymphoma, and bacterial and parasitic diseases (such as Traveler's diarrhea, typhoid and paratyphoid, cholera, infection by Roundworms (*Ascariasis lumbricoides*), Hookworms (*Ancylostoma duodenale*), Threadworms (*Enterobius vermicularis*), Tapeworms (*Taenia saginata*, *Echinococcus granulosus*, *Diphyllobothrium spp.*, and *T. solium*)).

[0687] Liver diseases and/or disorders include intrahepatic cholestasis (alagille syndrome, biliary liver cirrhosis), fatty liver (alcoholic fatty liver, reye syndrome), hepatic vein thrombosis, hepatolenticular degeneration, hepatomegaly, hepatopulmonary

syndrome, hepatorenal syndrome, portal hypertension (esophageal and gastric varices), liver abscess (amebic liver abscess), liver cirrhosis (alcoholic, biliary and experimental), alcoholic liver diseases (fatty liver, hepatitis, cirrhosis), parasitic (hepatic echinococcosis, fascioliasis, amebic liver abscess), jaundice (hemolytic, hepatocellular, and cholestatic), cholestasis, portal hypertension, liver enlargement, ascites, hepatitis (alcoholic hepatitis, animal hepatitis, chronic hepatitis (autoimmune, hepatitis B, hepatitis C, hepatitis D, drug induced), toxic hepatitis, viral human hepatitis (hepatitis A, hepatitis B, hepatitis C, hepatitis D, hepatitis E), Wilson's disease, granulomatous hepatitis, secondary biliary cirrhosis, hepatic encephalopathy, portal hypertension, varices, hepatic encephalopathy, primary biliary cirrhosis, primary sclerosing cholangitis, hepatocellular adenoma, hemangiomas, bile stones, liver failure (hepatic encephalopathy, acute liver failure), and liver neoplasms (angiomyolipoma, calcified liver metastases, cystic liver metastases, epithelial tumors, fibrolamellar hepatocarcinoma, focal nodular hyperplasia, hepatic adenoma, hepatobiliary cystadenoma, hepatoblastoma, hepatocellular carcinoma, hepatoma, liver cancer, liver hemangioendothelioma, mesenchymal hamartoma, mesenchymal tumors of liver, nodular regenerative hyperplasia, benign liver tumors (Hepatic cysts [Simple cysts, Polycystic liver disease, Hepatobiliary cystadenoma, Choledochal cyst], Mesenchymal tumors [Mesenchymal hamartoma, Infantile hemangioendothelioma, Hemangioma, Peliosis hepatis, Lipomas, Inflammatory pseudotumor, Miscellaneous], Epithelial tumors [Bile duct epithelium (Bile duct hamartoma, Bile duct adenoma), Hepatocyte (Adenoma, Focal nodular hyperplasia, Nodular regenerative hyperplasia)], malignant liver tumors [hepatocellular, hepatoblastoma, hepatocellular carcinoma, cholangiocellular, cholangiocarcinoma, cystadenocarcinoma, tumors of blood vessels, angiosarcoma, Kaposi's sarcoma, hemangioendothelioma, other tumors, embryonal sarcoma, fibrosarcoma, leiomyosarcoma, rhabdomyosarcoma, carcinosarcoma, teratoma, carcinoid, squamous carcinoma, primary lymphoma]), peliosis hepatis, erythrohepatic porphyria, hepatic porphyria (acute intermittent porphyria, porphyria cutanea tarda), Zellweger syndrome).

[0688] Pancreatic diseases and/or disorders include acute pancreatitis, chronic pancreatitis (acute necrotizing pancreatitis, alcoholic pancreatitis), neoplasms (adenocarcinoma of the pancreas, cystadenocarcinoma, insulinoma, gastrinoma, and glucagonoma, cystic neoplasms, islet-cell tumors, pancreoblastoma), and other pancreatic

diseases (e.g., cystic fibrosis, cyst (pancreatic pseudocyst, pancreatic fistula, insufficiency)).

[0689] Gallbladder diseases include gallstones (cholelithiasis and choledocholithiasis), postcholecystectomy syndrome, diverticulosis of the gallbladder, acute cholecystitis, chronic cholecystitis, bile duct tumors, and mucocele.

[0690] Diseases and/or disorders of the large intestine include antibiotic-associated colitis, diverticulitis, ulcerative colitis, acquired megacolon, abscesses, fungal and bacterial infections, anorectal disorders (e.g., fissures, hemorrhoids), colonic diseases (colitis, colonic neoplasms [colon cancer, adenomatous colon polyps (e.g., villous adenoma), colon carcinoma, colorectal cancer], colonic diverticulitis, colonic diverticulosis, megacolon [Hirschsprung disease, toxic megacolon]; sigmoid diseases [proctocolitis, sigmoid neoplasms]), constipation, Crohn's disease, diarrhea (infantile diarrhea, dysentery), duodenal diseases (duodenal neoplasms, duodenal obstruction, duodenal ulcer, duodenitis), enteritis (enterocolitis), HIV enteropathy, ileal diseases (ileal neoplasms, ileitis), immunoproliferative small intestinal disease, inflammatory bowel disease (ulcerative colitis, Crohn's disease), intestinal atresia, parasitic diseases (anisakiasis, balantidiasis, blastocystis infections, cryptosporidiosis, dientamoebiasis, amebic dysentery, giardiasis), intestinal fistula (rectal fistula), intestinal neoplasms (cecal neoplasms, colonic neoplasms, duodenal neoplasms, ileal neoplasms, intestinal polyps, jejunal neoplasms, rectal neoplasms), intestinal obstruction (afferent loop syndrome, duodenal obstruction, impacted feces, intestinal pseudo-obstruction [cecal volvulus], intussusception), intestinal perforation, intestinal polyps (colonic polyps, gardner syndrome, peutz-jeghers syndrome), jejunal diseases (jejunal neoplasms), malabsorption syndromes (blind loop syndrome, celiac disease, lactose intolerance, short bowel syndrome, tropical sprue, whipple's disease), mesenteric vascular occlusion, pneumatosis cystoides intestinalis, protein-losing enteropathies (intestinal lymphagiectasis), rectal diseases (anus diseases, fecal incontinence, hemorrhoids, proctitis, rectal fistula, rectal prolapse, rectocele), peptic ulcer (duodenal ulcer, peptic esophagitis, hemorrhage, perforation, stomach ulcer, Zollinger-Ellison syndrome), postgastrectomy syndromes (dumping syndrome), stomach diseases (e.g., achlorhydria, duodenogastric reflux (bile reflux), gastric antral vascular ectasia, gastric fistula, gastric outlet obstruction, gastritis (atrophic or hypertrophic), gastroparesis, stomach dilatation, stomach diverticulum, stomach

neoplasms (gastric cancer, gastric polyps, gastric adenocarcinoma, hyperplastic gastric polyp), stomach rupture, stomach ulcer, stomach volvulus), tuberculosis, visceroptosis, vomiting (e.g., hematemesis, hyperemesis gravidarum, postoperative nausea and vomiting) and hemorrhagic colitis.

[0691] Further diseases and/or disorders of the gastrointestinal system include biliary tract diseases, such as, gastroschisis, fistula (e.g., biliary fistula, esophageal fistula, gastric fistula, intestinal fistula, pancreatic fistula), neoplasms (e.g., biliary tract neoplasms, esophageal neoplasms, such as adenocarcinoma of the esophagus, esophageal squamous cell carcinoma, gastrointestinal neoplasms, pancreatic neoplasms, such as adenocarcinoma of the pancreas, mucinous cystic neoplasm of the pancreas, pancreatic cystic neoplasms, pancreatoblastoma, and peritoneal neoplasms), esophageal disease (e.g., bullous diseases, candidiasis, glycogenic acanthosis, ulceration, barrett esophagus varices, atresia, cyst, diverticulum (e.g., Zenker's diverticulum), fistula (e.g., tracheoesophageal fistula), motility disorders (e.g., CREST syndrome, deglutition disorders, achalasia, spasm, gastroesophageal reflux), neoplasms, perforation (e.g., Boerhaave syndrome, Mallory-Weiss syndrome), stenosis, esophagitis, diaphragmatic hernia (e.g., hiatal hernia); gastrointestinal diseases, such as, gastroenteritis (e.g., cholera morbus, norwalk virus infection), hemorrhage (e.g., hematemesis, melena, peptic ulcer hemorrhage), stomach neoplasms (gastric cancer, gastric polyps, gastric adenocarcinoma, stomach cancer)), hernia (e.g., congenital diaphragmatic hernia, femoral hernia, inguinal hernia, obturator hernia, umbilical hernia, ventral hernia), and intestinal diseases (e.g., cecal diseases (appendicitis, cecal neoplasms)).

Reproductive System Disorders

[0692] The polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention may be used for the diagnosis, treatment, or prevention of diseases and/or disorders of the reproductive system. Reproductive system disorders that can be treated by the compositions of the invention, include, but are not limited to, reproductive system injuries, infections, neoplastic disorders, congenital defects, and diseases or disorders which result in infertility, complications with pregnancy, labor, or parturition, and postpartum difficulties.

[0693] Reproductive system disorders and/or diseases include diseases and/or disorders of the testes, including, but not limited to, testicular atrophy, testicular feminization, cryptorchism (unilateral and bilateral), anorchia, ectopic testis, epididymitis and orchitis (typically resulting from infections such as, for example, gonorrhea, mumps, tuberculosis, and syphilis), testicular torsion, vasitis nodosa, germ cell tumors (e.g., seminomas, embryonal cell carcinomas, teratocarcinomas, choriocarcinomas, yolk sac tumors, and teratomas), stromal tumors (e.g., Leydig cell tumors), hydrocele, hematocele, varicocele, spermatocele, inguinal hernia, and disorders of sperm production (e.g., immotile cilia syndrome, aspermia, asthenozoospermia, azoospermia, oligospermia, and teratozoospermia).

[0694] Reproductive system disorders also include, but are not limited to, disorders of the prostate gland, such as acute non-bacterial prostatitis, chronic non-bacterial prostatitis, acute bacterial prostatitis, chronic bacterial prostatitis, prostatodystonia, prostatosis, granulomatous prostatitis, malacoplakia, benign prostatic hypertrophy or hyperplasia, and prostate neoplastic disorders, including adenocarcinomas, transitional cell carcinomas, ductal carcinomas, and squamous cell carcinomas.

[0695] Additionally, the compositions of the invention may be useful in the diagnosis, treatment, and/or prevention of disorders or diseases of the penis and urethra, including, but not limited to, inflammatory disorders, such as balanoposthitis, balanitis xerotica obliterans, phimosis, paraphimosis, syphilis, herpes simplex virus, gonorrhea, non-gonococcal urethritis, chlamydia, mycoplasma, trichomonas, HIV, AIDS, Reiter's syndrome, condyloma acuminatum, condyloma latum, and pearly penile papules; urethral abnormalities, such as hypospadias, epispadias, and phimosis; premalignant lesions, including Erythroplasia of Queyrat, Bowen's disease, Bowenoid papulosis, giant condyloma of Buscke-Lowenstein, and verrucous carcinoma; penile cancers, including squamous cell carcinomas, carcinoma in situ, verrucous carcinoma, and disseminated penile carcinoma; urethral neoplastic disorders, including penile urethral carcinoma, bulbomembranous urethral carcinoma, and prostatic urethral carcinoma; and erectile disorders, such as priapism, Peyronie's disease, erectile dysfunction, and impotence.

[0696] Moreover, diseases and/or disorders of the vas deferens include, but are not limited to, vasculitis and CBAVD (congenital bilateral absence of the vas deferens); additionally, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, and agonists or antagonists of the present

invention may be used in the diagnosis, treatment, and/or prevention of diseases and/or disorders of the seminal vesicles, including but not limited to, hydatid disease, congenital chloride diarrhea, and polycystic kidney disease.

[0697] Other disorders and/or diseases of the male reproductive system that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, Klinefelter's syndrome, Young's syndrome, premature ejaculation, diabetes mellitus, cystic fibrosis, Kartagener's syndrome, high fever, multiple sclerosis, and gynecomastia.

[0698] Further, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, and agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used in the diagnosis, treatment, and/or prevention of diseases and/or disorders of the vagina and vulva, including, but not limited to, bacterial vaginosis, candida vaginitis, herpes simplex virus, chancroid, granuloma inguinale, lymphogranuloma venereum, scabies, human papillomavirus, vaginal trauma, vulvar trauma, adenosis, chlamydia vaginitis, gonorrhea, trichomonas vaginitis, condyloma acuminatum, syphilis, molluscum contagiosum, atrophic vaginitis, Paget's disease, lichen sclerosus, lichen planus, vulvodynia, toxic shock syndrome, vaginismus, vulvovaginitis, vulvar vestibulitis, and neoplastic disorders, such as squamous cell hyperplasia, clear cell carcinoma, basal cell carcinoma, melanomas, cancer of Bartholin's gland, and vulvar intraepithelial neoplasia.

[0699] Disorders and/or diseases of the uterus that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, dysmenorrhea, retroverted uterus, endometriosis, fibroids, adenomyosis, anovulatory bleeding, amenorrhea, Cushing's syndrome, hydatidiform moles, Asherman's syndrome, premature menopause, precocious puberty, uterine polyps, dysfunctional uterine bleeding (e.g., due to aberrant hormonal signals), and neoplastic disorders, such as adenocarcinomas, leiomyosarcomas, and sarcomas. Additionally, the polypeptides, polynucleotides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention may be useful as a marker or detector of, as well as in the diagnosis, treatment, and/or prevention of congenital uterine abnormalities, such as bicornuate uterus, septate uterus, simple unicornuate uterus, unicornuate uterus with a noncavitary rudimentary horn, unicornuate uterus with a non-communicating cavitary rudimentary horn, unicornuate uterus with a communicating cavitary horn, arcuate uterus, uterine didelphys, and T-shaped uterus.

- [0700] Ovarian diseases and/or disorders that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, anovulation, polycystic ovary syndrome (Stein-Leventhal syndrome), ovarian cysts, ovarian hypofunction, ovarian insensitivity to gonadotropins, ovarian overproduction of androgens, right ovarian vein syndrome, amenorrhea, hirsutism, and ovarian cancer (including, but not limited to, primary and secondary cancerous growth, Sertoli-Leydig tumors, endometrioid carcinoma of the ovary, ovarian papillary serous adenocarcinoma, ovarian mucinous adenocarcinoma, and Ovarian Krukenberg tumors).
- [0701] Cervical diseases and/or disorders that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, cervicitis, chronic cervicitis, mucopurulent cervicitis, cervical dysplasia, cervical polyps, Nabothian cysts, cervical erosion, cervical incompetence, and cervical neoplasms (including, for example, cervical carcinoma, squamous metaplasia, squamous cell carcinoma, adenosquamous cell neoplasia, and columnar cell neoplasia).
- [0702] Additionally, diseases and/or disorders of the reproductive system that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, disorders and/or diseases of pregnancy, including miscarriage and stillbirth, such as early abortion, late abortion, spontaneous abortion, induced abortion, therapeutic abortion, threatened abortion, missed abortion, incomplete abortion, complete abortion, habitual abortion, missed abortion, and septic abortion; ectopic pregnancy, anemia, Rh incompatibility, vaginal bleeding during pregnancy, gestational diabetes, intrauterine growth retardation, polyhydramnios, HELLP syndrome, abruptio placentae, placenta previa, hyperemesis, preeclampsia, eclampsia, herpes gestationis, and urticaria of pregnancy. Additionally, the polynucleotides, polypeptides, and agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used in the diagnosis, treatment, and/or prevention of diseases that can complicate pregnancy, including heart disease, heart failure, rheumatic heart disease, congenital heart disease, mitral valve prolapse, high blood pressure, anemia, kidney disease, infectious disease (e.g., rubella, cytomegalovirus, toxoplasmosis, infectious hepatitis, chlamydia, HIV, AIDS, and genital herpes), diabetes mellitus, Graves' disease, thyroiditis, hypothyroidism, Hashimoto's thyroiditis, chronic active hepatitis, cirrhosis of the liver, primary biliary cirrhosis, asthma, systemic lupus

eryematosiis, rheumatoid arthritis, myasthenia gravis, idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, appendicitis, ovarian cysts, gallbladder disorders, and obstruction of the intestine.

[0703] Complications associated with labor and parturition that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, premature rupture of the membranes, pre-term labor, post-term pregnancy, postmaturity, labor that progresses too slowly, fetal distress (e.g., abnormal heart rate (fetal or maternal), breathing problems, and abnormal fetal position), shoulder dystocia, prolapsed umbilical cord, amniotic fluid embolism, and aberrant uterine bleeding.

[0704] Further, diseases and/or disorders of the postdelivery period, that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention, include, but are not limited to, endometritis, myometritis, parametritis, peritonitis, pelvic thrombophlebitis, pulmonary embolism, endotoxemia, pyelonephritis, saphenous thrombophlebitis, mastitis, cystitis, postpartum hemorrhage, and inverted uterus.

[0705] Other disorders and/or diseases of the female reproductive system that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented by the polynucleotides, polypeptides, and agonists or antagonists of the present invention include, but are not limited to, Turner's syndrome, pseudohermaphroditism, premenstrual syndrome, pelvic inflammatory disease, pelvic congestion (vascular engorgement), frigidity, anorgasmia, dyspareunia, ruptured fallopian tube, and Mittelschmerz.

Developmental and Inherited Disorders

[0706] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the present invention may be used to treat, prevent, diagnose, and/or prognose diseases associated with mixed fetal tissues, including, but not limited to, developmental and inherited disorders or defects of the nervous system, musculoskeletal system, excretory system, cardiovascular system, hematopoietic system, gastrointestinal system, reproductive system, and respiratory system. Compositions of the present invention may also be used to treat, prevent, diagnose, and/or prognose developmental and inherited disorders or defects associated with, but not limited to, skin, hair, visual, and auditory tissues, metabolism. Additionally, the compositions of the invention may be useful in the diagnosis, treatment, and/or prevention of disorders or diseases associated with, but not limited to, chromosomal or genetic abnormalities and hyperproliferation or neoplasia.

[0707] Disorders or defects of the nervous system associated with developmental or inherited abnormalities that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, adrenoleukodystrophy, agenesis of corpus callosum, Alexander disease, anencephaly, Angelman syndrome, Arnold-Chiari deformity, Batten disease, Canavan disease, cephalic disorders, Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, encephalocele, Friedreich's ataxia, Gaucher's disease, Gorlin syndrome, Hallervorden-Spatz disease, hereditary spastic paraplegia, Huntington disease, hydranencephaly, hydrocephalus, Joubert syndrome, Lesch-Nyhan syndrome, leukodystrophy, Menkes disease, microcephaly, Niemann-Pick Type C1, neurofibromatosis, porencephaly, progeria, proteus syndrome, Refsum disease, spina bifida, Sturge-Weber syndrome, Tay-Sachs disease, tuberous sclerosis, and von Hippel-Lindau disease.

[0708] Developmental and inherited disorders resulting in disorders or defects of the musculoskeletal system that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, achondroplasia, atlanto-occipital fusion, arthrogryposis multiplex congenita, autosomal recessive muscular dystrophy, Becker's muscular dystrophy, cerebral palsy, choanal atresia, cleft lip, cleft palate, clubfoot, congenital amputation, congenital dislocation of the hip, congenital torticollis, congenital scoliosis, dopa-responsive dystonia, Duchenne muscular dystrophy, early-onset generalized dystonia, femoral torsion, Gorlin syndrome, hypophosphatasia, Klippel-Feil syndrome, knee dislocation, myoclonic dystonia, myotonic dystrophy, nail-patella syndrome, osteogenesis imperfecta, paroxysmal dystonia, progeria, prune-belly syndrome, rapid-onset dystonia parkinsonism, scoliosis, syndactyly, Treacher Collins' syndrome, velocardiofacial syndrome, and X-linked dystonia-parkinsonism.

[0709] Developmental or hereditary disorders or defects of the excretory system that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, Alport's syndrome, Bartter's syndrome, bladder diverticula, bladder exstrophy, cystinuria, epispadias, Fanconi's syndrome, Hartnup disease, horseshoe kidney, hypospadias, kidney agenesis, kidney ectopia, kidney malrotation, Liddle's syndrome, medullary cystic disease, medullary sponge, multicystic kidney, kidney polycystic kidney disease, nail-patella syndrome, Potter's syndrome, urinary tract flow obstruction, vitamin D-resistant rickets, and Wilm's tumor.

[0710] Cardiovascular disorders or defects of developmental or hereditary origin that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, aortic valve stenosis, atrial septal defects, artioventricular (A-V) canal defect, bicuspid aortic valve, coarctation of the aorta, dextrocardia, Ebstein's anomaly, Eisenmenger's complex, hypoplastic left heart syndrome, Marfan syndrome, patent ductus arteriosus, progeria, pulmonary atresia, pulmonary valve stenosis, subaortic stenosis, tetralogy of fallot, total anomalous pulmonary venous (P-V) connection, transposition of the great arteries, tricuspid atresia, truncus arteriosus, ventricular septal defects. Developmental or inherited disorders resulting in disorders involving the hematopoietic system that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, Bernard-Soulier syndrome, Chédiak-Higashi syndrome, hemophilia, Hermansky-Pudlak syndrome, sickle cell anemia, storage pool disease, thromboxane A2 dysfunction, thrombasthenia, and von Willebrand's disease.

[0711] The compositions of the invention may also be used to diagnose, treat, and/or prevent developmental and inherited disorders resulting in disorders or defects of the gastrointestinal system, including, but not limited to, anal atresia, biliary atresia, esophageal atresia, diaphragmatic hernia, Hirschsprung's disease, Meckel's diverticulum, oligohydramnios, omphalocele, polyhydramnios, porphyria, situs inversus viscera. Developmental or inherited disorders resulting in metabolic disorders that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency, cystic fibrosis, hemochromatosis, lysosomal storage disease, phenylketonuria, Wilson's disease, and Zellweger syndrome.

[0712] Disorders of the reproductive system that are developmentally or hereditary related that may also be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, androgen insensitivity syndrome, ambiguous genitalia, autosomal sex reversal, congenital adrenaleal hyperplasia, gonadoblastoma, ovarian germ cell cancer, pseudohermaphroditism, true hermaphroditism, undescended testis, XX male syndrome, and XY female type gonadal dysgenesis. The compositions of the invention may also be used to diagnose, treat, and/or prevent developmental or inherited respiratory defects including, but not limited to, askin tumor, azygos lobe,

congenital diaphragmatic hernia, congenital lobar emphysema, cystic adenomatoid malformation, lobar emphysema, hyaline membrane disease, and pectus excavatum.

[0713] Developmental or inherited disorders may also result from chromosomal or genetic aberration that may be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention including, but not limited to, 4p- syndrome, cri du chat syndrome, Digeorge syndrome, Down's syndrome, Edward's syndrome, fragile X syndrome, Klinefelter's syndrome, Patau's syndrome, Prader-Willi syndrome, progeria, Turner's syndrome, triple X syndrome, and XYY syndrome. Other developmental disorders that can be diagnosed, treated, and/or prevented with the compositions of the invention, include, but are not limited to, fetal alcohol syndrome, and can be caused by environmental factors surrounding the developing fetus.

[0714] The compositions of the invention may further be able to be used to diagnose, treat, and/or prevent errors in development or a genetic disposition that may result in hyperproliferative disorders or neoplasms, including, but not limited to, acute childhood lymphoblastic leukemia, askin tumor, Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome, childhood acute myeloid leukemia, childhood brain stem glioma, childhood cerebellar astrocytoma, childhood extracranial germ cell tumors childhood (primary), gonadoblastoma, hepatocellular cancer, childhood Hodgkin's disease, childhood Hodgkin's lymphoma, childhood hypothalamic and visual pathway glioma, childhood (primary) liver cancer, childhood lymphoblastic leukemia, childhood medulloblastoma, childhood non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, childhood pineal and supratentorial primitive neuroectodermal tumors, childhood primary liver cancer, childhood rhabdomyosarcoma, childhood soft tissue sarcoma, Gorlin syndrome, familial multiple endocrine neoplasia type I, neuroblastoma, ovarian germ cell cancer, pheochromocytoma, retinoblastoma, and Wilm's tumor.

[0715] Polypeptides may be administered using any method known in the art, including, but not limited to, direct needle injection at the delivery site, intravenous injection, topical administration, catheter infusion, biolistic injectors, particle accelerators, gelfoam sponge depots, other commercially available depot materials, osmotic pumps, oral or suppository solid pharmaceutical formulations, decanting or topical applications during surgery, aerosol delivery. Such methods are known in the art. Polypeptides may be administered as part of a Therapeutic, described in more detail below. Methods of delivering polynucleotides are described in more detail herein.

Diseases at the Cellular Level

[0716] Diseases associated with increased cell survival or the inhibition of apoptosis that could be treated, prevented, diagnosed and/or prognosed using polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as antagonists or agonists of the present invention, include cancers (such as follicular lymphomas, carcinomas with p53 mutations, and hormone-dependent tumors, including, but not limited to colon cancer, cardiac tumors, pancreatic cancer, melanoma, retinoblastoma, glioblastoma, lung cancer, intestinal cancer, testicular cancer, stomach cancer, neuroblastoma, myxoma, myoma, lymphoma, endothelioma, osteoblastoma, osteoclastoma, osteosarcoma, chondrosarcoma, adenoma, breast cancer, prostate cancer, Kaposi's sarcoma and ovarian cancer); autoimmune disorders (such as, multiple sclerosis, Sjogren's syndrome, Hashimoto's thyroiditis, biliary cirrhosis, Behcet's disease, Crohn's disease, polymyositis, systemic lupus erythematosus and immune-related glomerulonephritis and rheumatoid arthritis) and viral infections (such as herpes viruses, pox viruses and adenoviruses), inflammation, graft v. host disease, acute graft rejection, and chronic graft rejection.

[0717] In preferred embodiments, polynucleotides, polypeptides, and/or antagonists of the invention are used to inhibit growth, progression, and/or metastasis of cancers, in particular those [listed above] involving hematopoietic and immune system tissues.

[0718] Additional diseases or conditions associated with increased cell survival that could be treated or detected by polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the present invention include, but are not limited to, progression, and/or metastases of malignancies and related disorders such as leukemia (including acute leukemias (e.g., acute lymphocytic leukemia, acute myelocytic leukemia (including myeloblastic, promyelocytic, myelomonocytic, monocytic, and erythroleukemia)) and chronic leukemias (e.g., chronic myelocytic (granulocytic) leukemia and chronic lymphocytic leukemia)), polycythemia vera, lymphomas (e.g., Hodgkin's disease and non-Hodgkin's disease), multiple myeloma, Waldenstrom's macroglobulinemia, heavy chain disease, and solid tumors including, but not limited to, sarcomas and carcinomas such as fibrosarcoma, myxosarcoma, liposarcoma, chondrosarcoma, osteogenic sarcoma, chordoma, angiosarcoma, endotheliosarcoma, lymphangiosarcoma, lymphangioendotheliosarcoma, synovioma, mesothelioma, Ewing's tumor, leiomyosarcoma, rhabdomyosarcoma, colon

carcinoma, pancreatic cancer, breast cancer, ovarian cancer, prostate cancer, squamous cell carcinoma, basal cell carcinoma, adenocarcinoma, sweat gland carcinoma, sebaceous gland carcinoma, papillary carcinoma, papillary adenocarcinomas, cystadenocarcinoma, medullary carcinoma, bronchogenic carcinoma, renal cell carcinoma, hepatoma, bile duct carcinoma, choriocarcinoma, seminoma, embryonal carcinoma, Wilm's tumor, cervical cancer, testicular tumor, lung carcinoma, small cell lung carcinoma, bladder carcinoma, epithelial carcinoma, glioma, astrocytoma, medulloblastoma, craniopharyngioma, ependymoma, pinealoma, hemangioblastoma, acoustic neuroma, oligodendroglioma, menangioma, melanoma, neuroblastoma, and retinoblastoma.

[0719] Diseases associated with increased apoptosis that could be treated, prevented, diagnosed, and/or prognosed using polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, include, but are not limited to, AIDS; neurodegenerative disorders (such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, Retinitis pigmentosa, Cerebellar degeneration and brain tumor or prior associated disease); autoimmune disorders (such as, multiple sclerosis, Sjogren's syndrome, Hashimoto's thyroiditis, biliary cirrhosis, Behcet's disease, Crohn's disease, polymyositis, systemic lupus erythematosus and immune-related glomerulonephritis and rheumatoid arthritis) myelodysplastic syndromes (such as aplastic anemia), graft v. host disease, ischemic injury (such as that caused by myocardial infarction, stroke and reperfusion injury), liver injury (e.g., hepatitis related liver injury, ischemia/reperfusion injury, cholestasis (bile duct injury) and liver cancer); toxin-induced liver disease (such as that caused by alcohol), septic shock, cachexia and anorexia.

Wound Healing and Epithelial Cell Proliferation

[0720] In accordance with yet a further aspect of the present invention, there is provided a process for utilizing polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, for therapeutic purposes, for example, to stimulate epithelial cell proliferation and basal keratinocytes for the purpose of wound healing, and to stimulate hair follicle production and healing of dermal wounds. Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, may be clinically useful in stimulating wound healing including surgical wounds, excisional wounds, deep wounds involving damage of the dermis and epidermis, eye tissue wounds, dental tissue

wounds, oral cavity wounds, diabetic ulcers, dermal ulcers, cubitus ulcers, arterial ulcers, venous stasis ulcers, burns resulting from heat exposure or chemicals, and other abnormal wound healing conditions such as uremia, malnutrition, vitamin deficiencies and complications associated with systemic treatment with steroids, radiation therapy and antineoplastic drugs and antimetabolites. Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could be used to promote dermal reestablishment subsequent to dermal loss.

[0721] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could be used to increase the adherence of skin grafts to a wound bed and to stimulate re-epithelialization from the wound bed. The following are types of grafts that polynucleotides or polypeptides, agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could be used to increase adherence to a wound bed: autografts, artificial skin, allografts, autodermic graft, autoepidermic grafts, avacular grafts, Blair-Brown grafts, bone graft, brephoplastic grafts, cutis graft, delayed graft, dermic graft, epidermic graft, fascia graft, full thickness graft, heterologous graft, xenograft, homologous graft, hyperplastic graft, lamellar graft, mesh graft, mucosal graft, Ollier-Thiersch graft, omentum graft, patch graft, pedicle graft, penetrating graft, split skin graft, thick split graft. Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, can be used to promote skin strength and to improve the appearance of aged skin.

[0722] It is believed that polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, will also produce changes in hepatocyte proliferation, and epithelial cell proliferation in the lung, breast, pancreas, stomach, small intestine, and large intestine. Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could promote proliferation of epithelial cells such as sebocytes, hair follicles, hepatocytes, type II pneumocytes, mucin-producing goblet cells, and other epithelial cells and their progenitors contained within the skin, lung, liver, and gastrointestinal tract. Polynucleotides or polypeptides, agonists or antagonists of the present invention, may promote proliferation of endothelial cells, keratinocytes, and basal keratinocytes.

[0723] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could also be used to reduce the side effects of gut toxicity that result from radiation, chemotherapy treatments or viral infections. Polynucleotides or

polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, may have a cytoprotective effect on the small intestine mucosa. Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, may also stimulate healing of mucositis (mouth ulcers) that result from chemotherapy and viral infections.

[0724] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could further be used in full regeneration of skin in full and partial thickness skin defects, including burns, (i.e., repopulation of hair follicles, sweat glands, and sebaceous glands), treatment of other skin defects such as psoriasis. Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could be used to treat epidermolysis bullosa, a defect in adherence of the epidermis to the underlying dermis which results in frequent, open and painful blisters by accelerating reepithelialization of these lesions. Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could also be used to treat gastric and duodenal ulcers and help heal by scar formation of the mucosal lining and regeneration of glandular mucosa and duodenal mucosal lining more rapidly. Inflammatory bowel diseases, such as Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis, are diseases, which result in destruction of the mucosal surface of the small or large intestine, respectively. Thus, polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could be used to promote the resurfacing of the mucosal surface to aid more rapid healing and to prevent progression of inflammatory bowel disease. Treatment with polynucleotides or polypeptides, agonists or antagonists of the present invention, is expected to have a significant effect on the production of mucus throughout the gastrointestinal tract and could be used to protect the intestinal mucosa from injurious substances that are ingested or following surgery. Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could be used to treat diseases associated with the under expression.

[0725] Moreover, polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could be used to prevent and heal damage to the lungs due to various pathological states. Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could stimulate proliferation and differentiation and promote the repair of alveoli and bronchiolar epithelium to prevent or treat acute or chronic lung damage. For example, emphysema, which results in the progressive loss of alveoli,

and inhalation injuries, i.e., resulting from smoke inhalation and burns, that cause necrosis of the bronchiolar epithelium and alveoli could be effectively treated using polynucleotides or polypeptides, agonists or antagonists of the present invention. Also, polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could be used to stimulate the proliferation of and differentiation of type II pneumocytes, which may help treat or prevent disease such as hyaline membrane diseases, such as infant respiratory distress syndrome and bronchopulmonary dysplasia, in premature infants.

[0726] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could stimulate the proliferation and differentiation of hepatocytes and, thus, could be used to alleviate or treat liver diseases and pathologies such as fulminant liver failure caused by cirrhosis, liver damage caused by viral hepatitis and toxic substances (i.e., acetaminophen, carbon tetrachloride and other hepatotoxins known in the art).

[0727] In addition, polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could be used to treat or prevent the onset of diabetes mellitus. In patients with newly diagnosed Types I and II diabetes, where some islet cell function remains, polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could be used to maintain the islet function so as to alleviate, delay or prevent permanent manifestation of the disease. Also, polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, could be used as an auxiliary in islet cell transplantation to improve or promote islet cell function.

Infectious Disease

[0728] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention can be used to treat or detect infectious agents. For example, by increasing the immune response, particularly increasing the proliferation and differentiation of B and/or T cells, infectious diseases may be treated. The immune response may be increased by either enhancing an existing immune response, or by initiating a new immune response. Alternatively, polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention may also directly inhibit the infectious agent, without necessarily eliciting an immune response.

[0729] Viruses are one example of an infectious agent that can cause disease or symptoms that can be treated or detected by a polynucleotide or polypeptide and/or agonist or antagonist of the present invention. Examples of viruses, include, but are not limited to Examples of viruses, include, but are not limited to the following DNA and RNA viruses and viral families: Arbovirus, Adenoviridae, Arenaviridae, Arterivirus, Birnaviridae, Bunyaviridae, Caliciviridae, Circoviridae, Coronaviridae, Dengue, EBV, HIV, Flaviviridae, Hepadnaviridae (Hepatitis), Herpesviridae (such as, Cytomegalovirus, Herpes Simplex, Herpes Zoster), Mononegavirus (e.g., Paramyxoviridae, Morbillivirus, Rhabdoviridae), Orthomyxoviridae (e.g., Influenza A, Influenza B, and parainfluenza), Papiloma virus, Papovaviridae, Parvoviridae, Picornaviridae, Poxviridae (such as Smallpox or Vaccinia), Reoviridae (e.g., Rotavirus), Retroviridae (HTLV-I, HTLV-II, Lentivirus), and Togaviridae (e.g., Rubivirus). Viruses falling within these families can cause a variety of diseases or symptoms, including, but not limited to: arthritis, bronchiolitis, respiratory syncytial virus, encephalitis, eye infections (e.g., conjunctivitis, keratitis), chronic fatigue syndrome, hepatitis (A, B, C, E, Chronic Active, Delta), Japanese B encephalitis, Junin, Chikungunya, Rift Valley fever, yellow fever, meningitis, opportunistic infections (e.g., AIDS), pneumonia, Burkitt's Lymphoma, chickenpox, hemorrhagic fever, Measles, Mumps, Parainfluenza, Rabies, the common cold, Polio, leukemia, Rubella, sexually transmitted diseases, skin diseases (e.g., Kaposi's, warts), and viremia. polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention, can be used to treat or detect any of these symptoms or diseases. In specific embodiments, polynucleotides, polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to treat: meningitis, Dengue, EBV, and/or hepatitis (e.g., hepatitis B). In an additional specific embodiment polynucleotides, polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to treat patients nonresponsive to one or more other commercially available hepatitis vaccines. In a further specific embodiment polynucleotides, polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to treat AIDS.

[0730] Similarly, bacterial and fungal agents that can cause disease or symptoms and that can be treated or detected by a polynucleotide or polypeptide and/or agonist or antagonist of the present invention include, but not limited to, the following Gram-Negative and Gram-positive bacteria, bacterial families, and fungi: Actinomyces (e.g., Norcardia), Acinetobacter, *Cryptococcus neoformans*, Aspergillus, Bacillaceae (e.g.,

Bacillus anthracis), *Bacteroides* (e.g., *Bacteroides fragilis*), Blastomycosis, *Bordetella*, *Borrelia* (e.g., *Borrelia burgdorferi*), *Brucella*, *Candidia*, *Campylobacter*, *Chlamydia*, *Clostridium* (e.g., *Clostridium botulinum*, *Clostridium difficile*, *Clostridium perfringens*, *Clostridium tetani*), *Coccidioides*, *Corynebacterium* (e.g., *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*), *Cryptococcus*, *Dermatocycoses*, *E. coli* (e.g., Enterotoxigenic *E. coli* and Enterohemorrhagic *E. coli*), *Enterobacter* (e.g. *Enterobacter aerogenes*), *Enterobacteriaceae* (*Klebsiella*, *Salmonella* (e.g., *Salmonella typhi*, *Salmonella enteritidis*, *Salmonella typhi*), *Serratia*, *Yersinia*, *Shigella*), *Erysipelothrix*, *Haemophilus* (e.g., *Haemophilus influenza* type B), *Helicobacter*, *Legionella* (e.g., *Legionella pneumophila*), *Leptospira*, *Listeria* (e.g., *Listeria monocytogenes*), *Mycoplasma*, *Mycobacterium* (e.g., *Mycobacterium leprae* and *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*), *Vibrio* (e.g., *Vibrio cholerae*), *Neisseriaceae* (e.g., *Neisseria gonorrhea*, *Neisseria meningitidis*), *Pasteurellaceae*, *Proteus*, *Pseudomonas* (e.g., *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*), *Rickettsiaceae*, *Spirochetes* (e.g., *Treponema* spp., *Leptospira* spp., *Borrelia* spp.), *Shigella* spp., *Staphylococcus* (e.g., *Staphylococcus aureus*), *Meningioccus*, *Pneumococcus* and *Streptococcus* (e.g., *Streptococcus pneumoniae* and Groups A, B, and C *Streptococci*), and *Ureaplasmas*. These bacterial, parasitic, and fungal families can cause diseases or symptoms, including, but not limited to: antibiotic-resistant infections, bacteremia, endocarditis, septicemia, eye infections (e.g., conjunctivitis), uveitis, tuberculosis, gingivitis, bacterial diarrhea, opportunistic infections (e.g., AIDS related infections), paronychia, prosthesis-related infections, dental caries, Reiter's Disease, respiratory tract infections, such as Whooping Cough or Empyema, sepsis, Lyme Disease, Cat-Scratch Disease, dysentery, paratyphoid fever, food poisoning, *Legionella* disease, chronic and acute inflammation, erythema, yeast infections, typhoid, pneumonia, gonorrhea, meningitis (e.g., meningitis types A and B), chlamydia, syphilis, diphtheria, leprosy, brucellosis, peptic ulcers, anthrax, spontaneous abortions, birth defects, pneumonia, lung infections, ear infections, deafness, blindness, lethargy, malaise, vomiting, chronic diarrhea, Crohn's disease, colitis, vaginosis, sterility, pelvic inflammatory diseases, candidiasis, paratuberculosis, tuberculosis, lupus, botulism, gangrene, tetanus, impetigo, Rheumatic Fever, Scarlet Fever, sexually transmitted diseases, skin diseases (e.g., cellulitis, dermatocycoses), toxemia, urinary tract infections, wound infections, nosocomial infections. Polynucleotides or polypeptides, agonists or antagonists of the invention, can be used to treat or detect any

of these symptoms or diseases. In specific embodiments, polynucleotides, polypeptides, agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to treat: tetanus, diphtheria, botulism, and/or meningitis type B.

[0731] Moreover, parasitic agents causing disease or symptoms that can be treated, prevented, and/or diagnosed by a polynucleotide or polypeptide and/or agonist or antagonist of the present invention include, but not limited to, the following families or class: Amebiasis, Babesiosis, Coccidiosis, Cryptosporidiosis, Dientamoebiasis, Dourine, Ectoparasitic, Giardiasis, Helminthiasis, Leishmaniasis, Schistosoma, Theileriasis, Toxoplasmosis, Trypanosomiasis, and Trichomonas and Sporozoans (e.g., *Plasmodium virax*, *Plasmodium falciparum*, *Plasmodium malariae* and *Plasmodium ovale*). These parasites can cause a variety of diseases or symptoms, including, but not limited to: Scabies, Trombiculiasis, eye infections, intestinal disease (e.g., dysentery, giardiasis), liver disease, lung disease, opportunistic infections (e.g., AIDS related), malaria, pregnancy complications, and toxoplasmosis. polynucleotides or polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention, can be used to treat, prevent, and/or diagnose any of these symptoms or diseases. In specific embodiments, polynucleotides, polypeptides, or agonists or antagonists of the invention are used to treat, prevent, and/or diagnose malaria.

[0732] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention of the present invention could either be by administering an effective amount of a polypeptide to the patient, or by removing cells from the patient, supplying the cells with a polynucleotide of the present invention, and returning the engineered cells to the patient (ex vivo therapy). Moreover, the polypeptide or polynucleotide of the present invention can be used as an antigen in a vaccine to raise an immune response against infectious disease.

Regeneration

[0733] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention can be used to differentiate, proliferate, and attract cells, leading to the regeneration of tissues. (See, Science 276:59-87 (1997).) The regeneration of tissues could be used to repair, replace, or protect tissue damaged by congenital defects, trauma (wounds, burns, incisions, or ulcers), age, disease (e.g. osteoporosis, osteoarthritis,

periodontal disease, liver failure), surgery, including cosmetic plastic surgery, fibrosis, reperfusion injury, or systemic cytokine damage.

[0734] Tissues that could be regenerated using the present invention include organs (e.g., pancreas, liver, intestine, kidney, skin, endothelium), muscle (smooth, skeletal or cardiac), vasculature (including vascular and lymphatics), nervous, hematopoietic, and skeletal (bone, cartilage, tendon, and ligament) tissue. Preferably, regeneration occurs without or decreased scarring. Regeneration also may include angiogenesis.

[0735] Moreover, polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, may increase regeneration of tissues difficult to heal. For example, increased tendon/ligament regeneration would quicken recovery time after damage. Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention could also be used prophylactically in an effort to avoid damage. Specific diseases that could be treated include of tendinitis, carpal tunnel syndrome, and other tendon or ligament defects. A further example of tissue regeneration of non-healing wounds includes pressure ulcers, ulcers associated with vascular insufficiency, surgical, and traumatic wounds.

[0736] Similarly, nerve and brain tissue could also be regenerated by using polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention, to proliferate and differentiate nerve cells. Diseases that could be treated using this method include central and peripheral nervous system diseases, neuropathies, or mechanical and traumatic disorders (e.g., spinal cord disorders, head trauma, cerebrovascular disease, and stroke). Specifically, diseases associated with peripheral nerve injuries, peripheral neuropathy (e.g., resulting from chemotherapy or other medical therapies), localized neuropathies, and central nervous system diseases (e.g., Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, Huntington's disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, and Shy-Drager syndrome), could all be treated using the polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention.

Chemotaxis

[0737] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention may have chemotaxis activity. A chemotaxic molecule attracts or mobilizes cells (e.g., monocytes, fibroblasts, neutrophils, T-cells, mast cells, eosinophils,

epithelial and/or endothelial cells) to a particular site in the body, such as inflammation, infection, or site of hyperproliferation. The mobilized cells can then fight off and/or heal the particular trauma or abnormality.

[0738] Polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention may increase chemotaxic activity of particular cells. These chemotactic molecules can then be used to treat inflammation, infection, hyperproliferative disorders, or any immune system disorder by increasing the number of cells targeted to a particular location in the body. For example, chemotaxic molecules can be used to treat wounds and other trauma to tissues by attracting immune cells to the injured location. Chemotactic molecules of the present invention can also attract fibroblasts, which can be used to treat wounds.

[0739] It is also contemplated that polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention may inhibit chemotactic activity. These molecules could also be used to treat disorders. Thus, polynucleotides or polypeptides, as well as agonists or antagonists of the present invention could be used as an inhibitor of chemotaxis.

Binding Activity

[0740] A polypeptide of the present invention may be used to screen for molecules that bind to the polypeptide or for molecules to which the polypeptide binds. The binding of the polypeptide and the molecule may activate (agonist), increase, inhibit (antagonist), or decrease activity of the polypeptide or the molecule bound. Examples of such molecules include antibodies, oligonucleotides, proteins (e.g., receptors), or small molecules.

[0741] Preferably, the molecule is closely related to the natural ligand of the polypeptide, e.g., a fragment of the ligand, or a natural substrate, a ligand, a structural or functional mimetic. (See, Coligan et al., Current Protocols in Immunology 1(2):Chapter 5 (1991).) Similarly, the molecule can be closely related to the natural receptor to which the polypeptide binds, or at least, a fragment of the receptor capable of being bound by the polypeptide (e.g., active site). In either case, the molecule can be rationally designed using known techniques.

- [0742] Preferably, the screening for these molecules involves producing appropriate cells which express the polypeptide. Preferred cells include cells from mammals, yeast, *Drosophila*, or *E. coli*. Cells expressing the polypeptide (or cell membrane containing the expressed polypeptide) are then preferably contacted with a test compound potentially containing the molecule to observe binding, stimulation, or inhibition of activity of either the polypeptide or the molecule.
- [0743] The assay may simply test binding of a candidate compound to the polypeptide, wherein binding is detected by a label, or in an assay involving competition with a labeled competitor. Further, the assay may test whether the candidate compound results in a signal generated by binding to the polypeptide.
- [0744] Alternatively, the assay can be carried out using cell-free preparations, polypeptide/molecule affixed to a solid support, chemical libraries, or natural product mixtures. The assay may also simply comprise the steps of mixing a candidate compound with a solution containing a polypeptide, measuring polypeptide/molecule activity or binding, and comparing the polypeptide/molecule activity or binding to a standard.
- [0745] Preferably, an ELISA assay can measure polypeptide level or activity in a sample (e.g., biological sample) using a monoclonal or polyclonal antibody. The antibody can measure polypeptide level or activity by either binding, directly or indirectly, to the polypeptide or by competing with the polypeptide for a substrate.
- [0746] Additionally, the receptor to which the polypeptide of the present invention binds can be identified by numerous methods known to those of skill in the art, for example, ligand panning and FACS sorting (Coligan, et al., *Current Protocols in Immun.*, 1(2), Chapter 5, (1991)). For example, expression cloning is employed wherein polyadenylated RNA is prepared from a cell responsive to the polypeptides, for example, NIH3T3 cells which are known to contain multiple receptors for the FGF family proteins, and SC-3 cells, and a cDNA library created from this RNA is divided into pools and used to transfect COS cells or other cells that are not responsive to the polypeptides. Transfected cells which are grown on glass slides are exposed to the polypeptide of the present invention, after they have been labeled. The polypeptides can be labeled by a variety of means including iodination or inclusion of a recognition site for a site-specific protein kinase.

- [0747] Following fixation and incubation, the slides are subjected to auto-radiographic analysis. Positive pools are identified and sub-pools are prepared and re-transfected using an iterative sub-pooling and re-screening process, eventually yielding a single clones that encodes the putative receptor.
- [0748] As an alternative approach for receptor identification, the labeled polypeptides can be photoaffinity linked with cell membrane or extract preparations that express the receptor molecule. Cross-linked material is resolved by PAGE analysis and exposed to X-ray film. The labeled complex containing the receptors of the polypeptides can be excised, resolved into peptide fragments, and subjected to protein microsequencing. The amino acid sequence obtained from microsequencing would be used to design a set of degenerate oligonucleotide probes to screen a cDNA library to identify the genes encoding the putative receptors.
- [0749] Moreover, the techniques of gene-shuffling, motif-shuffling, exon-shuffling, and/or codon-shuffling (collectively referred to as "DNA shuffling") may be employed to modulate the activities of the polypeptide of the present invention thereby effectively generating agonists and antagonists of the polypeptide of the present invention. *See generally*, U.S. Patent Nos. 5,605,793, 5,811,238, 5,830,721, 5,834,252, and 5,837,458, and Patten, P. A., et al., *Curr. Opinion Biotechnol.* 8:724-33 (1997); Harayama, S. *Trends Biotechnol.* 16(2):76-82 (1998); Hansson L. O., et al., *J. Mol. Biol.* 287:265-76 (1999); and Lorenzo, M. M. and Blasco, R. *Biotechniques* 24(2):308-13 (1998); each of these patents and publications are hereby incorporated by reference). In one embodiment, alteration of polynucleotides and corresponding polypeptides may be achieved by DNA shuffling. DNA shuffling involves the assembly of two or more DNA segments into a desired molecule by homologous, or site-specific, recombination. In another embodiment, polynucleotides and corresponding polypeptides may be altered by being subjected to random mutagenesis by error-prone PCR, random nucleotide insertion or other methods prior to recombination. In another embodiment, one or more components, motifs, sections, parts, domains, fragments, etc., of the polypeptide of the present invention may be recombined with one or more components, motifs, sections, parts, domains, fragments, etc. of one or more heterologous molecules. In preferred embodiments, the heterologous molecules are family members. In further preferred embodiments, the heterologous molecule is a growth factor such as, for example, platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF),

insulin-like growth factor (IGF-I), transforming growth factor (TGF)-alpha, epidermal growth factor (EGF), fibroblast growth factor (FGF), TGF-beta, bone morphogenetic protein (BMP)-2, BMP-4, BMP-5, BMP-6, BMP-7, activins A and B, decapentaplegic(dpp), 60A, OP-2, dorsalin, growth differentiation factors (GDFs), nodal, MIS, inhibin-alpha, TGF-beta1, TGF-beta2, TGF-beta3, TGF-beta5, and glial-derived neurotrophic factor (GDNF).

[0750] Other preferred fragments are biologically active fragments of the polypeptide of the present invention. Biologically active fragments are those exhibiting activity similar, but not necessarily identical, to an activity of the polypeptide of the present invention. The biological activity of the fragments may include an improved desired activity, or a decreased undesirable activity.

[0751] Additionally, this invention provides a method of screening compounds to identify those which modulate the action of the polypeptide of the present invention. An example of such an assay comprises combining a mammalian fibroblast cell, the polypeptide of the present invention, the compound to be screened and $^3\text{[H]}$ thymidine under cell culture conditions where the fibroblast cell would normally proliferate. A control assay may be performed in the absence of the compound to be screened and compared to the amount of fibroblast proliferation in the presence of the compound to determine if the compound stimulates proliferation by determining the uptake of $^3\text{[H]}$ thymidine in each case. The amount of fibroblast cell proliferation is measured by liquid scintillation chromatography which measures the incorporation of $^3\text{[H]}$ thymidine. Both agonist and antagonist compounds may be identified by this procedure.

[0752] In another method, a mammalian cell or membrane preparation expressing a receptor for a polypeptide of the present invention is incubated with a labeled polypeptide of the present invention in the presence of the compound. The ability of the compound to enhance or block this interaction could then be measured. Alternatively, the response of a known second messenger system following interaction of a compound to be screened and the receptor is measured and the ability of the compound to bind to the receptor and elicit a second messenger response is measured to determine if the compound is a potential agonist or antagonist. Such second messenger systems include but are not limited to, cAMP guanylate cyclase, ion channels or phosphoinositide hydrolysis.

[0753] All of these above assays can be used as diagnostic or prognostic markers. The molecules discovered using these assays can be used to treat disease or to bring about a particular result in a patient (e.g., blood vessel growth) by activating or inhibiting the polypeptide/molecule. Moreover, the assays can discover agents which may inhibit or enhance the production of the polypeptides of the invention from suitably manipulated cells or tissues.

[0754] Therefore, the invention includes a method of identifying compounds which bind to a polypeptide of the invention comprising the steps of: (a) incubating a candidate binding compound with a polypeptide of the present invention; and (b) determining if binding has occurred. Moreover, the invention includes a method of identifying agonists/antagonists comprising the steps of: (a) incubating a candidate compound with a polypeptide of the present invention, (b) assaying a biological activity, and (b) determining if a biological activity of the polypeptide has been altered.

Targeted Delivery

[0755] In another embodiment, the invention provides a method of delivering compositions to targeted cells expressing a receptor for a polypeptide of the invention, or cells expressing a cell bound form of a polypeptide of the invention.

[0756] As discussed herein, polypeptides or antibodies of the invention may be associated with heterologous polypeptides, heterologous nucleic acids, toxins, or prodrugs via hydrophobic, hydrophilic, ionic and/or covalent interactions. In one embodiment, the invention provides a method for the specific delivery of compositions of the invention to cells by administering polypeptides of the invention (including antibodies) that are associated with heterologous polypeptides or nucleic acids. In one example, the invention provides a method for delivering a therapeutic protein into the targeted cell. In another example, the invention provides a method for delivering a single stranded nucleic acid (e.g., antisense or ribozymes) or double stranded nucleic acid (e.g., DNA that can integrate into the cell's genome or replicate episomally and that can be transcribed) into the targeted cell.

[0757] In another embodiment, the invention provides a method for the specific destruction of cells (e.g., the destruction of tumor cells) by administering polypeptides of

the invention (e.g., polypeptides of the invention or antibodies of the invention) in association with toxins or cytotoxic prodrugs.

[0758] By "toxin" is meant compounds that bind and activate endogenous cytotoxic effector systems, radioisotopes, holotoxins, modified toxins, catalytic subunits of toxins, or any molecules or enzymes not normally present in or on the surface of a cell that under defined conditions cause the cell's death. Toxins that may be used according to the methods of the invention include, but are not limited to, radioisotopes known in the art, compounds such as, for example, antibodies (or complement fixing containing portions thereof) that bind an inherent or induced endogenous cytotoxic effector system, thymidine kinase, endonuclease, RNase, alpha toxin, ricin, abrin, *Pseudomonas* exotoxin A, diphtheria toxin, saporin, momordin, gelonin, pokeweed antiviral protein, alpha-sarcin and cholera toxin. By "cytotoxic prodrug" is meant a non-toxic compound that is converted by an enzyme, normally present in the cell, into a cytotoxic compound. Cytotoxic prodrugs that may be used according to the methods of the invention include, but are not limited to, glutamyl derivatives of benzoic acid mustard alkylating agent, phosphate derivatives of etoposide or mitomycin C, cytosine arabinoside, daunorubisin, and phenoxyacetamide derivatives of doxorubicin.

Drug Screening

[0759] Further contemplated is the use of the polypeptides of the present invention, or the polynucleotides encoding these polypeptides, to screen for molecules which modify the activities of the polypeptides of the present invention. Such a method would include contacting the polypeptide of the present invention with a selected compound(s) suspected of having antagonist or agonist activity, and assaying the activity of these polypeptides following binding.

[0760] This invention is particularly useful for screening therapeutic compounds by using the polypeptides of the present invention, or binding fragments thereof, in any of a variety of drug screening techniques. The polypeptide or fragment employed in such a test may be affixed to a solid support, expressed on a cell surface, free in solution, or located intracellularly. One method of drug screening utilizes eukaryotic or prokaryotic host cells which are stably transformed with recombinant nucleic acids expressing the polypeptide or fragment. Drugs are screened against such transformed cells in competitive binding

assays. One may measure, for example, the formulation of complexes between the agent being tested and a polypeptide of the present invention.

[0761] Thus, the present invention provides methods of screening for drugs or any other agents which affect activities mediated by the polypeptides of the present invention. These methods comprise contacting such an agent with a polypeptide of the present invention or a fragment thereof and assaying for the presence of a complex between the agent and the polypeptide or a fragment thereof, by methods well known in the art. In such a competitive binding assay, the agents to screen are typically labeled. Following incubation, free agent is separated from that present in bound form, and the amount of free or uncomplexed label is a measure of the ability of a particular agent to bind to the polypeptides of the present invention.

[0762] Another technique for drug screening provides high throughput screening for compounds having suitable binding affinity to the polypeptides of the present invention, and is described in great detail in European Patent Application 84/03564, published on September 13, 1984, which is incorporated herein by reference herein. Briefly stated, large numbers of different small peptide test compounds are synthesized on a solid substrate, such as plastic pins or some other surface. The peptide test compounds are reacted with polypeptides of the present invention and washed. Bound polypeptides are then detected by methods well known in the art. Purified polypeptides are coated directly onto plates for use in the aforementioned drug screening techniques. In addition, non-neutralizing antibodies may be used to capture the peptide and immobilize it on the solid support.

[0763] This invention also contemplates the use of competitive drug screening assays in which neutralizing antibodies capable of binding polypeptides of the present invention specifically compete with a test compound for binding to the polypeptides or fragments thereof. In this manner, the antibodies are used to detect the presence of any peptide which shares one or more antigenic epitopes with a polypeptide of the invention.

Antisense And Ribozyme (Antagonists)

[0764] In specific embodiments, antagonists according to the present invention are nucleic acids corresponding to the sequences contained in SEQ ID NO:X, or the complementary strand thereof, and/or to cDNA sequences contained in cDNA Clone ID NO:Z identified for example, in Table 1A. In one embodiment, antisense sequence is

generated internally, by the organism, in another embodiment, the antisense sequence is separately administered (see, for example, O'Connor, J., *Neurochem.* 56:560 (1991). *Oligodeoxynucleotides as Antisense Inhibitors of Gene Expression*, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL (1988). Antisense technology can be used to control gene expression through antisense DNA or RNA, or through triple-helix formation. Antisense techniques are discussed for example, in Okano, J., *Neurochem.* 56:560 (1991); *Oligodeoxynucleotides as Antisense Inhibitors of Gene Expression*, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL (1988). Triple helix formation is discussed in, for instance, Lee et al., *Nucleic Acids Research* 6:3073 (1979); Cooney et al., *Science* 241:456 (1988); and Dervan et al., *Science* 251:1300 (1991). The methods are based on binding of a polynucleotide to a complementary DNA or RNA.

[0765] For example, the use of c-myc and c-myb antisense RNA constructs to inhibit the growth of the non-lymphocytic leukemia cell line HL-60 and other cell lines was previously described. (Wickstrom et al. (1988); Anfossi et al. (1989)). These experiments were performed *in vitro* by incubating cells with the oligoribonucleotide. A similar procedure for *in vivo* use is described in WO 91/15580. Briefly, a pair of oligonucleotides for a given antisense RNA is produced as follows: A sequence complimentary to the first 15 bases of the open reading frame is flanked by an EcoR1 site on the 5' end and a HindIII site on the 3' end. Next, the pair of oligonucleotides is heated at 90°C for one minute and then annealed in 2X ligation buffer (20mM TRIS HCl pH 7.5, 10mM MgCl₂, 10mM dithiothreitol (DTT) and 0.2 mM ATP) and then ligated to the EcoR1/Hind III site of the retroviral vector PMV7 (WO 91/15580).

[0766] For example, the 5' coding portion of a polynucleotide that encodes the polypeptide of the present invention may be used to design an antisense RNA oligonucleotide of from about 10 to 40 base pairs in length. A DNA oligonucleotide is designed to be complementary to a region of the gene involved in transcription thereby preventing transcription and the production of the receptor. The antisense RNA oligonucleotide hybridizes to the mRNA *in vivo* and blocks translation of the mRNA molecule into receptor polypeptide.

[0767] In one embodiment, the antisense nucleic acid of the invention is produced intracellularly by transcription from an exogenous sequence. For example, a vector or a portion thereof, is transcribed, producing an antisense nucleic acid (RNA) of the

invention. Such a vector would contain a sequence encoding the antisense nucleic acid. Such a vector can remain episomal or become chromosomally integrated, as long as it can be transcribed to produce the desired antisense RNA. Such vectors can be constructed by recombinant DNA technology methods standard in the art. Vectors can be plasmid, viral, or others known in the art, used for replication and expression in vertebrate cells. Expression of the sequence encoding the polypeptide of the present invention or fragments thereof, can be by any promoter known in the art to act in vertebrate, preferably human cells. Such promoters can be inducible or constitutive. Such promoters include, but are not limited to, the SV40 early promoter region (Bernoist and Chambon, *Nature* 29:304-310 (1981), the promoter contained in the 3' long terminal repeat of Rous sarcoma virus (Yamamoto et al., *Cell* 22:787-797 (1980), the herpes thymidine promoter (Wagner et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 78:1441-1445 (1981), the regulatory sequences of the metallothionein gene (Brinster, et al., *Nature* 296:39-42 (1982)), etc.

[0768] The antisense nucleic acids of the invention comprise a sequence complementary to at least a portion of an RNA transcript of a gene of the present invention. However, absolute complementarity, although preferred, is not required. A sequence "complementary to at least a portion of an RNA," referred to herein, means a sequence having sufficient complementarity to be able to hybridize with the RNA, forming a stable duplex; in the case of double stranded antisense nucleic acids, a single strand of the duplex DNA may thus be tested, or triplex formation may be assayed. The ability to hybridize will depend on both the degree of complementarity and the length of the antisense nucleic acid. Generally, the larger the hybridizing nucleic acid, the more base mismatches with a RNA it may contain and still form a stable duplex (or triplex as the case may be). One skilled in the art can ascertain a tolerable degree of mismatch by use of standard procedures to determine the melting point of the hybridized complex.

[0769] Oligonucleotides that are complementary to the 5' end of the message, e.g., the 5' untranslated sequence up to and including the AUG initiation codon, should work most efficiently at inhibiting translation. However, sequences complementary to the 3' untranslated sequences of mRNAs have been shown to be effective at inhibiting translation of mRNAs as well. See generally, Wagner, R., 1994, *Nature* 372:333-335. Thus, oligonucleotides complementary to either the 5'- or 3'- non- translated, non-coding regions of polynucleotide sequences described herein could be used in an antisense

approach to inhibit translation of endogenous mRNA. Oligonucleotides complementary to the 5' untranslated region of the mRNA should include the complement of the AUG start codon. Antisense oligonucleotides complementary to mRNA coding regions are less efficient inhibitors of translation but could be used in accordance with the invention. Whether designed to hybridize to the 5', 3' or coding region of mRNA of the present invention, antisense nucleic acids should be at least six nucleotides in length, and are preferably oligonucleotides ranging from 6 to about 50 nucleotides in length. In specific aspects the oligonucleotide is at least 10 nucleotides, at least 17 nucleotides, at least 25 nucleotides or at least 50 nucleotides.

[0770] The polynucleotides of the invention can be DNA or RNA or chimeric mixtures or derivatives or modified versions thereof, single-stranded or double-stranded. The oligonucleotide can be modified at the base moiety, sugar moiety, or phosphate backbone, for example, to improve stability of the molecule, hybridization, etc. The oligonucleotide may include other appended groups such as peptides (e.g., for targeting host cell receptors *in vivo*), or agents facilitating transport across the cell membrane (see, e.g., Letsinger et al., 1989, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 86:6553-6556; Lemaitre et al., 1987, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 84:648-652; PCT Publication No. WO88/09810, published December 15, 1988) or the blood-brain barrier (see, e.g., PCT Publication No. WO89/10134, published April 25, 1988), hybridization-triggered cleavage agents. (See, e.g., Krol et al., 1988, BioTechniques 6:958-976) or intercalating agents. (See, e.g., Zon, 1988, Pharm. Res. 5:539-549). To this end, the oligonucleotide may be conjugated to another molecule, e.g., a peptide, hybridization triggered cross-linking agent, transport agent, hybridization-triggered cleavage agent, etc.

[0771] The antisense oligonucleotide may comprise at least one modified base moiety which is selected from the group including, but not limited to, 5-fluorouracil, 5-bromouracil, 5-chlorouracil, 5-iodouracil, hypoxanthine, xantine, 4-acetylcytosine, 5-(carboxyhydroxymethyl) uracil, 5-carboxymethylaminomethyl-2-thiouridine, 5-carboxymethylaminomethyluracil, dihydrouracil, beta-D-galactosylqueosine, inosine, N6-isopentenyladenine, 1-methylguanine, 1-methylinosine, 2,2-dimethylguanine, 2-methyladenine, 2-methylguanine, 3-methylcytosine, 5-methylcytosine, N6-adenine, 7-methylguanine, 5-methylaminomethyluracil, 5-methoxyaminomethyl-2-thiouracil, beta-D-mannosylqueosine, 5'-methoxycarboxymethyluracil, 5-methoxyuracil,

2-methylthio-N6-isopentenyladenine, uracil-5-oxyacetic acid (v), wybutoxosine, pseudouracil, queosine, 2-thiocytosine, 5-methyl-2-thiouracil, 2-thiouracil, 4-thiouracil, 5-methyluracil, uracil-5-oxyacetic acid methylester, uracil-5-oxyacetic acid (v), 5-methyl-2-thiouracil, 3-(3-amino-3-N-2-carboxypropyl) uracil, (acp3)w, and 2,6-diaminopurine.

[0772] The antisense oligonucleotide may also comprise at least one modified sugar moiety selected from the group including, but not limited to, arabinose, 2-fluoroarabinose, xylulose, and hexose.

[0773] In yet another embodiment, the antisense oligonucleotide comprises at least one modified phosphate backbone selected from the group including, but not limited to, a phosphorothioate, a phosphorodithioate, a phosphoramidothioate, a phosphoramidate, a phosphordiamidate, a methylphosphonate, an alkyl phosphotriester, and a formacetal or analog thereof.

[0774] In yet another embodiment, the antisense oligonucleotide is an a-anomeric oligonucleotide. An a-anomeric oligonucleotide forms specific double-stranded hybrids with complementary RNA in which, contrary to the usual b-units, the strands run parallel to each other (Gautier et al., 1987, Nucl. Acids Res. 15:6625-6641). The oligonucleotide is a 2'-O-methylribonucleotide (Inoue et al., 1987, Nucl. Acids Res. 15:6131-6148), or a chimeric RNA-DNA analogue (Inoue et al., 1987, FEBS Lett. 215:327-330).

[0775] Polynucleotides of the invention may be synthesized by standard methods known in the art, e.g. by use of an automated DNA synthesizer (such as are commercially available from Biosearch, Applied Biosystems, etc.). As examples, phosphorothioate oligonucleotides may be synthesized by the method of Stein et al. (1988, Nucl. Acids Res. 16:3209), methylphosphonate oligonucleotides can be prepared by use of controlled pore glass polymer supports (Sarin et al., 1988, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 85:7448-7451), etc.

[0776] While antisense nucleotides complementary to the coding region sequence could be used, those complementary to the transcribed untranslated region are most preferred.

[0777] Potential antagonists according to the invention also include catalytic RNA, or a ribozyme (See, e.g., PCT International Publication WO 90/11364, published October 4, 1990; Sarver et al, Science 247:1222-1225 (1990). While ribozymes that cleave mRNA at site specific recognition sequences can be used to destroy mRNAs, the use of hammerhead

ribozymes is preferred. Hammerhead ribozymes cleave mRNAs at locations dictated by flanking regions that form complementary base pairs with the target mRNA. The sole requirement is that the target mRNA have the following sequence of two bases: 5'-UG-3'. The construction and production of hammerhead ribozymes is well known in the art and is described more fully in Haseloff and Gerlach, Nature 334:585-591 (1988). There are numerous potential hammerhead ribozyme cleavage sites within the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X. Preferably, the ribozyme is engineered so that the cleavage recognition site is located near the 5' end of the mRNA; i.e., to increase efficiency and minimize the intracellular accumulation of non-functional mRNA transcripts.

[0778] As in the antisense approach, the ribozymes of the invention can be composed of modified oligonucleotides (e.g. for improved stability, targeting, etc.) and should be delivered to cells which express *in vivo*. DNA constructs encoding the ribozyme may be introduced into the cell in the same manner as described above for the introduction of antisense encoding DNA. A preferred method of delivery involves using a DNA construct "encoding" the ribozyme under the control of a strong constitutive promoter, such as, for example, pol III or pol II promoter, so that transfected cells will produce sufficient quantities of the ribozyme to destroy endogenous messages and inhibit translation. Since ribozymes unlike antisense molecules, are catalytic, a lower intracellular concentration is required for efficiency.

[0779] Antagonist/agonist compounds may be employed to inhibit the cell growth and proliferation effects of the polypeptides of the present invention on neoplastic cells and tissues, i.e. stimulation of angiogenesis of tumors, and, therefore, retard or prevent abnormal cellular growth and proliferation, for example, in tumor formation or growth.

[0780] The antagonist/agonist may also be employed to prevent hyper-vascular diseases, and prevent the proliferation of epithelial lens cells after extracapsular cataract surgery. Prevention of the mitogenic activity of the polypeptides of the present invention may also be desirable in cases such as restenosis after balloon angioplasty.

[0781] The antagonist/agonist may also be employed to prevent the growth of scar tissue during wound healing.

[0782] The antagonist/agonist may also be employed to treat the diseases described herein.

[0783] Thus, the invention provides a method of treating disorders or diseases, including but not limited to the disorders or diseases listed throughout this application, associated with overexpression of a polynucleotide of the present invention by administering to a patient (a) an antisense molecule directed to the polynucleotide of the present invention, and/or (b) a ribozyme directed to the polynucleotide of the present invention.

Binding Peptides and Other Molecules

[0784] The invention also encompasses screening methods for identifying polypeptides and nonpolypeptides that bind immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides, and the immune/hematopoietic antigen binding molecules identified thereby. These binding molecules are useful, for example, as agonists and antagonists of the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides. Such agonists and antagonists can be used, in accordance with the invention, in the therapeutic embodiments described in detail, below.

[0785] This method comprises the steps of:

- (a) contacting immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides with a plurality of molecules; and
- (b) identifying a molecule that binds the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides.

[0786] The step of contacting the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides with the plurality of molecules may be effected in a number of ways. For example, one may contemplate immobilizing the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides on a solid support and bringing a solution of the plurality of molecules in contact with the immobilized immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides. Such a procedure would be akin to an affinity chromatographic process, with the affinity matrix being comprised of the immobilized immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides. The molecules having a selective affinity for the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides can then be purified by affinity selection. The nature of the solid support,

process for attachment of the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides to the solid support, solvent, and conditions of the affinity isolation or selection are largely conventional and well known to those of ordinary skill in the art.

[0787] Alternatively, one may also separate a plurality of polypeptides into substantially separate fractions comprising a subset of or individual polypeptides. For instance, one can separate the plurality of polypeptides by gel electrophoresis, column chromatography, or like method known to those of ordinary skill for the separation of polypeptides. The individual polypeptides can also be produced by a transformed host cell in such a way as to be expressed on or about its outer surface (e.g., a recombinant phage). Individual isolates can then be "probed" by the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides, optionally in the presence of an inducer should one be required for expression, to determine if any selective affinity interaction takes place between the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides and the individual clone. Prior to contacting the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides with each fraction comprising individual polypeptides, the polypeptides could first be transferred to a solid support for additional convenience. Such a solid support may simply be a piece of filter membrane, such as one made of nitrocellulose or nylon. In this manner, positive clones could be identified from a collection of transformed host cells of an expression library, which harbor a DNA construct encoding a polypeptide having a selective affinity for immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides. Furthermore, the amino acid sequence of the polypeptide having a selective affinity for the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides can be determined directly by conventional means or the coding sequence of the DNA encoding the polypeptide can frequently be determined more conveniently. The primary sequence can then be deduced from the corresponding DNA sequence. If the amino acid sequence is to be determined from the polypeptide itself, one may use microsequencing techniques. The sequencing technique may include mass spectroscopy.

[0788] In certain situations, it may be desirable to wash away any unbound immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like

polypeptides, or alternatively, unbound polypeptides, from a mixture of the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides and the plurality of polypeptides prior to attempting to determine or to detect the presence of a selective affinity interaction. Such a wash step may be particularly desirable when the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides or the plurality of polypeptides is bound to a solid support.

[0789] The plurality of molecules provided according to this method may be provided by way of diversity libraries, such as random or combinatorial peptide or nonpeptide libraries which can be screened for molecules that specifically bind immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides. Many libraries are known in the art that can be used, e.g., chemically synthesized libraries, recombinant (e.g., phage display libraries), and *in vitro* translation-based libraries. Examples of chemically synthesized libraries are described in Fodor et al., 1991, Science 251:767-773; Houghten et al., 1991, Nature 354:84-86; Lam et al., 1991, Nature 354:82-84; Medynski, 1994, Bio/Technology 12:709-710; Gallop et al., 1994, J. Medicinal Chemistry 37(9):1233-1251; Ohlmeyer et al., 1993, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 90:10922-10926; Erb et al., 1994, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:11422-11426; Houghten et al., 1992, Biotechniques 13:412; Jayawickreme et al., 1994, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:1614-1618; Salmon et al., 1993, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 90:11708-11712; PCT Publication No. WO 93/20242; and Brenner and Lerner, 1992, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89:5381-5383.

[0790] Examples of phage display libraries are described in Scott and Smith, 1990, Science 249:386-390; Devlin et al., 1990, Science, 249:404-406; Christian, R. B., et al., 1992, J. Mol. Biol. 227:711-718; Lenstra, 1992, J. Immunol. Meth. 152:149-157; Kay et al., 1993, Gene 128:59-65; and PCT Publication No. WO 94/18318 dated Aug. 18, 1994.

[0791] *In vitro* translation-based libraries include but are not limited to those described in PCT Publication No. WO 91/05058 dated Apr. 18, 1991; and Mattheakis et al., 1994, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:9022-9026.

[0792] By way of examples of nonpeptide libraries, a benzodiazepine library (see e.g., Bunin et al., 1994, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:4708-4712) can be adapted for use. Peptoid libraries (Simon et al., 1992, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89:9367-9371) can also be used. Another example of a library that can be used, in which the amide functionalities in peptides have been permethylated to generate a chemically transformed combinatorial

library, is described by Ostresh et al. (1994, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 91:11138-11142).

[0793] The variety of non-peptide libraries that are useful in the present invention is great. For example, Ecker and Crooke, 1995, Bio/Technology 13:351-360 list benzodiazepines, hydantoins, piperazinediones, biphenyls, sugar analogs, beta-mercaptoketones, arylacetic acids, acylpiperidines, benzopyrans, cubanes, xanthines, aminimides, and oxazolones as among the chemical species that form the basis of various libraries.

[0794] Non-peptide libraries can be classified broadly into two types: decorated monomers and oligomers. Decorated monomer libraries employ a relatively simple scaffold structure upon which a variety functional groups is added. Often the scaffold will be a molecule with a known useful pharmacological activity. For example, the scaffold might be the benzodiazepine structure.

[0795] Non-peptide oligomer libraries utilize a large number of monomers that are assembled together in ways that create new shapes that depend on the order of the monomers. Among the monomer units that have been used are carbamates, pyrrolinones, and morpholinos. Peptoids, peptide-like oligomers in which the side chain is attached to the alpha amino group rather than the alpha carbon, form the basis of another version of non-peptide oligomer libraries. The first non-peptide oligomer libraries utilized a single type of monomer and thus contained a repeating backbone. Recent libraries have utilized more than one monomer, giving the libraries added flexibility.

[0796] Screening the libraries can be accomplished by any of a variety of commonly known methods. See, e.g., the following references, which disclose screening of peptide libraries: Parmley and Smith, 1989, Adv. Exp. Med. Biol. 251:215-218; Scott and Smith, 1990, Science 249:386-390; Fowlkes et al., 1992; BioTechniques 13:422-427; Oldenburg et al., 1992, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89:5393-5397; Yu et al., 1994, Cell 76:933-945; Staudt et al., 1988, Science 241:577-580; Bock et al., 1992, Nature 355:564-566; Tuerk et al., 1992, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89:6988-6992; Ellington et al., 1992, Nature 355:850-852; U.S. Pat. No. 5,096,815, U.S. Pat. No. 5,223,409, and U.S. Pat. No. 5,198,346, all to Ladner et al.; Rebar and Pabo, 1993, Science 263:671-673; and CT Publication No. WO 94/18318.

[0797] In a specific embodiment, screening to identify a molecule that binds immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides can be carried out by contacting the library

members with an immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides immobilized on a solid phase and harvesting those library members that bind to the immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides. Examples of such screening methods, termed "panning" techniques are described by way of example in Parmley and Smith, 1988, Gene 73:305-318; Fowlkes et al., 1992, BioTechniques 13:422-427; International Publication No. WO 94/18318; and in references cited herein.

[0798] In another embodiment, the two-hybrid system for selecting interacting proteins in yeast (Fields and Song, 1989, Nature 340:245-246; Chien et al., 1991, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 88:9578-9582) can be used to identify molecules that specifically bind to immune/hematopoietic antigen polypeptides or immune/hematopoietic antigen-like polypeptides.

[0799] Where the immune/hematopoietic antigen binding molecule is a polypeptide, the polypeptide can be conveniently selected from any peptide library, including random peptide libraries, combinatorial peptide libraries, or biased peptide libraries. The term "biased" is used herein to mean that the method of generating the library is manipulated so as to restrict one or more parameters that govern the diversity of the resulting collection of molecules, in this case peptides.

[0800] Thus, a truly random peptide library would generate a collection of peptides in which the probability of finding a particular amino acid at a given position of the peptide is the same for all 20 amino acids. A bias can be introduced into the library, however, by specifying, for example, that a lysine occur every fifth amino acid or that positions 4, 8, and 9 of a decapeptide library be fixed to include only arginine. Clearly, many types of biases can be contemplated, and the present invention is not restricted to any particular bias. Furthermore, the present invention contemplates specific types of peptide libraries, such as phage displayed peptide libraries and those that utilize a DNA construct comprising a lambda phage vector with a DNA insert.

[0801] As mentioned above, in the case of an immune/hematopoietic antigen binding molecule that is a polypeptide, the polypeptide may have about 6 to less than about 60 amino acid residues, preferably about 6 to about 10 amino acid residues, and most preferably, about 6 to about 22 amino acids. In another embodiment, an immune/hematopoietic antigen binding polypeptide has in the range of 15-100 amino

acids, or 20-50 amino acids.

[0802] The selected immune/hematopoietic antigen binding polypeptide can be obtained by chemical synthesis or recombinant expression.

Other Activities

[0803] A polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention, as a result of the ability to stimulate vascular endothelial cell growth, may be employed in treatment for stimulating re-vascularization of ischemic tissues due to various disease conditions such as thrombosis, arteriosclerosis, and other cardiovascular conditions. The polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may also be employed to stimulate angiogenesis and limb regeneration, as discussed above.

[0804] A polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may also be employed for treating wounds due to injuries, burns, post-operative tissue repair, and ulcers since they are mitogenic to various cells of different origins, such as fibroblast cells and skeletal muscle cells, and therefore, facilitate the repair or replacement of damaged or diseased tissue.

[0805] A polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may also be employed to stimulate neuronal growth and to treat and prevent neuronal damage which occurs in certain neuronal disorders or neuro-degenerative conditions such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, and AIDS-related complex. A polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may have the ability to stimulate chondrocyte growth, therefore, they may be employed to enhance bone and periodontal regeneration and aid in tissue transplants or bone grafts.

[0806] A polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may be also be employed to prevent skin aging due to sunburn by stimulating keratinocyte growth.

[0807] A polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may also be employed for preventing hair loss, since FGF family members activate hair-forming cells and promotes melanocyte growth. Along the same lines, a polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may be employed to stimulate growth and differentiation of hematopoietic cells and bone marrow cells when used in combination with other cytokines.

- [0808] A polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may also be employed to maintain organs before transplantation or for supporting cell culture of primary tissues. A polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may also be employed for inducing tissue of mesodermal origin to differentiate in early embryos.
- [0809] A polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may also increase or decrease the differentiation or proliferation of embryonic stem cells, besides, as discussed above, hematopoietic lineage.
- [0810] A polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may also be used to modulate mammalian characteristics, such as body height, weight, hair color, eye color, skin, percentage of adipose tissue, pigmentation, size, and shape (e.g., cosmetic surgery). Similarly, a polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may be used to modulate mammalian metabolism affecting catabolism, anabolism, processing, utilization, and storage of energy.
- [0811] A polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may be used to change a mammal's mental state or physical state by influencing biorhythms, cardiac rhythms, depression (including depressive disorders), tendency for violence, tolerance for pain, reproductive capabilities (preferably by Activin or Inhibin-like activity), hormonal or endocrine levels, appetite, libido, memory, stress, or other cognitive qualities.
- [0812] A polypeptide, polynucleotide, agonist, or antagonist of the present invention may also be used as a food additive or preservative, such as to increase or decrease storage capabilities, fat content, lipid, protein, carbohydrate, vitamins, minerals, cofactors or other nutritional components.
- [0813] The above-recited applications have uses in a wide variety of hosts. Such hosts include, but are not limited to, human, murine, rabbit, goat, guinea pig, camel, horse, mouse, rat, hamster, pig, micro-pig, chicken, goat, cow, sheep, dog, cat, non-human primate, and human. In specific embodiments, the host is a mouse, rabbit, goat, guinea pig, chicken, rat, hamster, pig, sheep, dog or cat. In preferred embodiments, the host is a mammal. In most preferred embodiments, the host is a human.

Other Preferred Embodiments

- [0814] Other preferred embodiments of the claimed invention include an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least about 50 contiguous nucleotides in the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto, the nucleotide sequence as defined in column 4 of Table 1A or columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto, and/or cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.
- [0815] Also preferred is a nucleic acid molecule wherein said sequence of contiguous nucleotides is included in the nucleotide sequence of the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in column 4, "ORF (From-To)", in Table 1A.
- [0816] Also preferred is a nucleic acid molecule wherein said sequence of contiguous nucleotides is included in the nucleotide sequence of the portion of SEQ ID NO:X as defined in columns 8 and 9, "NT From" and "NT To" respectively, in Table 2.
- [0817] Also preferred is an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least about 150 contiguous nucleotides in the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto, the nucleotide sequence as defined in column 4 of Table 1A or columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto, and/or cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.
- [0818] Further preferred is an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least about 500 contiguous nucleotides in the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto, the nucleotide sequence as defined in column 4 of Table 1A or columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto, and/or cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.
- [0819] A further preferred embodiment is a nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to the nucleotide sequence of the portion of SEQ ID NO:X defined in column 4, "ORF (From-To)", in Table 1A.
- [0820] A further preferred embodiment is a nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to the nucleotide sequence of the portion of SEQ ID NO:X defined in columns 8 and 9, "NT From" and "NT To", respectively, in Table 2.
- [0821] A further preferred embodiment is an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to the complete nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto, the nucleotide

sequence as defined in column 4 of Table 1A or columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto, and/or cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0822] Also preferred is an isolated nucleic acid molecule which hybridizes under stringent hybridization conditions to a nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto, the nucleotide sequence as defined in column 4 of Table 1A or columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto, and/or cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z, wherein said nucleic acid molecule which hybridizes does not hybridize under stringent hybridization conditions to a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence consisting of only A residues or of only T residues.

[0823] Also preferred is a composition of matter comprising a DNA molecule which comprises the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0824] Also preferred is an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least 50 contiguous nucleotides of the cDNA sequence contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0825] Also preferred is an isolated nucleic acid molecule, wherein said sequence of at least 50 contiguous nucleotides is included in the nucleotide sequence of an open reading frame sequence encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0826] Also preferred is an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to sequence of at least 150 contiguous nucleotides in the nucleotide sequence encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0827] A further preferred embodiment is an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to sequence of at least 500 contiguous nucleotides in the nucleotide sequence encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0828] A further preferred embodiment is an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to the complete nucleotide sequence encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0829] A further preferred embodiment is a method for detecting in a biological sample a nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least 50 contiguous nucleotides in a sequence selected from the group consisting of: a nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary

strand thereto; the nucleotide sequence as defined in column 4 of Table 1A or columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto; and a nucleotide sequence encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z; which method comprises a step of comparing a nucleotide sequence of at least one nucleic acid molecule in said sample with a sequence selected from said group and determining whether the sequence of said nucleic acid molecule in said sample is at least 95% identical to said selected sequence.

[0830] Also preferred is the above method wherein said step of comparing sequences comprises determining the extent of nucleic acid hybridization between nucleic acid molecules in said sample and a nucleic acid molecule comprising said sequence selected from said group. Similarly, also preferred is the above method wherein said step of comparing sequences is performed by comparing the nucleotide sequence determined from a nucleic acid molecule in said sample with said sequence selected from said group. The nucleic acid molecules can comprise DNA molecules or RNA molecules.

[0831] A further preferred embodiment is a method for identifying the species, tissue or cell type of a biological sample which method comprises a step of detecting nucleic acid molecules in said sample, if any, comprising a nucleotide sequence that is at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least 50 contiguous nucleotides in a sequence selected from the group consisting of: a nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the nucleotide sequence as defined in column 4 of Table 1A or columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto; and a nucleotide sequence of the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0832] The method for identifying the species, tissue or cell type of a biological sample can comprise a step of detecting nucleic acid molecules comprising a nucleotide sequence in a panel of at least two nucleotide sequences, wherein at least one sequence in said panel is at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least 50 contiguous nucleotides in a sequence selected from said group.

[0833] Also preferred is a method for diagnosing in a subject a pathological condition associated with abnormal structure or expression of a nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the nucleotide sequence as defined in column 4 of Table 1A or columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto; or the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z which encodes a protein, wherein the method comprises a step of detecting in a biological sample obtained from said subject nucleic

acid molecules, if any, comprising a nucleotide sequence that is at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least 50 contiguous nucleotides in a sequence selected from the group consisting of: a nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the nucleotide sequence as defined in column 4 of Table 1A or columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto; and a nucleotide sequence of cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0834] The method for diagnosing a pathological condition can comprise a step of detecting nucleic acid molecules comprising a nucleotide sequence in a panel of at least two nucleotide sequences, wherein at least one sequence in said panel is at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least 50 contiguous nucleotides in a sequence selected from said group.

[0835] Also preferred is a composition of matter comprising isolated nucleic acid molecules wherein the nucleotide sequences of said nucleic acid molecules comprise a panel of at least two nucleotide sequences, wherein at least one sequence in said panel is at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least 50 contiguous nucleotides in a sequence selected from the group consisting of: a nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the nucleotide sequence as defined in column 4 of Table 1A or columns 8 and 9 of Table 2 or the complementary strand thereto; and a nucleotide sequence encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z. The nucleic acid molecules can comprise DNA molecules or RNA molecules.

[0836] Also preferred is a composition of matter comprising isolated nucleic acid molecules wherein the nucleotide sequences of said nucleic acid molecules comprise a DNA microarray or "chip" of at least 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50, 100, 150, 200, 250, 300, 500, 1000, 2000, 3000, or 4000 nucleotide sequences, wherein at least one sequence in said DNA microarray or "chip" is at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least 50 contiguous nucleotides in a sequence selected from the group consisting of: a nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X wherein X is any integer as defined in Table 1A; and a nucleotide sequence encoded by a human cDNA clone identified by a cDNA "Clone ID" in Table 1A.

[0837] Also preferred is an isolated polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence at least 90% identical to a sequence of at least about 10 contiguous amino acids in the polypeptide sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the

complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and/or a polypeptide encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0838] Also preferred is an isolated polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least about 30 contiguous amino acids in the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and/or a polypeptide encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0839] Further preferred is an isolated polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least about 100 contiguous amino acids in the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and/or a polypeptide encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0840] Further preferred is an isolated polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence at least 95% identical to the complete amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and/or a polypeptide encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0841] Further preferred is an isolated polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence at least 90% identical to a sequence of at least about 10 contiguous amino acids in the complete amino acid sequence of a polypeptide encoded by contained in Clone ID NO:Z

[0842] Also preferred is a polypeptide wherein said sequence of contiguous amino acids is included in the amino acid sequence of a portion of said polypeptide encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and/or the polypeptide sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y.

[0843] Also preferred is an isolated polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least about 30 contiguous amino acids in the amino acid sequence of a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

- [0844] Also preferred is an isolated polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence at least 95% identical to a sequence of at least about 100 contiguous amino acids in the amino acid sequence of a polypeptide encoded by cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.
- [0845] Also preferred is an isolated polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence at least 95% identical to the amino acid sequence of a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.
- [0846] Further preferred is an isolated antibody which binds specifically to a polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence that is at least 90% identical to a sequence of at least 10 contiguous amino acids in a sequence selected from the group consisting of: a polypeptide sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.
- [0847] Further preferred is a method for detecting in a biological sample a polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence which is at least 90% identical to a sequence of at least 10 contiguous amino acids in a sequence selected from the group consisting of: a polypeptide sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z; which method comprises a step of comparing an amino acid sequence of at least one polypeptide molecule in said sample with a sequence selected from said group and determining whether the sequence of said polypeptide molecule in said sample is at least 90% identical to said sequence of at least 10 contiguous amino acids.
- [0848] Also preferred is the above method wherein said step of comparing an amino acid sequence of at least one polypeptide molecule in said sample with a sequence selected from said group comprises determining the extent of specific binding of polypeptides in said sample to an antibody which binds specifically to a polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence that is at least 90% identical to a sequence of at least 10 contiguous amino acids in a sequence selected from the group consisting of: a polypeptide sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as

defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0849] Also preferred is the above method wherein said step of comparing sequences is performed by comparing the amino acid sequence determined from a polypeptide molecule in said sample with said sequence selected from said group.

[0850] Also preferred is a method for identifying the species, tissue or cell type of a biological sample which method comprises a step of detecting polypeptide molecules in said sample, if any, comprising an amino acid sequence that is at least 90% identical to a sequence of at least 10 contiguous amino acids in a sequence selected from the group consisting of: polypeptide sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0851] Also preferred is the above method for identifying the species, tissue or cell type of a biological sample, which method comprises a step of detecting polypeptide molecules comprising an amino acid sequence in a panel of at least two amino acid sequences, wherein at least one sequence in said panel is at least 90% identical to a sequence of at least 10 contiguous amino acids in a sequence selected from the above group.

[0852] Also preferred is a method for diagnosing in a subject a pathological condition associated with abnormal structure or expression of a nucleic acid sequence identified in Table 1A or Table 2 encoding a polypeptide, which method comprises a step of detecting in a biological sample obtained from said subject polypeptide molecules comprising an amino acid sequence in a panel of at least two amino acid sequences, wherein at least one sequence in said panel is at least 90% identical to a sequence of at least 10 contiguous amino acids in a sequence selected from the group consisting of: polypeptide sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.

[0853] In any of these methods, the step of detecting said polypeptide molecules includes using an antibody.

- [0854] Also preferred is an isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to a nucleotide sequence encoding a polypeptide wherein said polypeptide comprises an amino acid sequence that is at least 90% identical to a sequence of at least 10 contiguous amino acids in a sequence selected from the group consisting of: polypeptide sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.
- [0855] Also preferred is an isolated nucleic acid molecule, wherein said nucleotide sequence encoding a polypeptide has been optimized for expression of said polypeptide in a prokaryotic host.
- [0856] Also preferred is a polypeptide molecule, wherein said polypeptide comprises an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of: polypeptide sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z.
- [0857] Further preferred is a method of making a recombinant vector comprising inserting any of the above isolated nucleic acid molecule into a vector. Also preferred is the recombinant vector produced by this method. Also preferred is a method of making a recombinant host cell comprising introducing the vector into a host cell, as well as the recombinant host cell produced by this method.
- [0858] Also preferred is a method of making an isolated polypeptide comprising culturing this recombinant host cell under conditions such that said polypeptide is expressed and recovering said polypeptide. Also preferred is this method of making an isolated polypeptide, wherein said recombinant host cell is a eukaryotic cell and said polypeptide is a human protein comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of: polypeptide sequence of SEQ ID NO:Y; a polypeptide encoded by SEQ ID NO:X or the complementary strand thereto; the polypeptide encoded by the nucleotide sequence as defined in columns 8 and 9 of Table 2; and a polypeptide encoded by the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z. The isolated polypeptide produced by this method is also preferred.

[0859] Also preferred is a method of treatment of an individual in need of an increased level of a protein activity, which method comprises administering to such an individual a Therapeutic comprising an amount of an isolated polypeptide, polynucleotide, immunogenic fragment or analogue thereof, binding agent, antibody, or antigen binding fragment of the claimed invention effective to increase the level of said protein activity in said individual.

[0860] Also preferred is a method of treatment of an individual in need of a decreased level of a protein activity, which method comprised administering to such an individual a Therapeutic comprising an amount of an isolated polypeptide, polynucleotide, immunogenic fragment or analogue thereof, binding agent, antibody, or antigen binding fragment of the claimed invention effective to decrease the level of said protein activity in said individual.

[0861] Also preferred is a method of treatment of an individual in need of a specific delivery of toxic compositions to diseased cells (e.g., tumors, leukemias or lymphomas), which method comprises administering to such an individual a Therapeutic comprising an amount of an isolated polypeptide of the invention, including, but not limited to a binding agent, or antibody of the claimed invention that are associated with toxin or cytotoxic prodrugs.

[0862] Having generally described the invention, the same will be more readily understood by reference to the following examples, which are provided by way of illustration and are not intended as limiting.

TABLE 6

ATCC Deposits	Deposit Date	ATCC Designation Number
LP01, LP02, LP03, LP04, LP05, LP06, LP07, LP08, LP09, LP10, LP11,	May-20-97	209059, 209060, 209061, 209062, 209063, 209064, 209065, 209066, 209067, 209068, 209069
LP12	Jan-12-98	209579
LP13	Jan-12-98	209578

LP14	Jul-16-98	203067
LP15	Jul-16-98	203068
LP16	Feb-1-99	203609
LP17	Feb-1-99	203610
LP20	Nov-17-98	203485
LP21	Jun-18-99	PTA-252
LP22	Jun-18-99	PTA-253
LP23	Dec-22-99	PTA-1081

Examples

Example 1: Isolation of a Selected cDNA Clone From the Deposited Sample

[0863] Each Clone ID NO:Z is contained in a plasmid. Table 7 identifies the vectors used to construct the cDNA library from which each clone was isolated. In many cases, the vector used to construct the library is a phage vector from which a plasmid has been excised. The following correlates the related plasmid for each phage vector used in constructing the cDNA library. For example, where a particular clone is identified in Table 7 as being isolated in the vector "Lambda Zap," the corresponding deposited clone is in "pBluescript."

<u>Vector Used to Construct Library</u>	<u>Corresponding Deposited Plasmid</u>
Lambda Zap	pBluescript (pBS)
Uni-Zap XR	pBluescript (pBS)
Zap Express	pBK
lafmid BA	plafmid BA
pSport1	pSport1
pCMVSPORT 2.0	pCMVSPORT 2.0
pCMVSPORT 3.0	pCMVSPORT 3.0
pCR [®] 2.1	pCR [®] 2.1

[0864] Vectors Lambda Zap (U.S. Patent Nos. 5,128,256 and 5,286,636), Uni-Zap XR (U.S. Patent Nos. 5,128, 256 and 5,286,636), Zap Express (U.S. Patent Nos. 5,128,256 and 5,286,636), pBluescript (pBS) (Short, J. M. et al., Nucleic Acids Res. 16:7583-7600 (1988); Altting-Mees, M. A. and Short, J. M., Nucleic Acids Res. 17:9494 (1989)) and pBK (Altting-Mees, M. A. et al., Strategies 5:58-61 (1992)) are commercially available from Stratagene Cloning Systems, Inc., 11011 N. Torrey Pines Road, La Jolla, CA, 92037. pBS contains an ampicillin resistance gene and pBK contains a neomycin resistance gene. Both can be transformed into E. coli strain XL-1 Blue, also available from Stratagene. pBS comes in 4 forms SK+, SK-, KS+ and KS. The S and K refers to the orientation of the polylinker to the T7 and T3 primer sequences which flank the polylinker region ("S" is for SacI and "K" is for KpnI which are the first sites on each respective end of the linker).

"+" or "-" refer to the orientation of the fl origin of replication ("ori"), such that in one orientation, single stranded rescue initiated from the fl ori generates sense strand DNA and in the other, antisense.

[0865] Vectors pSport1, pCMVSPORT 2.0 and pCMVSPORT 3.0, were obtained from Life Technologies, Inc., P. O. Box 6009, Gaithersburg, MD 20897. All Sport vectors contain an ampicillin resistance gene and may be transformed into E. coli strain DH10B, also available from Life Technologies. (See, for instance, Gruber, C. E., et al., Focus 15:59 (1993).) Vector lafmid BA (Bento Soares, Columbia University, NY) contains an ampicillin resistance gene and can be transformed into E. coli strain XL-1 Blue. Vector pCR[®]2.1, which is available from Invitrogen, 1600 Faraday Avenue, Carlsbad, CA 92008, contains an ampicillin resistance gene and may be transformed into E. coli strain DH10B, available from Life Technologies. (See, for instance, Clark, J. M., Nuc. Acids Res. 16:9677-9686 (1988) and Mead, D. et al., Bio/Technology 9: (1991).) Preferably, a polynucleotide of the present invention does not comprise the vector sequences identified for the particular clone in Table 7, as well as the corresponding plasmid vector sequences designated above.

[0866] The deposited material in the sample assigned the ATCC Deposit Number cited by reference to Tables 1A, 2, 6 and 7 for any given cDNA clone also may contain one or more additional plasmids, each comprising a cDNA clone different from that given clone. Thus, deposits sharing the same ATCC Deposit Number contain at least a plasmid for each Clone ID NO:Z.

TABLE 7

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HUKA HUKB HUKC HUKD HUKE HUKF HUKG	Human Uterine Cancer	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HCNA HCNB	Human Colon	Lambda Zap II	LP01
HFFA	Human Fetal Brain, random primed	Lambda Zap II	LP01
HTWA	Resting T-Cell	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HBQA	Early Stage Human Brain, random primed	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HLMB HLMF HLMG HLMH HLMI HLMJ HLMM HLMN	breast lymph node CDNA library	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HCQA HCQB	human colon cancer	Lamda ZAP II	LP01
HMEA HMEC HMED HMEF	Human Microvascular Endothelial	Lambda ZAP II	LP01

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HMEF HMEG HMEI HMEJ HMEK HMEL	Cells, fract. A		
HUSA HUSC	Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells, fract. A	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HLQA HLQB	Hepatocellular Tumor	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HHGA HHGB HHGC HHGD	Hemangiopericytoma	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HSDM	Human Striatum Depression, re-rescue	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HUSH	H Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells, frac A, re-excision	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HSGS	Salivary gland, subtracted	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HFXA HFXB HFXC HFXD HFXE HFXF HFXG HFXH	Brain frontal cortex	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HPQA HPQB HPQC	PERM TF274	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HFXJ HFXK	Brain Frontal Cortex, re-excision	Lambda ZAP II	LP01
HCWA HCWB HCWC HCWD HCWE HCWF HCWG HCWH HCWI HCWJ HCWK	CD34 positive cells (Cord Blood)	ZAP Express	LP02
HCUA HCUB HCUC	CD34 depleted Buffy Coat (Cord Blood)	ZAP Express	LP02
HRSM	A-14 cell line	ZAP Express	LP02
HRSA	A1-CELL LINE	ZAP Express	LP02
HCUD HCUE HCUF HCUG HCUH HCUI	CD34 depleted Buffy Coat (Cord Blood), re-excision	ZAP Express	LP02
HBXE HBXF HBXG	H. Whole Brain #2, re-excision	ZAP Express	LP02
HRLM	L8 cell line	ZAP Express	LP02
HBXA HBXB HBXC HBXD	Human Whole Brain #2 - Oligo dT > 1.5Kb	ZAP Express	LP02
HUDA HUDB HUDC	Testes	ZAP Express	LP02
HHTM HHTN HHTO	H. hypothalamus, frac A, re-excision	ZAP Express	LP02
HHTL	H. hypothalamus, frac A	ZAP Express	LP02
HASA HASD	Human Adult Spleen	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HFKC HFKD HFKE HFKF HFKG	Human Fetal Kidney	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HE8A HE8B HE8C HE8D HE8E HE8F HE8M HE8N	Human 8 Week Whole Embryo	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HGBA HGBD HGBE HGBF HGBG HGBH HGBI	Human Gall Bladder	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HLHA HLHB HLHC HLHD HLHE HLHF HLHG HLHH HLHQ	Human Fetal Lung III	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HPMA HPMB HPMC HPMD HPME HPMF HPMG HPMH	Human Placenta	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HPRA HPRB HPRC HPRD	Human Prostate	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSIA HSIC HSID HSIE	Human Adult Small Intestine	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HTEA HTEB HTEC HTED HTEE HTEF HTEG HTEH HTEI HTEJ HTEK	Human Testes	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HTPA HTPB HTPC HTPD HTPE	Human Pancreas Tumor	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HTTA HTTB HTTC HTTD	Human Testes Tumor	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HTTE HTTF			
HAPA HAPB HAPC HAPM	Human Adult Pulmonary	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HETA HETB HETC HETD HETE HETF HETG HETH HETI	Human Endometrial Tumor	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HHFB HHFC HHFD HHFE HHFF HHFG HHFH HHFI	Human Fetal Heart	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HHPB HHPD HHPF HHPG HHPH	Human Hippocampus	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HCE1 HCE2 HCE3 HCE4 HCE5 HCEB HCEC HCE HCEE HCEF HCEG	Human Cerebellum	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HUVB HUV C HUVD HUVE	Human Umbilical Vein, Endo. remake	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSTA HSTB HSTC HSTD	Human Skin Tumor	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HTAA HTAB HTAC HTAD HTAE	Human Activated T-Cells	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HFEA HFEB HFEC	Human Fetal Epithelium (Skin)	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HJPA HJPB HJPC HJPD	HUMAN JURKAT MEMBRANE BOUND POLYSOMES	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HESA	Human epithelioid sarcoma	Uni-Zap XR	LP03
HLTA HLTB HLTC HLTD HLTE HLTF	Human T-Cell Lymphoma	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HFTA HFTB HFTC HFTD	Human Fetal Dura Mater	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HRDA HRDB HRDC HRDD HRDE HRDF	Human Rhabdomyosarcoma	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HCAA HCAB HCAC	Cem cells cyclohexamide treated	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HRGA HRGB HRGC HRGD	Raji Cells, cyclohexamide treated	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSUA HSUB HSUC HSUM	Supt Cells, cyclohexamide treated	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HT4A HT4C HT4D	Activated T-Cells, 12 hrs.	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HE9A HE9B HE9C HE9D HE9E HE9F HE9G HE9H HE9M HE9N	Nine Week Old Early Stage Human	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HATA HATB HATC HATD HATE	Human Adrenal Gland Tumor	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HT5A	Activated T-Cells, 24 hrs.	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HFGA HFGM	Human Fetal Brain	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HNEA HNEB HNEC HNED HNEE	Human Neutrophil	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HBGB HBGD	Human Primary Breast Cancer	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HBNA HBNB	Human Normal Breast	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HCAS	Cem Cells, cyclohexamide treated, subtra	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HHPs	Human Hippocampus, subtracted	pBS	LP03
HKCS HKCU	Human Colon Cancer, subtracted	pBS	LP03
HRGS	Raji cells, cyclohexamide treated, subtracted	pBS	LP03
HSUT	Supt cells, cyclohexamide treated, differentially expressed	pBS	LP03
HT4S	Activated T-Cells, 12 hrs, subtracted	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HCDA HCDB HCDC HCDD HCDE	Human Chondrosarcoma	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HOAA HOAB HOAC	Human Osteosarcoma	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HTLA HTLB HTLC HTLD HTLE HTLF	Human adult testis, large inserts	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HLMA HLMB HLMD	Breast Lymph node cDNA library	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
H6EA H6EB H6EC	HL-60, PMA 4H	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HTXA HTXB HTXC HTXD HTXE HTXF HTXG HTXH	Activated T-Cell (12hs)/Thiouridine labelledEco	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HNFA HNFH HNFC HNFD HNFE HNFF HNFG HNFH HNFJ	Human Neutrophil, Activated	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HTOB HTOC	HUMAN TONSILS, FRACTION 2	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HMGB	Human OB MG63 control fraction I	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HOPB	Human OB HOS control fraction I	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HORB	Human OB HOS treated (10 nM E2) fraction I	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSVA HSVB HSVC	Human Chronic Synovitis	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HROA	HUMAN STOMACH	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HBJA HBJB HBJC HBJD HBJE HBJF HBJG HBJH HBJI HBJJ HBJK	HUMAN B CELL LYMPHOMA	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HCRA HCRB HCRC	human corpus colosum	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HODA HODB HODC HODD	human ovarian cancer	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HDSA	Dermatofibrosarcoma Protuberance	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HMWA HMWB HMWC HMWD HMWE HMWF HMWG HMWH HMWI HMWJ	Bone Marrow Cell Line (RS4;11)	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSOA	stomach cancer (human)	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HERA	SKIN	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HMDA	Brain-medulloblastoma	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HGLA HGLB HGLD	Glioblastoma	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HEAA	H. Atrophic Endometrium	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HBCA HBCB	H. Lymph node breast Cancer	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HPWT	Human Prostate BPH, re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HFVG HFVH HFVI	Fetal Liver, subtraction II	pBS	LP03
HNFI	Human Neutrophils, Activated, re-excision	pBS	LP03
HBMB HBMC HBMD	Human Bone Marrow, re-excision	pBS	LP03
HKML HKMM HKMN	H. Kidney Medulla, re-excision	pBS	LP03
HKIX HKIY	H. Kidney Cortex, subtracted	pBS	LP03
HADT	H. Amygdala Depression, subtracted	pBS	LP03
H6AS	HL-60, untreated, subtracted	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
H6ES	HL-60, PMA 4H, subtracted	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
H6BS	HL-60, RA 4h, Subtracted	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
H6CS	HL-60, PMA 1d, subtracted	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HTXJ HTXK	Activated T-cell(12h)/Thiouridine-re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HMSA HMSB HMSC HMSD	Monocyte activated	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HMSE HMSF HMSG HMSH HMSI HMSJ HMSK			
HAGA HAGB HAGC HAGD HAGE HAGF	Human Amygdala	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSRA HSRB HSRE	STROMAL -OSTEOCLASTOMA	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSRD HSRF HSRG HSRH	Human Osteoclastoma Stromal Cells - unamplified	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSQA HSQB HSQC HSQD HSQE HSQF HSQG	Stromal cell TF274	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSKA HSKB HSKC HSKD HSKE HSKF HSKZ	Smooth muscle, serum treated	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSLA HSLB HSLC HSLD HSE HSEF HSEG	Smooth muscle, control	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSDA HSDD HSDE HSDF HSDG HSDH	Spinal cord	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HPWS	Prostate-BPH subtracted II	pBS	LP03
HSKW HSKX HSKY	Smooth Muscle- HASTE normalized	pBS	LP03
HFPB HFPC HFPD	H. Frontal cortex, epileptic; re- excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSDI HSDJ HSDK	Spinal Cord, re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP03
HSKN HSKO	Smooth Muscle Serum Treated, Norm	pBS	LP03
HSKG HSKH HSKI	Smooth muscle, serum induced, re- exc	pBS	LP03
HFCA HFCB HFCC HFCD HFCE HFCF	Human Fetal Brain	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HPTA HPTB HPTD	Human Pituitary	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HTHB HTHC HTHD	Human Thymus	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HE6B HE6C HE6D HE6E HE6F HE6G HE6S	Human Whole Six Week Old Embryo	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HSSA HSSB HSSC HSSD HSSE HSSF HSSG HSSH HSSI HSSJ HSSK	Human Synovial Sarcoma	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HE7T	7 Week Old Early Stage Human, subtracted	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HEPA HEPB HEPC	Human Epididymus	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HSNA HSNB HSNB HSNM HSNN	Human Synovium	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HPFB HPFC HPFD HPFE	Human Prostate Cancer, Stage C fraction	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HE2A HE2D HE2E HE2H HE2I HE2M HE2N HE2O	12 Week Old Early Stage Human	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HE2B HE2C HE2F HE2G HE2P HE2Q	12 Week Old Early Stage Human, II	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HPTS HPTT HPTU	Human Pituitary, subtracted	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HAUA HAUB HAUC	Amniotic Cells - TNF induced	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HAQA HAQB HAQC HAQD	Amniotic Cells - Primary Culture	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HWTB HWTB HWTB	wilm's tumor	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HBSD	Bone Cancer, re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HSGB	Salivary gland, re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HSJA HSJB HSJC	Smooth muscle-ILb induced	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HSXA HSXB HSXC HSXD	Human Substantia Nigra	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HSHA HSHB HSHC	Smooth muscle, IL1b induced	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HOUA HOUB HOUC HOUD HOUE	Adipocytes	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HPWA HPWB HPWC HPWD HPWE	Prostate BPH	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HELA HELB HELC HELD HELE HELF HELG HELH	Endothelial cells-control	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HEMA HEMB HEMC HEMD HEME HEMF HEMG HEMH	Endothelial-induced	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HBIA HBIB HBIC	Human Brain, Striatum	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HHSA HHSB HHSC HHSD HHSE	Human Hypothalamus, Schizophrenia	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HNGA HNGB HNGC HNGD HNGE HNGF HNGG HNGH HNGI HNGJ	neutrophils control	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HNHA HNHB HNHC HNHD HNHE HNHF HNHG HNHH HNHI HNHI	Neutrophils IL-1 and LPS induced	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HSDB HSDC	STRIATUM DEPRESSION	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HHPT	Hypothalamus	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HSAT HSAU HSAV HSAW HSAX HSAY HSAZ	Anergic T-cell	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HBMS HBMT HBMU HBMV HBMW HBMX	Bone marrow	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HOEA HOEB HOEC HOED HOEE HOEF HOEJ	Osteoblasts	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HAIA HAIB HAIC HAID HAIE HAIF	Epithelial-TNF α and INF induced	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HTGA HTGB HTGC HTGD	Apoptotic T-cell	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HMCA HMCB HMCC HMCD HMCE	Macrophage-oxLDL	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HMAA HMAB HMAB HMAD HMAE HMAF HMAG	Macrophage (GM-CSF treated)	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HPHA	Normal Prostate	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HPIA HPIB HPIC	LNCAP prostate cell line	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HPJA HPJB HPJC	PC3 Prostate cell line	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HOSE HOSF HOSG	Human Osteoclastoma, re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HTGE HTGF	Apoptotic T-cell, re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HMAJ HMAK	H Macrophage (GM-CSF treated), re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HACB HACC HACD	Human Adipose Tissue, re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HFPA	H. Frontal Cortex, Epileptic	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HFAA HFAB HFAC HFAD HFAE	Alzheimers, spongy change	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HFAM	Frontal Lobe, Dementia	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HMIA HMIB HMIC	Human Manic Depression Tissue	Uni-ZAP XR	LP04
HTSA HTSE HTSF HTSG HTSH	Human Thymus	pBS	LP05
HPBA HPBB HPBC HPBD HPBE	Human Pineal Gland	pBS	LP05

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HSAA HSAB HSAC	HSA 172 Cells	pBS	LP05
HSBA HSBB HSBC HSBM	HSC172 cells	pBS	LP05
HJAA HJAB HJAC HJAD	Jurkat T-cell G1 phase	pBS	LP05
HJBA HJBB HJBC HJBD	Jurkat T-Cell, S phase	pBS	LP05
HAFA HAFB	Aorta endothelial cells + TNF-a	pBS	LP05
HAWA HAWB HAWC	Human White Adipose	pBS	LP05
HTNA HTNB	Human Thyroid	pBS	LP05
HONA	Normal Ovary, Premenopausal	pBS	LP05
HARA HARB	Human Adult Retina	pBS	LP05
HLJA HLJB	Human Lung	pCMVSPORT 1	LP06
HOFM HOFN HOFO	H. Ovarian Tumor, II, OV5232	pCMVSPORT 2.0	LP07
HOGA HOGB HOGC	OV 10-3-95	pCMVSPORT 2.0	LP07
HCGL	CD34+cells, II	pCMVSPORT 2.0	LP07
HDLA	Hodgkin's Lymphoma I	pCMVSPORT 2.0	LP07
HDTA HDTB HDTC HDTD HDTE	Hodgkin's Lymphoma II	pCMVSPORT 2.0	LP07
HKAA HKAB HKAC HKAD HKAE HKAF HKAG HKAH	Keratinocyte	pCMVSPORT2.0	LP07
HCIM	CAPFINDER, Crohn's Disease, lib 2	pCMVSPORT 2.0	LP07
HKAL	Keratinocyte, lib 2	pCMVSPORT2.0	LP07
HKAT	Keratinocyte, lib 3	pCMVSPORT2.0	LP07
HNDA	Nasal polyps	pCMVSPORT2.0	LP07
HDRA	H. Primary Dendritic Cells, lib 3	pCMVSPORT2.0	LP07
HOHA HOHB HOHC	Human Osteoblasts II	pCMVSPORT2.0	LP07
HLDA HLDB HLDC	Liver, Hepatoma	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HLDN HLDO HLDP	Human Liver, normal	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HMTA	pBMC stimulated w/ poly I/C	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HNTA	NTERA2, control	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HDP A HDPB HDPC HDPD HDPF HDPG HDPH HDPI HDPJ HDPK	Primary Dendritic Cells, lib 1	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HDP M HDPN HDPO HDPP	Primary Dendritic cells, frac 2	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HMUA HMUB HMUC	Myeloid Progenitor Cell Line	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HHEA HHEB HHEC HHED	T Cell helper I	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HHEM HHEN HHEO HHEP	T cell helper II	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HEQA HEQB HEQC	Human endometrial stromal cells	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HJMA HJMB	Human endometrial stromal cells-treated with progesterone	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HSWA HSWB HSWC	Human endometrial stromal cells-treated with estradiol	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HSYA HSYB HSYC	Human Thymus Stromal Cells	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HLWA HLWB HLWC	Human Placenta	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HRAA HRAB HRAC	Rejected Kidney, lib 4	pCMVSPORT3.0	LP08
HMTM	PCR, pBMC I/C treated	PCR II	LP09
HMJA	H. Meningioma, M6	pSport 1	LP10
HMKA HMKB HMKC HMKD HMKE	H. Meningioma, M1	pSport 1	LP10

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HUSG HUSI	Human umbilical vein endothelial cells, IL-4 induced	pSport 1	LP10
HUSX HUSY	Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells, uninduced	pSport 1	LP10
HOFA	Ovarian Tumor I, OV5232	pSport 1	LP10
HCFA HCFB HCFC HCFD	T-Cell PHA 16 hrs	pSport 1	LP10
HCFL HCFM HCFN HCFO	T-Cell PHA 24 hrs	pSport 1	LP10
HADA HADC HADD HADE HADF HADG	Human Adipose	pSport 1	LP10
HOVA HOVB HOVC	Human Ovary	pSport 1	LP10
HTWB HTWC HTWD HTWE HTWF	Resting T-Cell Library,II	pSport 1	LP10
HMMA	Spleen metastatic melanoma	pSport 1	LP10
HLYA HLYB HLYC HLYD HLYE	Spleen, Chronic lymphocytic leukemia	pSport 1	LP10
HCGA	CD34+ cell, I	pSport 1	LP10
HEOM HEON	Human Eosinophils	pSport 1	LP10
HTDA	Human Tonsil, Lib 3	pSport 1	LP10
HSPA	Salivary Gland, Lib 2	pSport 1	LP10
HCHA HCHB HCHC	Breast Cancer cell line, MDA 36	pSport 1	LP10
HCHM HCHN	Breast Cancer Cell line, angiogenic	pSport 1	LP10
HCIA	Crohn's Disease	pSport 1	LP10
HDAA HDAB HDAC	HEL cell line	pSport 1	LP10
HABA	Human Astrocyte	pSport 1	LP10
HUFA HUFB HUFC	Ulcerative Colitis	pSport 1	LP10
HNTM	NTERA2 + retinoic acid, 14 days	pSport 1	LP10
HDQA	Primary Dendritic cells, CapFinder2, frac 1	pSport 1	LP10
HDQM	Primary Dendritic Cells, CapFinder, frac 2	pSport 1	LP10
HLDX	Human Liver, normal,	pSport 1	LP10
HULA HULB HULC	Human Dermal Endothelial Cells, untreated	pSport1	LP10
HUMA	Human Dermal Endothelial cells, treated	pSport1	LP10
HCJA	Human Stromal Endometrial fibroblasts, untreated	pSport1	LP10
HCJM	Human Stromal endometrial fibroblasts, treated w/ estradiol	pSport1	LP10
HEDA	Human Stromal endometrial fibroblasts, treated with progesterone	pSport1	LP10
HFNA	Human ovary tumor cell OV350721	pSport1	LP10
HKGA HKGB HKGC HKGD	Merkel Cells	pSport1	LP10
HISA HISB HISC	Pancreas Islet Cell Tumor	pSport1	LP10
HLSA	Skin, burned	pSport1	LP10
HBZA	Prostate, BPH, Lib 2	pSport 1	LP10
HBZS	Prostate BPH, Lib 2, subtracted	pSport 1	LP10
HFIA HFIB HFIC	Synovial Fibroblasts (control)	pSport 1	LP10
HFIH HFII HFII	Synovial hypoxia	pSport 1	LP10

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HFIT HFIU HFIV	Synovial IL-1/TNF stimulated	pSport 1	LP10
HGCA	Mesangial cell, frac 1	pSport1	LP10
HMVA HMOV HMVC	Bone Marrow Stromal Cell, untreated	pSport1	LP10
HFIX HFIY HFIZ	Synovial Fibroblasts (III/TNF), subt	pSport1	LP10
HFOX HFOY HFOZ	Synovial hypoxia-RSF subtracted	pSport1	LP10
HMQA HMQB HMQC HMQD	Human Activated Monocytes	Uni-ZAP XR	LP11
HLIA HLIB HLIC	Human Liver	pCMVSPORT 1	LP012
HHBA HHBB HHBC HHBD HHBE	Human Heart	pCMVSPORT 1	LP012
HBBA HBBB	Human Brain	pCMVSPORT 1	LP012
HLJA HLJB HLJC HLJD HLJE	Human Lung	pCMVSPORT 1	LP012
HOGA HOGB HOGC	Ovarian Tumor	pCMVSPORT 2.0	LP012
HTJM	Human Tonsils, Lib 2	pCMVSPORT 2.0	LP012
HAMF HAMG	KMH2	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP012
HAJA HAJB HAJC	L428	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP012
HWBA HWBB HWBC HWBD HWBE	Dendritic cells, pooled	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP012
HWAA HWAB HWAC HWAD HWAE	Human Bone Marrow, treated	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP012
HYAA HYAB HYAC	B Cell lymphoma	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP012
HWHG HWHH HWHI	Healing groin wound, 6.5 hours post incision	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP012
HWHP HWHQ HWHR	Healing groin wound; 7.5 hours post incision	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP012
HARM	Healing groin wound - zero hr post-incision (control)	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP012
HBIM	Olfactory epithelium; nasalcavity	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP012
HWDA	Healing Abdomen wound; 70&90 min post incision	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP012
HWEA	Healing Abdomen Wound;15 days post incision	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP012
HWJA	Healing Abdomen Wound;21&29 days	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP012
HNAL	Human Tongue, frac 2	pSport1	LP012
HMJA	H. Meningioma, M6	pSport1	LP012
HMKA HMKB HMKC HMKD HMKE	H. Meningioma, M1	pSport1	LP012
HOFA	Ovarian Tumor I, OV5232	pSport1	LP012
HCFA HCFB HCFC HCFD	T-Cell PHA 16 hrs	pSport1	LP012
HCFL HCFM HCFN HCFO	T-Cell PHA 24 hrs	pSport1	LP012
HMMA HMMB HMMC	Spleen metastatic melanoma	pSport1	LP012
HTDA	Human Tonsil, Lib 3	pSport1	LP012
HDBA	Human Fetal Thymus	pSport1	LP012
HDUA	Pericardium	pSport1	LP012
HBZA	Prostate,BPH, Lib 2	pSport1	LP012
HWCA	Larynx tumor	pSport1	LP012
HWKA	Normal lung	pSport1	LP012
HSMB	Bone marrow stroma,treated	pSport1	LP012
HBHM	Normal trachea	pSport1	LP012
HLFC	Human Larynx	pSport1	LP012

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HLRB	Siebben Polyposis	pSport1	LP012
HNIA	Mammary Gland	pSport1	LP012
HNJB	Palate carcinoma	pSport1	LP012
HNKA	Palate normal	pSport1	LP012
HMZA	Pharynx carcinoma	pSport1	LP012
HABG	Cheek Carcinoma	pSport1	LP012
HMZM	Pharynx Carcinoma	pSport1	LP012
HDRM	Larynx Carcinoma	pSport1	LP012
HVAA	Pancreas normal PCA4 No	pSport1	LP012
HICA	Tongue carcinoma	pSport1	LP012
HUKA HUKB HUKC HUKD HUKE	Human Uterine Cancer	Lambda ZAP II	LP013
HFFA	Human Fetal Brain, random primed	Lambda ZAP II	LP013
HTUA	Activated T-cell labeled with 4-thioluri	Lambda ZAP II	LP013
HBQA	Early Stage Human Brain, random primed	Lambda ZAP II	LP013
HMEB	Human microvascular Endothelial cells, fract. B	Lambda ZAP II	LP013
HUSH	Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial cells, fract. A, re-excision	Lambda ZAP II	LP013
HLQC HLQD	Hepatocellular tumor, re-excision	Lambda ZAP II	LP013
HTWJ HTWK HTWL	Resting T-cell, re-excision	Lambda ZAP II	LP013
HF6S	Human Whole 6 week Old Embryo (II), subt	pBluescript	LP013
HHPS	Human Hippocampus, subtracted	pBluescript	LP013
HLIS	LNCAP, differential expression	pBluescript	LP013
HLHS HLHT	Early Stage Human Lung, Subtracted	pBluescript	LP013
HSUS	Supt cells, cyclohexamide treated, subtracted	pBluescript	LP013
HSUT	Supt cells, cyclohexamide treated, differentially expressed	pBluescript	LP013
HSDS	H. Striatum Depression, subtracted	pBluescript	LP013
HPTZ	Human Pituitary, Subtracted VII	pBluescript	LP013
HSDX	H. Striatum Depression, subt II	pBluescript	LP013
HSDZ	H. Striatum Depression, subt	pBluescript	LP013
HPBA HPBB HPBC HPBD HPBE	Human Pineal Gland	pBluescript SK-	LP013
HRTA	Colorectal Tumor	pBluescript SK-	LP013
HSBA HSBB HSBC HSBM	HSC172 cells	pBluescript SK-	LP013
HJAA HJAB HJAC HJAD	Jurkat T-cell G1 phase	pBluescript SK-	LP013
HJBA HJBB HJBC HJBD	Jurkat T-cell, S1 phase	pBluescript SK-	LP013
HTNA HTNB	Human Thyroid	pBluescript SK-	LP013
HAHA HAHB	Human Adult Heart	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HE6A	Whole 6 week Old Embryo	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HFCA HFCE HFCC HFCD	Human Fetal Brain	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HFCE			
HFKC HFKD HFKE HFKF HFKG	Human Fetal Kidney	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HGBA HGBD HGBE HGBF HGBG	Human Gall Bladder	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HPRA HPRB HPRC HPRD	Human Prostate	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HTEA HTEB HTEC HTED HTEE	Human Testes	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HTTA HTTB HTTC HTTD HTTE	Human Testes Tumor	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HYBA HYBB	Human Fetal Bone	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HFLA	Human Fetal Liver	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HHFB HHFC HHFD HHFE HHFF	Human Fetal Heart	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HUVB HUVC HUVD HUVE	Human Umbilical Vein, End. remake	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HTHB HTHC HTHD	Human Thymus	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HSTA HSTB HSTC HSTD	Human Skin Tumor	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HTAA HTAB HTAC HTAD HTAE	Human Activated T-cells	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HFEA HFEB HFEC	Human Fetal Epithelium (skin)	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HJPA HJPB HJPC HJPD	Human Jurkat Membrane Bound Polysomes	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HESA	Human Epithelioid Sarcoma	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HALS	Human Adult Liver, Subtracted	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HFTA HFTB HFTC HFTD	Human Fetal Dura Mater	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HCAA HCAB HCAC	Cem cells, cyclohexamide treated	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HRGA HRGB HRGC HRGD	Raji Cells, cyclohexamide treated	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HE9A HE9B HE9C HE9D HE9E	Nine Week Old Early Stage Human	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HSFA	Human Fibrosarcoma	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HATA HATB HATC HATD HATE	Human Adrenal Gland Tumor	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HTRA	Human Trachea Tumor	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HE2A HE2D HE2E HE2H HE2I	12 Week Old Early Stage Human	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HE2B HE2C HE2F HE2G HE2P	12 Week Old Early Stage Human, II	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HNEA HNEB HNEC HNED HNEE	Human Neutrophil	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HBGA	Human Primary Breast Cancer	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HPTS HPTT HPTU	Human Pituitary, subtracted	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HMQA HMQB HMQC HMQD	Human Activated Monocytes	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HOAA HOAB HOAC	Human Osteosarcoma	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HTOA HTOD HTOE HTOF HTOG	human tonsils	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HMGB	Human OB MG63 control fraction I	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HOPB	Human OB HOS control fraction I	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HOQB	Human OB HOS treated (1 nM E2) fraction I	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HAUA HAUB HAUC	Amniotic Cells - TNF induced	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HAQA HAQB HAQC HAQD	Amniotic Cells - Primary Culture	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HROA HROC	HUMAN STOMACH	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HBJA HBJB HBJC HBJD HBJE	HUMAN B CELL LYMPHOMA	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HODA HODB HODC HODD	human ovarian cancer	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HCPA	Corpus Callosum	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HSOA	stomach cancer (human)	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HERA	SKIN	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HMDA	Brain-medulloblastoma	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HGLA HGLB HGLD	Glioblastoma	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HWTA HWTB HWTC	wilm's tumor	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HEAA	H. Atrophic Endometrium	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HAPN HAPO HAPQ HAPR	Human Adult Pulmonary;re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HLTG HLTH	Human T-cell lymphoma;re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HAHC HAHD HAHE	Human Adult Heart;re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HAGA HAGB HAGC HAGD HAGE	Human Amygdala	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HSJA HSJB HSJC	Smooth muscle-ILb induced	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HSJA HSJB HSJC	Smooth muscle, IL1b induced	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HPWA HPWB HPWC HPWD HPWE	Prostate BPH	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HPIA HPIB HPIC	LNCAP prostate cell line	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HPJA HPJB HPJC	PC3 Prostate cell line	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HBTA	Bone Marrow Stroma, TNF&LPS ind	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HMCF HMCG HMCH HMCJ	Macrophage-oxLDL; re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HAGG HAGH HAGI	Human Amygdala;re-excision	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HACA	H. Adipose Tissue	Uni-ZAP XR	LP013
HKFB	K562 + PMA (36 hrs),re-excision	ZAP Express	LP013
HCWT HCWU HCWV	CD34 positive cells (cord blood),re-ex	ZAP Express	LP013
HBWA	Whole brain	ZAP Express	LP013
HBXA HBXB HBXC HBXD	Human Whole Brain #2 - Oligo dT > 1.5Kb	ZAP Express	LP013
HAVM	Temporal cortex-Alzheimer	pT-Adv	LP014
HAVT	Hippocampus, Alzheimer Subtracted	pT-Adv	LP014
HHAS	CHME Cell Line	Uni-ZAP XR	LP014
HAJR	Larynx normal	pSport 1	LP014
HWLE HWLF HWLG HWLH	Colon Normal	pSport 1	LP014
HCRM HCRN HCRO	Colon Carcinoma	pSport 1	LP014
HWLI HWLJ HWLK	Colon Normal	pSport 1	LP014
HWLQ HWLR HWLS HWLT	Colon Tumor	pSport 1	LP014
HBFM	Gastrocnemius Muscle	pSport 1	LP014
HBOD HBOE	Quadriceps Muscle	pSport 1	LP014
HBKD HBKE	Soleus Muscle	pSport 1	LP014
HCCM	Pancreatic Langerhans	pSport 1	LP014
HWGA	Larynx carcinoma	pSport 1	LP014
HWGM HWGN	Larynx carcinoma	pSport 1	LP014
HWLA HWLB HWLC	Normal colon	pSport 1	LP014
HWLM HWLN	Colon Tumor	pSport 1	LP014
HVAM HVAN HVAO	Pancreas Tumor	pSport 1	LP014
HWGQ	Larynx carcinoma	pSport 1	LP014

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
HAQM HAQN	Salivary Gland	pSport 1	LP014
HASM	Stomach; normal	pSport 1	LP014
HBCM	Uterus; normal	pSport 1	LP014
HCDM	Testis; normal	pSport 1	LP014
HDJM	Brain; normal	pSport 1	LP014
HEFM	Adrenal Gland, normal	pSport 1	LP014
HBAA	Rectum normal	pSport 1	LP014
HFDM	Rectum tumour	pSport 1	LP014
HGAM	Colon, normal	pSport 1	LP014
HHMM	Colon, tumour	pSport 1	LP014
HCLB HCLC	Human Lung Cancer	Lambda Zap II	LP015
HRLA	L1 Cell line	ZAP Express	LP015
HHAM	Hypothalamus, Alzheimer's	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP015
HKBA	Ku 812F Basophils Line	pSport 1	LP015
HS2S	Saos2, Dexamethosome Treated	pSport 1	LP016
HA5A	Lung Carcinoma A549 TNFalpha activated	pSport 1	LP016
HTFM	TF-1 Cell Line GM-CSF Treated	pSport 1	LP016
HYAS	Thyroid Tumour	pSport 1	LP016
HUTS	Larynx Normal	pSport 1	LP016
HXOA	Larynx Tumor	pSport 1	LP016
HEAH	Ea.hy.926 cell line	pSport 1	LP016
HINA	Adenocarcinoma Human	pSport 1	LP016
HRMA	Lung Mesothelium	pSport 1	LP016
HLCL	Human Pre-Differentiated Adipocytes	Uni-Zap XR	LP017
HS2A	Saos2 Cells	pSport 1	LP020
HS2I	Saos2 Cells; Vitamin D3 Treated	pSport 1	LP020
HUCM	CHME Cell Line, untreated	pSport 1	LP020
HEPN	Aryepiglottis Normal	pSport 1	LP020
HPSN	Sinus Piniformis Tumour	pSport 1	LP020
HNSA	Stomach Normal	pSport 1	LP020
HNSM	Stomach Tumour	pSport 1	LP020
HNLA	Liver Normal Met5No	pSport 1	LP020
HUTA	Liver Tumour Met 5 Tu	pSport 1	LP020
HOCN	Colon Normal	pSport 1	LP020
HOCT	Colon Tumor	pSport 1	LP020
HTNT	Tongue Tumour	pSport 1	LP020
HLXN	Larynx Normal	pSport 1	LP020
HLXT	Larynx Tumour	pSport 1	LP020
HTYN	Thymus	pSport 1	LP020
HPLN	Placenta	pSport 1	LP020
HTNG	Tongue Normal	pSport 1	LP020
HZAA	Thyroid Normal (SDCA2 No)	pSport 1	LP020
HWES	Thyroid Thyroiditis	pSport 1	LP020
HFHD	Ficoll Human Stromal Cells, 5Fu treated	pTriplEx2	LP021
HFHM, HFHN	Ficoll Human Stromal Cells, Untreated	pTriplEx2	LP021
HPCI	Hep G2 Cells, lambda library	lambda Zap-	LP021

Libraries owned by Catalog	Catalog Description	Vector	ATCC Deposit
		CMV XR	
HBCA,HBCB,HBCC	H. Lymph node breast Cancer	Uni-ZAP XR	LP021
HCOK	Chondrocytes	pSPORT1	LP022
HDCA, HDCB, HDCC	Dendritic Cells From CD34 Cells	pSPORT1	LP022
HDMA, HDMB	CD40 activated monocyte dendritic cells	pSPORT1	LP022
HDDM, HDDN, HDDO	LPS activated derived dendritic cells	pSPORT1	LP022
HPCR	Hep G2 Cells, PCR library	lambda Zap-CMV XR	LP022
HAAA, HAAB, HAAC	Lung, Cancer (4005313A3): Invasive Poorly Differentiated Lung Adenocarcinoma	pSPORT1	LP022
HIPA, HIPB, HIPC	Lung, Cancer (4005163 B7): Invasive, Poorly Diff. Adenocarcinoma, Metastatic	pSPORT1	LP022
HOOH, HOOI	Ovary, Cancer: (4004562 B6) Papillary Serous Cystic Neoplasm, Low Malignant Pot	pSPORT1	LP022
HIDA	Lung, Normal: (4005313 B1)	pSPORT1	LP022
HUJA,HUJB,HUJC,HUJD,HUJE	B-Cells	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP022
HNOA,HNOB,HNOC,HNOD	Ovary, Normal: (9805C040R)	pSPORT1	LP022
HNLM	Lung, Normal: (4005313 B1)	pSPORT1	LP022
HSCL	Stromal Cells	pSPORT1	LP022
HAAX	Lung, Cancer: (4005313 A3) Invasive Poorly-differentiated Metastatic lung adenocarcinoma	pSPORT1	LP022
HUUA,HUUB,HUUC,HUUD	B-cells (unstimulated)	pTrip1Ex2	LP022
HWWA,HWWB,HWWC,HWW D,HWWE,HWWF,HWWG	B-cells (stimulated)	pSPORT1	LP022
HCCC	Colon, Cancer: (9808C064R)	pCMVSPORT 3.0	LP023
HPDO HPDP HPDQ HPDR HPD	Ovary, Cancer (9809C332): Poorly differentiated adenocarcinoma	pSport 1	LP023
HPCO HPCP HPCQ HPCT	Ovary, Cancer (15395A1F): Grade II Papillary Carcinoma	pSport 1	LP023
HOCM HOCO HOCQ HOCQ	Ovary, Cancer: (15799A1F) Poorly differentiated carcinoma	pSport 1	LP023
HCBM HCBN HCBO	Breast, Cancer: (4004943 A5)	pSport 1	LP023
HNBT HNBV HNBV	Breast, Normal: (4005522B2)	pSport 1	LP023
HBCP HBCQ	Breast, Cancer: (4005522 A2)	pSport 1	LP023
HBCJ	Breast, Cancer: (9806C012R)	pSport 1	LP023
HSAM HSAN	Stromal cells 3.88	pSport 1	LP023
HVCA HVCB HVCC HVCD	Ovary, Cancer: (4004332 A2)	pSport 1	LP023
HSCK HSEN HSEO	Stromal cells (HBM3.18)	pSport 1	LP023
HSCP HSCQ	stromal cell clone 2.5	pSport 1	LP023
HUXA	Breast Cancer: (4005385 A2)	pSport 1	LP023
HCOM HCON HCOO HCOP HCOQ	Ovary, Cancer (4004650 A3): Well-Differentiated Micropapillary Serous Carcinoma	pSport 1	LP023
HBNM	Breast, Cancer: (9802C020E)	pSport 1	LP023
HVVA HVVB HVVC HVVD HVVE	Human Bone Marrow, treated	pSport 1	LP023

[0867] Two nonlimiting examples are provided below for isolating a particular clone from the deposited sample of plasmid cDNAs cited for that clone in Table 7. First, a plasmid is directly isolated by screening the clones using a polynucleotide probe corresponding to the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X.

[0868] Particularly, a specific polynucleotide with 30-40 nucleotides is synthesized using an Applied Biosystems DNA synthesizer according to the sequence reported. The oligonucleotide is labeled, for instance, with ^{32}P - γ -ATP using T4 polynucleotide kinase and purified according to routine methods. (E.g., Maniatis et al., *Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual*, Cold Spring Harbor Press, Cold Spring, NY (1982).) The plasmid mixture is transformed into a suitable host, as indicated above (such as XL-1 Blue (Stratagene)) using techniques known to those of skill in the art, such as those provided by the vector supplier or in related publications or patents cited above. The transformants are plated on 1.5% agar plates (containing the appropriate selection agent, e.g., ampicillin) to a density of about 150 transformants (colonies) per plate. These plates are screened using Nylon membranes according to routine methods for bacterial colony screening (e.g., Sambrook et al., *Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual*, 2nd Edit., (1989), Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, pages 1.93 to 1.104), or other techniques known to those of skill in the art.

[0869] Alternatively, two primers of 17-20 nucleotides derived from both ends of the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:X are synthesized and used to amplify the desired cDNA using the deposited cDNA plasmid as a template. The polymerase chain reaction is carried out under routine conditions, for instance, in 25 μl of reaction mixture with 0.5 μg of the above cDNA template. A convenient reaction mixture is 1.5-5 mM MgCl_2 , 0.01% (w/v) gelatin, 20 μM each of dATP, dCTP, dGTP, dTTP, 25 pmol of each primer and 0.25 Unit of Taq polymerase. Thirty five cycles of PCR (denaturation at 94°C for 1 min; annealing at 55°C for 1 min; elongation at 72°C for 1 min) are performed with a Perkin-Elmer Cetus automated thermal cycler. The amplified product is analyzed by agarose gel electrophoresis and the DNA band with expected molecular weight is excised and purified. The PCR product is verified to be the selected sequence by subcloning and sequencing the DNA product.

[0870] Several methods are available for the identification of the 5' or 3' non-coding portions of a gene which may not be present in the deposited clone. These methods include but are not limited to, filter probing, clone enrichment using specific probes, and protocols similar or identical to 5' and 3' "RACE" protocols which are well known in the art. For instance, a method similar to 5' RACE is available for generating the missing 5' end of a desired full-length transcript. (Fromont-Racine et al., Nucleic Acids Res. 21(7):1683-1684 (1993).)

[0871] Briefly, a specific RNA oligonucleotide is ligated to the 5' ends of a population of RNA presumably containing full-length gene RNA transcripts. A primer set containing a primer specific to the ligated RNA oligonucleotide and a primer specific to a known sequence of the gene of interest is used to PCR amplify the 5' portion of the desired full-length gene. This amplified product may then be sequenced and used to generate the full length gene.

[0872] This above method starts with total RNA isolated from the desired source, although poly-A⁺ RNA can be used. The RNA preparation can then be treated with phosphatase if necessary to eliminate 5' phosphate groups on degraded or damaged RNA which may interfere with the later RNA ligase step. The phosphatase should then be inactivated and the RNA treated with tobacco acid pyrophosphatase in order to remove the cap structure present at the 5' ends of messenger RNAs. This reaction leaves a 5' phosphate group at the 5' end of the cap cleaved RNA which can then be ligated to an RNA oligonucleotide using T4 RNA ligase.

[0873] This modified RNA preparation is used as a template for first strand cDNA synthesis using a gene specific oligonucleotide. The first strand synthesis reaction is used as a template for PCR amplification of the desired 5' end using a primer specific to the ligated RNA oligonucleotide and a primer specific to the known sequence of the gene of interest. The resultant product is then sequenced and analyzed to confirm that the 5' end sequence belongs to the desired gene.

Example 2: Isolation of Genomic Clones Corresponding to a Polynucleotide

[0874] A human genomic P1 library (Genomic Systems, Inc.) is screened by PCR using primers selected for the sequence corresponding to SEQ ID NO:X according to the

method described in Example 1. (See also, Sambrook et al., Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, 2nd Edn., (1989), Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press).

Example 3: Tissue specific expression analysis

[0875] The Human Genome Sciences, Inc. (HGS) database is derived from sequencing tissue and/or disease specific cDNA libraries. Libraries generated from a particular tissue are selected and the specific tissue expression pattern of EST groups or assembled contigs within these libraries is determined by comparison of the expression patterns of those groups or contigs within the entire database. ESTs and assembled contigs which show tissue specific expression are selected.

[0876] The original clone from which the specific EST sequence was generated, or in the case of an assembled contig, the clone from which the 5' most EST sequence was generated, is obtained from the catalogued library of clones and the insert amplified by PCR using methods known in the art. The PCR product is denatured and then transferred in 96 or 384 well format to a nylon membrane (Schleicher and Scheull) generating an array filter of tissue specific clones. Housekeeping genes, maize genes, and known tissue specific genes are included on the filters. These targets can be used in signal normalization and to validate assay sensitivity. Additional targets are included to monitor probe length and specificity of hybridization.

[0877] Radioactively labeled hybridization probes are generated by first strand cDNA synthesis per the manufacturer's instructions (Life Technologies) from mRNA/RNA samples prepared from the specific tissue being analyzed (e.g., lymph node, bone marrow, bone marrow cancer, etc.). The hybridization probes are purified by gel exclusion chromatography, quantitated, and hybridized with the array filters in hybridization bottles at 65°C overnight. The filters are washed under stringent conditions and signals are captured using a Fuji phosphorimager.

[0878] Data is extracted using AIS software and following background subtraction, signal normalization is performed. This includes a normalization of filter-wide expression levels between different experimental runs. Genes that are differentially expressed in the tissue of interest are identified.

Example 4: Chromosomal Mapping of the Polynucleotides

[0879] An oligonucleotide primer set is designed according to the sequence at the 5' end of SEQ ID NO:X. This primer preferably spans about 100 nucleotides. This primer set is then used in a polymerase chain reaction under the following set of conditions: 30 seconds, 95°C; 1 minute, 56°C; 1 minute, 70°C. This cycle is repeated 32 times followed by one 5 minute cycle at 70°C. Human, mouse, and hamster DNA is used as template in addition to a somatic cell hybrid panel containing individual chromosomes or chromosome fragments (Bios, Inc). The reactions are analyzed on either 8% polyacrylamide gels or 3.5 % agarose gels. Chromosome mapping is determined by the presence of an approximately 100 bp PCR fragment in the particular somatic cell hybrid.

Example 5: Bacterial Expression of a Polypeptide

[0880] A polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide of the present invention is amplified using PCR oligonucleotide primers corresponding to the 5' and 3' ends of the DNA sequence, as outlined in Example 1, to synthesize insertion fragments. The primers used to amplify the cDNA insert should preferably contain restriction sites, such as BamHI and XbaI, at the 5' end of the primers in order to clone the amplified product into the expression vector. For example, BamHI and XbaI correspond to the restriction enzyme sites on the bacterial expression vector pQE-9. (Qiagen, Inc., Chatsworth, CA). This plasmid vector encodes antibiotic resistance (Amp^r), a bacterial origin of replication (ori), an IPTG-regulatable promoter/operator (P/O), a ribosome binding site (RBS), a 6-histidine tag (6-His), and restriction enzyme cloning sites.

[0881] The pQE-9 vector is digested with BamHI and XbaI and the amplified fragment is ligated into the pQE-9 vector maintaining the reading frame initiated at the bacterial RBS. The ligation mixture is then used to transform the E. coli strain M15/rep4 (Qiagen, Inc.) which contains multiple copies of the plasmid pREP4, which expresses the lacI repressor and also confers kanamycin resistance (Kan^r). Transformants are identified

by their ability to grow on LB plates and ampicillin/kanamycin resistant colonies are selected. Plasmid DNA is isolated and confirmed by restriction analysis.

[0882] Clones containing the desired constructs are grown overnight (O/N) in liquid culture in LB media supplemented with both Amp (100 ug/ml) and Kan (25 ug/ml). The O/N culture is used to inoculate a large culture at a ratio of 1:100 to 1:250. The cells are grown to an optical density 600 (O.D.⁶⁰⁰) of between 0.4 and 0.6. IPTG (Isopropyl-B-D-thiogalacto pyranoside) is then added to a final concentration of 1 mM. IPTG induces by inactivating the lacI repressor, clearing the P/O leading to increased gene expression.

[0883] Cells are grown for an extra 3 to 4 hours. Cells are then harvested by centrifugation (20 mins at 6000Xg). The cell pellet is solubilized in the chaotropic agent 6 Molar Guanidine HCl by stirring for 3-4 hours at 4°C. The cell debris is removed by centrifugation, and the supernatant containing the polypeptide is loaded onto a nickel-nitrilo-tri-acetic acid ("Ni-NTA") affinity resin column (available from QIAGEN, Inc., *supra*). Proteins with a 6 x His tag bind to the Ni-NTA resin with high affinity and can be purified in a simple one-step procedure (for details see: The QIAexpressionist (1995) QIAGEN, Inc., *supra*).

[0884] Briefly, the supernatant is loaded onto the column in 6 M guanidine-HCl, pH 8. The column is first washed with 10 volumes of 6 M guanidine-HCl, pH 8, then washed with 10 volumes of 6 M guanidine-HCl pH 6, and finally the polypeptide is eluted with 6 M guanidine-HCl, pH 5.

[0885] The purified protein is then renatured by dialyzing it against phosphate-buffered saline (PBS) or 50 mM Na-acetate, pH 6 buffer plus 200 mM NaCl. Alternatively, the protein can be successfully refolded while immobilized on the Ni-NTA column. The recommended conditions are as follows: renature using a linear 6M-1M urea gradient in 500 mM NaCl, 20% glycerol, 20 mM Tris/HCl pH 7.4, containing protease inhibitors. The renaturation should be performed over a period of 1.5 hours or more. After renaturation the proteins are eluted by the addition of 250 mM imidazole. Imidazole is removed by a final dialyzing step against PBS or 50 mM sodium acetate pH 6 buffer plus 200 mM NaCl. The purified protein is stored at 4° C or frozen at -80° C.

[0886] In addition to the above expression vector, the present invention further includes an expression vector, called pHE4a (ATCC Accession Number 209645, deposited on February 25, 1998) which contains phage operator and promoter elements

operatively linked to a polynucleotide of the present invention. This vector contains: 1) a neomycinphosphotransferase gene as a selection marker, 2) an *E. coli* origin of replication, 3) a T5 phage promoter sequence, 4) two lac operator sequences, 5) a Shine-Delgarno sequence, and 6) the lactose operon repressor gene (*lacIq*). The origin of replication (*oriC*) is derived from pUC19 (LTI, Gaithersburg, MD). The promoter and operator sequences are made synthetically.

[0887] DNA can be inserted into the pHE4a by restricting the vector with *NdeI* and *XbaI*, *BamHI*, *XhoI*, or *Asp718*, running the restricted product on a gel, and isolating the larger fragment (the stuffer fragment should be about 310 base pairs). The DNA insert is generated according to the PCR protocol described in Example 1, using PCR primers having restriction sites for *NdeI* (5' primer) and *XbaI*, *BamHI*, *XhoI*, or *Asp718* (3' primer). The PCR insert is gel purified and restricted with compatible enzymes. The insert and vector are ligated according to standard protocols.

[0888] The engineered vector could easily be substituted in the above protocol to express protein in a bacterial system.

Example 6: Purification of a Polypeptide from an Inclusion Body

[0889] The following alternative method can be used to purify a polypeptide expressed in *E. coli* when it is present in the form of inclusion bodies. Unless otherwise specified, all of the following steps are conducted at 4-10°C.

[0890] Upon completion of the production phase of the *E. coli* fermentation, the cell culture is cooled to 4-10°C and the cells harvested by continuous centrifugation at 15,000 rpm (Heraeus Sepatech). On the basis of the expected yield of protein per unit weight of cell paste and the amount of purified protein required, an appropriate amount of cell paste, by weight, is suspended in a buffer solution containing 100 mM Tris, 50 mM EDTA, pH 7.4. The cells are dispersed to a homogeneous suspension using a high shear mixer.

[0891] The cells are then lysed by passing the solution through a microfluidizer (Microfluidics, Corp. or APV Gaulin, Inc.) twice at 4000-6000 psi. The homogenate is then mixed with NaCl solution to a final concentration of 0.5 M NaCl, followed by

centrifugation at 7000 xg for 15 min. The resultant pellet is washed again using 0.5M NaCl, 100 mM Tris, 50 mM EDTA, pH 7.4.

[0892] The resulting washed inclusion bodies are solubilized with 1.5 M guanidine hydrochloride (GuHCl) for 2-4 hours. After 7000 xg centrifugation for 15 min., the pellet is discarded and the polypeptide containing supernatant is incubated at 4°C overnight to allow further GuHCl extraction.

[0893] Following high speed centrifugation (30,000 xg) to remove insoluble particles, the GuHCl solubilized protein is refolded by quickly mixing the GuHCl extract with 20 volumes of buffer containing 50 mM sodium, pH 4.5, 150 mM NaCl, 2 mM EDTA by vigorous stirring. The refolded diluted protein solution is kept at 4°C without mixing for 12 hours prior to further purification steps.

[0894] To clarify the refolded polypeptide solution, a previously prepared tangential filtration unit equipped with 0.16 µm membrane filter with appropriate surface area (e.g., Filtron), equilibrated with 40 mM sodium acetate, pH 6.0 is employed. The filtered sample is loaded onto a cation exchange resin (e.g., Poros HS-50, Perseptive Biosystems). The column is washed with 40 mM sodium acetate, pH 6.0 and eluted with 250 mM, 500 mM, 1000 mM, and 1500 mM NaCl in the same buffer, in a stepwise manner. The absorbance at 280 nm of the effluent is continuously monitored. Fractions are collected and further analyzed by SDS-PAGE.

[0895] Fractions containing the polypeptide are then pooled and mixed with 4 volumes of water. The diluted sample is then loaded onto a previously prepared set of tandem columns of strong anion (Poros HQ-50, Perseptive Biosystems) and weak anion (Poros CM-20, Perseptive Biosystems) exchange resins. The columns are equilibrated with 40 mM sodium acetate, pH 6.0. Both columns are washed with 40 mM sodium acetate, pH 6.0, 200 mM NaCl. The CM-20 column is then eluted using a 10 column volume linear gradient ranging from 0.2 M NaCl, 50 mM sodium acetate, pH 6.0 to 1.0 M NaCl, 50 mM sodium acetate, pH 6.5. Fractions are collected under constant A_{280} monitoring of the effluent. Fractions containing the polypeptide (determined, for instance, by 16% SDS-PAGE) are then pooled.

[0896] The resultant polypeptide should exhibit greater than 95% purity after the above refolding and purification steps. No major contaminant bands should be observed from Commassie blue stained 16% SDS-PAGE gel when 5 µg of purified protein is

loaded. The purified protein can also be tested for endotoxin/LPS contamination, and typically the LPS content is less than 0.1 ng/ml according to LAL assays.

***Example 7: Cloning and Expression of a Polypeptide in a Baculovirus
Expression System***

[0897] In this example, the plasmid shuttle vector pA2 is used to insert a polynucleotide into a baculovirus to express a polypeptide. This expression vector contains the strong polyhedrin promoter of the *Autographa californica* nuclear polyhedrosis virus (AcMNPV) followed by convenient restriction sites such as BamHI, Xba I and Asp718. The polyadenylation site of the simian virus 40 ("SV40") is used for efficient polyadenylation. For easy selection of recombinant virus, the plasmid contains the beta-galactosidase gene from *E. coli* under control of a weak *Drosophila* promoter in the same orientation, followed by the polyadenylation signal of the polyhedrin gene. The inserted genes are flanked on both sides by viral sequences for cell-mediated homologous recombination with wild-type viral DNA to generate a viable virus that express the cloned polynucleotide.

[0898] Many other baculovirus vectors can be used in place of the vector above, such as pAc373, pVL941, and pAcIM1, as one skilled in the art would readily appreciate, as long as the construct provides appropriately located signals for transcription, translation, secretion and the like, including a signal peptide and an in-frame AUG as required. Such vectors are described, for instance, in Luckow et al., *Virology* 170:31-39 (1989).

[0899] Specifically, the cDNA sequence contained in the deposited clone, including the AUG initiation codon, is amplified using the PCR protocol described in Example 1. If a naturally occurring signal sequence is used to produce the polypeptide of the present invention, the pA2 vector does not need a second signal peptide. Alternatively, the vector can be modified (pA2 GP) to include a baculovirus leader sequence, using the standard methods described in Summers et al., "A Manual of Methods for Baculovirus Vectors and Insect Cell Culture Procedures," Texas Agricultural Experimental Station Bulletin No. 1555 (1987).

- [0900] The amplified fragment is isolated from a 1% agarose gel using a commercially available kit ("Geneclean," BIO 101 Inc., La Jolla, Ca.). The fragment then is digested with appropriate restriction enzymes and again purified on a 1% agarose gel.
- [0901] The plasmid is digested with the corresponding restriction enzymes and optionally, can be dephosphorylated using calf intestinal phosphatase, using routine procedures known in the art. The DNA is then isolated from a 1% agarose gel using a commercially available kit ("Geneclean" BIO 101 Inc., La Jolla, Ca.).
- [0902] The fragment and the dephosphorylated plasmid are ligated together with T4 DNA ligase. *E. coli* HB101 or other suitable *E. coli* hosts such as XL-1 Blue (Stratagene Cloning Systems, La Jolla, CA) cells are transformed with the ligation mixture and spread on culture plates. Bacteria containing the plasmid are identified by digesting DNA from individual colonies and analyzing the digestion product by gel electrophoresis. The sequence of the cloned fragment is confirmed by DNA sequencing.
- [0903] Five μ g of a plasmid containing the polynucleotide is co-transfected with 1.0 μ g of a commercially available linearized baculovirus DNA ("BaculoGold™ baculovirus DNA", Pharmingen, San Diego, CA), using the lipofection method described by Felgner et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 84:7413-7417 (1987). One μ g of BaculoGold™ virus DNA and 5 μ g of the plasmid are mixed in a sterile well of a microtiter plate containing 50 μ l of serum-free Grace's medium (Life Technologies Inc., Gaithersburg, MD). Afterwards, 10 μ l Lipofectin plus 90 μ l Grace's medium are added, mixed and incubated for 15 minutes at room temperature. Then the transfection mixture is added drop-wise to Sf9 insect cells (ATCC CRL 1711) seeded in a 35 mm tissue culture plate with 1 ml Grace's medium without serum. The plate is then incubated for 5 hours at 27° C. The transfection solution is then removed from the plate and 1 ml of Grace's insect medium supplemented with 10% fetal calf serum is added. Cultivation is then continued at 27° C for four days.
- [0904] After four days the supernatant is collected and a plaque assay is performed, as described by Summers and Smith, *supra*. An agarose gel with "Blue Gal" (Life Technologies Inc., Gaithersburg) is used to allow easy identification and isolation of gal-expressing clones, which produce blue-stained plaques. (A detailed description of a "plaque assay" of this type can also be found in the user's guide for insect cell culture and baculovirology distributed by Life Technologies Inc., Gaithersburg, page 9-10.) After

appropriate incubation, blue stained plaques are picked with the tip of a micropipettor (e.g., Eppendorf). The agar containing the recombinant viruses is then resuspended in a microcentrifuge tube containing 200 μ l of Grace's medium and the suspension containing the recombinant baculovirus is used to infect Sf9 cells seeded in 35 mm dishes. Four days later the supernatants of these culture dishes are harvested and then they are stored at 4° C.

[0905] To verify the expression of the polypeptide, Sf9 cells are grown in Grace's medium supplemented with 10% heat-inactivated FBS. The cells are infected with the recombinant baculovirus containing the polynucleotide at a multiplicity of infection ("MOI") of about 2. If radiolabeled proteins are desired, 6 hours later the medium is removed and is replaced with SF900 II medium minus methionine and cysteine (available from Life Technologies Inc., Rockville, MD). After 42 hours, 5 μ Ci of 35 S-methionine and 5 μ Ci 35 S-cysteine (available from Amersham) are added. The cells are further incubated for 16 hours and then are harvested by centrifugation. The proteins in the supernatant as well as the intracellular proteins are analyzed by SDS-PAGE followed by autoradiography (if radiolabeled).

[0906] Microsequencing of the amino acid sequence of the amino terminus of purified protein may be used to determine the amino terminal sequence of the produced protein.

Example 8: Expression of a Polypeptide in Mammalian Cells

[0907] The polypeptide of the present invention can be expressed in a mammalian cell. A typical mammalian expression vector contains a promoter element, which mediates the initiation of transcription of mRNA, a protein coding sequence, and signals required for the termination of transcription and polyadenylation of the transcript. Additional elements include enhancers, Kozak sequences and intervening sequences flanked by donor and acceptor sites for RNA splicing. Highly efficient transcription is achieved with the early and late promoters from SV40, the long terminal repeats (LTRs) from Retroviruses, e.g., RSV, HTLV, HIV and the early promoter of the cytomegalovirus (CMV). However, cellular elements can also be used (e.g., the human actin promoter).

[0908] Suitable expression vectors for use in practicing the present invention include, for example, vectors such as pSVL and pMSG (Pharmacia, Uppsala, Sweden), pRSVcat

(ATCC 37152), pSV2dhfr (ATCC 37146), pBC12MI (ATCC 67109), pCMVSPORT 2.0, and pCMVSPORT 3.0. Mammalian host cells that could be used include, human Hela, 293, H9 and Jurkat cells, mouse NIH3T3 and C127 cells, Cos 1, Cos 7 and CV1, quail QC1-3 cells, mouse L cells and Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cells.

[0909] Alternatively, the polypeptide can be expressed in stable cell lines containing the polynucleotide integrated into a chromosome. The co-transfection with a selectable marker such as DHFR, gpt, neomycin, or hygromycin allows the identification and isolation of the transfected cells.

[0910] The transfected gene can also be amplified to express large amounts of the encoded protein. The DHFR (dihydrofolate reductase) marker is useful in developing cell lines that carry several hundred or even several thousand copies of the gene of interest. (See, e.g., Alt, F. W., et al., J. Biol. Chem. 253:1357-1370 (1978); Hamlin, J. L. and Ma, C., Biochem. et Biophys. Acta, 1097:107-143 (1990); Page, M. J. and Sydenham, M. A., Biotechnology 9:64-68 (1991).) Another useful selection marker is the enzyme glutamine synthase (GS) (Murphy et al., Biochem J. 227:277-279 (1991); Bebbington et al., Bio/Technology 10:169-175 (1992). Using these markers, the mammalian cells are grown in selective medium and the cells with the highest resistance are selected. These cell lines contain the amplified gene(s) integrated into a chromosome. Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) and NSO cells are often used for the production of proteins.

[0911] Derivatives of the plasmid pSV2-dhfr (ATCC Accession No. 37146), the expression vectors pC4 (ATCC Accession No. 209646) and pC6 (ATCC Accession No. 209647) contain the strong promoter (LTR) of the Rous Sarcoma Virus (Cullen et al., Molecular and Cellular Biology, 438-447 (March, 1985)) plus a fragment of the CMV-enhancer (Boshart et al., Cell 41:521-530 (1985).) Multiple cloning sites, e.g., with the restriction enzyme cleavage sites BamHI, XbaI and Asp718, facilitate the cloning of the gene of interest. The vectors also contain the 3' intron, the polyadenylation and termination signal of the rat preproinsulin gene, and the mouse DHFR gene under control of the SV40 early promoter.

[0912] Specifically, the plasmid pC6, for example, is digested with appropriate restriction enzymes and then dephosphorylated using calf intestinal phosphates by procedures known in the art. The vector is then isolated from a 1% agarose gel.

[0913] A polynucleotide of the present invention is amplified according to the protocol outlined in Example 1. If a naturally occurring signal sequence is used to produce the polypeptide of the present invention, the vector does not need a second signal peptide. Alternatively, if a naturally occurring signal sequence is not used, the vector can be modified to include a heterologous signal sequence. (See, e.g., International Publication No. WO 96/34891.)

[0914] The amplified fragment is isolated from a 1% agarose gel using a commercially available kit ("GeneClean," BIO 101 Inc., La Jolla, Ca.). The fragment then is digested with appropriate restriction enzymes and again purified on a 1% agarose gel.

[0915] The amplified fragment is then digested with the same restriction enzyme and purified on a 1% agarose gel. The isolated fragment and the dephosphorylated vector are then ligated with T4 DNA ligase. *E. coli* HB101 or XL-1 Blue cells are then transformed and bacteria are identified that contain the fragment inserted into plasmid pC6 using, for instance, restriction enzyme analysis.

[0916] Chinese hamster ovary cells lacking an active DHFR gene is used for transfection. Five μ g of the expression plasmid pC6 or pC4 is cotransfected with 0.5 μ g of the plasmid pSVneo using lipofectin (Felgner et al., *supra*). The plasmid pSV2-neo contains a dominant selectable marker, the *neo* gene from Tn5 encoding an enzyme that confers resistance to a group of antibiotics including G418. The cells are seeded in alpha minus MEM supplemented with 1 mg/ml G418. After 2 days, the cells are trypsinized and seeded in hybridoma cloning plates (Greiner, Germany) in alpha minus MEM supplemented with 10, 25, or 50 ng/ml of methotrexate plus 1 mg/ml G418. After about 10-14 days single clones are trypsinized and then seeded in 6-well petri dishes or 10 ml flasks using different concentrations of methotrexate (50 nM, 100 nM, 200 nM, 400 nM, 800 nM). Clones growing at the highest concentrations of methotrexate are then transferred to new 6-well plates containing even higher concentrations of methotrexate (1 μ M, 2 μ M, 5 μ M, 10 mM, 20 mM). The same procedure is repeated until clones are obtained which grow at a concentration of 100 - 200 μ M. Expression of the desired gene product is analyzed, for instance, by SDS-PAGE and Western blot or by reversed phase HPLC analysis.

Example 9: Protein Fusions

[0917] The polypeptides of the present invention are preferably fused to other proteins. These fusion proteins can be used for a variety of applications. For example, fusion of the present polypeptides to His-tag, HA-tag, protein A, IgG domains, and maltose binding protein facilitates purification. (See Example 5; see also EP A 394,827; Traunecker, et al., Nature 331:84-86 (1988).) Similarly, fusion to IgG-1, IgG-3, and albumin increases the halflife time *in vivo*. Nuclear localization signals fused to the polypeptides of the present invention can target the protein to a specific subcellular localization, while covalent heterodimer or homodimers can increase or decrease the activity of a fusion protein. Fusion proteins can also create chimeric molecules having more than one function. Finally, fusion proteins can increase solubility and/or stability of the fused protein compared to the non-fused protein. All of the types of fusion proteins described above can be made by modifying the following protocol, which outlines the fusion of a polypeptide to an IgG molecule, or the protocol described in Example 5.

[0918] Briefly, the human Fc portion of the IgG molecule can be PCR amplified, using primers that span the 5' and 3' ends of the sequence described below. These primers also should have convenient restriction enzyme sites that will facilitate cloning into an expression vector, preferably a mammalian expression vector.

[0919] For example, if pC4 (ATCC Accession No. 209646) is used, the human Fc portion can be ligated into the BamHI cloning site. Note that the 3' BamHI site should be destroyed. Next, the vector containing the human Fc portion is re-restricted with BamHI, linearizing the vector, and a polynucleotide of the present invention, isolated by the PCR protocol described in Example 1, is ligated into this BamHI site. Note that the polynucleotide is cloned without a stop codon, otherwise a fusion protein will not be produced.

[0920] If the naturally occurring signal sequence is used to produce the polypeptide of the present invention, pC4 does not need a second signal peptide. Alternatively, if the naturally occurring signal sequence is not used, the vector can be modified to include a heterologous signal sequence. (See, e.g., International Publication No. WO 96/34891.)

Human IgG Fc region:

GGGATCCGGAGCCCAAATCTTCTGACAAAACACACATGCCCACCGTGCCC
 AGCACCTGAATTCGAGGGTGCACCGTCAGTCTTCCTCTTCCCCCAAAACCCA
 AGGACACCCTCATGATCTCCCGGACTCCTGAGGTCACATGCGTGGTGGTGGAC
 GTAAGCCACGAAGACCCTGAGGTCAAGTTCAACTGGTACGTGGACGGCGTGG
 AGGTGCATAATGCCAAGACAAAGCCGCGGGAGGAGCAGTACAACAGCACGTA
 CCGTGTGGTCAGCGTCCTCACCGTCCTGCACCAGGACTGGCTGAATGGCAAGG
 AGTACAAGTGCAAGGTCTCCAACAAAGCCCTCCCAACCCCCATCGAGAAAAC
 CATCTCCAAAGCCAAAGGGCAGCCCCGAGAACCACAGGTGTACACCCTGCCC
 CCATCCCGGGATGAGCTGACCAAGAACCAGGTCAGCCTGACCTGCCTGGTCA
 AAGGCTTCTATCCAAGCGACATCGCCGTGGAGTGGGAGAGCAATGGGCAGCC
 GGAGAACAACACTACAAGACCACGCCTCCCGTGCTGGACTCCGACGGCTCCTTCT
 TCCTCTACAGCAAGCTCACCGTGGACAAGAGCAGGTGGCAGCAGGGGAACGT
 CTTCTCATGCTCCGTGATGCATGAGGCTCTGCACAACCACTACACGCAGAAGA
 GCCTCTCCCTGTCTCCGGGTAAATGAGTGCGACGGCCGCGACTCTAGAGGAT
 (SEQ ID NO: 1)

Example 10: Production of an Antibody from a Polypeptide

Hybridoma Technology

[0921] The antibodies of the present invention can be prepared by a variety of methods. (See, Current Protocols, Chapter 2.) As one example of such methods, cells expressing polypeptide of the present invention are administered to an animal to induce the production of sera containing polyclonal antibodies. In a preferred method, a preparation of polypeptide of the present invention is prepared and purified to render it substantially free of natural contaminants. Such a preparation is then introduced into an animal in order to produce polyclonal antisera of greater specific activity.

[0922] Monoclonal antibodies specific for polypeptide of the present invention are prepared using hybridoma technology (Kohler et al., Nature 256:495 (1975); Kohler et al., Eur. J. Immunol. 6:511 (1976); Kohler et al., Eur. J. Immunol. 6:292 (1976); Hammerling et al., in: Monoclonal Antibodies and T-Cell Hybridomas, Elsevier, N.Y., pp. 563-681 (1981)). In general, an animal (preferably a mouse) is immunized with polypeptide of the present invention or, more preferably, with a secreted polypeptide of

the present invention-expressing cell. Such polypeptide-expressing cells are cultured in any suitable tissue culture medium, preferably in Earle's modified Eagle's medium supplemented with 10% fetal bovine serum (inactivated at about 56°C), and supplemented with about 10 g/l of nonessential amino acids, about 1,000 U/ml of penicillin, and about 100 µg/ml of streptomycin.

[0923] The splenocytes of such mice are extracted and fused with a suitable myeloma cell line. Any suitable myeloma cell line may be employed in accordance with the present invention; however, it is preferable to employ the parent myeloma cell line (SP2O), available from the ATCC. After fusion, the resulting hybridoma cells are selectively maintained in HAT medium, and then cloned by limiting dilution as described by Wands et al. (Gastroenterology 80:225-232 (1981)). The hybridoma cells obtained through such a selection are then assayed to identify clones which secrete antibodies capable of binding the polypeptide of the present invention.

[0924] Alternatively, additional antibodies capable of binding to polypeptide of the present invention can be produced in a two-step procedure using anti-idiotypic antibodies. Such a method makes use of the fact that antibodies are themselves antigens, and therefore, it is possible to obtain an antibody which binds to a second antibody. In accordance with this method, protein specific antibodies are used to immunize an animal, preferably a mouse. The splenocytes of such an animal are then used to produce hybridoma cells, and the hybridoma cells are screened to identify clones which produce an antibody whose ability to bind to the polypeptide of the present invention-specific antibody can be blocked by polypeptide of the present invention. Such antibodies comprise anti-idiotypic antibodies to the polypeptide of the present invention-specific antibody and are used to immunize an animal to induce formation of further polypeptide of the present invention-specific antibodies.

[0925] For *in vivo* use of antibodies in humans, an antibody is "humanized". Such antibodies can be produced using genetic constructs derived from hybridoma cells producing the monoclonal antibodies described above. Methods for producing chimeric and humanized antibodies are known in the art and are discussed herein. (See, for review, Morrison, Science 229:1202 (1985); Oi et al., BioTechniques 4:214 (1986); Cabilly et al., U.S. Patent No. 4,816,567; Taniguchi et al., EP 171496; Morrison et al., EP 173494; Neuberger et al., WO 8601533; Robinson et al., International Publication No. WO

8702671; Boulianne et al., Nature 312:643 (1984); Neuberger et al., Nature 314:268 (1985).)

Isolation Of Antibody Fragments Directed Against Polypeptide of the Present Invention From A Library Of scFvs

[0926] Naturally occurring V-genes isolated from human PBLs are constructed into a library of antibody fragments which contain reactivities against polypeptide of the present invention to which the donor may or may not have been exposed (see e.g., U.S. Patent 5,885,793 incorporated herein by reference in its entirety).

[0927] *Rescue of the Library.* A library of scFvs is constructed from the RNA of human PBLs as described in International Publication No. WO 92/01047. To rescue phage displaying antibody fragments, approximately 10^9 *E. coli* harboring the phagemid are used to inoculate 50 ml of 2xTY containing 1% glucose and 100 µg/ml of ampicillin (2xTY-AMP-GLU) and grown to an O.D. of 0.8 with shaking. Five ml of this culture is used to inoculate 50 ml of 2xTY-AMP-GLU, 2×10^8 TU of delta gene 3 helper (M13 delta gene III, see International Publication No. WO 92/01047) are added and the culture incubated at 37°C for 45 minutes without shaking and then at 37°C for 45 minutes with shaking. The culture is centrifuged at 4000 r.p.m. for 10 min. and the pellet resuspended in 2 liters of 2xTY containing 100 µg/ml ampicillin and 50 µg/ml kanamycin and grown overnight. Phage are prepared as described in International Application No. WO 92/01047.

[0928] M13 delta gene III is prepared as follows: M13 delta gene III helper phage does not encode gene III protein, hence the phage(mid) displaying antibody fragments have a greater avidity of binding to antigen. Infectious M13 delta gene III particles are made by growing the helper phage in cells harboring a pUC19 derivative supplying the wild type gene III protein during phage morphogenesis. The culture is incubated for 1 hour at 37° C without shaking and then for a further hour at 37°C with shaking. Cells are spun down (IEC-Centra 8,400 r.p.m. for 10 min), resuspended in 300 ml 2xTY broth containing 100 µg ampicillin/ml and 25 µg kanamycin/ml (2xTY-AMP-KAN) and grown overnight, shaking at 37°C. Phage particles are purified and concentrated from the culture medium by two PEG-precipitations (Sambrook et al., 1990), resuspended in 2 ml PBS and

passed through a 0.45 μm filter (Minisart NML; Sartorius) to give a final concentration of approximately 10^{13} transducing units/ml (ampicillin-resistant clones).

[0929] *Panning of the Library.* Immunotubes (Nunc) are coated overnight in PBS with 4 ml of either 100 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ or 10 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ of a polypeptide of the present invention. Tubes are blocked with 2% Marvel-PBS for 2 hours at 37°C and then washed 3 times in PBS. Approximately 10^{13} TU of phage is applied to the tube and incubated for 30 minutes at room temperature tumbling on an over and under turntable and then left to stand for another 1.5 hours. Tubes are washed 10 times with PBS 0.1% Tween-20 and 10 times with PBS. Phage are eluted by adding 1 ml of 100 mM triethylamine and rotating 15 minutes on an under and over turntable after which the solution is immediately neutralized with 0.5 ml of 1.0M Tris-HCl, pH 7.4. Phage are then used to infect 10 ml of mid-log E. coli TG1 by incubating eluted phage with bacteria for 30 minutes at 37°C. The E. coli are then plated on TYE plates containing 1% glucose and 100 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ ampicillin. The resulting bacterial library is then rescued with delta gene 3 helper phage as described above to prepare phage for a subsequent round of selection. This process is then repeated for a total of 4 rounds of affinity purification with tube-washing increased to 20 times with PBS, 0.1% Tween-20 and 20 times with PBS for rounds 3 and 4.

[0930] *Characterization of Binders.* Eluted phage from the 3rd and 4th rounds of selection are used to infect E. coli HB 2151 and soluble scFv is produced (Marks, et al., 1991) from single colonies for assay. ELISAs are performed with microtitre plates coated with 10 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ of the polypeptide of the present invention in 50 mM bicarbonate pH 9.6. Clones positive in ELISA are further characterized by PCR fingerprinting (see, e.g., International Application No. WO 92/01047) and then by sequencing. These ELISA positive clones may also be further characterized by techniques known in the art, such as, for example, epitope mapping, binding affinity, receptor signal transduction, ability to block or competitively inhibit antibody/antigen binding, and competitive agonistic or antagonistic activity.

Example 11: Method of Determining Alterations in a Gene Corresponding to a Polynucleotide

- [0931] RNA isolated from entire families or individual patients presenting with a phenotype of interest (such as a disease) is isolated. cDNA is then generated from these RNA samples using protocols known in the art. (See, Sambrook.) The cDNA is then used as a template for PCR, employing primers surrounding regions of interest in SEQ ID NO:X; and/or the nucleotide sequence of the cDNA contained in Clone ID NO:Z. Suggested PCR conditions consist of 35 cycles at 95 degrees C for 30 seconds; 60-120 seconds at 52-58 degrees C; and 60-120 seconds at 70 degrees C, using buffer solutions described in Sidransky et al., Science 252:706 (1991).
- [0932] PCR products are then sequenced using primers labeled at their 5' end with T4 polynucleotide kinase, employing SequiTherm Polymerase (Epicentre Technologies). The intron-exon boundaries of selected exons is also determined and genomic PCR products analyzed to confirm the results. PCR products harboring suspected mutations are then cloned and sequenced to validate the results of the direct sequencing.
- [0933] PCR products are cloned into T-tailed vectors as described in Holton et al., Nucleic Acids Research, 19:1156 (1991) and sequenced with T7 polymerase (United States Biochemical). Affected individuals are identified by mutations not present in unaffected individuals.
- [0934] Genomic rearrangements are also observed as a method of determining alterations in a gene corresponding to a polynucleotide. Genomic clones isolated according to Example 2 are nick-translated with digoxigenin deoxy-uridine 5'-triphosphate (Boehringer Mannheim), and FISH performed as described in Johnson et al., Methods Cell Biol. 35:73-99 (1991). Hybridization with the labeled probe is carried out using a vast excess of human cot-1 DNA for specific hybridization to the corresponding genomic locus.
- [0935] Chromosomes are counterstained with 4,6-diamino-2-phenylidole and propidium iodide, producing a combination of C- and R-bands. Aligned images for precise mapping are obtained using a triple-band filter set (Chroma Technology, Brattleboro, VT) in combination with a cooled charge-coupled device camera

(Photometrics, Tucson, AZ) and variable excitation wavelength filters. (Johnson et al., Genet. Anal. Tech. Appl., 8:75 (1991).) Image collection, analysis and chromosomal fractional length measurements are performed using the ISee Graphical Program System. (Inovision Corporation, Durham, NC.) Chromosome alterations of the genomic region hybridized by the probe are identified as insertions, deletions, and translocations. These alterations are used as a diagnostic marker for an associated disease.

Example 12: Method of Detecting Abnormal Levels of a Polypeptide in a Biological Sample

[0936] A polypeptide of the present invention can be detected in a biological sample, and if an increased or decreased level of the polypeptide is detected, this polypeptide is a marker for a particular phenotype. Methods of detection are numerous, and thus, it is understood that one skilled in the art can modify the following assay to fit their particular needs.

[0937] For example, antibody-sandwich ELISAs are used to detect polypeptides in a sample, preferably a biological sample. Wells of a microtiter plate are coated with specific antibodies, at a final concentration of 0.2 to 10 ug/ml. The antibodies are either monoclonal or polyclonal and are produced by the method described in Example 10. The wells are blocked so that non-specific binding of the polypeptide to the well is reduced.

[0938] The coated wells are then incubated for > 2 hours at RT with a sample containing the polypeptide. Preferably, serial dilutions of the sample should be used to validate results. The plates are then washed three times with deionized or distilled water to remove unbound polypeptide.

[0939] Next, 50 ul of specific antibody-alkaline phosphatase conjugate, at a concentration of 25-400 ng, is added and incubated for 2 hours at room temperature. The plates are again washed three times with deionized or distilled water to remove unbound conjugate.

[0940] Add 75 ul of 4-methylumbelliferyl phosphate (MUP) or p-nitrophenyl phosphate (NPP) substrate solution to each well and incubate 1 hour at room temperature. Measure the reaction by a microtiter plate reader. Prepare a standard curve, using serial

dilutions of a control sample, and plot polypeptide concentration on the X-axis (log scale) and fluorescence or absorbance of the Y-axis (linear scale). Interpolate the concentration of the polypeptide in the sample using the standard curve.

Example 13: Formulations

[0941] The invention also provides methods of treatment and/or prevention of diseases or disorders (such as, for example, any one or more of the diseases or disorders disclosed herein) by administration to a subject of an effective amount of a Therapeutic. By therapeutic is meant polynucleotides or polypeptides of the invention (including fragments and variants), agonists or antagonists thereof, and/or antibodies thereto, in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier type (e.g., a sterile carrier).

[0942] The Therapeutic will be formulated and dosed in a fashion consistent with good medical practice, taking into account the clinical condition of the individual patient (especially the side effects of treatment with the Therapeutic alone), the site of delivery, the method of administration, the scheduling of administration, and other factors known to practitioners. The "effective amount" for purposes herein is thus determined by such considerations.

[0943] As a general proposition, the total pharmaceutically effective amount of the Therapeutic administered parenterally per dose will be in the range of about 1ug/kg/day to 10 mg/kg/day of patient body weight, although, as noted above, this will be subject to therapeutic discretion. More preferably, this dose is at least 0.01 mg/kg/day, and most preferably for humans between about 0.01 and 1 mg/kg/day for the hormone. If given continuously, the Therapeutic is typically administered at a dose rate of about 1 ug/kg/hour to about 50 ug/kg/hour, either by 1-4 injections per day or by continuous subcutaneous infusions, for example, using a mini-pump. An intravenous bag solution may also be employed. The length of treatment needed to observe changes and the interval following treatment for responses to occur appears to vary depending on the desired effect.

[0944] Therapeutics can be are administered orally, rectally, parenterally, intracisternally, intravaginally, intraperitoneally, topically (as by powders, ointments, gels, drops or transdermal patch), buccally, or as an oral or nasal spray. "Pharmaceutically

acceptable carrier" refers to a non-toxic solid, semisolid or liquid filler, diluent, encapsulating material or formulation auxiliary of any. The term "parenteral" as used herein refers to modes of administration which include intravenous, intramuscular, intraperitoneal, intrasternal, subcutaneous and intraarticular injection and infusion.

[0945] Therapeutics of the invention are also suitably administered by sustained-release systems. Suitable examples of sustained-release Therapeutics are administered orally, rectally, parenterally, intracisternally, intravaginally, intraperitoneally, topically (as by powders, ointments, gels, drops or transdermal patch), buccally, or as an oral or nasal spray. "Pharmaceutically acceptable carrier" refers to a non-toxic solid, semisolid or liquid filler, diluent, encapsulating material or formulation auxiliary of any type. The term "parenteral" as used herein refers to modes of administration which include intravenous, intramuscular, intraperitoneal, intrasternal, subcutaneous and intraarticular injection and infusion.

[0946] Therapeutics of the invention are also suitably administered by sustained-release systems. Suitable examples of sustained-release Therapeutics include suitable polymeric materials (such as, for example, semi-permeable polymer matrices in the form of shaped articles, e.g., films, or microcapsules), suitable hydrophobic materials (for example as an emulsion in an acceptable oil) or ion exchange resins, and sparingly soluble derivatives (such as, for example, a sparingly soluble salt).

[0947] Sustained-release matrices include polylactides (U.S. Pat. No. 3,773,919, EP 58,481), copolymers of L-glutamic acid and gamma-ethyl-L-glutamate (Sidman et al., *Biopolymers* 22:547-556 (1983)), poly (2- hydroxyethyl methacrylate) (Langer et al., *J. Biomed. Mater. Res.* 15:167-277 (1981), and Langer, *Chem. Tech.* 12:98-105 (1982)), ethylene vinyl acetate (Langer et al., *Id.*) or poly-D- (-)-3-hydroxybutyric acid (EP 133,988).

[0948] Sustained-release Therapeutics also include liposomally entrapped Therapeutics of the invention (*see generally*, Langer, *Science* 249:1527-1533 (1990); Treat et al., in *Liposomes in the Therapy of Infectious Disease and Cancer*, Lopez-Berestein and Fidler (eds.), Liss, New York, pp. 317 -327 and 353-365 (1989)). Liposomes containing the Therapeutic are prepared by methods known per se: DE 3,218,121; Epstein et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. (USA)* 82:3688-3692 (1985); Hwang et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.(USA)* 77:4030-4034 (1980); EP 52,322; EP 36,676; EP 88,046;

EP 143,949; EP 142,641; Japanese Pat. Appl. 83-118008; U.S. Pat. Nos. 4,485,045 and 4,544,545; and EP 102,324. Ordinarily, the liposomes are of the small (about 200-800 Angstroms) unilamellar type in which the lipid content is greater than about 30 mol. percent cholesterol, the selected proportion being adjusted for the optimal Therapeutic.

[0949] In yet an additional embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are delivered by way of a pump (*see* Langer, *supra*; Sefton, CRC Crit. Ref. Biomed. Eng. 14:201 (1987); Buchwald et al., Surgery 88:507 (1980); Saudek et al., N. Engl. J. Med. 321:574 (1989)).

[0950] Other controlled release systems are discussed in the review by Langer (*Science* 249:1527-1533 (1990)).

[0951] For parenteral administration, in one embodiment, the Therapeutic is formulated generally by mixing it at the desired degree of purity, in a unit dosage injectable form (solution, suspension, or emulsion), with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, i.e., one that is non-toxic to recipients at the dosages and concentrations employed and is compatible with other ingredients of the formulation. For example, the formulation preferably does not include oxidizing agents and other compounds that are known to be deleterious to the Therapeutic.

[0952] Generally, the formulations are prepared by contacting the Therapeutic uniformly and intimately with liquid carriers or finely divided solid carriers or both. Then, if necessary, the product is shaped into the desired formulation. Preferably the carrier is a parenteral carrier, more preferably a solution that is isotonic with the blood of the recipient. Examples of such carrier vehicles include water, saline, Ringer's solution, and dextrose solution. Non-aqueous vehicles such as fixed oils and ethyl oleate are also useful herein, as well as liposomes.

[0953] The carrier suitably contains minor amounts of additives such as substances that enhance isotonicity and chemical stability. Such materials are non-toxic to recipients at the dosages and concentrations employed, and include buffers such as phosphate, citrate, succinate, acetic acid, and other organic acids or their salts; antioxidants such as ascorbic acid; low molecular weight (less than about ten residues) polypeptides, e.g., polyarginine or tripeptides; proteins, such as serum albumin, gelatin, or immunoglobulins; hydrophilic polymers such as polyvinylpyrrolidone; amino acids, such as glycine, glutamic acid, aspartic acid, or arginine; monosaccharides, disaccharides, and other

carbohydrates including cellulose or its derivatives, glucose, manose, or dextrans; chelating agents such as EDTA; sugar alcohols such as mannitol or sorbitol; counterions such as sodium; and/or nonionic surfactants such as polysorbates, poloxamers, or PEG.

[0954] The Therapeutic is typically formulated in such vehicles at a concentration of about 0.1 mg/ml to 100 mg/ml, preferably 1-10 mg/ml, at a pH of about 3 to 8. It will be understood that the use of certain of the foregoing excipients, carriers, or stabilizers will result in the formation of polypeptide salts.

[0955] Any pharmaceutical used for therapeutic administration can be sterile. Sterility is readily accomplished by filtration through sterile filtration membranes (e.g., 0.2 micron membranes). Therapeutics generally are placed into a container having a sterile access port, for example, an intravenous solution bag or vial having a stopper pierceable by a hypodermic injection needle.

[0956] Therapeutics ordinarily will be stored in unit or multi-dose containers, for example, sealed ampoules or vials, as an aqueous solution or as a lyophilized formulation for reconstitution. As an example of a lyophilized formulation, 10-ml vials are filled with 5 ml of sterile-filtered 1% (w/v) aqueous Therapeutic solution, and the resulting mixture is lyophilized. The infusion solution is prepared by reconstituting the lyophilized Therapeutic using bacteriostatic Water-for-Injection.

[0957] The invention also provides a pharmaceutical pack or kit comprising one or more containers filled with one or more of the ingredients of the Therapeutics of the invention. Associated with such container(s) can be a notice in the form prescribed by a governmental agency regulating the manufacture, use or sale of pharmaceuticals or biological products, which notice reflects approval by the agency of manufacture, use or sale for human administration. In addition, the Therapeutics may be employed in conjunction with other therapeutic compounds.

[0958] The Therapeutics of the invention may be administered alone or in combination with adjuvants. Adjuvants that may be administered with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, alum, alum plus deoxycholate (ImmunoAg), MTP-PE (Biocine Corp.), QS21 (Genentech, Inc.), BCG (e.g., THERACYS®), MPL and nonviable preparations of *Corynebacterium parvum*. In a specific embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with alum. In another specific embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with

QS-21. Further adjuvants that may be administered with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, Monophosphoryl lipid immunomodulator, AdjuVax 100a, QS-21, QS-18, CRL1005, Aluminum salts, MF-59, and Virosomal adjuvant technology. Vaccines that may be administered with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, vaccines directed toward protection against MMR (measles, mumps, rubella), polio, varicella, tetanus/diphtheria, hepatitis A, hepatitis B, haemophilus influenzae B, whooping cough, pneumonia, influenza, Lyme's Disease, rotavirus, cholera, yellow fever, Japanese encephalitis, poliomyelitis, rabies, typhoid fever, and pertussis. Combinations may be administered either concomitantly, e.g., as an admixture, separately but simultaneously or concurrently; or sequentially. This includes presentations in which the combined agents are administered together as a therapeutic mixture, and also procedures in which the combined agents are administered separately but simultaneously, e.g., as through separate intravenous lines into the same individual. Administration "in combination" further includes the separate administration of one of the compounds or agents given first, followed by the second.

[0959] The Therapeutics of the invention may be administered alone or in combination with other therapeutic agents. Therapeutic agents that may be administered in combination with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, immunostimulants, immunosuppressants, antiviral agents, antiretroviral agents, anti-opportunistic infection agents, members of the TNF family, hematopoietic growth factors, antibiotics, steroidal and non-steroidal anti-inflammatories, conventional immunotherapeutic agents, chemotherapeutic agents, and cytokines and/or growth factors. Combinations may be administered either concomitantly, e.g., as an admixture, separately but simultaneously or concurrently; or sequentially. This includes presentations in which the combined agents are administered together as a therapeutic mixture, and also procedures in which the combined agents are administered separately but simultaneously, e.g., as through separate intravenous lines into the same individual. Administration "in combination" further includes the separate administration of one of the compounds or agents given first, followed by the second.

[0960] In a preferred embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with immunostimulants. Immunostimulants that may be administered in combination with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to,

levamisole (e.g., ERGAMISOL™), isoprinosine (e.g. INOSIPLEX™), interferons (e.g. interferon alpha), and interleukins (e.g., IL-2).

[0961] In another preferred embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with immunosuppressive agents. Immunosuppressive agents that may be administered in combination with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, steroids, cyclosporine, cyclosporine analogs, cyclophosphamide methylprednisone, prednisone, azathioprine, FK-506, 15-deoxyspergualin, and other immunosuppressive agents that act by suppressing the function of responding T cells. Other immunosuppressive agents that may be administered in combination with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, prednisolone, methotrexate, thalidomide, methoxsalen, rapamycin, leflunomide, mizoribine (BREDININ™), brequinar, deoxyspergualin, and azaspirane (SKF 105685), ORTHOCLONE OKT® 3 (muromonab-CD3), SANDIMMUNE™, NEORAL™, SANGDYA™ (cyclosporine), PROGRAF® (FK506, tacrolimus), CELLCEPT® (mycophenolate mofetil, of which the active metabolite is mycophenolic acid), IMURAN™ (azathioprine), glucocorticosteroids, adrenocortical steroids such as DELTASONE™ (prednisone) and HYDELTRASOL™ (prednisolone), FOLEX™ and MEXATE™ (methotrxate), OXSORALEN-ULTRA™ (methoxsalen) and RAPAMUNE™ (sirolimus). In a specific embodiment, immunosuppressants may be used to prevent rejection of organ or bone marrow transplantation.

[0962] In another preferred embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention are administered alone or in combination with one or more intravenous immune globulin preparations. Intravenous immune globulin preparations that may be administered with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, GAMMAR™, IVEEGAM™, SANDOGLOBULIN™, GAMMAGARD S/D™, ATGAM™ (antithymocyte globulin), and GAMIMUNE™. In a specific embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with intravenous immune globulin preparations in transplantation therapy (e.g., bone marrow transplant).

[0963] In another preferred embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered alone or in combination with anti-inflammatory agents. Anti-inflammatory agents that may be administered with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, corticosteroids (e.g. betamethasone, budesonide, cortisone, dexamethasone,

hydrocortisone, methylprednisolone, prednisolone, prednisone, and triamcinolone), nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (e.g., diclofenac, diflunisal, etodolac, fenoprofen, floctafenine, flurbiprofen, ibuprofen, indomethacin, ketoprofen, meclofenamate, mefenamic acid, meloxicam, nabumetone, naproxen, oxaprozin, phenylbutazone, piroxicam, sulindac, tenoxicam, tiaprofenic acid, and tolmetin.), as well as antihistamines, aminoarylcarboxylic acid derivatives, arylacetic acid derivatives, arylbutyric acid derivatives, arylcarboxylic acids, arylpropionic acid derivatives, pyrazoles, pyrazolones, salicylic acid derivatives, thiazinecarboxamides, e-acetamidocaproic acid, S-adenosylmethionine, 3-amino-4-hydroxybutyric acid, amixetrine, bendazac, benzydamine, bucolome, difenpiramide, ditazol, emorfazone, guaiazulene, nabumetone, nimesulide, orgotein, oxaceprol, paranyline, perisoxal, pifoxime, proquazone, proxazole, and tenidap.

[0964] In another preferred embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with hematopoietic growth factors. Hematopoietic growth factors that may be administered with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, granulocyte macrophage colony stimulating factor (GM-CSF) (sargramostim, LEUKINE™, PROKINE™), granulocyte colony stimulating factor (G-CSF) (filgrastim, NEUPOGEN™), macrophage colony stimulating factor (M-CSF, CSF-1) erythropoietin (epoetin alfa, EPOGEN™, PROCREDIT™), stem cell factor (SCF, c-kit ligand, steel factor), megakaryocyte colony stimulating factor, PIXY321 (a GMCSF/IL-3 fusion protein), interleukins, especially any one or more of IL-1 through IL-12, interferon-gamma, or thrombopoietin.

[0965] In another preferred embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with members of the TNF family. TNF, TNF-related or TNF-like molecules that may be administered in combination with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, soluble forms of TNF-alpha, lymphotoxin-alpha (LT-alpha, also known as TNF-beta), LT-beta (found in complex heterotrimer LT-alpha2-beta), OPGL, FasL, CD27L, CD30L, CD40L, 4-1BBL, DcR3, OX40L, TNF-gamma (International Publication No. WO 96/14328), AIM-I (International Publication No. WO 97/33899), endokine-alpha (International Publication No. WO 98/07880), TR6 (International Publication No. WO 98/30694), OPG, and neutrokin-alpha (International Publication No. WO 98/18921, OX40, and nerve growth factor (NGF), and soluble forms of Fas, CD30, CD27, CD40 and 4-IBB, TR2 (International Publication No. WO

96/34095), DR3 (International Publication No. WO 97/33904), DR4 (International Publication No. WO 98/32856), TR5 (International Publication No. WO 98/30693), TR6 (International Publication No. WO 98/30694), TR7 (International Publication No. WO 98/41629), TRANK, TR9 (International Publication No. WO 98/56892), TR10 (International Publication No. WO 98/54202), 312C2 (International Publication No. WO 98/06842), and TR12, and soluble forms CD154, CD70, and CD153.

[0966] In additional preferred embodiments, Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with antiretroviral agents, nucleoside/nucleotide reverse transcriptase inhibitors (NRTIs), non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors (NNRTIs), and/or protease inhibitors (PIs). NRTIs that may be administered in combination with the Therapeutics of the invention, include, but are not limited to, RETROVIR™ (zidovudine/AZT), VIDEX™ (didanosine/ddI), HIVID™ (zalcitabine/ddC), ZERIT™ (stavudine/d4T), EPIVIR™ (lamivudine/3TC), and COMBIVIR™ (zidovudine/lamivudine). NNRTIs that may be administered in combination with the Therapeutics of the invention, include, but are not limited to, VIRAMUNE™ (nevirapine), RESCRIPTOR™ (delavirdine), and SUSTIVA™ (efavirenz). Protease inhibitors that may be administered in combination with the Therapeutics of the invention, include, but are not limited to, CRIXIVAN™ (indinavir), NORVIR™ (ritonavir), INVIRASE™ (saquinavir), and VIRACEPT™ (nelfinavir). In a specific embodiment, antiretroviral agents, nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors, non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors, and/or protease inhibitors may be used in any combination with Therapeutics of the invention to treat AIDS and/or to prevent or treat HIV infection.

[0967] Additional NRTIs include LODENOSINE™ (F-ddA; an acid-stable adenosine NRTI; Triangle/Abbott; COVIRACIL™ (emtricitabine/FTC; structurally related to lamivudine (3TC) but with 3- to 10-fold greater activity *in vitro*; Triangle/Abbott); dOTC (BCH-10652, also structurally related to lamivudine but retains activity against a substantial proportion of lamivudine-resistant isolates; Biochem Pharma); Adefovir (refused approval for anti-HIV therapy by FDA; Gilead Sciences); PREVEON® (Adefovir Dipivoxil, the active prodrug of adefovir; its active form is PMEA-pp); TENOFOVIR™ (bis-POC PMPA, a PMPA prodrug; Gilead); DAPD/DXG (active metabolite of DAPD; Triangle/Abbott); D-D4FC (related to 3TC, with activity against

AZT/3TC-resistant virus); GW420867X (Glaxo Wellcome); ZIAGEN™ (abacavir/159U89; Glaxo Wellcome Inc.); CS-87 (3'azido-2',3'-dideoxyuridine; WO 99/66936); and S-acyl-2-thioethyl (SATE)-bearing prodrug forms of β -L-FD4C and β -L-FddC (WO 98/17281).

[0968] Additional NNRTIs include COACTINON™ (Emivirine/MKC-442, potent NNRTI of the HEPT class; Triangle/Abbott); CAPRAVIRINE™ (AG-1549/S-1153, a next generation NNRTI with activity against viruses containing the K103N mutation; Agouron); PNU-142721 (has 20- to 50-fold greater activity than its predecessor delavirdine and is active against K103N mutants; Pharmacia & Upjohn); DPC-961 and DPC-963 (second-generation derivatives of efavirenz, designed to be active against viruses with the K103N mutation; DuPont); GW-420867X (has 25-fold greater activity than HBY097 and is active against K103N mutants; Glaxo Wellcome); CALANOLIDE A (naturally occurring agent from the latex tree; active against viruses containing either or both the Y181C and K103N mutations); and Propolis (WO 99/49830).

[0969] Additional protease inhibitors include LOPINAVIR™ (ABT378/r; Abbott Laboratories); BMS-232632 (an azapeptide; Bristol-Myers Squibb); TIPRANAVIR™ (PNU-140690, a non-peptic dihydropyrone; Pharmacia & Upjohn); PD-178390 (a nonpeptidic dihydropyrone; Parke-Davis); BMS 232632 (an azapeptide; Bristol-Myers Squibb); L-756,423 (an indinavir analog; Merck); DMP-450 (a cyclic urea compound; Avid & DuPont); AG-1776 (a peptidomimetic with *in vitro* activity against protease inhibitor-resistant viruses; Agouron); VX-175/GW-433908 (phosphate prodrug of amprenavir; Vertex & Glaxo Wellcome); CGP61755 (Ciba); and AGENERASE™ (amprenavir; Glaxo Wellcome Inc.).

[0970] Additional antiretroviral agents include fusion inhibitors/gp41 binders. Fusion inhibitors/gp41 binders include T-20 (a peptide from residues 643-678 of the HIV gp41 transmembrane protein ectodomain which binds to gp41 in its resting state and prevents transformation to the fusogenic state; Trimeris) and T-1249 (a second-generation fusion inhibitor; Trimeris).

[0971] Additional antiretroviral agents include fusion inhibitors/chemokine receptor antagonists. Fusion inhibitors/chemokine receptor antagonists include CXCR4 antagonists such as AMD 3100 (a bicyclam), SDF-1 and its analogs, and ALX40-4C (a cationic peptide), T22 (an 18 amino acid peptide; Trimeris) and the T22 analogs T134 and

T140; CCR5 antagonists such as RANTES (9-68), AOP-RANTES, NNY-RANTES, and TAK-779; and CCR5/CXCR4 antagonists such as NSC 651016 (a distamycin analog). Also included are CCR2B, CCR3, and CCR6 antagonists. Chemokine receptor agonists such as RANTES, SDF-1, MIP-1 α , MIP-1 β , etc., may also inhibit fusion.

[0972] Additional antiretroviral agents include integrase inhibitors. Integrase inhibitors include dicaffeoylquinic (DFQA) acids; L-chicoric acid (a dicaffeoyltartaric (DCTA) acid); quinalizarin (QLC) and related anthraquinones; ZINTEVIR™ (AR 177, an oligonucleotide that probably acts at cell surface rather than being a true integrase inhibitor; Arondex); and naphthols such as those disclosed in WO 98/50347.

[0973] Additional antiretroviral agents include hydroxyurea-like compounds such as BCX-34 (a purine nucleoside phosphorylase inhibitor; Biocryst); ribonucleotide reductase inhibitors such as DIDOX™ (Molecules for Health); inosine monophosphate dehydrogenase (IMPDH) inhibitors such as VX-497 (Vertex); and mycophenolic acids such as CellCept (mycophenolate mofetil; Roche).

[0974] Additional antiretroviral agents include inhibitors of viral integrase, inhibitors of viral genome nuclear translocation such as arylene bis(methylketone) compounds; inhibitors of HIV entry such as AOP-RANTES, NNY-RANTES, RANTES-IgG fusion protein, soluble complexes of RANTES and glycosaminoglycans (GAG), and AMD-3100; nucleocapsid zinc finger inhibitors such as dithiane compounds; targets of HIV Tat and Rev; and pharmacoenhancers such as ABT-378.

[0975] Other antiretroviral therapies and adjunct therapies include cytokines and lymphokines such as MIP-1 α , MIP-1 β , SDF-1 α , IL-2, PROLEUKIN™ (aldesleukin/L2-7001; Chiron), IL-4, IL-10, IL-12, and IL-13; interferons such as IFN- α 2a; antagonists of TNFs, NF κ B, GM-CSF, M-CSF, and IL-10; agents that modulate immune activation such as cyclosporin and prednisone; vaccines such as Remune™ (HIV Immunogen), APL 400-003 (Apollon), recombinant gp120 and fragments, bivalent (B/E) recombinant envelope glycoprotein, rgp120CM235, MN rgp120, SF-2 rgp120, gp120/soluble CD4 complex, Delta JR-FL protein, branched synthetic peptide derived from discontinuous gp120 C3/C4 domain, fusion-competent immunogens, and Gag, Pol, Nef, and Tat vaccines; gene-based therapies such as genetic suppressor elements (GSEs; WO 98/54366), and intrakines (genetically modified CC chemokines targetted to the ER to block surface expression of newly synthesized CCR5 (Yang *et al.*, *PNAS* 94:11567-72 (1997); Chen *et al.*, *Nat. Med.*

3:1110-16 (1997)); antibodies such as the anti-CXCR4 antibody 12G5, the anti-CCR5 antibodies 2D7, 5C7, PA8, PA9, PA10, PA11, PA12, and PA14, the anti-CD4 antibodies Q4120 and RPA-T4, the anti-CCR3 antibody 7B11, the anti-gp120 antibodies 17b, 48d, 447-52D, 257-D, 268-D and 50.1, anti-Tat antibodies, anti-TNF- α antibodies, and monoclonal antibody 33A; aryl hydrocarbon (AH) receptor agonists and antagonists such as TCDD, 3,3',4,4',5-pentachlorobiphenyl, 3,3',4,4'-tetrachlorobiphenyl, and α -naphthoflavone (WO 98/30213); and antioxidants such as γ -L-glutamyl-L-cysteine ethyl ester (γ -GCE; WO 99/56764).

[0976] In other preferred embodiments, Therapeutics of the invention may be administered in combination with anti-opportunistic infection agents. Anti-opportunistic agents that may be administered in combination with the Therapeutics of the invention, include, but are not limited to, TRIMETHOPRIM-SULFAMETHOXAZOLE™, DAPSONE™, PENTAMIDINE™, ATOVAQUONE™, ISONIAZID™, RIFAMPIN™, PYRAZINAMIDE™, ETHAMBUTOL™, RIFABUTIN™, CLARITHROMYCIN™, AZITHROMYCIN™, GANCICLOVIR™, FOSCARNET™, CIDOFOVIR™, FLUCONAZOLE™, ITRACONAZOLE™, KETOCONAZOLE™, ACYCLOVIR™, FAMCICOLVIR™, PRIMETHAMINE™, LEUCOVORIN™, NEUPOGEN™ (filgrastim/G-CSF), and LEUKINE™ (sargramostim/GM-CSF). In a specific embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention are used in any combination with TRIMETHOPRIM-SULFAMETHOXAZOLE™, DAPSONE™, PENTAMIDINE™, and/or ATOVAQUONE™ to prophylactically treat or prevent an opportunistic *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia infection. In another specific embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention are used in any combination with ISONIAZID™, RIFAMPIN™, PYRAZINAMIDE™, and/or ETHAMBUTOL™ to prophylactically treat or prevent an opportunistic *Mycobacterium avium* complex infection. In another specific embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention are used in any combination with RIFABUTIN™, CLARITHROMYCIN™, and/or AZITHROMYCIN™ to prophylactically treat or prevent an opportunistic *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* infection. In another specific embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention are used in any combination with GANCICLOVIR™, FOSCARNET™, and/or CIDOFOVIR™ to prophylactically treat or prevent an opportunistic cytomegalovirus infection. In another specific embodiment, Therapeutics of

the invention are used in any combination with FLUCONAZOLE™, ITRACONAZOLE™, and/or KETOCONAZOLE™ to prophylactically treat or prevent an opportunistic fungal infection. In another specific embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention are used in any combination with ACYCLOVIR™ and/or FAMCICOLVIR™ to prophylactically treat or prevent an opportunistic herpes simplex virus type I and/or type II infection. In another specific embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention are used in any combination with PYRIMETHAMINE™ and/or LEUCOVORIN™ to prophylactically treat or prevent an opportunistic *Toxoplasma gondii* infection. In another specific embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention are used in any combination with LEUCOVORIN™ and/or NEUPOGEN™ to prophylactically treat or prevent an opportunistic bacterial infection.

[0977] In a further embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with an antiviral agent. Antiviral agents that may be administered with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, acyclovir, ribavirin, amantadine, and remantidine.

[0978] In a further preferred embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with an antibiotic agent. Antibiotic agents that may be administered with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, amoxicillin, beta-lactamases, aminoglycosides, beta-lactam (glycopeptide), beta-lactamases, Clindamycin, chloramphenicol, cephalosporins, ciprofloxacin, ciprofloxacin, erythromycin, fluoroquinolones, macrolides, metronidazole, penicillins, quinolones, rapamycin, rifampin, streptomycin, sulfonamide, tetracyclines, trimethoprim, trimethoprim-sulfamthoxazole, and vancomycin.

[0979] In another embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with an anticoagulant. Anticoagulants that may be administered with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, heparin, low molecular weight heparin, warfarin sodium (e.g., COUMADIN®), dicumarol, 4-hydroxycoumarin, anisindione (e.g., MIRADON™), acenocoumarol (e.g., nicoumalone, SINTHROME™), indan-1,3-dione, phenprocoumon (e.g., MARCUMAR™), ethyl biscoumacetate (e.g., TROMEXAN™), and aspirin. In a specific embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered in combination with heparin and/or warfarin. In another specific embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered in combination with

warfarin. In another specific embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered in combination with warfarin and aspirin. In another specific embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered in combination with heparin. In another specific embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered in combination with heparin and aspirin.

[0980] In another embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with thrombolytic drugs. Thrombolytic drugs that may be administered with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, plasminogen, lys-plasminogen, alpha2-antiplasmin, streptokinase (e.g., KABIKINASE™), antiresplace (e.g., EMINASE™), tissue plasminogen activator (t-PA, altevase, ACTIVASE™), urokinase (e.g., ABBOKINASE™), sauruplase, (Prourokinase, single chain urokinase), and aminocaproic acid (e.g., AMICAR™). In a specific embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered in combination with tissue plasminogen activator and aspirin.

[0981] In another embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with antiplatelet drugs. Antiplatelet drugs that may be administered with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, aspirin, dipyridamole (e.g., PERSANTINE™), and ticlopidine (e.g., TICLID™).

[0982] In specific embodiments, the use of anti-coagulants, thrombolytic and/or antiplatelet drugs in combination with Therapeutics of the invention is contemplated for the prevention, diagnosis, and/or treatment of thrombosis, arterial thrombosis, venous thrombosis, thromboembolism, pulmonary embolism, atherosclerosis, myocardial infarction, transient ischemic attack, unstable angina. In specific embodiments, the use of anticoagulants, thrombolytic drugs and/or antiplatelet drugs in combination with Therapeutics of the invention is contemplated for the prevention of occlusion of saphenous grafts, for reducing the risk of periprocedural thrombosis as might accompany angioplasty procedures, for reducing the risk of stroke in patients with atrial fibrillation including nonrheumatic atrial fibrillation, for reducing the risk of embolism associated with mechanical heart valves and or mitral valves disease. Other uses for the therapeutics of the invention, alone or in combination with antiplatelet, anticoagulant, and/or thrombolytic drugs, include, but are not limited to, the prevention of occlusions in extracorporeal devices (e.g., intravascular canulas, vascular access shunts in hemodialysis patients, hemodialysis machines, and cardiopulmonary bypass machines).

[0983] In an additional embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with drugs effective in treating iron deficiency and hypochromic anemias, including but not limited to, ferrous sulfate (iron sulfate, FEOSOL™), ferrous fumarate (e.g., FEOSTAT™), ferrous gluconate (e.g., FERGON™), polysaccharide-iron complex (e.g., NIFEREX™), iron dextran injection (e.g., INFED™), cupric sulfate, pyroxidine, riboflavin, Vitamin B₁₂, cyanocobalamin injection (e.g., REDISOL™, RUBRAMIN PCT™), hydroxocobalamin, folic acid (e.g., FOLVITE™), leucovorin (folinic acid, 5-CHOH4PteGlu, citrovorum factor) or WELLCOVORIN (Calcium salt of leucovorin), transferrin or ferritin.

[0984] In an additional embodiment, the compositions of the invention are administered alone or in combination with an anti-angiogenic agent. Anti-angiogenic agents that may be administered with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, Angiostatin (Entremed, Rockville, MD), Troponin-1 (Boston Life Sciences, Boston, MA), anti-Invasive Factor, retinoic acid and derivatives thereof, paclitaxel (Taxol), Suramin, Tissue Inhibitor of Metalloproteinase-1, Tissue Inhibitor of Metalloproteinase-2, VEGI, Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1, Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-2, and various forms of the lighter "d group" transition metals.

[0985] Lighter "d group" transition metals include, for example, vanadium, molybdenum, tungsten, titanium, niobium, and tantalum species. Such transition metal species may form transition metal complexes. Suitable complexes of the above-mentioned transition metal species include oxo transition metal complexes.

[0986] Representative examples of vanadium complexes include oxo vanadium complexes such as vanadate and vanadyl complexes. Suitable vanadate complexes include metavanadate and orthovanadate complexes such as, for example, ammonium metavanadate, sodium metavanadate, and sodium orthovanadate. Suitable vanadyl complexes include, for example, vanadyl acetylacetonate and vanadyl sulfate including vanadyl sulfate hydrates such as vanadyl sulfate mono- and trihydrates.

[0987] Representative examples of tungsten and molybdenum complexes also include oxo complexes. Suitable oxo tungsten complexes include tungstate and tungsten oxide complexes. Suitable tungstate complexes include ammonium tungstate, calcium tungstate, sodium tungstate dihydrate, and tungstic acid. Suitable tungsten oxides include tungsten (IV) oxide and tungsten (VI) oxide. Suitable oxo molybdenum complexes include

molybdate, molybdenum oxide, and molybdenyl complexes. Suitable molybdate complexes include ammonium molybdate and its hydrates, sodium molybdate and its hydrates, and potassium molybdate and its hydrates. Suitable molybdenum oxides include molybdenum (VI) oxide, molybdenum (VI) oxide, and molybdic acid. Suitable molybdenyl complexes include, for example, molybdenyl acetylacetonate. Other suitable tungsten and molybdenum complexes include hydroxo derivatives derived from, for example, glycerol, tartaric acid, and sugars.

[0988] A wide variety of other anti-angiogenic factors may also be utilized within the context of the present invention. Representative examples include, but are not limited to, platelet factor 4; protamine sulphate; sulphated chitin derivatives (prepared from queen crab shells), (Murata et al., *Cancer Res.* 51:22-26, (1991)); Sulphated Polysaccharide Peptidoglycan Complex (SP- PG) (the function of this compound may be enhanced by the presence of steroids such as estrogen, and tamoxifen citrate); Staurosporine; modulators of matrix metabolism, including for example, proline analogs, cishydroxyproline, d,L-3,4-dehydroproline, Thiaproline, alpha,alpha-dipyridyl, aminopropionitrile fumarate; 4-propyl-5-(4-pyridinyl)-2(3H)-oxazolone; Methotrexate; Mitoxantrone; Heparin; Interferons; 2 Macroglobulin-serum; ChIMP-3 (Pavloff et al., *J. Bio. Chem.* 267:17321-17326, (1992)); Chymostatin (Tomkinson et al., *Biochem J.* 286:475-480, (1992)); Cyclodextrin Tetradecasulfate; Eponemycin; Camptothecin; Fumagillin (Ingber et al., *Nature* 348:555-557, (1990)); Gold Sodium Thiomalate ("GST"; Matsubara and Ziff, *J. Clin. Invest.* 79:1440-1446, (1987)); anticollagenase-serum; alpha2-antiplasmin (Holmes et al., *J. Biol. Chem.* 262(4):1659-1664, (1987)); Bisantrene (National Cancer Institute); Lobenzarit disodium (N-(2)-carboxyphenyl-4- chloroanthronilic acid disodium or "CCA"; (Takeuchi et al., *Agents Actions* 36:312-316, (1992)); and metalloproteinase inhibitors such as BB94.

[0989] Additional anti-angiogenic factors that may also be utilized within the context of the present invention include Thalidomide, (Celgene, Warren, NJ); Angiostatic steroid; AGM-1470 (H. Brem and J. Folkman *J Pediatr. Surg.* 28:445-51 (1993)); an integrin alpha v beta 3 antagonist (C. Storgard et al., *J Clin. Invest.* 103:47-54 (1999)); carboxynaminolmidazole; Carboxyamidotriazole (CAI) (National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD); Conbretastatin A-4 (CA4P) (OXiGENE, Boston, MA); Squalamine (Magainin Pharmaceuticals, Plymouth Meeting, PA); TNP-470, (Tap Pharmaceuticals,

Deerfield, IL); ZD-0101 AstraZeneca (London, UK); APRA (CT2584); Benefin, Byrostatin-1 (SC339555); CGP-41251 (PKC 412); CM101; Dexrazoxane (ICRF187); DMXAA; Endostatin; Flavopridiol; Genestein; GTE; ImmTher; Iressa (ZD1839); Octreotide (Somatostatin); Panretin; Penacillamine; Photopoint; PI-88; Prinomastat (AG-3340) Purlytin; Suradista (FCE26644); Tamoxifen (Nolvadex); Tazarotene; Tetrathiomolybdate; Xeloda (Capecitabine); and 5-Fluorouracil.

[0990] Anti-angiogenic agents that may be administered in combination with the compounds of the invention may work through a variety of mechanisms including, but not limited to, inhibiting proteolysis of the extracellular matrix, blocking the function of endothelial cell-extracellular matrix adhesion molecules, by antagonizing the function of angiogenesis inducers such as growth factors, and inhibiting integrin receptors expressed on proliferating endothelial cells. Examples of anti-angiogenic inhibitors that interfere with extracellular matrix proteolysis and which may be administered in combination with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, AG-3340 (Agouron, La Jolla, CA), BAY-12-9566 (Bayer, West Haven, CT), BMS-275291 (Bristol Myers Squibb, Princeton, NJ), CGS-27032A (Novartis, East Hanover, NJ), Marimastat (British Biotech, Oxford, UK), and Metastat (Aeterna, St-Foy, Quebec). Examples of anti-angiogenic inhibitors that act by blocking the function of endothelial cell-extracellular matrix adhesion molecules and which may be administered in combination with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, EMD-121974 (Merck KgaA Darmstadt, Germany) and Vitaxin (Ixsys, La Jolla, CA/Medimmune, Gaithersburg, MD). Examples of anti-angiogenic agents that act by directly antagonizing or inhibiting angiogenesis inducers and which may be administered in combination with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, Angiozyme (Ribozyme, Boulder, CO), Anti-VEGF antibody (Genentech, S. San Francisco, CA), PTK-787/ZK-225846 (Novartis, Basel, Switzerland), SU-101 (Sugen, S. San Francisco, CA), SU-5416 (Sugen/ Pharmacia Upjohn, Bridgewater, NJ), and SU-6668 (Sugen). Other anti-angiogenic agents act to indirectly inhibit angiogenesis. Examples of indirect inhibitors of angiogenesis which may be administered in combination with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, IM-862 (Cytran, Kirkland, WA), Interferon-alpha, IL-12 (Roche, Nutley, NJ), and Pentosan polysulfate (Georgetown University, Washington, DC).

- [0991] In particular embodiments, the use of compositions of the invention in combination with anti-angiogenic agents is contemplated for the treatment, prevention, and/or amelioration of an autoimmune disease, such as for example, an autoimmune disease described herein.
- [0992] In a particular embodiment, the use of compositions of the invention in combination with anti-angiogenic agents is contemplated for the treatment, prevention, and/or amelioration of arthritis. In a more particular embodiment, the use of compositions of the invention in combination with anti-angiogenic agents is contemplated for the treatment, prevention, and/or amelioration of rheumatoid arthritis.
- [0993] In another embodiment, the polynucleotides encoding a polypeptide of the present invention are administered in combination with an angiogenic protein, or polynucleotides encoding an angiogenic protein. Examples of angiogenic proteins that may be administered with the compositions of the invention include, but are not limited to, acidic and basic fibroblast growth factors, VEGF-1, VEGF-2, VEGF-3, epidermal growth factor alpha and beta, platelet-derived endothelial cell growth factor, platelet-derived growth factor, tumor necrosis factor alpha, hepatocyte growth factor, insulin-like growth factor, colony stimulating factor, macrophage colony stimulating factor, granulocyte/macrophage colony stimulating factor, and nitric oxide synthase.
- [0994] In another embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered in combination with a chemotherapeutic agent. Chemotherapeutic agents that may be administered with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, antibiotic derivatives (e.g., doxorubicin, bleomycin, daunorubicin, and dactinomycin); antiestrogens (e.g., tamoxifen); antimetabolites (e.g., fluorouracil, 5-FU, methotrexate, floxuridine, interferon alpha-2b, glutamic acid, plicamycin, mercaptopurine, and 6-thioguanine); cytotoxic agents (e.g., carmustine, BCNU, lomustine, CCNU, cytosine arabinoside, cyclophosphamide, estramustine, hydroxyurea, procarbazine, mitomycin, busulfan, cis-platin, and vincristine sulfate); hormones (e.g., medroxyprogesterone, estramustine phosphate sodium, ethinyl estradiol, estradiol, megestrol acetate, methyltestosterone, diethylstilbestrol diphosphate, chlorotrianisene, and testolactone); nitrogen mustard derivatives (e.g., mephalen, chorambucil, mechlorethamine (nitrogen mustard) and thiotepa); steroids and combinations (e.g., bethamethasone sodium

phosphate); and others (e.g., dicarbazine, asparaginase, mitotane, vincristine sulfate, vinblastine sulfate, and etoposide).

[0995] In one embodiment, the compositions of the invention are administered in combination with one or more of the following drugs: infliximab (also known as Remicade™ Centocor, Inc.), Trocade (Roche, RO-32-3555), Leflunomide (also known as Arava™ from Hoechst Marion Roussel), Kineret™ (an IL-1 Receptor antagonist also known as Anakinra from Amgen, Inc.)

[0996] In a specific embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered in combination with CHOP (cyclophosphamide, doxorubicin, vincristine, and prednisone) or combination of one or more of the components of CHOP. In one embodiment, the compositions of the invention are administered in combination with anti-CD20 antibodies, human monoclonal anti-CD20 antibodies. In another embodiment, the compositions of the invention are administered in combination with anti-CD20 antibodies and CHOP, or anti-CD20 antibodies and any combination of one or more of the components of CHOP, particularly cyclophosphamide and/or prednisone. In a specific embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered in combination with Rituximab. In a further embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered with Rituximab and CHOP, or Rituximab and any combination of one or more of the components of CHOP, particularly cyclophosphamide and/or prednisone. In a specific embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered in combination with tositumomab. In a further embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered with tositumomab and CHOP, or tositumomab and any combination of one or more of the components of CHOP, particularly cyclophosphamide and/or prednisone. The anti-CD20 antibodies may optionally be associated with radioisotopes, toxins or cytotoxic prodrugs.

[0997] In another specific embodiment, the compositions of the invention are administered in combination Zevalin™. In a further embodiment, compositions of the invention are administered with Zevalin™ and CHOP, or Zevalin™ and any combination of one or more of the components of CHOP, particularly cyclophosphamide and/or prednisone. Zevalin™ may be associated with one or more radisotopes. Particularly preferred isotopes are ⁹⁰Y and ¹¹¹In.

[0998] In an additional embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with cytokines. Cytokines that may be administered with the

Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, IL2, IL3, IL4, IL5, IL6, IL7, IL10, IL12, IL13, IL15, anti-CD40, CD40L, IFN-gamma and TNF-alpha. In another embodiment, Therapeutics of the invention may be administered with any interleukin, including, but not limited to, IL-1alpha, IL-1beta, IL-2, IL-3, IL-4, IL-5, IL-6, IL-7, IL-8, IL-9, IL-10, IL-11, IL-12, IL-13, IL-14, IL-15, IL-16, IL-17, IL-18, IL-19, IL-20, and IL-21.

[0999] In an additional embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with angiogenic proteins. Angiogenic proteins that may be administered with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, Glioma Derived Growth Factor (GDGF), as disclosed in European Patent Number EP-399816; Platelet Derived Growth Factor-A (PDGF-A), as disclosed in European Patent Number EP-682110; Platelet Derived Growth Factor-B (PDGF-B), as disclosed in European Patent Number EP-282317; Placental Growth Factor (PlGF), as disclosed in International Publication Number WO 92/06194; Placental Growth Factor-2 (PlGF-2), as disclosed in Hauser et al., Growth Factors, 4:259-268 (1993); Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor (VEGF), as disclosed in International Publication Number WO 90/13649; Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-A (VEGF-A), as disclosed in European Patent Number EP-506477; Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-2 (VEGF-2), as disclosed in International Publication Number WO 96/39515; Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor B (VEGF-3); Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor B-186 (VEGF-B186), as disclosed in International Publication Number WO 96/26736; Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-D (VEGF-D), as disclosed in International Publication Number WO 98/02543; Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-D (VEGF-D), as disclosed in International Publication Number WO 98/07832; and Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-E (VEGF-E), as disclosed in German Patent Number DE19639601. The above mentioned references are herein incorporated by reference in their entireties.

[01000] In an additional embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with Fibroblast Growth Factors. Fibroblast Growth Factors that may be administered with the Therapeutics of the invention include, but are not limited to, FGF-1, FGF-2, FGF-3, FGF-4, FGF-5, FGF-6, FGF-7, FGF-8, FGF-9, FGF-10, FGF-11, FGF-12, FGF-13, FGF-14, and FGF-15.

[01001] In additional embodiments, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with other therapeutic or prophylactic regimens, such as, for example, radiation therapy.

[01002] In one embodiment, the Therapeutics of the invention are administered in combination with treatments for gastrointestinal disorders. Treatments for gastrointestinal disorders include, but are not limited to, H₂ histamine receptor antagonists such as TAGAMETTM (cimetidine), ZANTACTM (ranitidine), PEPCIDTM (famotidine), and AXIDTM (nizatidine); inhibitors of H⁺, K⁺ ATPase such as PREVACIDTM (lansoprazole) and PRILOSECTM (omeprazole); Bismuth compounds such as PEPTO-BISMOLTM (bismuth subsalicylate) and DE-NOLTM (bismuth subcitrate); Various antacids; Sucralfate; Prostaglandin Analogs such as CYTOTECTM (misoprostol); Muscarinic cholinergic antagonists; Laxatives (Surfactant laxatives, Stimulant laxatives, Saline and Osmotic laxatives); AntiDiarrheal agents such as LOMOTILTM (diphenoxylate), MOTOFENTM (diphenoxin), IMODIUMTM (loperamide hydrochloride), synthetic analogs of somatostatin such as SANDOSTATINTM (octreotide), antiemetic agents such as ZOFRANTM (ondansetron), KYTRILTM (granisetron hydrochloride), tropisetron, dolasetron, metoclopramide, chlorpromazine, perphenazine, prochlorperazine, promethazine, thiethylperazine, triflupromazine, domperidone, haloperidol, droperidol, trimethobenzamide, dexamethasone, methylprednisolone, dronabinol, nabilone; D₂ antagonists such as metoclopramide, trimethobenzamide and chlorpromazine; bile salts; chenodeoxycholic acid; ursodeoxycholic acid; and pancreatic enzyme preparations such as pancreatin and pancrelipase.

Example 14: Method of Treating Decreased Levels of the Polypeptide

[01003] The present invention relates to a method for treating an individual in need of an increased level of a polypeptide of the invention in the body comprising administering to such an individual a composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of an agonist of the invention (including polypeptides of the invention). Moreover, it will be appreciated that conditions caused by a decrease in the standard or normal expression level of a polypeptide of the present invention in an individual can be treated by administering the agonist or antagonist of the present invention. Thus, the invention also

provides a method of treatment of an individual in need of an increased level of the polypeptide comprising administering to such an individual a Therapeutic comprising an amount of the agonist or antagonist to increase the activity level of the polypeptide in such an individual.

[01004] For example, a patient with decreased levels of a polypeptide receives a daily dose 0.1-100 ug/kg of the agonist or antagonist for six consecutive days. The exact details of the dosing scheme, based on administration and formulation, are provided in Example 13.

Example 15: Method of Treating Increased Levels of the Polypeptide

[01005] The present invention also relates to a method of treating an individual in need of a decreased level of a polypeptide of the invention in the body comprising administering to such an individual a composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of an antagonist of the invention (including polypeptides and antibodies of the invention).

[01006] In one example, antisense technology is used to inhibit production of a polypeptide of the present invention. This technology is one example of a method of decreasing levels of a polypeptide, due to a variety of etiologies, such as cancer.

[01007] For example, a patient diagnosed with abnormally increased levels of a polypeptide is administered intravenously antisense polynucleotides at 0.5, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0 and 3.0 mg/kg day for 21 days. This treatment is repeated after a 7-day rest period if the treatment was well tolerated. The formulation of the antisense polynucleotide is provided in Example 13.

Example 16: Method of Treatment Using Gene Therapy-Ex Vivo

[01008] One method of gene therapy transplants fibroblasts, which are capable of expressing a polypeptide, onto a patient. Generally, fibroblasts are obtained from a subject by skin biopsy. The resulting tissue is placed in tissue-culture medium and separated into small pieces. Small chunks of the tissue are placed on a wet surface of a

tissue culture flask, approximately ten pieces are placed in each flask. The flask is turned upside down, closed tight and left at room temperature over night. After 24 hours at room temperature, the flask is inverted and the chunks of tissue remain fixed to the bottom of the flask and fresh media (e.g., Ham's F12 media, with 10% FBS, penicillin and streptomycin) is added. The flasks are then incubated at 37 degree C for approximately one week.

[01009] At this time, fresh media is added and subsequently changed every several days. After an additional two weeks in culture, a monolayer of fibroblasts emerge. The monolayer is trypsinized and scaled into larger flasks.

[01010] pMV-7 (Kirschmeier, P.T. et al., DNA, 7:219-25 (1988)), flanked by the long terminal repeats of the Moloney murine sarcoma virus, is digested with EcoRI and HindIII and subsequently treated with calf intestinal phosphatase. The linear vector is fractionated on agarose gel and purified, using glass beads.

[01011] The cDNA encoding a polypeptide of the present invention can be amplified using PCR primers which correspond to the 5' and 3' end sequences respectively as set forth in Example 1 using primers and having appropriate restriction sites and initiation/stop codons, if necessary. Preferably, the 5' primer contains an EcoRI site and the 3' primer includes a HindIII site. Equal quantities of the Moloney murine sarcoma virus linear backbone and the amplified EcoRI and HindIII fragment are added together, in the presence of T4 DNA ligase. The resulting mixture is maintained under conditions appropriate for ligation of the two fragments. The ligation mixture is then used to transform bacteria HB101, which are then plated onto agar containing kanamycin for the purpose of confirming that the vector has the gene of interest properly inserted.

[01012] The amphotropic pA317 or GP+am12 packaging cells are grown in tissue culture to confluent density in Dulbecco's Modified Eagles Medium (DMEM) with 10% calf serum (CS), penicillin and streptomycin. The MSV vector containing the gene is then added to the media and the packaging cells transduced with the vector. The packaging cells now produce infectious viral particles containing the gene (the packaging cells are now referred to as producer cells).

[01013] Fresh media is added to the transduced producer cells, and subsequently, the media is harvested from a 10 cm plate of confluent producer cells. The spent media, containing the infectious viral particles, is filtered through a millipore filter to remove

detached producer cells and this media is then used to infect fibroblast cells. Media is removed from a sub-confluent plate of fibroblasts and quickly replaced with the media from the producer cells. This media is removed and replaced with fresh media. If the titer of virus is high, then virtually all fibroblasts will be infected and no selection is required. If the titer is very low, then it is necessary to use a retroviral vector that has a selectable marker, such as neo or his. Once the fibroblasts have been efficiently infected, the fibroblasts are analyzed to determine whether protein is produced.

[01014] The engineered fibroblasts are then transplanted onto the host, either alone or after having been grown to confluence on cytodex 3 microcarrier beads.

Example 17: Gene Therapy Using Endogenous Genes Corresponding To Polynucleotides of the Invention

[01015] Another method of gene therapy according to the present invention involves operably associating the endogenous polynucleotide sequence of the invention with a promoter via homologous recombination as described, for example, in U.S. Patent NO: 5,641,670, issued June 24, 1997; International Publication NO: WO 96/29411, published September 26, 1996; International Publication NO: WO 94/12650, published August 4, 1994; Koller et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 86:8932-8935 (1989); and Zijlstra et al., Nature, 342:435-438 (1989). This method involves the activation of a gene which is present in the target cells, but which is not expressed in the cells, or is expressed at a lower level than desired.

[01016] Polynucleotide constructs are made which contain a promoter and targeting sequences, which are homologous to the 5' non-coding sequence of endogenous polynucleotide sequence, flanking the promoter. The targeting sequence will be sufficiently near the 5' end of the polynucleotide sequence so the promoter will be operably linked to the endogenous sequence upon homologous recombination. The promoter and the targeting sequences can be amplified using PCR. Preferably, the amplified promoter contains distinct restriction enzyme sites on the 5' and 3' ends. Preferably, the 3' end of the first targeting sequence contains the same restriction enzyme

site as the 5' end of the amplified promoter and the 5' end of the second targeting sequence contains the same restriction site as the 3' end of the amplified promoter.

[01017] The amplified promoter and the amplified targeting sequences are digested with the appropriate restriction enzymes and subsequently treated with calf intestinal phosphatase. The digested promoter and digested targeting sequences are added together in the presence of T4 DNA ligase. The resulting mixture is maintained under conditions appropriate for ligation of the two fragments. The construct is size fractionated on an agarose gel, then purified by phenol extraction and ethanol precipitation.

[01018] In this Example, the polynucleotide constructs are administered as naked polynucleotides via electroporation. However, the polynucleotide constructs may also be administered with transfection-facilitating agents, such as liposomes, viral sequences, viral particles, precipitating agents, etc. Such methods of delivery are known in the art.

[01019] Once the cells are transfected, homologous recombination will take place which results in the promoter being operably linked to the endogenous polynucleotide sequence. This results in the expression of polynucleotide corresponding to the polynucleotide in the cell. Expression may be detected by immunological staining, or any other method known in the art.

[01020] Fibroblasts are obtained from a subject by skin biopsy. The resulting tissue is placed in DMEM + 10% fetal calf serum. Exponentially growing or early stationary phase fibroblasts are trypsinized and rinsed from the plastic surface with nutrient medium. An aliquot of the cell suspension is removed for counting, and the remaining cells are subjected to centrifugation. The supernatant is aspirated and the pellet is resuspended in 5 ml of electroporation buffer (20 mM HEPES pH 7.3, 137 mM NaCl, 5 mM KCl, 0.7 mM Na₂ HPO₄, 6 mM dextrose). The cells are recentrifuged, the supernatant aspirated, and the cells resuspended in electroporation buffer containing 1 mg/ml acetylated bovine serum albumin. The final cell suspension contains approximately 3×10^6 cells/ml. Electroporation should be performed immediately following resuspension.

[01021] Plasmid DNA is prepared according to standard techniques. For example, to construct a plasmid for targeting to the locus corresponding to the polynucleotide of the invention, plasmid pUC18 (MBI Fermentas, Amherst, NY) is digested with HindIII. The CMV promoter is amplified by PCR with an XbaI site on the 5' end and a BamHI site on the 3' end. Two non-coding sequences are amplified via PCR: one non-coding sequence

(fragment 1) is amplified with a HindIII site at the 5' end and an Xba site at the 3' end; the other non-coding sequence (fragment 2) is amplified with a BamHI site at the 5' end and a HindIII site at the 3' end. The CMV promoter and the fragments (1 and 2) are digested with the appropriate enzymes (CMV promoter - XbaI and BamHI; fragment 1 - XbaI; fragment 2 - BamHI) and ligated together. The resulting ligation product is digested with HindIII, and ligated with the HindIII-digested pUC18 plasmid.

[01022] Plasmid DNA is added to a sterile cuvette with a 0.4 cm electrode gap (Bio-Rad). The final DNA concentration is generally at least 120 µg/ml. 0.5 ml of the cell suspension (containing approximately 1.5×10^6 cells) is then added to the cuvette, and the cell suspension and DNA solutions are gently mixed. Electroporation is performed with a Gene-Pulser apparatus (Bio-Rad). Capacitance and voltage are set at 960 µF and 250-300 V, respectively. As voltage increases, cell survival decreases, but the percentage of surviving cells that stably incorporate the introduced DNA into their genome increases dramatically. Given these parameters, a pulse time of approximately 14-20 mSec should be observed.

[01023] Electroporated cells are maintained at room temperature for approximately 5 min, and the contents of the cuvette are then gently removed with a sterile transfer pipette. The cells are added directly to 10 ml of prewarmed nutrient media (DMEM with 15% calf serum) in a 10 cm dish and incubated at 37 degree C. The following day, the media is aspirated and replaced with 10 ml of fresh media and incubated for a further 16-24 hours.

[01024] The engineered fibroblasts are then injected into the host, either alone or after having been grown to confluence on cytodex 3 microcarrier beads. The fibroblasts now produce the protein product. The fibroblasts can then be introduced into a patient as described above.

Example 18: Method of Treatment Using Gene Therapy - In Vivo

[01025] Another aspect of the present invention is using *in vivo* gene therapy methods to treat disorders, diseases and conditions. The gene therapy method relates to the introduction of naked nucleic acid (DNA, RNA, and antisense DNA or RNA) sequences into an animal to increase or decrease the expression of the polypeptide. The polynucleotide of the present invention may be operatively linked to (i.e., associated with)

a promoter or any other genetic elements necessary for the expression of the polypeptide by the target tissue. Such gene therapy and delivery techniques and methods are known in the art, see, for example, WO90/11092, WO98/11779; U.S. Patent NO. 5693622, 5705151, 5580859; Tabata et al., *Cardiovasc. Res.* 35(3):470-479 (1997); Chao et al., *Pharmacol. Res.* 35(6):517-522 (1997); Wolff, *Neuromuscul. Disord.* 7(5):314-318 (1997); Schwartz et al., *Gene Ther.* 3(5):405-411 (1996); Tsurumi et al., *Circulation* 94(12):3281-3290 (1996) (incorporated herein by reference).

[01026] The polynucleotide constructs may be delivered by any method that delivers injectable materials to the cells of an animal, such as, injection into the interstitial space of tissues (heart, muscle, skin, lung, liver, intestine and the like). The polynucleotide constructs can be delivered in a pharmaceutically acceptable liquid or aqueous carrier.

[01027] The term "naked" polynucleotide, DNA or RNA, refers to sequences that are free from any delivery vehicle that acts to assist, promote, or facilitate entry into the cell, including viral sequences, viral particles, liposome formulations, lipofectin or precipitating agents and the like. However, the polynucleotides of the present invention may also be delivered in liposome formulations (such as those taught in Felgner P.L. et al. (1995) *Ann. NY Acad. Sci.* 772:126-139 and Abdallah B. et al. (1995) *Biol. Cell* 85(1):1-7) which can be prepared by methods well known to those skilled in the art.

[01028] The polynucleotide vector constructs used in the gene therapy method are preferably constructs that will not integrate into the host genome nor will they contain sequences that allow for replication. Any strong promoter known to those skilled in the art can be used for driving the expression of DNA. Unlike other gene therapy techniques, one major advantage of introducing naked nucleic acid sequences into target cells is the transitory nature of the polynucleotide synthesis in the cells. Studies have shown that non-replicating DNA sequences can be introduced into cells to provide production of the desired polypeptide for periods of up to six months.

[01029] The polynucleotide construct can be delivered to the interstitial space of tissues within an animal, including muscle, skin, brain, lung, liver, spleen, bone marrow, thymus, heart, lymph, blood, bone, cartilage, pancreas, kidney, gall bladder, stomach, intestine, testis, ovary, uterus, rectum, nervous system, eye, gland, and connective tissue. Interstitial space of the tissues comprises the intercellular fluid, mucopolysaccharide matrix among the reticular fibers of organ tissues, elastic fibers in the walls of vessels or chambers,

collagen fibers of fibrous tissues, or that same matrix within connective tissue ensheathing muscle cells or in the lacunae of bone. It is similarly the space occupied by the plasma of the circulation and the lymph fluid of the lymphatic channels. Delivery to the interstitial space of muscle tissue is preferred for the reasons discussed below. They may be conveniently delivered by injection into the tissues comprising these cells. They are preferably delivered to and expressed in persistent, non-dividing cells which are differentiated, although delivery and expression may be achieved in non-differentiated or less completely differentiated cells, such as, for example, stem cells of blood or skin fibroblasts. *In vivo* muscle cells are particularly competent in their ability to take up and express polynucleotides.

[01030] For the naked polynucleotide injection, an effective dosage amount of DNA or RNA will be in the range of from about 0.05 g/kg body weight to about 50 mg/kg body weight. Preferably the dosage will be from about 0.005 mg/kg to about 20 mg/kg and more preferably from about 0.05 mg/kg to about 5 mg/kg. Of course, as the artisan of ordinary skill will appreciate, this dosage will vary according to the tissue site of injection. The appropriate and effective dosage of nucleic acid sequence can readily be determined by those of ordinary skill in the art and may depend on the condition being treated and the route of administration. The preferred route of administration is by the parenteral route of injection into the interstitial space of tissues. However, other parenteral routes may also be used, such as, inhalation of an aerosol formulation particularly for delivery to lungs or bronchial tissues, throat or mucous membranes of the nose. In addition, naked polynucleotide constructs can be delivered to arteries during angioplasty by the catheter used in the procedure.

[01031] The dose response effects of injected polynucleotide in muscle *in vivo* is determined as follows. Suitable template DNA for production of mRNA coding for polypeptide of the present invention is prepared in accordance with a standard recombinant DNA methodology. The template DNA, which may be either circular or linear, is either used as naked DNA or complexed with liposomes. The quadriceps muscles of mice are then injected with various amounts of the template DNA.

[01032] Five to six week old female and male Balb/C mice are anesthetized by intraperitoneal injection with 0.3 ml of 2.5% Avertin. A 1.5 cm incision is made on the anterior thigh, and the quadriceps muscle is directly visualized. The template DNA is

injected in 0.1 ml of carrier in a 1 cc syringe through a 27 gauge needle over one minute, approximately 0.5 cm from the distal insertion site of the muscle into the knee and about 0.2 cm deep. A suture is placed over the injection site for future localization, and the skin is closed with stainless steel clips.

[01033] After an appropriate incubation time (e.g., 7 days) muscle extracts are prepared by excising the entire quadriceps. Every fifth 15 um cross-section of the individual quadriceps muscles is histochemically stained for protein expression. A time course for protein expression may be done in a similar fashion except that quadriceps from different mice are harvested at different times. Persistence of DNA in muscle following injection may be determined by Southern blot analysis after preparing total cellular DNA and HIRT supernatants from injected and control mice. The results of the above experimentation in mice can be used to extrapolate proper dosages and other treatment parameters in humans and other animals using naked DNA.

Example 19: Transgenic Animals

[01034] The polypeptides of the invention can also be expressed in transgenic animals. Animals of any species, including, but not limited to, mice, rats, rabbits, hamsters, guinea pigs, pigs, micro-pigs, goats, sheep, cows and non-human primates, e.g., baboons, monkeys, and chimpanzees may be used to generate transgenic animals. In a specific embodiment, techniques described herein or otherwise known in the art, are used to express polypeptides of the invention in humans, as part of a gene therapy protocol.

[01035] Any technique known in the art may be used to introduce the transgene (i.e., polynucleotides of the invention) into animals to produce the founder lines of transgenic animals. Such techniques include, but are not limited to, pronuclear microinjection (Paterson et al., Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol. 40:691-698 (1994); Carver et al., Biotechnology (NY) 11:1263-1270 (1993); Wright et al., Biotechnology (NY) 9:830-834 (1991); and Hoppe et al., U.S. Pat. No. 4,873,191 (1989)); retrovirus mediated gene transfer into germ lines (Van der Putten et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci., USA 82:6148-6152 (1985)), blastocysts or embryos; gene targeting in embryonic stem cells (Thompson et al., Cell 56:313-321 (1989)); electroporation of cells or embryos (Lo, 1983, Mol Cell. Biol. 3:1803-1814 (1983)); introduction of the polynucleotides of the invention using a gene

gun (see, e.g., Ulmer et al., Science 259:1745 (1993); introducing nucleic acid constructs into embryonic pluripotent stem cells and transferring the stem cells back into the blastocyst; and sperm-mediated gene transfer (Lavitrano et al., Cell 57:717-723 (1989); etc. For a review of such techniques, see Gordon, "Transgenic Animals," Intl. Rev. Cytol. 115:171-229 (1989), which is incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

[01036] Any technique known in the art may be used to produce transgenic clones containing polynucleotides of the invention, for example, nuclear transfer into enucleated oocytes of nuclei from cultured embryonic, fetal, or adult cells induced to quiescence (Campbell et al., Nature 380:64-66 (1996); Wilmut et al., Nature 385:810-813 (1997)).

[01037] The present invention provides for transgenic animals that carry the transgene in all their cells, as well as animals which carry the transgene in some, but not all their cells, *i.e.*, mosaic animals or chimeric. The transgene may be integrated as a single transgene or as multiple copies such as in concatamers, *e.g.*, head-to-head tandems or head-to-tail tandems. The transgene may also be selectively introduced into and activated in a particular cell type by following, for example, the teaching of Lasko et al. (Lasko et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89:6232-6236 (1992)). The regulatory sequences required for such a cell-type specific activation will depend upon the particular cell type of interest, and will be apparent to those of skill in the art. When it is desired that the polynucleotide transgene be integrated into the chromosomal site of the endogenous gene, gene targeting is preferred. Briefly, when such a technique is to be utilized, vectors containing some nucleotide sequences homologous to the endogenous gene are designed for the purpose of integrating, via homologous recombination with chromosomal sequences, into and disrupting the function of the nucleotide sequence of the endogenous gene. The transgene may also be selectively introduced into a particular cell type, thus inactivating the endogenous gene in only that cell type, by following, for example, the teaching of Gu et al. (Gu et al., Science 265:103-106 (1994)). The regulatory sequences required for such a cell-type specific inactivation will depend upon the particular cell type of interest, and will be apparent to those of skill in the art.

[01038] Once transgenic animals have been generated, the expression of the recombinant gene may be assayed utilizing standard techniques. Initial screening may be accomplished by Southern blot analysis or PCR techniques to analyze animal tissues to verify that integration of the transgene has taken place. The level of mRNA expression of

the transgene in the tissues of the transgenic animals may also be assessed using techniques which include, but are not limited to, Northern blot analysis of tissue samples obtained from the animal, *in situ* hybridization analysis, and reverse transcriptase-PCR (rt-PCR). Samples of transgenic gene-expressing tissue may also be evaluated immunocytochemically or immunohistochemically using antibodies specific for the transgene product.

[01039] Once the founder animals are produced, they may be bred, inbred, outbred, or crossbred to produce colonies of the particular animal. Examples of such breeding strategies include, but are not limited to: outbreeding of founder animals with more than one integration site in order to establish separate lines; inbreeding of separate lines in order to produce compound transgenics that express the transgene at higher levels because of the effects of additive expression of each transgene; crossing of heterozygous transgenic animals to produce animals homozygous for a given integration site in order to both augment expression and eliminate the need for screening of animals by DNA analysis; crossing of separate homozygous lines to produce compound heterozygous or homozygous lines; and breeding to place the transgene on a distinct background that is appropriate for an experimental model of interest.

[01040] Transgenic animals of the invention have uses which include, but are not limited to, animal model systems useful in elaborating the biological function of polypeptides of the present invention, studying conditions and/or disorders associated with aberrant expression, and in screening for compounds effective in ameliorating such conditions and/or disorders.

Example 20: Knock-Out Animals

[01041] Endogenous gene expression can also be reduced by inactivating or "knocking out" the gene and/or its promoter using targeted homologous recombination. (See e.g., Smithies et al., *Nature* 317:230-234 (1985); Thomas & Capecchi, *Cell* 51:503-512 (1987); Thompson et al., *Cell* 5:313-321 (1989); each of which is incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.) For example, a mutant, non-functional polynucleotide of the invention (or a completely unrelated DNA sequence) flanked by DNA homologous to the endogenous polynucleotide sequence (either the coding regions or regulatory regions

of the gene) can be used, with or without a selectable marker and/or a negative selectable marker, to transfect cells that express polypeptides of the invention *in vivo*. In another embodiment, techniques known in the art are used to generate knockouts in cells that contain, but do not express the gene of interest. Insertion of the DNA construct, via targeted homologous recombination, results in inactivation of the targeted gene. Such approaches are particularly suited in research and agricultural fields where modifications to embryonic stem cells can be used to generate animal offspring with an inactive targeted gene (e.g., see Thomas & Capecchi 1987 and Thompson 1989, *supra*). However this approach can be routinely adapted for use in humans provided the recombinant DNA constructs are directly administered or targeted to the required site *in vivo* using appropriate viral vectors that will be apparent to those of skill in the art.

[01042] In further embodiments of the invention, cells that are genetically engineered to express the polypeptides of the invention, or alternatively, that are genetically engineered not to express the polypeptides of the invention (e.g., knockouts) are administered to a patient *in vivo*. Such cells may be obtained from the patient (i.e., animal, including human) or an MHC compatible donor and can include, but are not limited to fibroblasts, bone marrow cells, blood cells (e.g., lymphocytes), adipocytes, muscle cells, endothelial cells etc. The cells are genetically engineered *in vitro* using recombinant DNA techniques to introduce the coding sequence of polypeptides of the invention into the cells, or alternatively, to disrupt the coding sequence and/or endogenous regulatory sequence associated with the polypeptides of the invention, e.g., by transduction (using viral vectors, and preferably vectors that integrate the transgene into the cell genome) or transfection procedures, including, but not limited to, the use of plasmids, cosmids, YACs, naked DNA, electroporation, liposomes, etc. The coding sequence of the polypeptides of the invention can be placed under the control of a strong constitutive or inducible promoter or promoter/enhancer to achieve expression, and preferably secretion, of the polypeptides of the invention. The engineered cells which express and preferably secrete the polypeptides of the invention can be introduced into the patient systemically, e.g., in the circulation, or intraperitoneally.

[01043] Alternatively, the cells can be incorporated into a matrix and implanted in the body, e.g., genetically engineered fibroblasts can be implanted as part of a skin graft; genetically engineered endothelial cells can be implanted as part of a lymphatic or vascular graft.

(See, for example, Anderson et al. U.S. Patent No. 5,399,349; and Mulligan & Wilson, U.S. Patent No. 5,460,959 each of which is incorporated by reference herein in its entirety).

[01044] When the cells to be administered are non-autologous or non-MHC compatible cells, they can be administered using well known techniques which prevent the development of a host immune response against the introduced cells. For example, the cells may be introduced in an encapsulated form which, while allowing for an exchange of components with the immediate extracellular environment, does not allow the introduced cells to be recognized by the host immune system.

[01045] Transgenic and "knock-out" animals of the invention have uses which include, but are not limited to, animal model systems useful in elaborating the biological function of polypeptides of the present invention, studying conditions and/or disorders associated with aberrant expression, and in screening for compounds effective in ameliorating such conditions and/or disorders.

Example 21: Assays Detecting Stimulation or Inhibition of B cell Proliferation and Differentiation

[01046] Generation of functional humoral immune responses requires both soluble and cognate signaling between B-lineage cells and their microenvironment. Signals may impart a positive stimulus that allows a B-lineage cell to continue its programmed development, or a negative stimulus that instructs the cell to arrest its current developmental pathway. To date, numerous stimulatory and inhibitory signals have been found to influence B cell responsiveness including IL-2, IL-4, IL-5, IL-6, IL-7, IL10, IL-13, IL-14 and IL-15. Interestingly, these signals are by themselves weak effectors but can, in combination with various co-stimulatory proteins, induce activation, proliferation, differentiation, homing, tolerance and death among B cell populations.

[01047] One of the best studied classes of B-cell co-stimulatory proteins is the TNF-superfamily. Within this family CD40, CD27, and CD30 along with their respective ligands CD154, CD70, and CD153 have been found to regulate a variety of immune responses. Assays which allow for the detection and/or observation of the proliferation and differentiation of these B-cell populations and their precursors are valuable tools in

determining the effects various proteins may have on these B-cell populations in terms of proliferation and differentiation. Listed below are two assays designed to allow for the detection of the differentiation, proliferation, or inhibition of B-cell populations and their precursors.

[01048] *In vitro* Assay- Agonists or antagonists of the invention can be assessed for its ability to induce activation, proliferation, differentiation or inhibition and/or death in B-cell populations and their precursors. The activity of the agonists or antagonists of the invention on purified human tonsillar B cells, measured qualitatively over the dose range from 0.1 to 10,000 ng/mL, is assessed in a standard B-lymphocyte co-stimulation assay in which purified tonsillar B cells are cultured in the presence of either formalin-fixed *Staphylococcus aureus* Cowan I (SAC) or immobilized anti-human IgM antibody as the priming agent. Second signals such as IL-2 and IL-15 synergize with SAC and IgM crosslinking to elicit B cell proliferation as measured by tritiated-thymidine incorporation. Novel synergizing agents can be readily identified using this assay. The assay involves isolating human tonsillar B cells by magnetic bead (MACS) depletion of CD3-positive cells. The resulting cell population is greater than 95% B cells as assessed by expression of CD45R(B220).

[01049] Various dilutions of each sample are placed into individual wells of a 96-well plate to which are added 10^5 B-cells suspended in culture medium (RPMI 1640 containing 10% FBS, 5×10^{-5} M 2ME, 100U/ml penicillin, 10ug/ml streptomycin, and 10^{-5} dilution of SAC) in a total volume of 150ul. Proliferation or inhibition is quantitated by a 20h pulse (1uCi/well) with 3 H-thymidine (6.7 Ci/mM) beginning 72h post factor addition. The positive and negative controls are IL2 and medium respectively.

[01050] *In Vivo* Assay- BALB/c mice are injected (i.p.) twice per day with buffer only, or 2 mg/Kg of agonists or antagonists of the invention, or truncated forms thereof. Mice receive this treatment for 4 consecutive days, at which time they are sacrificed and various tissues and serum collected for analyses. Comparison of H&E sections from normal spleens and spleens treated with agonists or antagonists of the invention identify the results of the activity of the agonists or antagonists on spleen cells, such as the diffusion of peri-arterial lymphatic sheaths, and/or significant increases in the nucleated cellularity of the red pulp regions, which may indicate the activation of the differentiation and proliferation of B-cell populations. Immunohistochemical studies using a B cell marker,

anti-CD45R(B220), are used to determine whether any physiological changes to splenic cells, such as splenic disorganization, are due to increased B-cell representation within loosely defined B-cell zones that infiltrate established T-cell regions.

[01051] Flow cytometric analyses of the spleens from mice treated with agonist or antagonist is used to indicate whether the agonists or antagonists specifically increases the proportion of ThB+, CD45R(B220)dull B cells over that which is observed in control mice.

[01052] Likewise, a predicted consequence of increased mature B-cell representation *in vivo* is a relative increase in serum Ig titers. Accordingly, serum IgM and IgA levels are compared between buffer and agonists or antagonists-treated mice.

[01053] The studies described in this example tested activity of agonists or antagonists of the invention. However, one skilled in the art could easily modify the exemplified studies to test the activity of polynucleotides or polypeptides of the invention (e.g., gene therapy).

Example 22: T Cell Proliferation Assay

[01054] A CD3-induced proliferation assay is performed on PBMCs and is measured by the uptake of ^3H -thymidine. The assay is performed as follows. Ninety-six well plates are coated with 100 μl /well of mAb to CD3 (HIT3a, Pharmingen) or isotype-matched control mAb (B33.1) overnight at 4 degrees C (1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ in .05M bicarbonate buffer, pH 9.5), then washed three times with PBS. PBMC are isolated by F/H gradient centrifugation from human peripheral blood and added to quadruplicate wells (5 x 10^4 /well) of mAb coated plates in RPMI containing 10% FCS and P/S in the presence of varying concentrations of agonists or antagonists of the invention (total volume 200 μl). Relevant protein buffer and medium alone are controls. After 48 hr. culture at 37 degrees C, plates are spun for 2 min. at 1000 rpm and 100 μl of supernatant is removed and stored -20 degrees C for measurement of IL-2 (or other cytokines) if effect on proliferation is observed. Wells are supplemented with 100 μl of medium containing 0.5 uCi of ^3H -thymidine and cultured at 37 degrees C for 18-24 hr. Wells are harvested and incorporation of ^3H -thymidine used as a measure of proliferation. Anti-CD3 alone is the

positive control for proliferation. IL-2 (100 U/ml) is also used as a control which enhances proliferation. Control antibody which does not induce proliferation of T cells is used as the negative control for the effects of agonists or antagonists of the invention.

[01055] The studies described in this example tested activity of agonists or antagonists of the invention. However, one skilled in the art could easily modify the exemplified studies to test the activity of polynucleotides or polypeptides of the invention (e.g., gene therapy).

Example 23: Effect of Agonists or Antagonists of the Invention on the Expression of MHC Class II, Costimulatory and Adhesion Molecules and Cell Differentiation of Monocytes and Monocyte-Derived Human Dendritic Cells

[01056] Dendritic cells are generated by the expansion of proliferating precursors found in the peripheral blood: adherent PBMC or elutriated monocytic fractions are cultured for 7-10 days with GM-CSF (50 ng/ml) and IL-4 (20 ng/ml). These dendritic cells have the characteristic phenotype of immature cells (expression of CD1, CD80, CD86, CD40 and MHC class II antigens). Treatment with activating factors, such as TNF- α , causes a rapid change in surface phenotype (increased expression of MHC class I and II, costimulatory and adhesion molecules, downregulation of FC γ RII, upregulation of CD83). These changes correlate with increased antigen-presenting capacity and with functional maturation of the dendritic cells.

[01057] FACS analysis of surface antigens is performed as follows. Cells are treated 1-3 days with increasing concentrations of agonist or antagonist of the invention or LPS (positive control), washed with PBS containing 1% BSA and 0.02 mM sodium azide, and then incubated with 1:20 dilution of appropriate FITC- or PE-labeled monoclonal antibodies for 30 minutes at 4 degrees C. After an additional wash, the labeled cells are analyzed by flow cytometry on a FACScan (Becton Dickinson).

[01058] Effect on the production of cytokines. Cytokines generated by dendritic cells, in particular IL-12, are important in the initiation of T-cell dependent immune responses. IL-12 strongly influences the development of Th1 helper T-cell immune response, and

induces cytotoxic T and NK cell function. An ELISA is used to measure the IL-12 release as follows. Dendritic cells (10^6 /ml) are treated with increasing concentrations of agonists or antagonists of the invention for 24 hours. LPS (100 ng/ml) is added to the cell culture as positive control. Supernatants from the cell cultures are then collected and analyzed for IL-12 content using commercial ELISA kit (e.g., R & D Systems (Minneapolis, MN)). The standard protocols provided with the kits are used.

Effect on the expression of MHC Class II, costimulatory and adhesion molecules.

[01059] Three major families of cell surface antigens can be identified on monocytes: adhesion molecules, molecules involved in antigen presentation, and Fc receptor. Modulation of the expression of MHC class II antigens and other costimulatory molecules, such as B7 and ICAM-1, may result in changes in the antigen presenting capacity of monocytes and ability to induce T cell activation. Increased expression of Fc receptors may correlate with improved monocyte cytotoxic activity, cytokine release and phagocytosis.

[01060] FACS analysis is used to examine the surface antigens as follows. Monocytes are treated 1-5 days with increasing concentrations of agonists or antagonists of the invention or LPS (positive control), washed with PBS containing 1% BSA and 0.02 mM sodium azide, and then incubated with 1:20 dilution of appropriate FITC- or PE-labeled monoclonal antibodies for 30 minutes at 4 degrees C. After an additional wash, the labeled cells are analyzed by flow cytometry on a FACScan (Becton Dickinson).

Monocyte activation and/or increased survival.

[01061] Assays for molecules that activate (or alternatively, inactivate) monocytes and/or increase monocyte survival (or alternatively, decrease monocyte survival) are known in the art and may routinely be applied to determine whether a molecule of the invention functions as an inhibitor or activator of monocytes. Agonists or antagonists of the invention can be screened using the three assays described below. For each of these assays, Peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMC) are purified from single donor leukopacks (American Red Cross, Baltimore, MD) by centrifugation through a Histopaque

gradient (Sigma). Monocytes are isolated from PBMC by counterflow centrifugal elutriation.

Monocyte Survival Assay.

[01062] Human peripheral blood monocytes progressively lose viability when cultured in absence of serum or other stimuli. Their death results from internally regulated processes (apoptosis). Addition to the culture of activating factors, such as TNF-alpha dramatically improves cell survival and prevents DNA fragmentation. Propidium iodide (PI) staining is used to measure apoptosis as follows. Monocytes are cultured for 48 hours in polypropylene tubes in serum-free medium (positive control), in the presence of 100 ng/ml TNF-alpha (negative control), and in the presence of varying concentrations of the compound to be tested. Cells are suspended at a concentration of 2×10^6 /ml in PBS containing PI at a final concentration of 5 µg/ml, and then incubated at room temperature for 5 minutes before FACScan analysis. PI uptake has been demonstrated to correlate with DNA fragmentation in this experimental paradigm.

Effect on cytokine release.

[01063] An important function of monocytes/macrophages is their regulatory activity on other cellular populations of the immune system through the release of cytokines after stimulation. An ELISA to measure cytokine release is performed as follows. Human monocytes are incubated at a density of 5×10^5 cells/ml with increasing concentrations of agonists or antagonists of the invention and under the same conditions, but in the absence of agonists or antagonists. For IL-12 production, the cells are primed overnight with IFN (100 U/ml) in the presence of agonist or antagonist of the invention. LPS (10 ng/ml) is then added. Conditioned media are collected after 24h and kept frozen until use. Measurement of TNF-alpha, IL-10, MCP-1 and IL-8 is then performed using a commercially available ELISA kit (e.g., R & D Systems (Minneapolis, MN)) and applying the standard protocols provided with the kit.

Oxidative burst.

[01064] Purified monocytes are plated in 96-w plate at 2×10^5 cell/well. Increasing concentrations of agonists or antagonists of the invention are added to the wells in a total volume of 0.2 ml culture medium (RPMI 1640 + 10% FCS, glutamine and antibiotics). After 3 days incubation, the plates are centrifuged and the medium is removed from the wells. To the macrophage monolayers, 0.2 ml per well of phenol red solution (140 mM NaCl, 10 mM potassium phosphate buffer pH 7.0, 5.5 mM dextrose, 0.56 mM phenol red and 19 U/ml of HRPO) is added, together with the stimulant (200 nM PMA). The plates are incubated at 37°C for 2 hours and the reaction is stopped by adding 20 μ l 1N NaOH per well. The absorbance is read at 610 nm. To calculate the amount of H₂O₂ produced by the macrophages, a standard curve of a H₂O₂ solution of known molarity is performed for each experiment.

[01065] The studies described in this example tested activity of agonists or antagonists of the invention. However, one skilled in the art could easily modify the exemplified studies to test the activity of polynucleotides or polypeptides of the invention (e.g., gene therapy).

Example 24: Biological Effects of Agonists or Antagonists of the Invention

Astrocyte and Neuronal Assays.

[01066] Agonists or antagonists of the invention, expressed in *Escherichia coli* and purified as described above, can be tested for activity in promoting the survival, neurite outgrowth, or phenotypic differentiation of cortical neuronal cells and for inducing the proliferation of glial fibrillary acidic protein immunopositive cells, astrocytes. The selection of cortical cells for the bioassay is based on the prevalent expression of FGF-1 and FGF-2 in cortical structures and on the previously reported enhancement of cortical neuronal survival resulting from FGF-2 treatment. A thymidine incorporation assay, for example, can be used to elucidate an agonist or antagonist of the invention's activity on these cells.

[01067] Moreover, previous reports describing the biological effects of FGF-2 (basic FGF) on cortical or hippocampal neurons *in vitro* have demonstrated increases in both neuron

survival and neurite outgrowth (Walicke et al., "Fibroblast growth factor promotes survival of dissociated hippocampal neurons and enhances neurite extension." Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 83:3012-3016. (1986), assay herein incorporated by reference in its entirety). However, reports from experiments done on PC-12 cells suggest that these two responses are not necessarily synonymous and may depend on not only which FGF is being tested but also on which receptor(s) are expressed on the target cells. Using the primary cortical neuronal culture paradigm, the ability of an agonist or antagonist of the invention to induce neurite outgrowth can be compared to the response achieved with FGF-2 using, for example, a thymidine incorporation assay.

Fibroblast and endothelial cell assays.

[01068] Human lung fibroblasts are obtained from Clonetics (San Diego, CA) and maintained in growth media from Clonetics. Dermal microvascular endothelial cells are obtained from Cell Applications (San Diego, CA). For proliferation assays, the human lung fibroblasts and dermal microvascular endothelial cells can be cultured at 5,000 cells/well in a 96-well plate for one day in growth medium. The cells are then incubated for one day in 0.1% BSA basal medium. After replacing the medium with fresh 0.1% BSA medium, the cells are incubated with the test proteins for 3 days. Alamar Blue (Alamar Biosciences, Sacramento, CA) is added to each well to a final concentration of 10%. The cells are incubated for 4 hr. Cell viability is measured by reading in a CytoFluor fluorescence reader. For the PGE₂ assays, the human lung fibroblasts are cultured at 5,000 cells/well in a 96-well plate for one day. After a medium change to 0.1% BSA basal medium, the cells are incubated with FGF-2 or agonists or antagonists of the invention with or without IL-1 α for 24 hours. The supernatants are collected and assayed for PGE₂ by EIA kit (Cayman, Ann Arbor, MI). For the IL-6 assays, the human lung fibroblasts are cultured at 5,000 cells/well in a 96-well plate for one day. After a medium change to 0.1% BSA basal medium, the cells are incubated with FGF-2 or with or without agonists or antagonists of the invention IL-1 α for 24 hours. The supernatants are collected and assayed for IL-6 by ELISA kit (Endogen, Cambridge, MA).

[01069] Human lung fibroblasts are cultured with FGF-2 or agonists or antagonists of the invention for 3 days in basal medium before the addition of Alamar Blue to assess effects on

growth of the fibroblasts. FGF-2 should show a stimulation at 10 - 2500 ng/ml which can be used to compare stimulation with agonists or antagonists of the invention.

Parkinson Models.

[01070] The loss of motor function in Parkinson's disease is attributed to a deficiency of striatal dopamine resulting from the degeneration of the nigrostriatal dopaminergic projection neurons. An animal model for Parkinson's that has been extensively characterized involves the systemic administration of 1-methyl-4 phenyl 1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine (MPTP). In the CNS, MPTP is taken-up by astrocytes and catabolized by monoamine oxidase B to 1-methyl-4-phenyl pyridine (MPP⁺) and released. Subsequently, MPP⁺ is actively accumulated in dopaminergic neurons by the high-affinity reuptake transporter for dopamine. MPP⁺ is then concentrated in mitochondria by the electrochemical gradient and selectively inhibits nicotinamide adenine disphosphate: ubiquinone oxidoreductionase (complex I), thereby interfering with electron transport and eventually generating oxygen radicals.

[01071] It has been demonstrated in tissue culture paradigms that FGF-2 (basic FGF) has trophic activity towards nigral dopaminergic neurons (Ferrari et al., Dev. Biol. 1989). Recently, Dr. Unsicker's group has demonstrated that administering FGF-2 in gel foam implants in the striatum results in the near complete protection of nigral dopaminergic neurons from the toxicity associated with MPTP exposure (Otto and Unsicker, J. Neuroscience, 1990).

[01072] Based on the data with FGF-2, agonists or antagonists of the invention can be evaluated to determine whether it has an action similar to that of FGF-2 in enhancing dopaminergic neuronal survival *in vitro* and it can also be tested *in vivo* for protection of dopaminergic neurons in the striatum from the damage associated with MPTP treatment. The potential effect of an agonist or antagonist of the invention is first examined *in vitro* in a dopaminergic neuronal cell culture paradigm. The cultures are prepared by dissecting the midbrain floor plate from gestation day 14 Wistar rat embryos. The tissue is dissociated with trypsin and seeded at a density of 200,000 cells/cm² on polyorthinine-laminin coated glass coverslips. The cells are maintained in Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's medium and F12 medium containing hormonal supplements (N1). The cultures are fixed with paraformaldehyde after 8 days *in vitro* and are processed for tyrosine hydroxylase, a specific marker for dopaminergic neurons, immunohistochemical staining. Dissociated cell cultures are prepared from

embryonic rats. The culture medium is changed every third day and the factors are also added at that time.

[01073] Since the dopaminergic neurons are isolated from animals at gestation day 14, a developmental time which is past the stage when the dopaminergic precursor cells are proliferating, an increase in the number of tyrosine hydroxylase immunopositive neurons would represent an increase in the number of dopaminergic neurons surviving *in vitro*. Therefore, if an agonist or antagonist of the invention acts to prolong the survival of dopaminergic neurons, it would suggest that the agonist or antagonist may be involved in Parkinson's Disease.

[01074] The studies described in this example tested activity of agonists or antagonists of the invention. However, one skilled in the art could easily modify the exemplified studies to test the activity of polynucleotides or polypeptides of the invention (e.g., gene therapy).

Example 25: The Effect of Agonists or Antagonists of the Invention on the Growth of Vascular Endothelial Cells

[01075] On day 1, human umbilical vein endothelial cells (HUVEC) are seeded at $2-5 \times 10^4$ cells/35 mm dish density in M199 medium containing 4% fetal bovine serum (FBS), 16 units/ml heparin, and 50 units/ml endothelial cell growth supplements (ECGS, Biotechnology, Inc.). On day 2, the medium is replaced with M199 containing 10% FBS, 8 units/ml heparin. An agonist or antagonist of the invention, and positive controls, such as VEGF and basic FGF (bFGF) are added, at varying concentrations. On days 4 and 6, the medium is replaced. On day 8, cell number is determined with a Coulter Counter.

[01076] An increase in the number of HUVEC cells indicates that the compound of the invention may proliferate vascular endothelial cells, while a decrease in the number of HUVEC cells indicates that the compound of the invention inhibits vascular endothelial cells.

[01077] The studies described in this example tested activity of a polypeptide of the invention. However, one skilled in the art could easily modify the exemplified studies to test the activity of polynucleotides (e.g., gene therapy), agonists, and/or antagonists of the invention.

Example 26: Rat Corneal Wound Healing Model

[01078] This animal model shows the effect of an agonist or antagonist of the invention on neovascularization. The experimental protocol includes:

Making a 1-1.5 mm long incision from the center of cornea into the stromal layer.

Inserting a spatula below the lip of the incision facing the outer corner of the eye.

Making a pocket (its base is 1-1.5 mm from the edge of the eye).

Positioning a pellet, containing 50ng- 5ug of an agonist or antagonist of the invention, within the pocket.

Treatment with an agonist or antagonist of the invention can also be applied topically to the corneal wounds in a dosage range of 20mg - 500mg (daily treatment for five days).

[01079] The studies described in this example tested activity of agonists or antagonists of the invention. However, one skilled in the art could easily modify the exemplified studies to test the activity of polynucleotides or polypeptides of the invention (e.g., gene therapy).

Example 27: Diabetic Mouse and Glucocorticoid-Impaired Wound Healing Models

Diabetic db+/db+ Mouse Model.

[01080] To demonstrate that an agonist or antagonist of the invention accelerates the healing process, the genetically diabetic mouse model of wound healing is used. The full thickness wound healing model in the db+/db+ mouse is a well characterized, clinically relevant and reproducible model of impaired wound healing. Healing of the diabetic wound is dependent on formation of granulation tissue and re-epithelialization rather than contraction (Gartner, M.H. et al., J. Surg. Res. 52:389 (1992); Greenhalgh, D.G. et al., Am. J. Pathol. 136:1235 (1990)).

[01081] The diabetic animals have many of the characteristic features observed in Type II diabetes mellitus. Homozygous (db+/db+) mice are obese in comparison to their normal heterozygous (db+/+m) littermates. Mutant diabetic (db+/db+) mice have a single autosomal recessive mutation on chromosome 4 (db+) (Coleman et al. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA

77:283-293 (1982)). Animals show polyphagia, polydipsia and polyuria. Mutant diabetic mice (db+/db+) have elevated blood glucose, increased or normal insulin levels, and suppressed cell-mediated immunity (Mandel et al., J. Immunol. 120:1375 (1978); Debray-Sachs, M. et al., Clin. Exp. Immunol. 51(1):1-7 (1983); Leiter et al., Am. J. of Pathol. 114:46-55 (1985)). Peripheral neuropathy, myocardial complications, and microvascular lesions, basement membrane thickening and glomerular filtration abnormalities have been described in these animals (Norido, F. et al., Exp. Neurol. 83(2):221-232 (1984); Robertson et al., Diabetes 29(1):60-67 (1980); Giacomelli et al., Lab Invest. 40(4):460-473 (1979); Coleman, D.L., Diabetes 31 (Suppl):1-6 (1982)). These homozygous diabetic mice develop hyperglycemia that is resistant to insulin analogous to human type II diabetes (Mandel et al., J. Immunol. 120:1375-1377 (1978)).

[01082] The characteristics observed in these animals suggests that healing in this model may be similar to the healing observed in human diabetes (Greenhalgh, et al., Am. J. of Pathol. 136:1235-1246 (1990)).

[01083] Genetically diabetic female C57BL/KsJ (db+/db+) mice and their non-diabetic (db+/+m) heterozygous littermates are used in this study (Jackson Laboratories). The animals are purchased at 6 weeks of age and are 8 weeks old at the beginning of the study. Animals are individually housed and received food and water ad libitum. All manipulations are performed using aseptic techniques. The experiments are conducted according to the rules and guidelines of Human Genome Sciences, Inc. Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee and the Guidelines for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals.

[01084] Wounding protocol is performed according to previously reported methods (Tsuboi, R. and Rifkin, D.B., J. Exp. Med. 172:245-251 (1990)). Briefly, on the day of wounding, animals are anesthetized with an intraperitoneal injection of Avertin (0.01 mg/mL), 2,2,2-tribromoethanol and 2-methyl-2-butanol dissolved in deionized water. The dorsal region of the animal is shaved and the skin washed with 70% ethanol solution and iodine. The surgical area is dried with sterile gauze prior to wounding. An 8 mm full-thickness wound is then created using a Keyes tissue punch. Immediately following wounding, the surrounding skin is gently stretched to eliminate wound expansion. The wounds are left open for the duration of the experiment. Application of the treatment is given topically for 5 consecutive days commencing on the day of wounding. Prior to treatment, wounds are gently cleansed with sterile saline and gauze sponges.

- [01085] Wounds are visually examined and photographed at a fixed distance at the day of surgery and at two day intervals thereafter. Wound closure is determined by daily measurement on days 1-5 and on day 8. Wounds are measured horizontally and vertically using a calibrated Jameson caliper. Wounds are considered healed if granulation tissue is no longer visible and the wound is covered by a continuous epithelium.
- [01086] An agonist or antagonist of the invention is administered using at a range different doses, from 4mg to 500mg per wound per day for 8 days in vehicle. Vehicle control groups received 50mL of vehicle solution.
- [01087] Animals are euthanized on day 8 with an intraperitoneal injection of sodium pentobarbital (300mg/kg). The wounds and surrounding skin are then harvested for histology and immunohistochemistry. Tissue specimens are placed in 10% neutral buffered formalin in tissue cassettes between biopsy sponges for further processing.
- [01088] Three groups of 10 animals each (5 diabetic and 5 non-diabetic controls) are evaluated: 1) Vehicle placebo control, 2) untreated group, and 3) treated group.
- [01089] Wound closure is analyzed by measuring the area in the vertical and horizontal axis and obtaining the total square area of the wound. Contraction is then estimated by establishing the differences between the initial wound area (day 0) and that of post treatment (day 8). The wound area on day 1 is 64mm², the corresponding size of the dermal punch. Calculations are made using the following formula:
- $$[\text{Open area on day 8}] - [\text{Open area on day 1}] / [\text{Open area on day 1}]$$
- [01090] Specimens are fixed in 10% buffered formalin and paraffin embedded blocks are sectioned perpendicular to the wound surface (5mm) and cut using a Reichert-Jung microtome. Routine hematoxylin-eosin (H&E) staining is performed on cross-sections of bisected wounds. Histologic examination of the wounds are used to assess whether the healing process and the morphologic appearance of the repaired skin is altered by treatment with an agonist or antagonist of the invention. This assessment included verification of the presence of cell accumulation, inflammatory cells, capillaries, fibroblasts, re-epithelialization and epidermal maturity (Greenhalgh, D.G. *et al.*, *Am. J. Pathol.* 136:1235 (1990)). A calibrated lens micrometer is used by a blinded observer.

- [01091] Tissue sections are also stained immunohistochemically with a polyclonal rabbit anti-human keratin antibody using ABC Elite detection system. Human skin is used as a positive tissue control while non-immune IgG is used as a negative control. Keratinocyte growth is determined by evaluating the extent of reepithelialization of the wound using a calibrated lens micrometer.
- [01092] Proliferating cell nuclear antigen/cyclin (PCNA) in skin specimens is demonstrated by using anti-PCNA antibody (1:50) with an ABC Elite detection system. Human colon cancer served as a positive tissue control and human brain tissue is used as a negative tissue control. Each specimen included a section with omission of the primary antibody and substitution with non-immune mouse IgG. Ranking of these sections is based on the extent of proliferation on a scale of 0-8, the lower side of the scale reflecting slight proliferation to the higher side reflecting intense proliferation.
- [01093] Experimental data are analyzed using an unpaired t test. A p value of < 0.05 is considered significant.

Steroid Impaired Rat Model

- [01094] The inhibition of wound healing by steroids has been well documented in various *in vitro* and *in vivo* systems (Wahl, Glucocorticoids and Wound healing. In: Anti-Inflammatory Steroid Action: Basic and Clinical Aspects. 280-302 (1989); Wahl et al., J. Immunol. 115: 476-481 (1975); Werb et al., J. Exp. Med. 147:1684-1694 (1978)). Glucocorticoids retard wound healing by inhibiting angiogenesis, decreasing vascular permeability (Ebert et al., An. Intern. Med. 37:701-705 (1952)), fibroblast proliferation, and collagen synthesis (Beck et al., Growth Factors. 5: 295-304 (1991); Haynes et al., J. Clin. Invest. 61: 703-797 (1978)) and producing a transient reduction of circulating monocytes (Haynes et al., J. Clin. Invest. 61: 703-797 (1978); Wahl, "Glucocorticoids and wound healing", In: Antiinflammatory Steroid Action: Basic and Clinical Aspects, Academic Press, New York, pp. 280-302 (1989)). The systemic administration of steroids to impaired wound healing is a well establish phenomenon in rats (Beck et al., Growth Factors. 5: 295-304 (1991); Haynes et al., J. Clin. Invest. 61: 703-797 (1978); Wahl, "Glucocorticoids and wound healing", In: Antiinflammatory Steroid Action: Basic and Clinical Aspects, Academic Press, New York, pp. 280-302 (1989); Pierce et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 86: 2229-2233 (1989)).

- [01095] To demonstrate that an agonist or antagonist of the invention can accelerate the healing process, the effects of multiple topical applications of the agonist or antagonist on full thickness excisional skin wounds in rats in which healing has been impaired by the systemic administration of methylprednisolone is assessed.
- [01096] Young adult male Sprague Dawley rats weighing 250-300 g (Charles River Laboratories) are used in this example. The animals are purchased at 8 weeks of age and are 9 weeks old at the beginning of the study. The healing response of rats is impaired by the systemic administration of methylprednisolone (17mg/kg/rat intramuscularly) at the time of wounding. Animals are individually housed and received food and water *ad libitum*. All manipulations are performed using aseptic techniques. This study is conducted according to the rules and guidelines of Human Genome Sciences, Inc. Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee and the Guidelines for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals.
- [01097] The wounding protocol is followed according to section A, above. On the day of wounding, animals are anesthetized with an intramuscular injection of ketamine (50 mg/kg) and xylazine (5 mg/kg). The dorsal region of the animal is shaved and the skin washed with 70% ethanol and iodine solutions. The surgical area is dried with sterile gauze prior to wounding. An 8 mm full-thickness wound is created using a Keyes tissue punch. The wounds are left open for the duration of the experiment. Applications of the testing materials are given topically once a day for 7 consecutive days commencing on the day of wounding and subsequent to methylprednisolone administration. Prior to treatment, wounds are gently cleansed with sterile saline and gauze sponges.
- [01098] Wounds are visually examined and photographed at a fixed distance at the day of wounding and at the end of treatment. Wound closure is determined by daily measurement on days 1-5 and on day 8. Wounds are measured horizontally and vertically using a calibrated Jameson caliper. Wounds are considered healed if granulation tissue is no longer visible and the wound is covered by a continuous epithelium.
- [01099] The agonist or antagonist of the invention is administered using at a range different doses, from 4mg to 500mg per wound per day for 8 days in vehicle. Vehicle control groups received 50mL of vehicle solution.
- [01100] Animals are euthanized on day 8 with an intraperitoneal injection of sodium pentobarbital (300mg/kg). The wounds and surrounding skin are then harvested for histology.

Tissue specimens are placed in 10% neutral buffered formalin in tissue cassettes between biopsy sponges for further processing.

[01101] Three groups of 10 animals each (5 with methylprednisolone and 5 without glucocorticoid) are evaluated: 1) Untreated group 2) Vehicle placebo control 3) treated groups.

[01102] Wound closure is analyzed by measuring the area in the vertical and horizontal axis and obtaining the total area of the wound. Closure is then estimated by establishing the differences between the initial wound area (day 0) and that of post treatment (day 8). The wound area on day 1 is 64mm², the corresponding size of the dermal punch. Calculations are made using the following formula:

$$[\text{Open area on day 8}] - [\text{Open area on day 1}] / [\text{Open area on day 1}]$$

[01103] Specimens are fixed in 10% buffered formalin and paraffin embedded blocks are sectioned perpendicular to the wound surface (5mm) and cut using an Olympus microtome. Routine hematoxylin-eosin (H&E) staining is performed on cross-sections of bisected wounds. Histologic examination of the wounds allows assessment of whether the healing process and the morphologic appearance of the repaired skin is improved by treatment with an agonist or antagonist of the invention. A calibrated lens micrometer is used by a blinded observer to determine the distance of the wound gap.

[01104] Experimental data are analyzed using an unpaired t test. A p value of < 0.05 is considered significant.

[01105] The studies described in this example tested activity of agonists or antagonists of the invention. However, one skilled in the art could easily modify the exemplified studies to test the activity of polynucleotides or polypeptides of the invention (e.g., gene therapy).

Example 28: Lymphadema Animal Model

[01106] The purpose of this experimental approach is to create an appropriate and consistent lymphedema model for testing the therapeutic effects of an agonist or antagonist of the invention in lymphangiogenesis and re-establishment of the lymphatic circulatory system in the rat hind limb. Effectiveness is measured by swelling volume of the affected limb,

quantification of the amount of lymphatic vasculature, total blood plasma protein, and histopathology. Acute lymphedema is observed for 7-10 days. Perhaps more importantly, the chronic progress of the edema is followed for^{up} to 3-4 weeks.

[01107] Prior to beginning surgery, blood sample is drawn for protein concentration analysis. Male rats weighing approximately ~350g are dosed with Pentobarbital. Subsequently, the right legs are shaved from knee to hip. The shaved area is swabbed with gauze soaked in 70% EtOH. Blood is drawn for serum total protein testing. Circumference and volumetric measurements are made prior to injecting dye into paws after marking 2 measurement levels (0.5 cm above heel, at mid-pt of dorsal paw). The intradermal dorsum of both right and left paws are injected with 0.05 ml of 1% Evan's Blue. Circumference and volumetric measurements are then made following injection of dye into paws.

[01108] Using the knee joint as a landmark, a mid-leg inguinal incision is made circumferentially allowing the femoral vessels to be located. Forceps and hemostats are used to dissect and separate the skin flaps. After locating the femoral vessels, the lymphatic vessel that runs along side and underneath the vessel(s) is located. The main lymphatic vessels in this area are then electrically coagulated or suture ligated.

[01109] Using a microscope, muscles in back of the leg (near the semitendinosus and adductors) are bluntly dissected. The popliteal lymph node is then located. The 2 proximal and 2 distal lymphatic vessels and distal blood supply of the popliteal node are then ligated by suturing. The popliteal lymph node, and any accompanying adipose tissue, is then removed by cutting connective tissues.

[01110] Care is taken to control any mild bleeding resulting from this procedure. After lymphatics are occluded, the skin flaps are sealed by using liquid skin (Vetbond) (AJ Buck). The separated skin edges are sealed to the underlying muscle tissue while leaving a gap of ~0.5 cm around the leg. Skin also may be anchored by suturing to underlying muscle when necessary.

[01111] To avoid infection, animals are housed individually with mesh (no bedding). Recovering animals are checked daily through the optimal edematous peak, which typically occurred by day 5-7. The plateau edematous peak are then observed. To evaluate the intensity of the lymphedema, the circumference and volumes of 2 designated places on each paw before operation and daily for 7 days are measured. The effect of plasma proteins on lymphedema is determined and whether protein analysis is a useful testing perimeter is also investigated. The

weights of both control and edematous limbs are evaluated at 2 places. Analysis is performed in a blind manner.

[01112] **Circumference Measurements:** Under brief gas anesthetic to prevent limb movement, a cloth tape is used to measure limb circumference. Measurements are done at the ankle bone and dorsal paw by 2 different people and those 2 readings are averaged. Readings are taken from both control and edematous limbs.

[01113] **Volumetric Measurements:** On the day of surgery, animals are anesthetized with Pentobarbital and are tested prior to surgery. For daily volumetrics animals are under brief halothane anesthetic (rapid immobilization and quick recovery), and both legs are shaved and equally marked using waterproof marker on legs. Legs are first dipped in water, then dipped into instrument to each marked level, then measured by Buxco edema software(Chen/Victor). Data is recorded by one person, while the other is dipping the limb to marked area.

[01114] **Blood-plasma protein measurements:** Blood is drawn, spun, and serum separated prior to surgery and then at conclusion for total protein and Ca^{2+} comparison.

[01115] **Limb Weight Comparison:** After drawing blood, the animal is prepared for tissue collection. The limbs are amputated using a quillitine, then both experimental and control legs are cut at the ligature and weighed. A second weighing is done as the tibio-cacaneal joint is disarticulated and the foot is weighed.

[01116] **Histological Preparations:** The transverse muscle located behind the knee (popliteal) area is dissected and arranged in a metal mold, filled with freezeGel, dipped into cold methylbutane, placed into labeled sample bags at - 80EC until sectioning. Upon sectioning, the muscle is observed under fluorescent microscopy for lymphatics..

[01117] The studies described in this example tested activity of agonists or antagonists of the invention. However, one skilled in the art could easily modify the exemplified studies to test the activity of polynucleotides or polypeptides of the invention (e.g., gene therapy).

***Example 29: Suppression of TNF alpha-induced adhesion molecule
expression by a Agonist or Antagonist of the Invention***

[01118] The recruitment of lymphocytes to areas of inflammation and angiogenesis involves specific receptor-ligand interactions between cell surface adhesion molecules (CAMs)

on lymphocytes and the vascular endothelium. The adhesion process, in both normal and pathological settings, follows a multi-step cascade that involves intercellular adhesion molecule-1 (ICAM-1), vascular cell adhesion molecule-1 (VCAM-1), and endothelial leukocyte adhesion molecule-1 (E-selectin) expression on endothelial cells (EC). The expression of these molecules and others on the vascular endothelium determines the efficiency with which leukocytes may adhere to the local vasculature and extravasate into the local tissue during the development of an inflammatory response. The local concentration of cytokines and growth factor participate in the modulation of the expression of these CAMs.

[01119] Tumor necrosis factor alpha (TNF- α), a potent proinflammatory cytokine, is a stimulator of all three CAMs on endothelial cells and may be involved in a wide variety of inflammatory responses, often resulting in a pathological outcome.

[01120] The potential of an agonist or antagonist of the invention to mediate a suppression of TNF- α induced CAM expression can be examined. A modified ELISA assay which uses ECs as a solid phase absorbent is employed to measure the amount of CAM expression on TNF- α treated ECs when co-stimulated with a member of the FGF family of proteins.

[01121] To perform the experiment, human umbilical vein endothelial cell (HUVEC) cultures are obtained from pooled cord harvests and maintained in growth medium (EGM-2; Clonetics, San Diego, CA) supplemented with 10% FCS and 1% penicillin/streptomycin in a 37 degree C humidified incubator containing 5% CO₂. HUVECs are seeded in 96-well plates at concentrations of 1×10^4 cells/well in EGM medium at 37 degree C for 18-24 hrs or until confluent. The monolayers are subsequently washed 3 times with a serum-free solution of RPMI-1640 supplemented with 100 U/ml penicillin and 100 mg/ml streptomycin, and treated with a given cytokine and/or growth factor(s) for 24 h at 37 degree C. Following incubation, the cells are then evaluated for CAM expression.

[01122] Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial cells (HUVECs) are grown in a standard 96 well plate to confluence. Growth medium is removed from the cells and replaced with 90 μ l of 199 Medium (10% FBS). Samples for testing and positive or negative controls are added to the plate in triplicate (in 10 μ l volumes). Plates are incubated at 37 degree C for either 5 h (selectin and integrin expression) or 24 h (integrin expression only). Plates are aspirated to remove medium and 100 μ l of 0.1% paraformaldehyde-PBS(with Ca⁺⁺ and Mg⁺⁺) is added to each well. Plates are held at 4°C for 30 min.

[01123] Fixative is then removed from the wells and wells are washed 1X with PBS(+Ca,Mg)+0.5% BSA and drained. Do not allow the wells to dry. Add 10 µl of diluted primary antibody to the test and control wells. Anti-ICAM-1-Biotin, Anti-VCAM-1-Biotin and Anti-E-selectin-Biotin are used at a concentration of 10 µg/ml (1:10 dilution of 0.1 mg/ml stock antibody). Cells are incubated at 37°C for 30 min. in a humidified environment. Wells are washed X3 with PBS(+Ca,Mg)+0.5% BSA.

[01124] Then add 20 µl of diluted ExtrAvidin-Alkaline Phosphatase (1:5,000 dilution) to each well and incubated at 37°C for 30 min. Wells are washed X3 with PBS(+Ca,Mg)+0.5% BSA. 1 tablet of p-Nitrophenol Phosphate pNPP is dissolved in 5 ml of glycine buffer (pH 10.4). 100 µl of pNPP substrate in glycine buffer is added to each test well. Standard wells in triplicate are prepared from the working dilution of the ExtrAvidin-Alkaline Phosphatase in glycine buffer: $1:5,000 (10^0) > 10^{-0.5} > 10^{-1} > 10^{-1.5}$. 5 µl of each dilution is added to triplicate wells and the resulting AP content in each well is 5.50 ng, 1.74 ng, 0.55 ng, 0.18 ng. 100 µl of pNPP reagent must then be added to each of the standard wells. The plate must be incubated at 37°C for 4h. A volume of 50 µl of 3M NaOH is added to all wells. The results are quantified on a plate reader at 405 nm. The background subtraction option is used on blank wells filled with glycine buffer only. The template is set up to indicate the concentration of AP-conjugate in each standard well [5.50 ng; 1.74 ng; 0.55 ng; 0.18 ng]. Results are indicated as amount of bound AP-conjugate in each sample.

[01125] The studies described in this example tested activity of agonists or antagonists of the invention. However, one skilled in the art could easily modify the exemplified studies to test the activity of polynucleotides or polypeptides of the invention (e.g., gene therapy).

Example 30: Production Of Polypeptide of the Invention For High-Throughput Screening Assays

[01126] The following protocol produces a supernatant containing polypeptide of the present invention to be tested. This supernatant can then be used in the Screening Assays described in Examples 32-41.

[01127] First, dilute Poly-D-Lysine (644 587 Boehringer-Mannheim) stock solution (1mg/ml in PBS) 1:20 in PBS (w/o calcium or magnesium 17-516F Biowhittaker) for a

working solution of 50ug/ml. Add 200 ul of this solution to each well (24 well plates) and incubate at RT for 20 minutes. Be sure to distribute the solution over each well (note: a 12-channel pipetter may be used with tips on every other channel). Aspirate off the Poly-D-Lysine solution and rinse with 1ml PBS (Phosphate Buffered Saline). The PBS should remain in the well until just prior to plating the cells and plates may be poly-lysine coated in advance for up to two weeks.

[01128] Plate 293T cells (do not carry cells past P+20) at 2×10^5 cells/well in .5ml DMEM(Dulbecco's Modified Eagle Medium)(with 4.5 G/L glucose and L-glutamine (12-604F Biowhittaker))/10% heat inactivated FBS(14-503F Biowhittaker)/1x Penstrep(17-602E Biowhittaker). Let the cells grow overnight.

[01129] The next day, mix together in a sterile solution basin: 300 ul Lipofectamine (18324-012 Gibco/BRL) and 5ml Optimem I (31985070 Gibco/BRL)/96-well plate. With a small volume multi-channel pipetter, aliquot approximately 2ug of an expression vector containing a polynucleotide insert, produced by the methods described in Examples 8-10, into an appropriately labeled 96-well round bottom plate. With a multi-channel pipetter, add 50ul of the Lipofectamine/Optimem I mixture to each well. Pipette up and down gently to mix. Incubate at RT 15-45 minutes. After about 20 minutes, use a multi-channel pipetter to add 150ul Optimem I to each well. As a control, one plate of vector DNA lacking an insert should be transfected with each set of transfections.

[01130] Preferably, the transfection should be performed by tag-teaming the following tasks. By tag-teaming, hands on time is cut in half, and the cells do not spend too much time on PBS. First, person A aspirates off the media from four 24-well plates of cells, and then person B rinses each well with .5-1ml PBS. Person A then aspirates off PBS rinse, and person B, using a 12-channel pipetter with tips on every other channel, adds the 200ul of DNA/Lipofectamine/Optimem I complex to the odd wells first, then to the even wells, to each row on the 24-well plates. Incubate at 37 degree C for 6 hours.

[01131] While cells are incubating, prepare appropriate media, either 1%BSA in DMEM with 1x penstrep, or HGS CHO-5 media (116.6 mg/L of CaCl₂ (anhyd); 0.00130 mg/L CuSO₄-5H₂O; 0.050 mg/L of Fe(NO₃)₃-9H₂O; 0.417 mg/L of FeSO₄-7H₂O; 311.80 mg/L of Kcl; 28.64 mg/L of MgCl₂; 48.84 mg/L of MgSO₄; 6995.50 mg/L of NaCl; 2400.0 mg/L of NaHCO₃; 62.50 mg/L of NaH₂PO₄-H₂O; 71.02 mg/L of

Na₂HPO₄; .4320 mg/L of ZnSO₄·7H₂O; .002 mg/L of Arachidonic Acid ; 1.022 mg/L of Cholesterol; .070 mg/L of DL-alpha-Tocopherol-Acetate; 0.0520 mg/L of Linoleic Acid; 0.010 mg/L of Linolenic Acid; 0.010 mg/L of Myristic Acid; 0.010 mg/L of Oleic Acid; 0.010 mg/L of Palmitric Acid; 0.010 mg/L of Palmitic Acid; 100 mg/L of Pluronic F-68; 0.010 mg/L of Stearic Acid; 2.20 mg/L of Tween 80; 4551 mg/L of D-Glucose; 130.85 mg/ml of L- Alanine; 147.50 mg/ml of L-Arginine-HCL; 7.50 mg/ml of L-Asparagine-H₂O; 6.65 mg/ml of L-Aspartic Acid; 29.56 mg/ml of L-Cystine-2HCL-H₂O; 31.29 mg/ml of L-Cystine-2HCL; 7.35 mg/ml of L-Glutamic Acid; 365.0 mg/ml of L-Glutamine; 18.75 mg/ml of Glycine; 52.48 mg/ml of L-Histidine-HCL-H₂O; 106.97 mg/ml of L-Isoleucine; 111.45 mg/ml of L-Leucine; 163.75 mg/ml of L-Lysine HCL; 32.34 mg/ml of L-Methionine; 68.48 mg/ml of L-Phenylalanine; 40.0 mg/ml of L-Proline; 26.25 mg/ml of L-Serine; 101.05 mg/ml of L-Threonine; 19.22 mg/ml of L-Tryptophan; 91.79 mg/ml of L-Tyrosine-2Na-2H₂O; and 99.65 mg/ml of L-Valine; 0.0035 mg/L of Biotin; 3.24 mg/L of D-Ca Pantothenate; 11.78 mg/L of Choline Chloride; 4.65 mg/L of Folic Acid; 15.60 mg/L of i-Inositol; 3.02 mg/L of Niacinamide; 3.00 mg/L of Pyridoxal HCL; 0.031 mg/L of Pyridoxine HCL; 0.319 mg/L of Riboflavin; 3.17 mg/L of Thiamine HCL; 0.365 mg/L of Thymidine; 0.680 mg/L of Vitamin B₁₂; 25 mM of HEPES Buffer; 2.39 mg/L of Na Hypoxanthine; 0.105 mg/L of Lipoic Acid; 0.081 mg/L of Sodium Putrescine-2HCL; 55.0 mg/L of Sodium Pyruvate; 0.0067 mg/L of Sodium Selenite; 20uM of Ethanolamine; 0.122 mg/L of Ferric Citrate; 41.70 mg/L of Methyl-B-Cyclodextrin complexed with Linoleic Acid; 33.33 mg/L of Methyl-B-Cyclodextrin complexed with Oleic Acid; 10 mg/L of Methyl-B-Cyclodextrin complexed with Retinal Acetate. Adjust osmolarity to 327 mOsm) with 2mm glutamine and 1x penstrep. (BSA (81-068-3 Bayer) 100gm dissolved in 1L DMEM for a 10% BSA stock solution). Filter the media and collect 50 ul for endotoxin assay in 15ml polystyrene conical.

[01132] The transfection reaction is terminated, preferably by tag-teaming, at the end of the incubation period. Person A aspirates off the transfection media, while person B adds 1.5ml appropriate media to each well. Incubate at 37 degree C for 45 or 72 hours depending on the media used: 1%BSA for 45 hours or CHO-5 for 72 hours.

[01133] On day four, using a 300ul multichannel pipetter, aliquot 600ul in one 1ml deep well plate and the remaining supernatant into a 2ml deep well. The supernatants from each well can then be used in the assays described in Examples 32-39.

[01134] It is specifically understood that when activity is obtained in any of the assays described below using a supernatant, the activity originates from either the polypeptide of the present invention directly (e.g., as a secreted protein) or by polypeptide of the present invention inducing expression of other proteins, which are then secreted into the supernatant. Thus, the invention further provides a method of identifying the protein in the supernatant characterized by an activity in a particular assay.

Example 31: Construction of GAS Reporter Construct

[01135] One signal transduction pathway involved in the differentiation and proliferation of cells is called the Jaks-STATs pathway. Activated proteins in the Jaks-STATs pathway bind to gamma activation site "GAS" elements or interferon-sensitive responsive element ("ISRE"), located in the promoter of many genes. The binding of a protein to these elements alter the expression of the associated gene.

[01136] GAS and ISRE elements are recognized by a class of transcription factors called Signal Transducers and Activators of Transcription, or "STATs." There are six members of the STATs family. Stat1 and Stat3 are present in many cell types, as is Stat2 (as response to IFN-alpha is widespread). Stat4 is more restricted and is not in many cell types though it has been found in T helper class I, cells after treatment with IL-12. Stat5 was originally called mammary growth factor, but has been found at higher concentrations in other cells including myeloid cells. It can be activated in tissue culture cells by many cytokines.

[01137] The STATs are activated to translocate from the cytoplasm to the nucleus upon tyrosine phosphorylation by a set of kinases known as the Janus Kinase ("Jaks") family. Jaks represent a distinct family of soluble tyrosine kinases and include Tyk2, Jak1, Jak2, and Jak3. These kinases display significant sequence similarity and are generally catalytically inactive in resting cells.

[01138] The Jaks are activated by a wide range of receptors summarized in the Table below. (Adapted from review by Schidler and Darnell, Ann. Rev. Biochem. 64:621-51

(1995).) A cytokine receptor family, capable of activating Jaks, is divided into two groups: (a) Class 1 includes receptors for IL-2, IL-3, IL-4, IL-6, IL-7, IL-9, IL-11, IL-12, IL-15, Epo, PRL, GH, G-CSF, GM-CSF, LIF, CNTF, and thrombopoietin; and (b) Class 2 includes IFN- α , IFN- γ , and IL-10. The Class 1 receptors share a conserved cysteine motif (a set of four conserved cysteines and one tryptophan) and a WSXWS motif (a membrane proximal region encoding Trp-Ser-Xaa-Trp-Ser (SEQ ID NO:2)).

[01139] Thus, on binding of a ligand to a receptor, Jaks are activated, which in turn activate STATs, which then translocate and bind to GAS elements. This entire process is encompassed in the Jaks-STATs signal transduction pathway.

[01140] Therefore, activation of the Jaks-STATs pathway, reflected by the binding of the GAS or the ISRE element, can be used to indicate proteins involved in the proliferation and differentiation of cells. For example, growth factors and cytokines are known to activate the Jaks-STATs pathway. (See Table below.) Thus, by using GAS elements linked to reporter molecules, activators of the Jaks-STATs pathway can be identified.

<u>Ligand</u>	<u>tyk2</u>	<u>JAKs</u>			<u>STATS</u>	<u>GAS(elements) or ISRE</u>
		<u>Jak1</u>	<u>Jak2</u>	<u>Jak3</u>		
<u>IFN family</u>						
IFN-a/B	+	+	-	-	1,2,3	ISRE
IFN-g		+	+	-	1	GAS (IRF1>Lys6>IFP)
Il-10	+	?	?	-	1,3	
<u>gp130 family</u>						
IL-6 (Pleiotropic)	+	+	+	?	1,3	GAS (IRF1>Lys6>IFP)
Il-11(Pleiotropic)	?	+	?	?	1,3	
OnM(Pleiotropic)	?	+	+	?	1,3	
LIF(Pleiotropic) ?	+	+	?	1,3		
CNTF(Pleiotropic)	-/+	+	+	?	1,3	
G-CSF(Pleiotropic)	?	+	?	?	1,3	
IL-12(Pleiotropic)	+	-	+	+	1,3	
<u>g-C family</u>						
IL-2 (lymphocytes)	-	+	-	+	1,3,5	GAS
IL-4 (lymph/myeloid) >>Ly6)(IgH)	-	+	-	+	6	GAS(IRF1=IFP
IL-7 (lymphocytes)	-	+	-	+	5	GAS
IL-9 (lymphocytes)	-	+	-	+	5	GAS
IL-13 (lymphocyte)	-	+	?	?	6	GAS
IL-15	?	+	?	+	5	GAS
<u>gp140 family</u>						
IL-3 (myeloid)	-	-	+	-	5	GAS (IRF1>IFP>>Ly6)
IL-5 (myeloid)	-	-	+	-	5	GAS
GM-CSF (myeloid)	-	-	+	-	5	GAS
<u>Growth hormone family</u>						
GH ?	-	+	-	5		
PRL	?	+/-	+	-	1,3,5	
EPO	?	-	+	-	5	GAS (B-CAS>IRF1=IFP>>Ly6)
<u>Receptor Tyrosine Kinases</u>						
EGF	?	+	+	-	1,3	GAS (IRF1)
PDGF	?	+	+	-	1,3	
CSF-1	?	+	+	-	1,3	GAS (not IRF1)

[01141] To construct a synthetic GAS containing promoter element, which is used in the Biological Assays described in Examples 32-33, a PCR based strategy is employed to generate a GAS-SV40 promoter sequence. The 5' primer contains four tandem copies of the GAS binding site found in the IRF1 promoter and previously demonstrated to bind STATs upon induction with a range of cytokines (Rothman et al., Immunity 1:457-468 (1994).), although other GAS or ISRE elements can be used instead. The 5' primer also contains 18bp of sequence complementary to the SV40 early promoter sequence and is flanked with an XhoI site. The sequence of the 5' primer is:

5':GCGCCTCGAGATTTCCTCCGAAATCTAGATTTCCTCCGAAATGATTTCCTCCGA
AATGATTTCCTCCGAAATATCTGCCATCTCAATTAG:3' (SEQ ID NO: 3)

[01142] The downstream primer is complementary to the SV40 promoter and is flanked with a Hind III site: 5':GCGGCAAGCTTTTGTCAAAGCCTAGGC:3' (SEQ ID NO: 4)

[01143] PCR amplification is performed using the SV40 promoter template present in the B-gal:promoter plasmid obtained from Clontech. The resulting PCR fragment is digested with XhoI/Hind III and subcloned into BLSK2-. (Stratagene.) Sequencing with forward and reverse primers confirms that the insert contains the following sequence:

5':CTCGAGATTTCCTCCGAAATCTAGATTTCCTCCGAAATGATTTCCTCCGAAATG
ATTTCCTCCGAAATATCTGCCATCTCAATTAGTCAGCAACCATAGTCCCGCCCC
TAACTCCGCCCATCCCGCCCCTAACTCCGCCCAGTTCCGCCCATTCTCCGCCC
CATGGCTGACTAATTTTTTTTATTTATGCAGAGGCCGAGGCCGCTCGGCCTC
TGAGCTATTCCAGAAGTAGTGAGGAGGCTTTTTTGGAGGCCTAGGCTTTTGC
AAAAAGCTT:3' (SEQ ID NO: 5)

[01144] With this GAS promoter element linked to the SV40 promoter, a GAS:SEAP2 reporter construct is next engineered. Here, the reporter molecule is a secreted alkaline phosphatase, or "SEAP." Clearly, however, any reporter molecule can be used instead of SEAP, in this or in any of the other Examples. Well known reporter molecules that can be used instead of SEAP include chloramphenicol acetyltransferase (CAT), luciferase, alkaline phosphatase, B-galactosidase, green fluorescent protein (GFP), or any protein detectable by an antibody.

[01145] The above sequence confirmed synthetic GAS-SV40 promoter element is subcloned into the pSEAP-Promoter vector obtained from Clontech using HindIII and

XhoI, effectively replacing the SV40 promoter with the amplified GAS:SV40 promoter element, to create the GAS-SEAP vector. However, this vector does not contain a neomycin resistance gene, and therefore, is not preferred for mammalian expression systems.

[01146] Thus, in order to generate mammalian stable cell lines expressing the GAS-SEAP reporter, the GAS-SEAP cassette is removed from the GAS-SEAP vector using SalI and NotI, and inserted into a backbone vector containing the neomycin resistance gene, such as pGFP-1 (Clontech), using these restriction sites in the multiple cloning site, to create the GAS-SEAP/Neo vector. Once this vector is transfected into mammalian cells, this vector can then be used as a reporter molecule for GAS binding as described in Examples 32-33.

[01147] Other constructs can be made using the above description and replacing GAS with a different promoter sequence. For example, construction of reporter molecules containing NFK-B and EGR promoter sequences are described in Examples 34 and 35. However, many other promoters can be substituted using the protocols described in these Examples. For instance, SRE, IL-2, NFAT, or Osteocalcin promoters can be substituted, alone or in combination (e.g., GAS/NF-KB/EGR, GAS/NF-KB, IL-2/NFAT, or NF-KB/GAS). Similarly, other cell lines can be used to test reporter construct activity, such as HELA (epithelial), HUVEC (endothelial), Reh (B-cell), Saos-2 (osteoblast), HUVAC (aortic), or Cardiomyocyte.

Example 32: High-Throughput Screening Assay for T-cell Activity.

[01148] The following protocol is used to assess T-cell activity by identifying factors, and determining whether supernate containing a polypeptide of the invention proliferates and/or differentiates T-cells. T-cell activity is assessed using the GAS/SEAP/Neo construct produced in Example 31. Thus, factors that increase SEAP activity indicate the ability to activate the Jaks-STATS signal transduction pathway. The T-cell used in this assay is Jurkat T-cells (ATCC Accession No. TIB-152), although Molt-3 cells (ATCC Accession No. CRL-1552) and Molt-4 cells (ATCC Accession No. CRL-1582) cells can also be used.

- [01149] Jurkat T-cells are lymphoblastic CD4+ Th1 helper cells. In order to generate stable cell lines, approximately 2 million Jurkat cells are transfected with the GAS-SEAP/neo vector using DMRIE-C (Life Technologies)(transfection procedure described below). The transfected cells are seeded to a density of approximately 20,000 cells per well and transfectants resistant to 1 mg/ml gentamicin selected. Resistant colonies are expanded and then tested for their response to increasing concentrations of interferon gamma. The dose response of a selected clone is demonstrated.
- [01150] Specifically, the following protocol will yield sufficient cells for 75 wells containing 200 ul of cells. Thus, it is either scaled up, or performed in multiple to generate sufficient cells for multiple 96 well plates. Jurkat cells are maintained in RPMI + 10% serum with 1%Pen-Strep. Combine 2.5 mls of OPTI-MEM (Life Technologies) with 10 ug of plasmid DNA in a T25 flask. Add 2.5 ml OPTI-MEM containing 50 ul of DMRIE-C and incubate at room temperature for 15-45 mins.
- [01151] During the incubation period, count cell concentration, spin down the required number of cells (10^7 per transfection), and resuspend in OPTI-MEM to a final concentration of 10^7 cells/ml. Then add 1ml of 1×10^7 cells in OPTI-MEM to T25 flask and incubate at 37 degree C for 6 hrs. After the incubation, add 10 ml of RPMI + 15% serum.
- [01152] The Jurkat:GAS-SEAP stable reporter lines are maintained in RPMI + 10% serum, 1 mg/ml Gentamicin, and 1% Pen-Strep. These cells are treated with supernatants containing polypeptide of the present invention or polypeptide of the present invention induced polypeptides as produced by the protocol described in Example 30.
- [01153] On the day of treatment with the supernatant, the cells should be washed and resuspended in fresh RPMI + 10% serum to a density of 500,000 cells per ml. The exact number of cells required will depend on the number of supernatants being screened. For one 96 well plate, approximately 10 million cells (for 10 plates, 100 million cells) are required.
- [01154] Transfer the cells to a triangular reservoir boat, in order to dispense the cells into a 96 well dish, using a 12 channel pipette. Using a 12 channel pipette, transfer 200 ul of cells into each well (therefore adding 100, 000 cells per well).
- [01155] After all the plates have been seeded, 50 ul of the supernatants are transferred directly from the 96 well plate containing the supernatants into each well using a 12

channel pipette. In addition, a dose of exogenous interferon gamma (0.1, 1.0, 10 ng) is added to wells H9, H10, and H11 to serve as additional positive controls for the assay.

[01156] The 96 well dishes containing Jurkat cells treated with supernatants are placed in an incubator for 48 hrs (note: this time is variable between 48-72 hrs). 35 ul samples from each well are then transferred to an opaque 96 well plate using a 12 channel pipette. The opaque plates should be covered (using sellophene covers) and stored at -20 degree C until SEAP assays are performed according to Example 36. The plates containing the remaining treated cells are placed at 4 degree C and serve as a source of material for repeating the assay on a specific well if desired.

[01157] As a positive control, 100 Unit/ml interferon gamma can be used which is known to activate Jurkat T cells. Over 30 fold induction is typically observed in the positive control wells.

[01158] The above protocol may be used in the generation of both transient, as well as stable, transfected cells, which would be apparent to those of skill in the art.

Example 33: High-Throughput Screening Assay Identifying Myeloid Activity

[01159] The following protocol is used to assess myeloid activity of polypeptide of the present invention by determining whether polypeptide of the present invention proliferates and/or differentiates myeloid cells. Myeloid cell activity is assessed using the GAS/SEAP/Neo construct produced in Example 31. Thus, factors that increase SEAP activity indicate the ability to activate the Jaks-STATS signal transduction pathway. The myeloid cell used in this assay is U937, a pre-monocyte cell line, although TF-1, HL60, or KG1 can be used.

[01160] To transiently transfect U937 cells with the GAS/SEAP/Neo construct produced in Example 31, a DEAE-Dextran method (Kharbanda et. al., 1994, Cell Growth & Differentiation, 5:259-265) is used. First, harvest 2×10^7 U937 cells and wash with PBS. The U937 cells are usually grown in RPMI 1640 medium containing 10% heat-inactivated fetal bovine serum (FBS) supplemented with 100 units/ml penicillin and 100 mg/ml streptomycin.

[01161] Next, suspend the cells in 1 ml of 20 mM Tris-HCl (pH 7.4) buffer containing 0.5 mg/ml DEAE-Dextran, 8 ug GAS-SEAP2 plasmid DNA, 140 mM NaCl, 5 mM KCl,

375 μM $\text{Na}_2\text{HPO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$, 1 mM MgCl_2 , and 675 μM CaCl_2 . Incubate at 37 degrees C for 45 min.

[01162] Wash the cells with RPMI 1640 medium containing 10% FBS and then resuspend in 10 ml complete medium and incubate at 37 degree C for 36 hr.

[01163] The GAS-SEAP/U937 stable cells are obtained by growing the cells in 400 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ G418. The G418-free medium is used for routine growth but every one to two months, the cells should be re-grown in 400 $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ G418 for couple of passages.

[01164] These cells are tested by harvesting 1×10^8 cells (this is enough for ten 96-well plates assay) and wash with PBS. Suspend the cells in 200 ml above described growth medium, with a final density of 5×10^5 cells/ml. Plate 200 μl cells per well in the 96-well plate (or 1×10^5 cells/well).

[01165] Add 50 μl of the supernatant prepared by the protocol described in Example 30. Incubate at 37 degree C for 48 to 72 hr. As a positive control, 100 Unit/ml interferon gamma can be used which is known to activate U937 cells. Over 30 fold induction is typically observed in the positive control wells. SEAP assay the supernatant according to the protocol described in Example 36.

Example 34: High-Throughput Screening Assay Identifying Neuronal Activity.

[01166] When cells undergo differentiation and proliferation, a group of genes are activated through many different signal transduction pathways. One of these genes, EGR1 (early growth response gene 1), is induced in various tissues and cell types upon activation. The promoter of EGR1 is responsible for such induction. Using the EGR1 promoter linked to reporter molecules, activation of cells can be assessed by polypeptide of the present invention.

[01167] Particularly, the following protocol is used to assess neuronal activity in PC12 cell lines. PC12 cells (rat pheochromocytoma cells) are known to proliferate and/or differentiate by activation with a number of mitogens, such as TPA (tetradecanoyl phorbol acetate), NGF (nerve growth factor), and EGF (epidermal growth factor). The EGR1 gene expression is activated during this treatment. Thus, by stably transfecting

PC12 cells with a construct containing an EGR promoter linked to SEAP reporter, activation of PC12 cells by polypeptide of the present invention can be assessed.

[01168] The EGR/SEAP reporter construct can be assembled by the following protocol. The EGR-1 promoter sequence (-633 to +1)(Sakamoto K et al., Oncogene 6:867-871 (1991)) can be PCR amplified from human genomic DNA using the following primers:

5' GCGCTCGAGGGATGACAGCGATAGAACCCCGG -3' (SEQ ID NO: 6)

5' GCGAAGCTTCGCGACTCCCCGGATCCGCCTC-3' (SEQ ID NO: 7)

[01169] Using the GAS:SEAP/Neo vector produced in Example 31, EGR1 amplified product can then be inserted into this vector. Linearize the GAS:SEAP/Neo vector using restriction enzymes XhoI/HindIII, removing the GAS/SV40 stuffer. Restrict the EGR1 amplified product with these same enzymes. Ligate the vector and the EGR1 promoter.

[01170] To prepare 96 well-plates for cell culture, two mls of a coating solution (1:30 dilution of collagen type I (Upstate Biotech Inc. Cat#08-115) in 30% ethanol (filter sterilized)) is added per one 10 cm plate or 50 ml per well of the 96-well plate, and allowed to air dry for 2 hr.

[01171] PC12 cells are routinely grown in RPMI-1640 medium (Bio Whittaker) containing 10% horse serum (JRH BIOSCIENCES, Cat. # 12449-78P), 5% heat-inactivated fetal bovine serum (FBS) supplemented with 100 units/ml penicillin and 100 ug/ml streptomycin on a precoated 10 cm tissue culture dish. One to four split is done every three to four days. Cells are removed from the plates by scraping and resuspended with pipetting up and down for more than 15 times.

[01172] Transfect the EGR/SEAP/Neo construct into PC12 using the Lipofectamine protocol described in Example 30. EGR-SEAP/PC12 stable cells are obtained by growing the cells in 300 ug/ml G418. The G418-free medium is used for routine growth but every one to two months, the cells should be re-grown in 300 ug/ml G418 for couple of passages.

[01173] To assay for neuronal activity, a 10 cm plate with cells around 70 to 80% confluent is screened by removing the old medium. Wash the cells once with PBS (Phosphate buffered saline). Then starve the cells in low serum medium (RPMI-1640 containing 1% horse serum and 0.5% FBS with antibiotics) overnight.

[01174] The next morning, remove the medium and wash the cells with PBS. Scrape off the cells from the plate, suspend the cells well in 2 ml low serum medium. Count the cell number and add more low serum medium to reach final cell density as 5×10^5 cells/ml.

[01175] Add 200 μ l of the cell suspension to each well of 96-well plate (equivalent to 1×10^5 cells/well). Add 50 μ l supernatant produced by Example 30, 37 degree C for 48 to 72 hr. As a positive control, a growth factor known to activate PC12 cells through EGR can be used, such as 50 ng/ μ l of Neuronal Growth Factor (NGF). Over fifty-fold induction of SEAP is typically seen in the positive control wells. SEAP assay the supernatant according to Example 36.

Example 35: High-Throughput Screening Assay for T-cell Activity

[01176] NF-KB (Nuclear Factor KB) is a transcription factor activated by a wide variety of agents including the inflammatory cytokines IL-1 and TNF, CD30 and CD40, lymphotoxin-alpha and lymphotoxin-beta, by exposure to LPS or thrombin, and by expression of certain viral gene products. As a transcription factor, NF-KB regulates the expression of genes involved in immune cell activation, control of apoptosis (NF- KB appears to shield cells from apoptosis), B and T-cell development, anti-viral and antimicrobial responses, and multiple stress responses.

[01177] In non-stimulated conditions, NF- KB is retained in the cytoplasm with I-KB (Inhibitor KB). However, upon stimulation, I- KB is phosphorylated and degraded, causing NF- KB to shuttle to the nucleus, thereby activating transcription of target genes. Target genes activated by NF- KB include IL-2, IL-6, GM-CSF, ICAM-1 and class 1 MHC.

[01178] Due to its central role and ability to respond to a range of stimuli, reporter constructs utilizing the NF-KB promoter element are used to screen the supernatants produced in Example 30. Activators or inhibitors of NF-KB would be useful in treating, preventing, and/or diagnosing diseases. For example, inhibitors of NF-KB could be used to treat those diseases related to the acute or chronic activation of NF-KB, such as rheumatoid arthritis.

[01179] To construct a vector containing the NF-KB promoter element, a PCR based strategy is employed. The upstream primer contains four tandem copies of the NF-KB binding site (GGGGACTTTCCC) (SEQ ID NO: 8), 18 bp of sequence complementary to the 5' end of the SV40 early promoter sequence, and is flanked with an XhoI site:

5':GCGGCCTCGAGGGGACTTTCCCGGGGACTTTCCGGGGACTTTCCGGGGACT
TTCCATCCTGCCATCTCAATTAG:3' (SEQ ID NO: 9)

[01180] The downstream primer is complementary to the 3' end of the SV40 promoter and is flanked with a Hind III site:

5':GCGGCAAGCTTTTTGCAAAGCCTAGGC:3' (SEQ ID NO: 4)

[01181] PCR amplification is performed using the SV40 promoter template present in the pB-gal:promoter plasmid obtained from Clontech. The resulting PCR fragment is digested with XhoI and Hind III and subcloned into BLSK2-. (Stratagene) Sequencing with the T7 and T3 primers confirms the insert contains the following sequence:

5':CTCGAGGGGACTTTCCCGGGGACTTTCCGGGGACTTTCCGGGGACTTTCCAT
CTGCCATCTCAATTAGTCAGCAACCATAGTCCCGCCCCTAACTCCGCCCATCC
CGCCCCTAACTCCGCCCAGTTCCGCCCATTCTCCGCCCCATGGCTGACTAATT
TTTTTTATTTATGCAGAGGCCGAGGCCGCTCGGCCTCTGAGCTATTCCAGAA
GTAGTGAGGAGGCTTTTTTTGGAGGCCTAGGCTTTTGCAAAAAGCTT:3' (SEQ
ID NO: 10)

[01182] Next, replace the SV40 minimal promoter element present in the pSEAP2-promoter plasmid (Clontech) with this NF-KB/SV40 fragment using XhoI and HindIII. However, this vector does not contain a neomycin resistance gene, and therefore, is not preferred for mammalian expression systems.

[01183] In order to generate stable mammalian cell lines, the NF-KB/SV40/SEAP cassette is removed from the above NF-KB/SEAP vector using restriction enzymes SalI and NotI, and inserted into a vector containing neomycin resistance. Particularly, the NF-KB/SV40/SEAP cassette was inserted into pGFP-1 (Clontech), replacing the GFP gene, after restricting pGFP-1 with SalI and NotI.

[01184] Once NF-KB/SV40/SEAP/Neo vector is created, stable Jurkat T-cells are created and maintained according to the protocol described in Example 32. Similarly, the method for assaying supernatants with these stable Jurkat T-cells is also described in